Martina Lindorfer

♥ Technische Universität Wien (TU Wien)

Institute of Logic and Computation (192/6)

Research Unit Security and Privacy

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EDUCATION

Doctor of Technical Sciences (Dr. techn.)

July 2011 – November 2015

TU Wien, Austria

Graduated with honors of the Austrian president (Promotio Sub Auspiciis Praesidentis)

Major: Malware Analysis and Mobile Security

Thesis: Malware Through the Looking Glass: Malware Analysis in an Evolving Threat Landscape

Advisor: Priv.-Doz. Dipl.-Ing. Mag.rer.soc.oec. Dr. techn. Edgar Weippl

Master of Science (Dipl.-Ing.)

October 2006 – May 2011

TU Wien, Austria

Major: Software Engineering & Internet Computing Thesis: Detecting Environment-Sensitive Malware Advisor: Priv.-Doz. Dipl.-Ing. Dr. techn. Engin Kirda

Bachelor of Science (BSc)

October 2003 - July 2006

University of Applied Sciences Hagenberg, Austria

Major: Computer and Media Security

Theses: Aggregate Signatures - Algorithms and Applications

Integration of Elliptic Curves in the Cryptographic Base Infrastructure of the Utimaco Safeware AG

Advisor: FH-Prof. Dr. Juergen Fuss

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Key Researcher since July 2019

SBA Research, Vienna, Austria

Assistant Professor (Tenure Track), Head of the Secure Systems Lab (Seclab) since October 2018

Research Unit Security and Privacy, TU Wien, Vienna, Austria

Postdoctoral Researcher April 2016 – June 2018

Computer Security Group, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA

Research Scientist January 2013 – December 2015

SBA Research, Vienna, Austria

Visiting Researcher October 2014 – March 2015

Systems Security Lab, Northeastern University, Boston, USA

Research Assistant

July 2011 – September 2014

Secure Systems Lab, TU Wien, Vienna, Austria

Research Intern November 2013

Foundation for Research and Technology – Hellas (FORTH-ICS), Heraklion, Greece

Research Intern January – May 2013

Fukuda Laboratory, National Institute of Informatics (NII), Tokyo, Japan

Research Intern September – November 2009

Multimedia Security Lab, Korea University, Seoul, South Korea

PUBLICATIONS

Conferences

FlowPrint: Unsupervised Mobile-App Fingerprinting on Encrypted Network Traffic

Thijs van Ede, Riccardo Bortolameotti, Andrea Continella, Jingjing Ren, Daniel Dubois, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, David Choffnes, Maarten van Steen, Andreas Peter

Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), February 2020

When Malware is Packin' Heat: Limits of Machine Learning Classifiers Based on Static Analysis Features Hojjat Aghakhani, Fabio Gritti, Francesco Mecca, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Stefano Ortolani, Davide Balzarotti, Giovanni Vigna, Christopher Kruegel

Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), February 2020

MineSweeper: An In-depth Look into Drive-by Cryptocurrency Mining and Its Defense

Radhesh Krishnan Konoth, Emanuele Vineti, Veelasha Moonsamy, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Christopher Kruegel, Herbert Bos, Giovanni Vigna

ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), October 2018

Panoptispy: Characterizing Audio and Video Exfiltration from Android Applications Elleen Pan, Jingjing Ren, Martina Lindorfer, Christo Wilson, David Choffnes Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS), June 2018

GuardION: Practical Mitigation of DMA-based Rowhammer Attacks on ARM

Victor van der Veen, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Yanick Fratantonio, Harikrishnan Padmanabha Pillai, Giovanni Vigna, Christopher Kruegel, Herbert Bos, Kaveh Razavi

Conference on Detection of Intrusions and Malware & Vulnerability Assessment (DIMVA), June 2018

Bug Fixes, Improvements, ... and Privacy Leaks – A Longitudinal Study of PII Leaks in Android Apps Jingjing Ren, Martina Lindorfer, Daniel Dubois, Ashwin Rao, David Choffnes, Narseo Vallina-Rodriguez Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), February 2018

Obfuscation-Resilient Privacy Leak Detection for Mobile Apps Through Differential Analysis
Andrea Continella, Yanick Fratantonio, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Alessandro Puccetti, Ali Zand,
Christopher Kruegel, Giovanni Vigna
Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), February 2017

Drammer: Deterministic Rowhammer Attacks on Mobile Platforms

Victor van der Veen, Yanick Fratantonio, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Daniel Gruss, Clémentine Maurice, Giovanni Vigna, Herbert Bos, Kaveh Razavi, Cristiano Giuffrida ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), October 2016

ReCon: Revealing and Controlling PII Leaks in Mobile Network Traffic
Jingjing Ren, Ashwin Rao, Martina Lindorfer, Arnaud Legout, David Choffnes
International Conference on Mobile Systems, Applications and Services (MobiSys), June 2016

CuriousDroid: Automated User Interface Interaction for Android Application Analysis Sandboxes
Patrick Carter, Collin Mulliner, Martina Lindorfer, William Robertson, Engin Kirda
International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC), February 2016

Marvin: Efficient and Comprehensive Mobile App Classification Through Static and Dynamic Analysis Martina Lindorfer, Matthias Neugschwandtner, Christian Platzer Annual International Computers, Software & Applications Conference (COMPSAC), July 2015

AndRadar: Fast Discovery of Android Applications in Alternative Markets

Martina Lindorfer, Stamatis Volanis, Alessandro Sisto, Matthias Neugschwandtner,
Elias Athanasopoulos, Federico Maggi, Christian Platzer, Stefano Zanero, Sotiris Ioannidis
Conference on Detection of Intrusions and Malware & Vulnerability Assessment (DIMVA), July 2014

Take a Bite - Finding the Worm in the Apple

Martina Lindorfer, Bernhard Miller, Matthias Neugschwandtner, Christian Platzer International Conference on Information, Communications and Signal Processing (ICICS), December 2013 Lines of Malicious Code: Insights Into the Malicious Software Industry

Martina Lindorfer, Alessandro Di Federico, Federico Maggi, Paolo Milani Comparetti, Stefano Zanero
Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC), December 2012

Detecting Environment-Sensitive Malware

Martina Lindorfer, Clemens Kolbitsch, Paolo Milani Comparetti International Symposium on Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection (RAID), September 2011

Workshops

TXTing 101: Finding Security Issues in the Long Tail of DNS TXT Records

Olivier van der Toorn, Roland van Rijswijk-Deij, Tobias Fiebig, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Anna Sperotto International Workshop on Traffic Measurements for Cybersecurity (WTMC), September 2020 co-located IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P)

Andrubis – 1,000,000 Apps Later: A View on Current Android Malware Behaviors

Martina Lindorfer, Matthias Neugschwandtner, Lukas Weichselbaum, Yanick Fratantonio,

Victor van der Veen, Christian Platzer

International Workshop on Building Analysis Datasets and Gathering Experience Returns for Security (BADGERS), September 2014

co-located with the European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS)

Skin Sheriff: A Machine Learning Solution for Detecting Explicit Images

Christian Platzer, Martin Stuetz, Martina Lindorfer,

International Workshop on Security and Forensics in Communication Systems (SFCS), June 2014 co-located with the ACM Symposium on Information, Computer and Communications Security (ASIACCS)

Enter Sandbox: Android Sandbox Comparison

Sebastian Neuner, Victor van der Veen, <u>Martina Lindorfer</u>, Markus Huber, Georg Merzdovnik,

Martin Mulazzani, Edgar Weippl

IEEE Mobile Security Technologies Workshop (MoST), May 2014

co-located with the IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)

A View to a Kill: WebView Exploitation

Matthias Neugschwandtner, Martina Lindorfer, Christian Platzer

USENIX Workshop on Large-Scale Exploits and Emergent Threats (LEET), August 2013

co-located with the USENIX Security Symposium

Miscellaneous

Andrubis: Android Malware Under the Magnifying Glass

Lukas Weichselbaum, Matthias Neugschwandtner, Martina Lindorfer, Yanick Fratantonio,

Victor van der Veen, Christian Platzer

Technical Report, TU Wien, July 2014

POSTER: Cross-Platform Malware: Write Once, Infect Everywhere

Martina Lindorfer, Matthias Neumayr, Juan Caballero, Christian Platzer

ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2013

The Red Book: A Roadmap for Systems Security Research

The SysSec Consortium, Evangelos Markatos and Davide Balzarotti (editors), August 2013

HONORS & AWARDS

• Inaugural Early Career Award for Women in Cybersecurity Research (CyberW)

March 2020

• Hedy Lamarr Award from the City of Vienna for "special achievements in the field of modern information technologies"

November 2019

• Cor Baayen Young Researcher Award from the European Research Consortium for Informatics and Mathematics (ERCIM)

October 2018

• Pwnie nomination for Best Privilege Escalation Bug for Rampage

August 2018

• Best Research Award at the Int. Conference on Computing Systems (CompSys) for GuardION

June 2018

• Scholarship of Excellence from the Federal Ministry of Science, Research and Economy (BMBW	F) December 2017
• Best Paper Award at the CSAW Applied Research Competition for Drammer	November 2017
• Pwnie award for Best Privilege Escalation Bug for Drammer	July 2017
• Pwnie nomination for Most Innovative Research for Drammer	July 2017
• Promotio Sub Auspiciis Praesidentis (graduation with highest honors in Austria)	May 2017
• Best Dutch Cyber Security Research Paper (DCSRP) award for Drammer	March 2017
• Bug bounty from the Android Security Rewards Program for Drammer	November 2016
(CVE-2016-6728, marked as critical)	
• Marshall Plan scholarship for a research exchange with Northeastern University	May 2014
• Research fellowship from Clear Sky Ventures for excellence in innovation	January 2014
• SysSec scholarship for a research exchange with FORTH-ICS	October 2013
• Google EMEA Anita Borg Memorial Scholarship (now Women Techmakers Scholarship)	June 2012
• Finalist for the Google Europe Anita Borg Memorial Scholarship	June 2008
• Finalist for the CAST IT security sponsorship award for outstanding bachelor theses	November 2007

FUNDING

SecInt: Doctoral College for Secure and Intelligent Human-Centric Digital Technologies

PIs: Matteo Maffei, Tanja Zseby, Ezio Bartocci, Efstathia Bura, Thomas Gärtner, Laura Kovacs, Andreas Kugi, Martina Lindorfer, Matteo Maffei, Semeen Rehman, Georg Weissenbacher (TU Wien)

Project Volume: 10 PhD positions (4 years starting Fall 2020)

Funded by TU Wien

IoTIO: Analyzing and Understanding the Internet of Insecure Things

PI: Martina Lindorfer (TU Wien), Co-PI: Kevin Borgolte (Princeton University)

Project Volume: EUR 783,940 (80% for TU Wien, 4 years starting June 2020)

Funded by the Vienna Science and Technology Fund (WWTF) as part of the ICT Call 2019

INVITED TALKS, PANELS & PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

•	Digitaler Salon "How we can guara	antee security and privacy in	the future" hosted b	by DigitalCity.Wien	July 2020
•	Keynote speaker at CyberW "Larg	ge-scale Mobile App Analysis	s for the Detection of	Malware	March 2020

• Keynote speaker at CyberW "Large-scale Mobile App Analysis for the Detection of Malware and Privacy Leaks (...plus some lessons learned as a reluctant academic researcher)"

Frauendomäne workshop "Reclaiming Expertise" on the visibility of female experts in CS
 "Tagebuch der Informatikerin" workshops at schools in Vienna with girls aged 13–15
 January 2020

• "Tagebuch der Informatikerin oder: Wie begeistert man Mädchen für Technik & Informatik?" January 2020 keynote and panelist on closing the gender gap in computer science

• Participation in a Lorentz Center workshop on "AI+Sec: Artificial Intelligence and Security" December 2019

• "Digitale Transformation - aber sicher!" science talk and panelist at the Mercur Innovation Awards by the Austrian Economic Chambers (WKO)

"Cyber-Security + Education" panelist at the DigitalDays organized by DigitalCity.Wien

November 2019

• Keynote speaker at the European Cyber Security Challenge (ESCS)

October 2019

November 2019

• "Securing Mobile Devices & Protecting the Privacy of Users" at the ERCIM fall meeting

October 2018

• "From Zero-bug Exploitation to Mines of Money" (with Victor van der Veen, VU Amsterdam) at the One Conference on Dutch-American collaborations in security research

OCTOBEL 201

at the One Conference on Dutch-American collaborations in security research

October 2018

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Community Service

• Elected member of the Faculty Council of the Faculty of Informatics at TU Wien

2020 - 2023

• Jury member for the Dutch Cyber Security Research Papper (DCSRP) award February 2020 Reviewer for the Anita Borg Systers Pass It On Awards for "women in computing or projects February 2018 that inspire and support girls and women to enter computing" Recruitment committee member for the position of full tenured professor of security at TU Wien April 2014 Program Committee Member • IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P) 2020, 2021 • The Web Conference (formerly known as WWW, Security, Privacy, and Trust track) 2020, 2021 • ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS) 2020 • USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security) 2019, 2020 2016-2020 Conference on Detection of Intrusions and Malware & Vulnerability Assessment (DIMVA) European Workshop on Systems Security (EuroSec) 2018, 2019, 2020 • Reversing and Offensive-oriented Trends Symposium (ROOTS) 2020 Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC), incl. Artifact Evaluations Committee 2019 ACM ASIA Conference on Computer and Communications Security (ASIACCS) 2019 USENIX Workshop on Offensive Technologies (WOOT) 2015, 2018 • International Symposium on Engineering Secure Software and Systems (ESSoS) 2018 2017, 2018 International Workshop on Innovations in Mobile Privacy and Security (IMPS) • Workshop on Formal Methods for Security Engineering (ForSE) 2017, 2018 International Workshop on Emerging Cyberthreats and Countermeasures (ECTCM) 2013, 2014, 2015 External Reviewer • Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS) 2017, 2018, 2020 • IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P) 2019 • International Conference on emerging Networking Experiments and Technologies (CoNEXT) 2016 **Guest Editor** ACM Digital Threats Research and Practice: Special Issue on Deployable & Impactful Security Applications 2020 • IET Information Security: Special Issue on Security on Mobile & IoT Devices 2019

Journal Reviewer (excerpt)

- ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security
- IEEE Transactions on Computers
- IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing
- IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security
- IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing
- International Journal of Information Security
- Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques
- Theoretical Computer Science

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

• Redesign of security teaching in the Bachelor and Master program at TU Wien	February 2020
• Introduction to Security (TU Wien, 350 Bachelor students)	Summer 2019, 2020
Introductory overview of system, web, and network security with lab exercises	
Organization and principal instructor	
• Seminar on System Security (TU Wien, 15 Master students)	Winter 2019
Bi-weekly presentation and discussion of latest research papers from top-tier security venues	
Organization and principal instructor	
• Advanced Internet Security (TU Wien, 50 Master students)	Winter 2019

Advanced course on system and application security in collaboration with SBA Research Contribution of lectures on mobile security and hardware/software co-attacks

Dedecime of governity to ching in the Dechelor and Master program at TIL Wien

OTHER ACTIVITIES

•	Organization of Hackathon 4 Good AI and (virtual) Speedmentoring during the EU Code Week	October 2020
•	Mentor for female students at TU Wien to support them with career planning after graduation	since 2019
•	Organization of the 1st International Summer School on Security & Privacy for Blockchains and Distributed Ledger Technologies at TU Wien (with SBA Research and Princeton University)	September 2019
•	Organization of the lightning talk sessions at the Workshop for Women in Cyber Security (CyberW, co-located with ACM CCS)	October 2017
•	Mentor for Learn IT Girl, an international program teaching women to programming languages	Fall 2017
•	Lead development and maintenance of Andrubis, a public analysis sandbox for Android apps	2012 - 2016
•	Conception of the workshop "Sicherheit im Internet: Facebook, WhatsApp, Instagram & Co." teaching security and privacy awareness to girls aged 10–14 as part of the techNIKE initiative	June 2014

 $\bullet\,$ Member of the We_0wn_Y0u Capture The Flag team and participation in the 2012 DEF CON CTF

MEDIA COVERAGE (EXCERPT)

Personal Profiles & Interviews

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• C/O Vienna Magazine: Die Sicherheitsforscherin: Sicher nicht sicher	June 2020
• Die Zeit: Big Data: Sie weiß, was schiefgehen kann	April 2020
• Welt der Frau: Dem Angreifer mehrere Schritte voraus	February 2020
• Ö1: Außer Kontrolle? Über die (Un-)Durchschaubarkeit digitaler Systeme (radio segment)	January 2020
• Die Presse: Bewusst für die Uni entschieden	January 2020
• Ö1: Matrix: Skipiste 4.0 - Wenn Skifahren digital wird (radio segment)	January 2020
• Der Standard: Geistesblitz: Im Internet der unsicheren Dinge	December 2019
• Kleine Zeitung: Startgespräch: Wie sicher sind unsere Smartphones? (podcast)	November 2019
• Ö1: Wissen Aktuell: Cybersecurity, Tiefschlaf, Zeitgeschichte (radio segment)	November 2019
• Futurezone: Hedy-Lamarr-Preis geht an Martina Lindorfer	November 2019
• Wiener Zeitung: Hedy-Lamarr-Preis für die Informatikerin Martina Lindorfer	November 2019
• Die Presse: Österreich hackt sich auf den dritten Platz	October 2019
• Ingrid Brodnig: Übermacht im Netz (interview for book chapter on mobile security and privacy)	September 2019
• Kurier: Exzellent, jung, weiblich: Sie will das Web sicher machen	May 2017
• Der Standard: Doppelter Sub-auspiciis-Jahrgang an der TU Wien	May 2017
• Oberösterreichische Nachrichten: Eine Linzerin im Team der weltbesten Hacker	December 2011
Rowhammer Attacks & Defense	
• Ars Technica: New RAMpage exploit revives Rowhammer attack to root Android devices	July 2018
• Heise: Rampage: Neuer Rowhammer-Angriff betrifft alle Android-Handys seit 2011	June 2018
• Der Standard: Drammer: Neuer Hardwareangriff gefährdet Android-Smartphones	October 2016
• Der Spiegel: Forscher knacken Android-Smartphones	October 2016
• Neue Zürcher Zeitung: Android für Rowhammer und Dirty Cow anfällig	October 2016
• WIRED: Elegant Physics (and Some Down and Dirty Linux Tricks) Threaten Android Phones	October 2016
• Ars Technica: Using Rowhammer bitflips to root Android phones is now a thing	October 2016
• Daily Mail: The Rowhammer bug that can threaten millions of Android devices: Experts reveal 'bit flip' flaw that attacks memory chips	October 2016
• The Register: App proves Rowhammer can be exploited to root Android phones – and there's little Google can do to fully kill it	October 2016
• The Inquirer: Rowhammer: Memory chip flaw enables hackers to root Android devices	October 2016
Privacy Leak Detection	
• New York Times (The Privacy Project): No, Facebook Is Not Secretly Listening to You (Except when it is.)	August 2019
• ABC ScreenTime w/ Diane Sawyer: Are your devices listening? (TV segment on Panoptispy)	May 2019
• New York Times (Op-Ed): How Silicon Valley Puts the 'Con' in Consent	February 2019
• Futurezone: Android-Apps verschicken unbemerkt Screenshots	July 2018

• Heise: Forscher: Android-Apps schicken Screenshots und Videos an Drittfirmen	July 2018			
• Fortune: Your Android Apps Are (Probably) Not Snooping on You, a New Study Says	July 2018			
• Engadget: Research shows Facebook (probably) isn't listening through your phone	July 2018			
• The Verge: Your phone isn't listening to you, researchers say, but it may be watching everything you do	July 2018			
• Gizmodo: These Academics Spent the Last Year Testing Whether Your Phone Is Secretly Listening to You	July 2018			
• Boston Globe: Harvard, Northeastern's privacy tools flag apps that leak personal data	November 2015			
• NBC News: ReCon App Watches Your Other Apps for Leaked Private Info	November 2015			
• MSN News: Hackers may hit home for the holidays	November 2015			
• Christian Science Monitor: Want to stop apps from sharing your data?	November 2015			
• New Scientist: Privacy apps to help fight back against companies that track you	November 2015			
Malware Analysis				
• SRF Kassensturz: Werbeanrufe aufs Handy: Liefern Apps Callcentern unbemerkt Daten?	April 2015			
• Futurezone: TU-Wien-App zeigt Gefahren unter Android auf	October 2014			
• ORF Newton: Cyberkriminalität (TV segment on Andrubis)	March 2013			