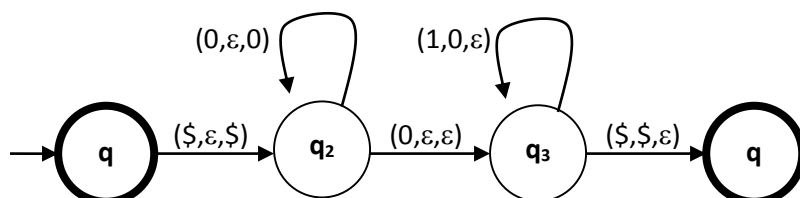


## ATIVIDADE EXTRA-CLASSE

### 5 – Autômato de Pilha e Máquina de Turing RESOLUÇÃO

1-) Dado o APD abaixo:



Verifique se o mesmo reconhece as palavras a seguir.

a-)  $w = \$001\$$

**R: É reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	$\$001\$$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	001\$	$q_2$	\$
0	01\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	1\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	\$	$q_3$	\$
\$	$\epsilon$	$q_4$	$\epsilon$

b-)  $w = \$0011\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	$\$0011\$$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	0011\$	$q_2$	\$
0	011\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	11\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$
1	\$	-	\$

c-)  $w = \$000111\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	$\$000111\$$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	000111\$	$q_2$	\$
0	00111\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	0111\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	111\$	$q_3$	\$00

1	11\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$
1	\$	-	\$

d-)  $w = \$00011\$$

**R: É reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\epsilon$	\$00011\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	00011\$	$q_2$	\$
0	0011\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	011\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	11\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	\$	$q_3$	\$
\$	$\epsilon$	$q_4$	$\epsilon$

e-)  $w = \$01\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\epsilon$	\$01\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	01\$	$q_2$	\$
0	1\$	$q_3$	\$
1	\$	-	\$

f-)  $w = \$00011\$$

**R: É reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\epsilon$	\$00011\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	00011\$	$q_2$	\$
0	0011\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	011\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	11\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	\$	$q_3$	\$
\$	$\epsilon$	$q_4$	$\epsilon$

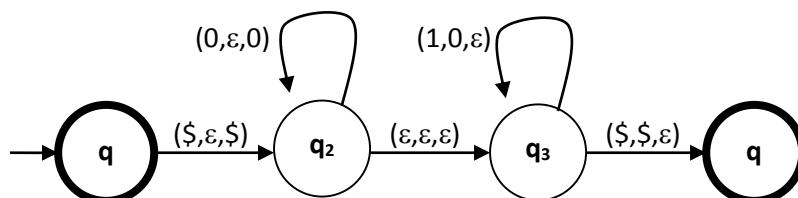
g-)  $w = \$0001\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\epsilon$	\$0001\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	0001\$	$q_2$	\$

0	001\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	01\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	1\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	\$	$q_3$	\$0
\$	$\epsilon$	-	\$0

2-) Dado o APND abaixo:



Verifique se este APND reconhece as mesmas palavras do exercício anterior.

a-)  $w = \$001\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	\$001\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	001\$	$q_2$	\$
0	01\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	1\$	$q_2$	\$00
$\epsilon$	1\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	\$	$q_3$	\$0
\$	$\epsilon$	$q_3$	\$

b-)  $w = \$0011\$$

**R: É reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	\$0011\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	0011\$	$q_2$	\$
0	011\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	11\$	$q_2$	\$00
$\epsilon$	11\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	\$	$q_3$	\$
\$	$\epsilon$	$q_4$	$\epsilon$

c-)  $w = \$000111\$$

**R: É reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	\$000111\$	-	$\epsilon$
\$	000111\$	$q_2$	\$
0	00111\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	0111\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	111\$	$q_2$	\$000

$\varepsilon$	111\$	$q_3$	\$000
1	11\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	\$	$q_3$	\$
\$	$\varepsilon$	$q_4$	$\varepsilon$

d-)  $w = \$00011\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	\$00011\$	-	$\varepsilon$
\$	00011\$	$q_2$	\$
0	0011\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	011\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	11\$	$q_2$	\$000
$\varepsilon$	11\$	$q_3$	\$000
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	\$	$q_3$	\$0
\$	$\varepsilon$	-	\$0

e-)  $w = \$01\$$

**R: É reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	\$01\$	-	$\varepsilon$
\$	01\$	$q_2$	\$
0	1\$	$q_2$	\$0
$\varepsilon$	1\$	$q_3$	\$0
1	\$	$q_3$	\$
\$	$\varepsilon$	$q_4$	$\varepsilon$

f-)  $w = \$00011\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

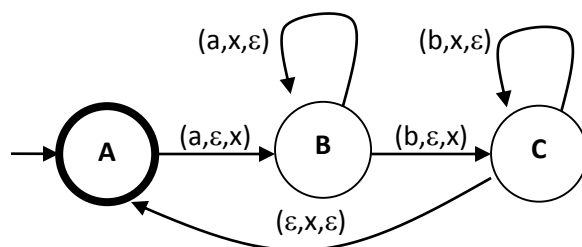
<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	\$00011\$	-	$\varepsilon$
\$	00011\$	$q_2$	\$
0	0011\$	$q_2$	\$0
0	011\$	$q_2$	\$00
0	11\$	$q_2$	\$000
$\varepsilon$	11\$	$q_3$	\$000
1	1\$	$q_3$	\$00
1	\$	$q_3$	\$0
\$	$\varepsilon$	-	\$0

g-)  $w = \$0001\$$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	$\$0001\$$	-	$\epsilon$
$\$$	$0001\$$	$q_2$	$\$$
$0$	$001\$$	$q_2$	$\$0$
$0$	$01\$$	$q_2$	$\$00$
$0$	$1\$$	$q_2$	$\$000$
$0$	$1\$$	$q_3$	$\$000$
$1$	$\$$	$q_3$	$\$00$
$\$$	$\epsilon$	-	$\$00$

3-) Dado o APND abaixo:



Verifique se o mesmo reconhece as palavras a seguir.

a-)  $w = abb$

**R: É reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	$abb$	-	$\epsilon$
$a$	$bb$	$B$	$x$
$b$	$b$	$C$	$xx$
$b$	$\epsilon$	$C$	$x$
$\epsilon$	$\epsilon$	$A$	$\epsilon$

b-)  $w = aab$

**R: É reconhecida.**

Símbolo Lido	Símbolo Não-Lido	Estado Atual	Pilha
$\epsilon$	$aab$	-	$\epsilon$
$a$	$ab$	$B$	$x$
$a$	$b$	$B$	$\epsilon$
$b$	$\epsilon$	$C$	$x$
$\epsilon$	$\epsilon$	$A$	$\epsilon$

c-)  $w = abab$

**R: É reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	<b><i>abab</i></b>	-	$\varepsilon$
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>bab</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>ab</i></b>	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>xx</i></b>
$\varepsilon$	<b><i>ab</i></b>	<b><i>A</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>xx</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	$\varepsilon$	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
$\varepsilon$	$\varepsilon$	<b><i>A</i></b>	$\varepsilon$

d-)  $w = aabb$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	<b><i>aabb</i></b>	-	$\varepsilon$
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>abb</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>bb</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	$\varepsilon$
<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	$\varepsilon$	<b><i>C</i></b>	$\varepsilon$

e-)  $w = ababbb$

**R: É reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	<b><i>ababbb</i></b>	-	$\varepsilon$
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>babbb</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>abbb</i></b>	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>xx</i></b>
$\varepsilon$	<b><i>abbb</i></b>	<b><i>A</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>bbb</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>xx</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>bb</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>xx</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	$\varepsilon$	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
$\varepsilon$	$\varepsilon$	<b><i>A</i></b>	$\varepsilon$

f-)  $w = abaab$

**R: Não é reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	<b><i>abaab</i></b>	-	$\varepsilon$
<b><i>a</i></b>	<b><i>baab</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>x</i></b>
<b><i>b</i></b>	<b><i>aab</i></b>	<b><i>C</i></b>	<b><i>xx</i></b>

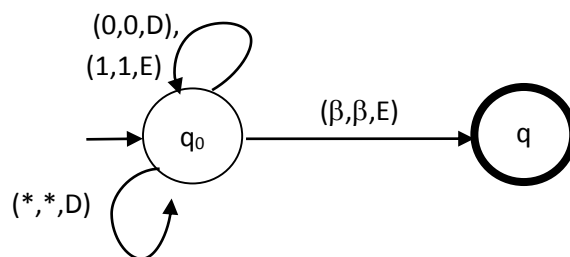
$\varepsilon$	$aab$	$A$	$x$
$a$	$ab$	$B$	$xx$
$a$	$b$	$B$	$x$
$b$	$\varepsilon$	$C$	$xx$
$\varepsilon$	$\varepsilon$	$A$	$x$

g-)  $w = abaabb$

**R: É reconhecida.**

<i>Símbolo Lido</i>	<i>Símbolo Não-Lido</i>	<i>Estado Atual</i>	<i>Pilha</i>
$\varepsilon$	$abaabb$	-	$\varepsilon$
$a$	$baabb$	$B$	$x$
$b$	$aabb$	$C$	$xx$
$\varepsilon$	$aabb$	$A$	$x$
$a$	$abb$	$B$	$xx$
$a$	$bb$	$B$	$x$
$b$	$b$	$C$	$xx$
$b$	$\varepsilon$	$C$	$x$
$\varepsilon$	$\varepsilon$	$A$	$\varepsilon$

4. Considere a seguinte máquina de Turing:



Indique o traço de execução para cada uma das seguintes cadeias de entrada:

i)  $\epsilon$

**wi=e**

**wf=e**

*			...
---	--	--	-----

**q0**

*			...
---	--	--	-----

**q0**

*			...
---	--	--	-----

**q1**

ii) 000

**wi=000**

**wf=000**

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q1**



iii) 001

**wi=001** **wf**  $\neq$  MT, pois gera loop

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	0	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

iv) 101

**wi=101** **wf**  $\neq$  MT, pois gera loop

*	1	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	1	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

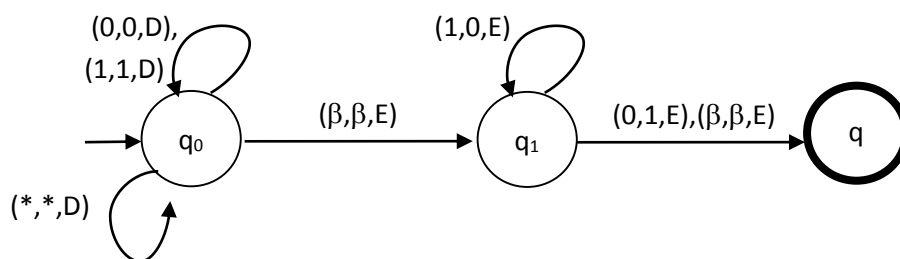
*	1	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

*	1	0	1	...
---	---	---	---	-----

q0

5. Considere a seguinte máquina de Turing:



Indique o traço de execução para cada uma das seguintes cadeias de entrada:

i) 110

**wi=110**

**wf=111**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q1**

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q2**

ii) 101

**wi=101**

**wf=110**

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q1**

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q1**

*	1	1	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

**q2**

iii) 111

 $w_i = 111$      $w_f \notin MT$ 

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	1	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*	0	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

iv) 100

 $w_i = 100$      $w_f = 101$ 

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

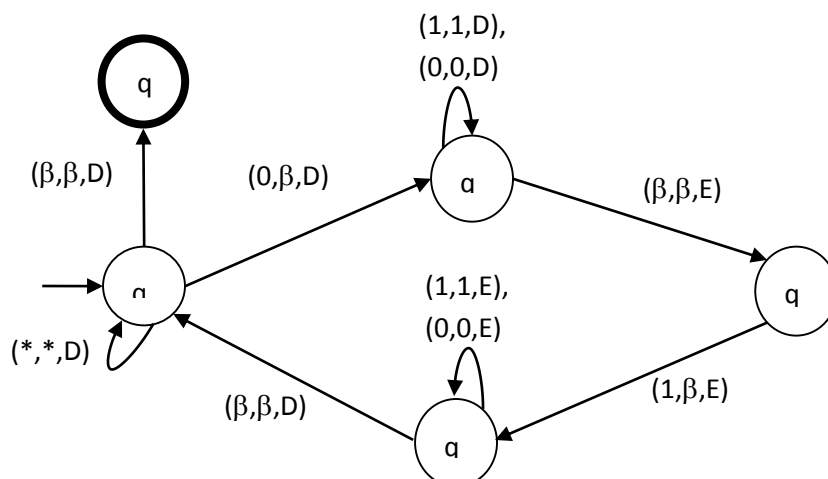
*	1	0	0		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

6. Considere a seguinte máquina de Turing:



i) 0011

**wi=0011 wf=e**

*	0	0	1	1	...
---	---	---	---	---	-----

**q0**

*	0	0	1	1	...
---	---	---	---	---	-----

**q0**

*		0	1	1	...
---	--	---	---	---	-----

**q1**

*		0	1	1	...
---	--	---	---	---	-----

**q1**

*		0	1	1	...
---	--	---	---	---	-----

**q1**

*		0	1	1	...
---	--	---	---	---	-----

**q1**

*		0	1	1	...
---	--	---	---	---	-----

**q2**

*		0	1		...
---	--	---	---	--	-----

**q3**

*		0	1		...
---	--	---	---	--	-----

**q3**

*		0	1		...
---	--	---	---	--	-----

**q3**

*		0	1		...
---	--	---	---	--	-----

**q0**

*			1		...
---	--	--	---	--	-----

**q1**

*			1		...
---	--	--	---	--	-----

**q1**

*			1		...
---	--	--	---	--	-----

**q2**

*					...
---	--	--	--	--	-----

**q3**

*					...
---	--	--	--	--	-----

**q0**

*					...
---	--	--	--	--	-----

**q4**

ii) 0101

 $w_i = 0101$      $w_f \notin MT$ 

*	0	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	0	1	0	1		...
---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*		1	0	1		...
---	--	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*		1	0	1		...
---	--	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*		1	0	1		...
---	--	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

iii) 0

 $w_i = 0$      $w_f \notin MT$ 

*	0		...
---	---	--	-----

q0

*	0		...
---	---	--	-----

q0

*			...
---	--	--	-----

q1

*			...
---	--	--	-----

q2

*		1	0	1		...
---	--	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*		1	0	1		...
---	--	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

*		1	0			...
---	--	---	---	--	--	-----

q3

*		1	0			...
---	--	---	---	--	--	-----

q3

*		1	0			...
---	--	---	---	--	--	-----

q3

*		1	0			...
---	--	---	---	--	--	-----

q0

iv) 1

 $w_i = 1$      $w_f \notin MT$ 

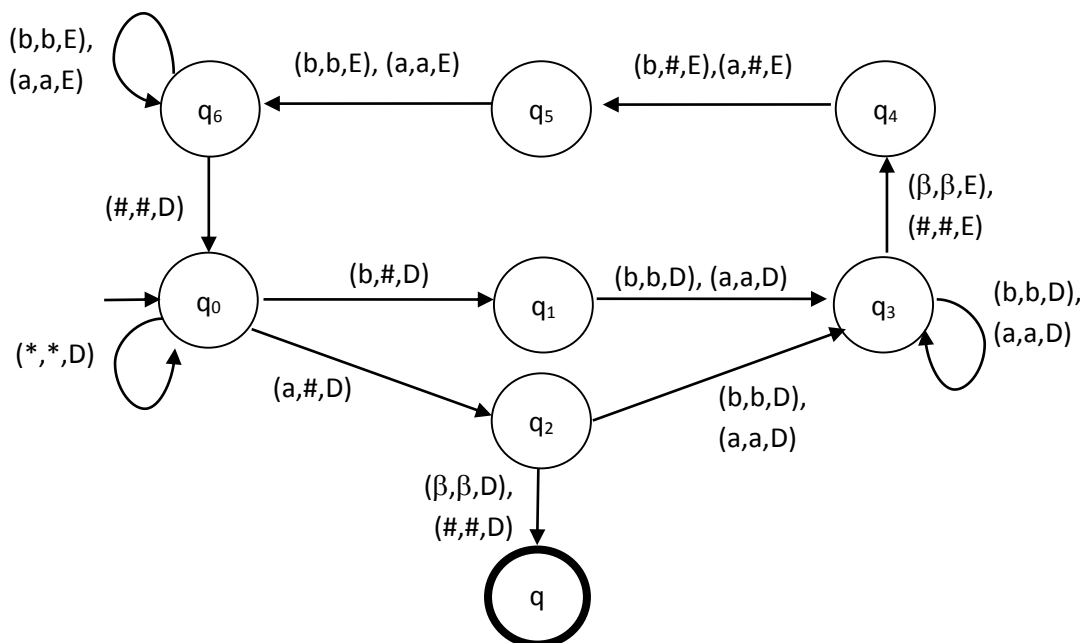
*	1		...
---	---	--	-----

q0

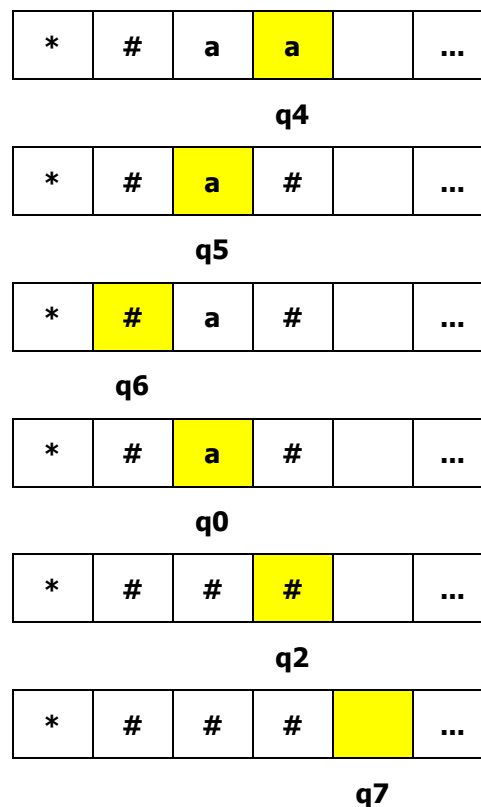
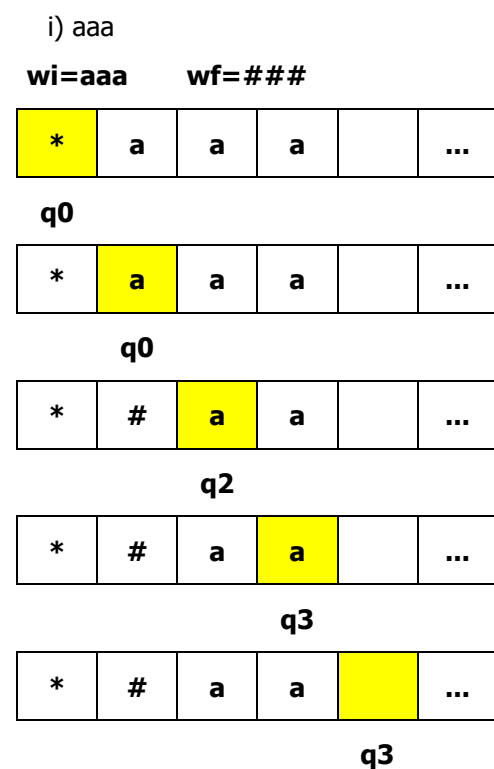
*	1		...
---	---	--	-----

q0

7. Considere a seguinte máquina de Turing:



Indique o traço de execução para cada uma das seguintes cadeias de entrada:



ii) aba

$w_i = aba$   $w_f \notin MT$

*	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

*	#	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q4

*	#	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q5

*	#	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

iii) baaba

$w_i = \text{baaba}$   $w_f \notin \text{MT}$

*	b	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	b	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*	#	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	a	a	b	a		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q4

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q5

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	#	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	a	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q4

*	#	a	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q5

*	#	a	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	a	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	a	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	#	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

*	#	#	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	#	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q4

*	#	#	#	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q5



iv) ababb

**wi=ababb wf=#####**

*	a	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	a	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

*	#	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	b	a	b	b		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q4

*	#	b	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q5

*	#	b	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	b	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	b	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	b	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	#	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q1

*	#	#	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	#	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q3

*	#	#	a	b	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q4

*	#	#	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q5

*	#	#	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q6

*	#	#	a	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q0

*	#	#	#	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q2

*	#	#	#	#	#		...
---	---	---	---	---	---	--	-----

q7