

Laboratório

MIPS

Assembly Language Code

Little Man Computer

OUTPUT

RAM

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CPU

0

PROGRAM
COUNTER

INSTRUCTION
REGISTER

ADDRESS
REGISTER

0

ACCUMULATOR

INPUT

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

C

-

0

Enter

ASSEMBLE CODE INTO RAM

RESET

RUN

STEP

LOAD

SAVE

Load/edit a program then COMPILE & LOAD into RAM

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TABELA II
CONJUNTO DE INSTRUÇÕES USADO NO PARADIGMA LMC

| Tipo | Mnemónica | Código | Descrição |
|-------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Movimentação de Dados | LDA | 5XX | Calculadora ← [mailbox XX] |
| | STO | 3XX | [mailbox XX] ← calculadora |
| Cálculos | ADD | 1XX | Calculadora ← calculadora + [mailbox XX] |
| | SUB | 2XX | Calculadora ← calculadora − [mailbox XX] |
| Entrada/Saída de Dados | IN | 901 | Calculadora ← Valor entrada |
| | OUT | 902 | Valor saída ← Calculadora |
| Parar | COB/HLT | 000 | Pausa no programa |
| Controlo de Fluxo do programa | BR | 6XX | Salta para a instrução XX |
| | BRZ | 7XX | SE calculadora = 0 ENTÃO salta para a instrução XX SENÃO continua na instrução seguinte |
| | BRP | 8XX | Se calculadora ≥ 0 ENTÃO salta para a instrução XX SENÃO continua na instrução seguinte |

$$X = 20 + 30 - 10$$

Little Man Computer - CPU simulator v3.3

Assembly Language Code

STOP **STEP**

OUTPUT

CPU

4 PROGRAM COUNTER

0 INSTRUCTION REGISTER

ADDRESS REGISTER 0

ACCUMULATOR 40

INPUT

| | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |
| - | 0 | Enter |

01

RAM

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 597 | 198 | 299 | 395 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 20 | 30 | 10 |

02

U

HALT instruction - processor Stopped

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$$X = (20 + 30) - (10 + 10)$$

$$X = 10 + (30 - 20)$$

Desafio.

$$X = 20 * 5$$

Assembly Language Code

STOP

OUTPUT

25

02

CPU

46 PROGRAM
COUNTER0 INSTRUCTION
REGISTERADDRESS
REGISTER 0ACCUMULATOR
25

INPUT

| | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |
| - | 0 | Enter |

01



RAM

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 901 | 398 | 901 | 399 | 590 | 397 | 632 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 0 | 0 | 597 | 198 | 397 | 599 | 296 | 399 | 744 | 632 |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 597 | 902 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 5 | 0 |

HALT instruction - processor Stopped