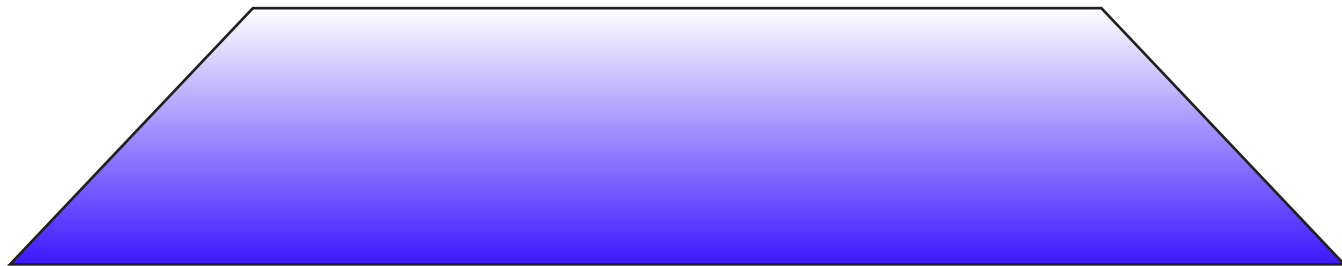


initialization vector

secret key



fixed length “salted” long key $G(IV_i, k)$

fixed length message m_i

IV

fixed length ciphertext c_i

↓ XOR

public information