



HOMework 1 | TASK 2

CSCI-548

Sarvesh Parab
sparab@usc.edu

Scraper questions – answers:

Q1. *What are the data science keywords you used for this task? What is the website you are extracting data from (give the base URI and a one-line description about the website)? Name and describe each of the fields (at least 8) you are extracting, provide a representative screenshot of the website and annotate (on the screenshot) the field values that you are extracting. In order to describe the fields, use a table with two columns. The first column will be the name of the field and the second its description.*

A1. The website I have used is : <https://www.datacamp.com/>. DataCamp.com provides a wide variety of data science courses for free (9 courses per month). They also have skills and career tracks groomed to master specific areas in data science.

The fields I am extracting :

1. URL: The web URL for the course content *[Mandatory Field]*
2. Title: The title of the course *[Mandatory Field]*
3. Author:
 - a. Name: The name of the author *[Mandatory Field]*
 - b. Organization: The organization/affiliation the author/speaker has *[Mandatory Field]*
 - c. URL: Link to a page for more information about the author and lists more courses related to data science covered by the same author *[Extra Field]*
4. Description: A short brief about the course and its objectives *[Mandatory Field]*
5. Duration: The length of the course in hours *[Extra Field]*
6. Participants: Number of people who have enrolled in this course in the past *[Extra Field]*
7. Videos: The number of videos in the course *[Extra Field]*
8. Exercises: The number of hands-on exercises included in the course *[Extra Field]*
9. Chapters: The list of topics/chapters covered in the course *[Extra Field]*
10. Datasets:
 - a. Name: Of the dataset used/leveraged in the course *[Extra Field]*
 - b. URL: Link to the dataset files (.csv, .zip, .dat, etc.) *[Extra Field]*

Q2. *In 1-3 sentences write the name of the tool you used to scrape the data and describe why you decided to use that tool.*

A2. I have used 'BeautifulSoup4' in Python 3 to scrape the data from DataCamp.com. Since the website has a very well-structured HTML and CSS layout, I could leverage the BS4's API to crawl through and parse the HTML structure of the website.

Q3. *In a short paragraph, describe your wrapper. Try to be as specific as possible. We will be looking for details like what kind of wrapper you used (e.g. manual, automatic...?), what is the wrapper model (e.g. HLRT, LR...?), where we can access the wrapper algorithm, if your wrapper is non-manual etc. A good rule of thumb is, can someone familiar with wrappers read your description and be able to (roughly) replicate your wrapper for themselves?*

A3. The wrapper I have built is a manual wrapper. I have gone through the website source code and the challenge was to find and isolate tags and their ids or classes which would uniquely identify a specific element of the webpage, like the fields I was interested in. Once I had the specific identifiers, BS4 provides the API to parse and extract the field values from the page source code.

Then I created a dict in python to hold all the extracted values and make a JSON dump of all the data. I have used BeautifulSoup4 and my python code is well commented for easy maintainability.

Few reference links/materials I used to build the wrapper:

- <https://www.dataquest.io/blog/web-scraping-tutorial-python/>
- <https://www.crummy.com/software/BeautifulSoup/bs4/doc/>

Screenshots and annotations of the fields extracted:

The screenshot displays the DataCamp website's 'All Data Science Courses' page. The browser address bar shows 'https://www.datacamp.com/courses/all'. The page features a search bar with the placeholder text 'What do you want to learn?' and dropdown menus for 'All Technologies' and 'All Topics'. Below the header, the title 'All Data Science Courses' is centered. Three course cards are visible, each with an R logo at the top. The first card, 'Introduction to R', is annotated with a red box labeled 'TITLE' pointing to the course title and another red box labeled 'DURATION' pointing to the '4 hours' duration. The second card is 'Data Analysis in R, the data.table Way' and the third is 'Data Manipulation in R with dplyr'. Each card includes a brief description, the duration, and the instructor's name and title.

COURSE TITLE	DURATION	INSTRUCTOR
Introduction to R	4 hours	JONATHAN CORNELISSEN Co-founder and CEO of DataCamp
Data Analysis in R, the data.table Way	4 hours	MATT DOWLE Author of data.table
Data Manipulation in R with dplyr	4 hours	GARRETT GROLEMUND Data Scientist at RStudio

https://www.datacamp.com/courses/introduction-to-portfolio-analysis-in-r

DataCamp What would you like to learn today? Learn Pricing For Business Sign in Create Free Account

INTERACTIVE COURSE

Introduction to Portfolio Analysis in R

Apply your finance and R skills to backtest, analyze, and optimize financial portfolios.

Start Course For Free

VIDEOS

EXERCISES

5 hours 14 Videos 57 Exercises

17,448 Participants 4,400 XP

Create Your Free Account

LinkedIn Facebook Google

or

Email address

Password

Get Started

By continuing you accept the Terms of Use and Privacy Policy, that your data will be stored outside of the EU, and that you are 16 years or older.

DESCRIPTION

https://www.datacamp.com/courses/introduction-to-portfolio-analysis-in-r

Course Description

A golden rule in investing is to always test the portfolio strategy on historical data, and, once you are trading the strategy, to constantly monitor its performance. In this course, you will learn this by critically analyzing portfolio returns using the package PerformanceAnalytics. The course also shows how to estimate the portfolio weights that optimally balance risk and return. This is a data-driven course that combines portfolio theory with the practice in R, illustrated on real-life examples of equity portfolios and asset allocation problems. If you'd like to continue exploring the data after you've finished this course, the data used in the first three chapters can be obtained using the tseries-package. The code to get them can be found [here](#). The data used in chapter 4 can be downloaded [here](#).

1 The building blocks FREE

Asset returns and portfolio weights; those are the building blocks of a portfolio return. This chapter is about computing those portfolio weights and returns in R.

VIEW CHAPTER DETAILS

Play Chapter Now

2 Analyzing performance

The history of portfolio returns reveals valuable information about how much the investor can expect to gain or lose. This chapter introduces the R functionality to analyze the investment performance based on a statistical analysis of the portfolio returns. It includes graphical analysis and the calculation of performance statistics expressing average return, risk and risk-adjusted return over rolling estimation samples.

VIEW CHAPTER DETAILS

Play Chapter Now


3 Performance drivers

In addition to studying portfolio performance based on the observed portfolio return series, it is relevant to find out how individual (expected) returns, volatilities and correlations interact to determine the total portfolio performance.

ORGANISATION

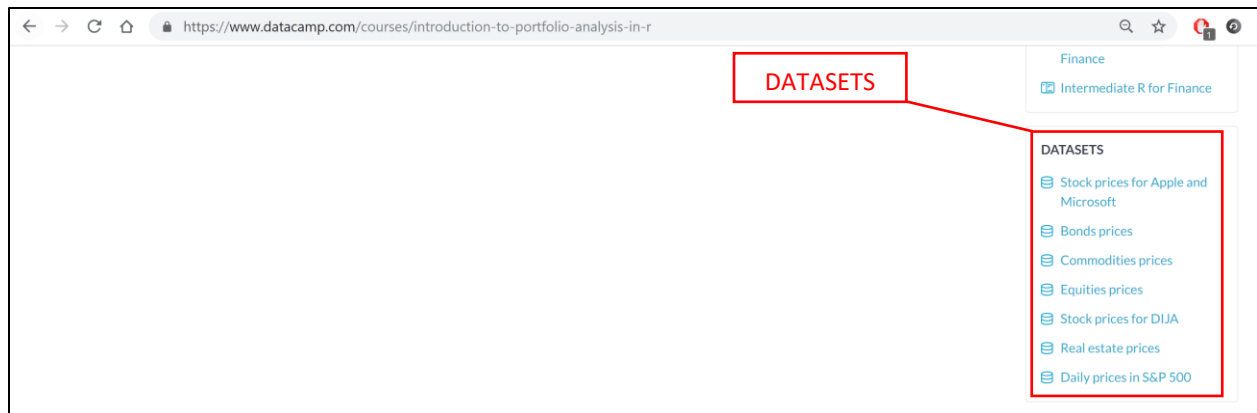
This course is part of these tracks:

- Applied Finance with R
- Quantitative Analyst with R

 **Kris Boudt**
Professor of Finance and Econometrics at VUB and VUA

Kris Boudt is professor of finance and econometrics at Vrije Universiteit Brussel and Amsterdam. He teaches the courses "GARCH models in R" and "Introduction to portfolio analysis in R" at Datacamp. He is a research partner at Finvex and a founding member of the sentometrics organization. He is also affiliated with the KU Leuven and an invited lecturer at the University of Illinois in Chicago, Renmin University of China, Sichuan University and SWUFE in Chengdu and the University of Aix-Marseille. Kris Boudt obtained his PhD in 2008 for

CHAPTERS/ TOPICS



My JSON Structure: (Sample Course Data)

```
{
  "url": "https://www.datacamp.com/courses/introduction-to-portfolio-analysis-in-r",
  "id": "985",
  "title": "Introduction to Portfolio Analysis in R",
  "duration": "5 hours",
  "author": {
    "name": "Kris Boudt"
  },
  "organization": {
    "name": "Professor of Finance and Econometrics at VUB and VUA"
  },
  "author-profile-url": {
    "url": "https://www.datacamp.com/instructors/kboudt"
  },
  "description": "A golden rule in investing is to always test the portfolio strategy on historical data, and, once you are trading the strategy, to constantly monitor its performance. In this course, you will learn this by critically analyzing portfolio returns using the package PerformanceAnalytics. The course also shows how to estimate the portfolio weights that optimally balance risk and return. This is a data-driven course that combines portfolio theory with the practice in R, illustrated on real-life examples of equity portfolios and asset allocation problems. If you'd like to continue exploring the data after you've finished this course, the data used in the first three chapters can be obtained using the tseries-package. The code to get them can be found here. The data used in chapter 4 can be downloaded here.",
  "exercises": "17",
  "videos": "14",
  "participants": "1,473",
  "dataset-names": [
    "Stock prices for Apple and Microsoft",
    "Bonds prices",
    "Commodities prices",
    "Equities prices",
    "Stock prices for DJIA",
    "Real estate prices",
    "Daily prices in S&P 500"
  ],
  "dataset-url": [
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/19b706d185f4a66536ede60b2aab77457d139cf/appl_mft.RData",
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/16a33b7c790c561d8b711879e74b24696f78174/bond_prices.RData",
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/44c182d11f6b511c1725da4b90207966509139/comm_prices.RData",
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/0b39b863d740fa2cd9f408a463cd10eb6c617e6/eq_prices.RData",
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/21b7d1924ab57f11f7b01294b8d74d86da009422/prices.csv",
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/40978ac31f57ef4a0815a5dca4f3acfbcd8b5131/ra_prices.RData",
    "https://assets.datacamp.com/production/repositories/156/datasets/df69bb807d3c0bec45af9ef4d7708970f2a0760a/sp500.RData"
  ],
  "chapters": [
    "The building blocks",
    "Analyzing performance"
  ]
}
```