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## Exam Professional Machine Learning Engineer All Questions

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### EXAM PROFESSIONAL MACHINE LEARNING ENGINEER TOPIC 1 QUESTION 70 DISCUSSIO..

Actual exam question from Google's Professional Machine Learning Engineer

Question #: 70

Topic #: 1

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You lead a data science team at a large international corporation. Most of the models your team trains are large-scale models using high-level TensorFlow APIs on AI Platform with GPUs. Your team usually takes a few weeks or months to iterate on a new version of a model. You were recently asked to review your team's spending. How should you reduce your Google Cloud compute costs without impacting the model's performance?

- A. Use AI Platform to run distributed training jobs with checkpoints.
- B. Use AI Platform to run distributed training jobs without checkpoints.
- C. Migrate to training with Kuberflow on Google Kubernetes Engine, and use preemptible VMs with checkpoints.
- D. Migrate to training with Kuberflow on Google Kubernetes Engine, and use preemptible VMs without checkpoints.

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by  YangG at Dec. 9, 2022, 3:52 a.m.

## Comments

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🗄️ 👤 **seifou** Highly Voted 1 year, 10 months ago

**Selected Answer: C**

<https://cloud.google.com/blog/products/ai-machine-learning/reduce-the-costs-of-ml-workflows-with-preemptible-vms-and-gpus?hl=en>

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 10 times

🗄️ 👤 **PhilipKoku** Most Recent 5 months ago

**Selected Answer: C**

C) Preemptible VMs with Check points

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

🗄️ 👤 **MultiCloudIronMan** 7 months, 1 week ago

**Selected Answer: C**

Pre-emptive VMs are cheaper and checkpoints will enable termination if the result is acceptable

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 3 times

🗄️ 👤 **libo1985** 1 year, 1 month ago

I guess distributed training is not cheap. So C.

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

🗄️ 👤 **joaquinmenendez** 1 year, 1 month ago

C is the best approach because it allows you to reduce your compute costs without impacting the model's performance. Preemptible VMs are much cheaper than standard VMs, but they can be terminated at any time. By using checkpoints, you can ensure that your training job can be resumed if a preemptible VM is terminated.

Also, even if training takes days, the checkpoints will prevent losing the progress if preemptible VM are down.

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 4 times

🗄️ 👤 **Liting** 1 year, 4 months ago

**Selected Answer: C**

Optimize cost then should use kubeflow

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 2 times

🗄️ 👤 **M25** 1 year, 6 months ago

**Selected Answer: C**

Went with C

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

🗄️ 👤 **CloudKida** 1 year, 6 months ago

**Selected Answer: C**

<https://cloud.google.com/ai-platform/prediction/docs/ai-explanations/overview>

AI Explanations helps you understand your model's outputs for classification and regression tasks. Whenever you request a prediction on AI Platform, AI Explanations tells you how much each feature in the data contributed to the predicted result. You can then use this information to verify that the model is behaving as expected, recognize bias in your models, and get ideas for ways to improve your model and your training data.

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

🗄️ 👤 **\_learner\_** 1 year, 6 months ago

**Selected Answer: A**

preemptible vm are valid for 24hrs. Hence training needs months to complete which is mentioned in question that makes A is answer.

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 2 times

🗄️ 👤 **tavva\_prudhvi** 1 year, 7 months ago

Additionally, AI Platform's autoscaling feature can automatically adjust the number of resources used based on the workload, further optimizing costs.

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

🗄️ 👤 **tavva\_prudhvi** 1 year, 7 months ago

I think it's a.

By using distributed training jobs with checkpoints, you can train your models on multiple GPUs simultaneously, which reduces the training time. Checkpoints allow you to save the progress of your training jobs regularly, so if the training job gets interrupted or fails, you can restart it from the last checkpoint instead of starting from scratch. This saves time and resources, which reduces costs. Additionally, AI Platform's autoscaling feature can automatically adjust the number of resources used based on the workload, further optimizing costs.



👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

🗄️ 👤 **John\_Pongthorn** 1 year, 9 months ago

C is out of date ? AI Platform is Vertex-AI ,so , this is a simple scenario that would accommodate infrastructure for this case.

👍 ↩️ 🚩 upvoted 1 times

   upvoted 1 times

  **ares81** 1 year, 10 months ago

**Selected Answer: A**

It's A.

   upvoted 2 times

  **hiromi** 1 year, 10 months ago



**Selected Answer: C**

It's seem C

- <https://www.kubeflow.org/docs/distributions/gke/pipelines/preemptible/>

- <https://cloud.google.com/optimization/docs/guide/checkpointing>

   upvoted 4 times

  **ares81** 1 year, 11 months ago

"A Preemptible VM (PVM) is a Google Compute Engine (GCE) virtual machine (VM) instance that can be purchased for a steep discount as long as the customer accepts that the instance will terminate after 24 hours."

This excludes C and D. Checkpoints are needed for long processing, so A.

   upvoted 3 times

  **neochaotic** 1 year, 11 months ago

**Selected Answer: C**


C - Reduce cost with preemptive instances and add checkpoints to snapshot intermediate results



   upvoted 3 times

  **LearnSodas** 1 year, 11 months ago

**Selected Answer: A**

Saving checkpoints avoids re-run from scratch

   upvoted 2 times

  **YangG** 1 year, 11 months ago

I think it should be A

<https://cloud.google.com/ai-platform/training/docs/overview>

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