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## Exam Professional Data Engineer All Questions

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### 📄 EXAM PROFESSIONAL DATA ENGINEER TOPIC 1 QUESTION 157 DISCUSSION

Actual exam question from Google's Professional Data Engineer

Question #: 157

Topic #: 1

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Your team is working on a binary classification problem. You have trained a support vector machine (SVM) classifier with default parameters, and received an area under the Curve (AUC) of 0.87 on the validation set. You want to increase the AUC of the model. What should you do?

- A. Perform hyperparameter tuning
- B. Train a classifier with deep neural networks, because neural networks would always beat SVMs
- C. Deploy the model and measure the real-world AUC; it's always higher because of generalization
- D. Scale predictions you get out of the model (tune a scaling factor as a hyperparameter) in order to get the highest AUC

Show Suggested Answer

by [deleted] at March 22, 2020, 7:33 a.m.

### Comments

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👤 aadaisme Highly Voted 4 years, 4 months ago

Seems to be A. Preprocessing/scaling should be done with input features, instead of predictions (output)

👍 👎 🗑️ upvoted 42 times

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  **FARR** Highly Voted 4 years, 2 months ago

A

Deep LEarning is not always the best solution  
D talks about fudgin the output which is wrong



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  **MaxNRG** Most Recent 10 months, 2 weeks ago

Selected Answer: A

<https://www.quora.com/How-can-I-improve-Precision-Recall-AUC-under-Imbalanced-Classification>

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  **vaga1** 1 year, 5 months ago

Selected Answer: A

B,C are simply not true. D is modifying the scoring, making it not realiable anymore. A makes sense, is potentially increasing the model accuracy.

   upvoted 2 times

  **rishu2** 1 year, 5 months ago

Selected Answer: A

a is the correct answer

   upvoted 1 times

  **musumusu** 1 year, 8 months ago

Answer A,

why not B, Deep Neu Net. are better for sure but AUC is 0.87 is already good. Don't go for complex and time taking model. If AUC more than 0.95, it can be a reason of overfit.

Now just check SVM params for hypertuning if you can bring it close to 0,9-0,95

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  **Kvk117** 1 year, 9 months ago

Selected Answer: A

a is the correct answer

   upvoted 1 times

  **Dan137** 1 year, 12 months ago

Also a good read is: <https://cloud.google.com/ai-platform/training/docs/hyperparameter-tuning-overview>

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  **medeis\_jar** 2 years, 10 months ago

Selected Answer: A

as mentioned by Spider7 "performing tuning rather than using the model default parameters there's a way to increase the overall model performance --> A."

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  **JG123** 2 years, 11 months ago

Correct: A

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  **Spider7** 2 years, 11 months ago



0.89 it's already not bad but by performing tuning rather than using the model default parameters there's a way to increase the overall model performance --> A.

   upvoted 3 times

  **Spider7** 2 years, 11 months ago

0.87 precisely

   upvoted 1 times

  **hdmi\_switch** 3 years, 3 months ago

Not C because real-world AUC value falls between 0.5 and 1.0 usually, this wouldn't help.

A seems the most straigh forward.

   upvoted 3 times

  **Mitra123** 3 years, 7 months ago



For a large enough training set DNN will most likely beat a SVM. However the opposite may or may not be true. It also depends on the complexity of the problem. Which we don't know from the question. For image, nlp, I say B can be a good answer

However, if we decide to stick with SVM, D reduces overfitting and may increase AUC.

I am torn between the two!

1. Am I correct between the two?

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  **ArunSingh1028** 3 years, 8 months ago

Ans - D when the model is overfitted means want to increase the AUC, we always perform hyperparameter tuning, Increase regularisations, decrease input feature parameters etc.

   upvoted 1 times

  **nitinbhatia** 4 years ago

AUC is scale-invariant. It measures how well predictions are ranked, rather than their absolute values. So answer shall be A <https://developers.google.com/machine-learning/crash-course/classification/roc-and-auc?hl=en>

   upvoted 2 times

  **arghya13** 4 years ago

Definitely not D

<https://developers.google.com/machine-learning/crash-course/classification/check-your-understanding-roc-and-auc>

   upvoted 3 times

  **saurabh1805** 4 years, 2 months ago

A for me, read below link for more details.

<https://towardsdatascience.com/understanding-hyperparameters-and-its-optimisation-techniques-f0debba07568>

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