

✓ Step-by-Step: Enum Testing with @EnumSource (Simplified Version)

📁 1. Project Structure

```
src/
├── main/
│   └── java/
│       └── com/
│           └── example/
│               └── Day.java          ✓ Enum class (simplified)
├── test/
│   └── java/
│       └── com/
│           └── example/
│               └── DayTest.java      ✓ JUnit 5 test class
```

📄 2. Day.java — Simplified Enum

```
package com.example;
public enum Day {
    MONDAY,
    TUESDAY,
    WEDNESDAY,
    THURSDAY,
    FRIDAY,
    SATURDAY,
    SUNDAY
}
```

This enum has no extra logic, just the names — perfect for basic enum source testing.

📄 3. DayTest.java — JUnit 5 Test Class

```
package com.example;

import org.junit.jupiter.params.ParameterizedTest;
import org.junit.jupiter.params.provider.EnumSource;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;
```

```

public class DayTest {

    // Test 1: All enum constants

    @ParameterizedTest
    @EnumSource(Day.class)
    void testAllDaysNotNull(Day day) {
        assertNotNull(day);
    }

    // Test 2: Filter specific days

    @ParameterizedTest
    @EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = {"MONDAY", "FRIDAY"})
    void testSpecificDays(Day day) {
        assertTrue(day == Day.MONDAY || day == Day.FRIDAY);
    }

    // Test 3: Exclude weekends

    @ParameterizedTest
    @EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = {"SATURDAY", "SUNDAY"}, mode =
EnumSource.Mode.EXCLUDE)
    void testWeekdays(Day day) {
        assertFalse(day == Day.SATURDAY || day == Day.SUNDAY);
    }

    // Test 4: Match names with regex

    @ParameterizedTest
    @EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = ".*DAY", mode =
EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL)
    void testRegexPattern(Day day) {
        assertTrue(day.name().endsWith("DAY"));
    }
}

```

Gradle: build.gradle

```

dependencies {
    testImplementation 'org.junit.jupiter:junit-jupiter-api:5.10.0'
    testRuntimeOnly 'org.junit.jupiter:junit-jupiter-engine:5.10.0'
}

test {
    useJUnitPlatform()
}

```

✓ Summary

File	Purpose
<code>Day.java</code>	Enum class with 7 constants
<code>DayTest.java</code>	JUnit test using <code>@EnumSource</code>
<code>pom.xml</code> or <code>build.gradle</code>	Dependency management

Would you like a zipped version of this whole project or should I walk you through creating and running it in IntelliJ or Eclipse?

✓ @EnumSource Syntax Variants

`@EnumSource` is used with `@ParameterizedTest` to provide enum constants as parameters.

♦ 1. Basic Usage – All Enum Constants

Syntax:

```
@EnumSource(MyEnum.class)
```

Example:

```
@ParameterizedTest
@EnumSource(Day.class)
void testAllDays(Day day) {
    assertNotNull(day);
}
```

✓ Runs the test once for each constant in `Day`.

♦ 2. Specify Enum Values by Name

Syntax:

```
@EnumSource(value = MyEnum.class, names = {"ENUM1", "ENUM2"})
```

Example:

```
@ParameterizedTest
@EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = {"MONDAY", "FRIDAY"})
void testSpecificDays(Day day) {
    assertTrue(day == Day.MONDAY || day == Day.FRIDAY);
}
```

✓ Runs test only for the specified enum constants.

♦ 3. Exclude Specific Enum Values

Syntax:

```
@EnumSource(value = MyEnum.class, names = {"ENUM1"}, mode =
EnumSource.Mode.EXCLUDE)
```

Example:

```
@ParameterizedTest
@EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = {"SUNDAY"}, mode =
EnumSource.Mode.EXCLUDE)
void testWeekdays(Day day) {
    assertNotEquals(Day.SUNDAY, day);
}
```

✓ Excludes the specified enum values from the test run.

♦ 4. Match Enum Values Using Regex

Syntax:

```
@EnumSource(value = MyEnum.class, names = ".*PART", mode =
EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL)
```

Example:

```
@ParameterizedTest
```

```
@EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = ".*DAY", mode =
EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL)
void testRegexPattern(Day day) {
    assertTrue(day.name().endsWith("DAY"));
}
```

✔ Uses a regex pattern to match enum names.

✔ EnumSource.Mode Values

Mode	Description
INCLUDE (default)	Use only the listed enum names.
EXCLUDE	Use everything except the listed names.
MATCH_ALL	Use regex to match multiple constants.

✔ Summary Table

Use Case	Syntax Example
All enum values	<code>@EnumSource(MyEnum.class)</code>
Only specific values	<code>@EnumSource(value = MyEnum.class, names = {"ONE", "TWO"})</code>
Exclude specific values	<code>@EnumSource(value = MyEnum.class, names = {"TWO"}, mode = EnumSource.Mode.EXCLUDE)</code>
Regex match	<code>@EnumSource(value = MyEnum.class, names = ".*DAY", mode = EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL)</code>

Would you like me to generate a class that shows all of these syntaxes together in one place?

✔ Code:

```
@ParameterizedTest
@EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = ".*DAY", mode =
EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL)
void testRegexPattern(Day day) {
    assertTrue(day.name().endsWith("DAY"));
}
```

}

What is it doing?

- **@ParameterizedTest**: This tells JUnit to run the test **multiple times**, each time with a different value.
- **@EnumSource(...)**: Specifies that the input values come from the **Day** enum.
- **value = Day.class**: Indicates the enum class **Day** is the source.
- **names = ".*DAY"**: This is a **regular expression** that matches any enum constant **whose name ends with DAY**.
- **mode = EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL**: Tells JUnit to interpret the **names** value as a **regex pattern** (not literal names).

Example **Day** Enum:

```
enum Day {  
    MONDAY,  
    TUESDAY,  
    WEDNESDAY,  
    THURSDAY,  
    FRIDAY,  
    SATURDAY,  
    SUNDAY  
}
```

What values will be passed to the test?

Every enum constant in **Day** ends with **"DAY"**, so the regex **".*DAY"** matches **all** of them:

- **MONDAY**
- **TUESDAY**
- **WEDNESDAY**
- **THURSDAY**

- FRIDAY
 - SATURDAY
 - SUNDAY
-

✓ What will the test do?

For each of these enum constants, it checks:

```
assertTrue(day.name().endsWith("DAY"));
```

Which will always pass, because every enum constant in `Day` **does** end with "DAY".

✓ Output (Conceptually):

The test runs 7 times (once per day):

- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.MONDAY)`
- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.TUESDAY)`
- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.WEDNESDAY)`
- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.THURSDAY)`
- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.FRIDAY)`
- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.SATURDAY)`
- ✓ `testRegexPattern(Day.SUNDAY)`

All tests **pass** ✓.

Would you like a failing example too, where the enum doesn't match the pattern?

```
@EnumSource(value = Day.class, names = ".*DAY", mode = EnumSource.Mode.MATCH_ALL)
```

is telling JUnit:

“Run this test for all `Day` enum constants whose names match the regular expression `.*DAY` (i.e., names that end with 'DAY').”

So yes — it selects and tests all enums ending with `DAY`.

In your case, since all enum constants in `Day` end with "DAY", the test runs for all of them.

If your enum had other constants like:

```
enum Day {  
    MONDAY, TUESDAY, SPECIAL, CUSTOM  
}
```

Then only MONDAY and TUESDAY would be selected for testing with that @EnumSource.

Would you like to see how the test behaves with non-matching enums too?