

①

$$\frac{P_{rn}}{P_{f_m}} = 10000$$

$$P_{loss} = -12 \text{ dB}, P_{gain} = 10 \log_{10} 10000 = 40 \text{ dB}$$

$$\Rightarrow 10 \log_{10} 100 = 40 - 12 + n \Rightarrow n = 20 - 28 = -8 \text{ dB}$$

②

$$R = \omega \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N}\right) \Rightarrow 10 \log_{10} P_{tn} = 20 \Rightarrow P_{tn} = 100 \text{ mW}$$

$$loss = -5 \Rightarrow 10 \log_{10} \frac{P_{rn}}{P_{tn}} = -5 \Rightarrow \frac{P_{rn}}{P_{tn}} = 10^{-\frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow P_{rn} = 10^{-\frac{1}{2}} P_{tn} = 10^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 100 = 10^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ mW}$$

$$C = 2 \times 10^6 \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{10^{\frac{3}{2}}}{10}\right) = 2 \times 10^6 \log_2 (1 + 10^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

③

$$m = 5 \Rightarrow C = 2 \omega m \Rightarrow 2 \times 10^5 = 2 \times 5 \times \omega \Rightarrow \omega = 2 \times 10^3 \text{ Hz}$$

$$C = \omega \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N}\right) \Rightarrow 2 \times 10^5 = 2 \times 10^4 \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{S}{N} = 2^{10} - 1 = 1023$$

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$$10 \log \frac{E_b}{N_0} = 10 \log \frac{S}{N} + 10 \log W - 10 \log R$$

$$\Rightarrow 2.5 = 10 \log \frac{100}{10} + \log \frac{W}{10}$$

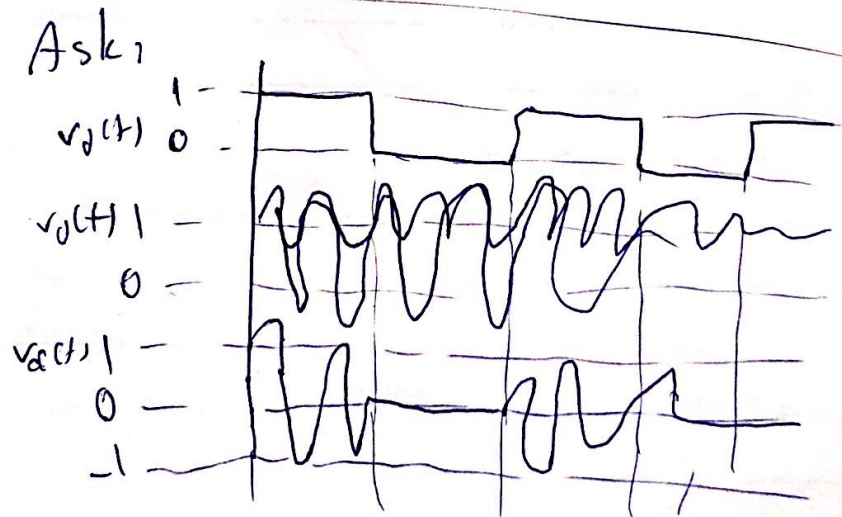
$$\Rightarrow \log \frac{W}{R} = -17.5 \Rightarrow \frac{W}{12 \times 10^4} = \frac{1}{10^{1.75}} \Rightarrow W = \frac{12 \times 10^5}{10^{1.75}}$$

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$$W = 10 + 9 = 10 \times 4 + 9 \times 0.5 = 4.45 \text{ kHz}$$

↓ channels ↓ guard band

6



something like that

slide 2.5

slide 2.5 for FSK

$$V_c(t) = \cos \omega_c t \quad \omega_c = 2\pi f_c$$

$$f_c = 10^3 \text{ Hz} \quad R = 500 \text{ b/s} \quad V_c(t) = \cos 2000\pi t$$

$$T = \frac{1}{1000}$$