

سلسلہ وسیعہ لیا $avwvva$

1) a)

$$10 \log \left(\frac{S}{N} \right) = 12 \Rightarrow \log \left(\frac{S}{N} \right) = 1.2 \Rightarrow \frac{S}{N} = 10^{1.2}$$

$$C = BW \alpha \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow C = 2Bm \Rightarrow 2Bm = W \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2m = \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \Rightarrow 2m = \log_2 (1 + 10^{1.2})$$

$$m = \frac{\log(1 + 10^{1.2})}{2} = m = \frac{\log(16.84)}{2} = \frac{4.07}{2} = 2.035$$

$$\log_2^4 = 2.035 \Rightarrow n = 4.098$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{سطح } 4$$

$$b) C = W \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \Rightarrow C = 4 \times 10^3 \times 4.07 = 16,280 \text{ kbps}$$

2)

~~bandwidth~~

$$10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{E_b}{n_b} \right) = 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{S}{N} \right) + 10 \log_{10} W = 10 \log_{10} R$$

$$12 = 25 + 10 \log_{10} \frac{S}{R} \Rightarrow$$

$$-13 = 10 \log_{10} \frac{W}{R} \Rightarrow \log_{10} \frac{W}{R} = -1.3$$

$$\frac{W}{R} = 10^{-1.3} \Rightarrow \frac{R}{W} = 10^{1.3} = 19.9$$

↓
B

3)

$$C = w \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \rightarrow C = w \log_2 (1001)$$

$$10 \log \left(\frac{S}{N} \right) = 30 \rightarrow \log \left(\frac{S}{N} \right) = 3 \rightarrow 10^3 = \frac{S}{N}$$

$$\rightarrow 4 \times 10^3 \times \log_2 (1001) = 4 \times 10^3 \times 9.96 = 39,840$$

$$\checkmark C = C_{2 \text{ max}} \quad 88 \quad C_2 > C_1$$

4)

$$C = 2 \mu m$$

$$T_m = \frac{T_s}{n} \Rightarrow T_m = \frac{5 \times 10^{-7}}{1,2 \times 10^2} = \frac{5 \times 10^{-9}}{1,2} = \frac{1}{C}$$

$$\Rightarrow C = \frac{1,2}{5 \times 10^{-9}} = 2,4 \times 10^8 = 240 \times 10^6 \text{ hps}$$

$$\Rightarrow C = 2 \mu m \longrightarrow 240 \times 10^6 = 2 \mu m \times 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$w = 120 \times 10^6 \text{ hz}$$

~~100~~