

SAS® Workload Management in Kubernetes

Hans-Joachim Edert

SAS Global Technology Practice EMEA

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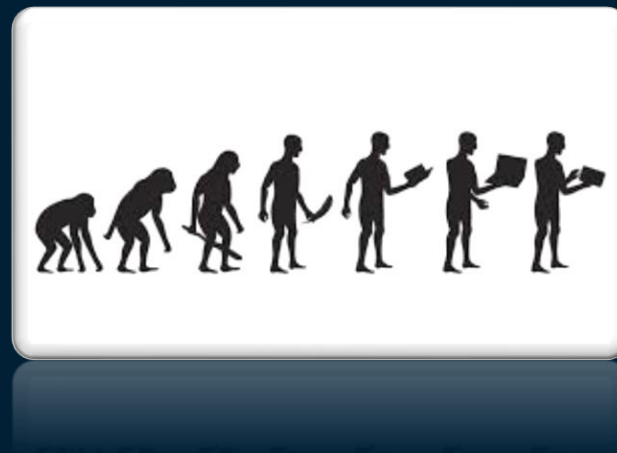
Agenda

- SAS Workload Management on Kubernetes
 - Compared to SAS Grid (SAS 9.4)
 - Adding to Kubernetes facilities
 - Architecture
- Live Demo
- Roadmap
- Q & A

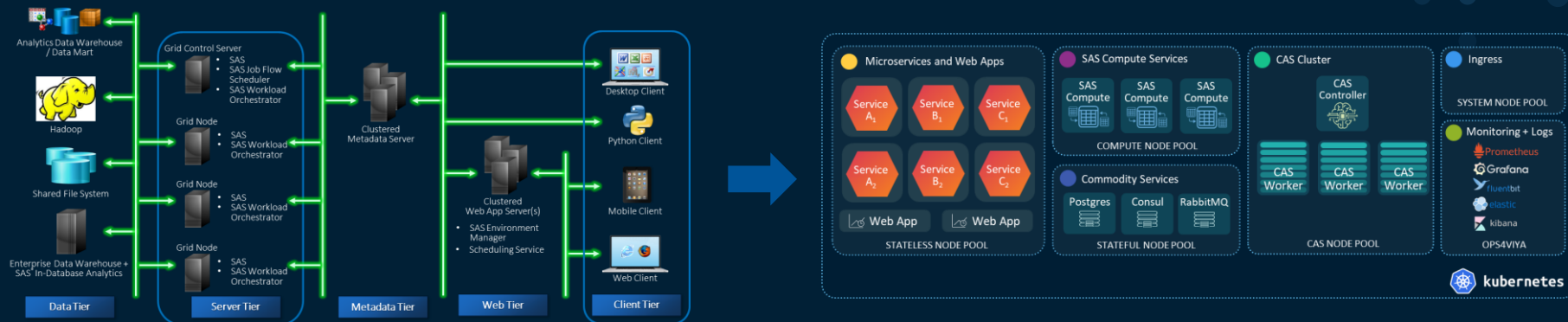
SAS Software editions

Version Overview

- SAS 9.4m8 ← SAS Grid
- SAS Viya 3.5
- SAS Viya 4 ← SAS WLM
 - Fully based on Kubernetes
 - Latest release
 - K8s distributions support
 - 11.2020 for Microsoft Azure (AKS)
 - 05.2021 for GCP and AWS (EKS)
 - 11.2021 for Red Hat OpenShift
 - 01.2022+ for other Kubernetes distributions (Open source, Tanzu ...)



SAS Grid & SAS Workload Management



Different architecture, similar objectives & capabilities

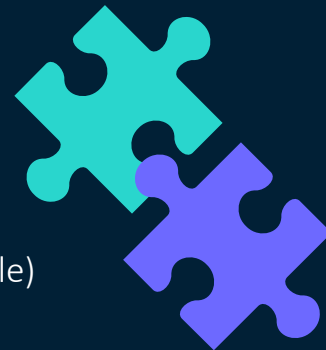
More possibilities on Viya 4

Some SAS Grid features to be supported in future

SAS Workload Management for Viya

Workload Management for Kubernetes – complementary capabilities

- Kubernetes
 - Strong on the infrastructure layer
 - Scaling, ensuring high availability
 - Rather weak on supporting higher-level workload management
 - API only knows about „Job“ (one time launch) and „CronJob“ (time-based schedule)
 - Can't chain pod execution, no flow logic („if then“)
 - Can only restart pod as a whole
- SAS Workload Management
 - Relies on stable infrastructure layer, profits from scalability and high availability capabilities
 - Adds advanced workload management features to Kubernetes, e.g. queues, prioritization, preempt/restart, optimization (AI/ML)



SAS Viya deployed in Kubernetes

Microservices and Web Apps



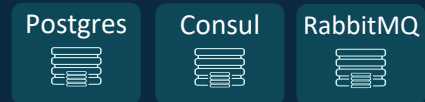
STATELESS NODE POOL

SAS Compute Services



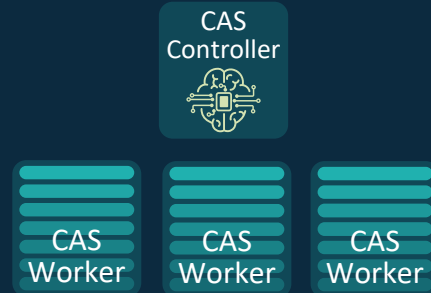
COMPUTE NODE POOL

Commodity Services



STATEFUL NODE POOL

CAS Cluster

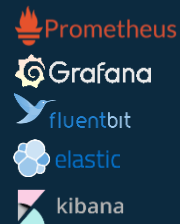


CAS NODE POOL

Ingress

SYSTEM NODE POOL

Monitoring + Logs



OPS4VIYA



SAS Workload Management – focused on SAS Compute

Microservices and Web Apps

Service
A₁

Service
B₁

Service
C₁

Service
A₂

Service
B₂

Service
C₂

Web App

Web App

STATELESS NODE POOL

SAS Compute Services

SAS
Compute

SAS
Compute

SAS
Compute

COMPUTE NODE POOL

Commodity Services

Postgres

Consul

RabbitMQ

STATEFUL NODE POOL

CAS Cluster

CAS
Controller

CAS
Worker

CAS
Worker

CAS
Worker

CAS NODE POOL

Ingress

SYSTEM NODE POOL

Monitoring + Logs

Prometheus

Grafana

fluentbit

elastic

kibana

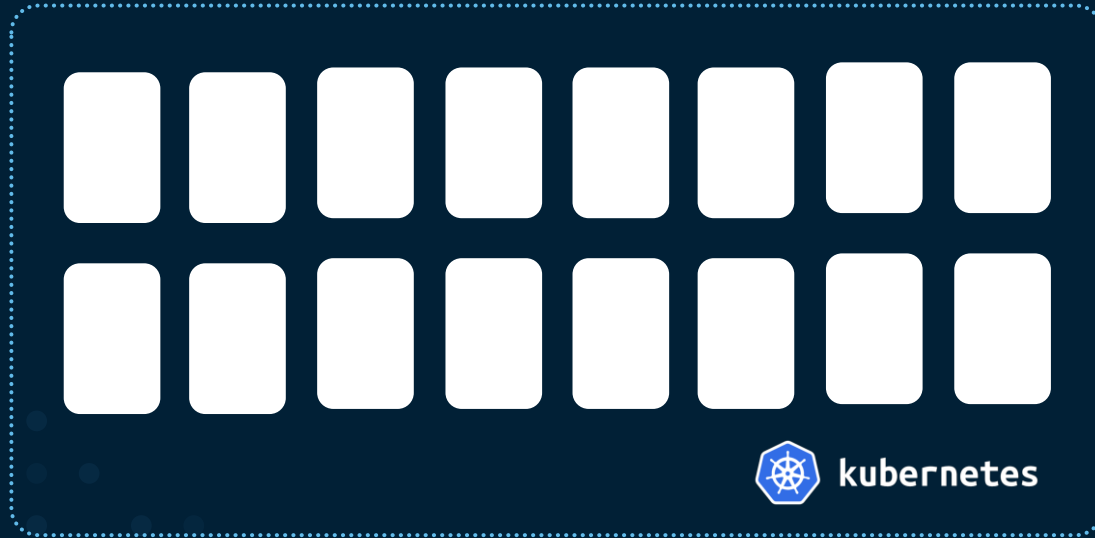
OPS4VIYA



kubernetes

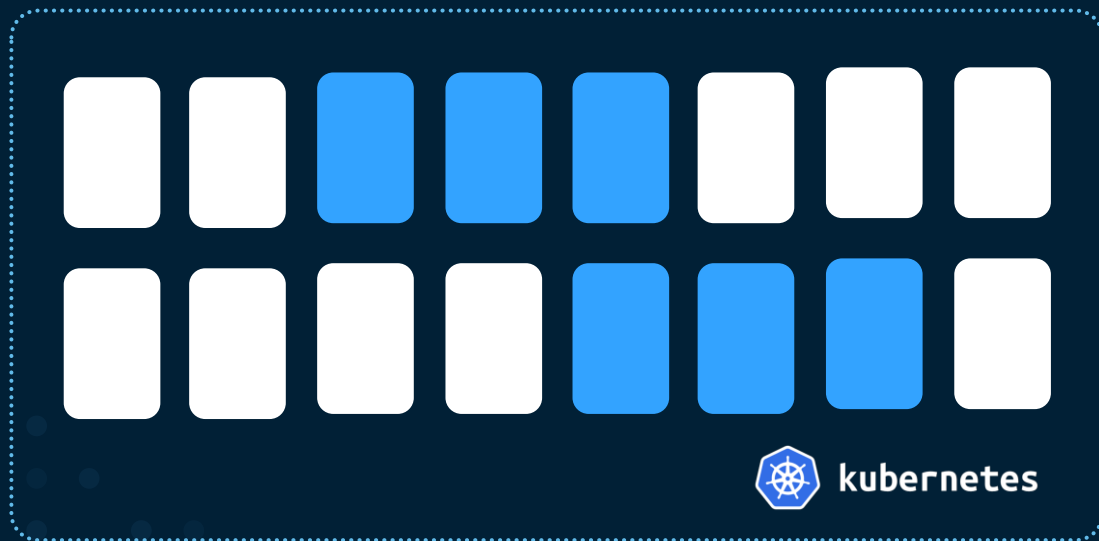
Demo Flow

- This is a Kubernetes cluster with 16 nodes

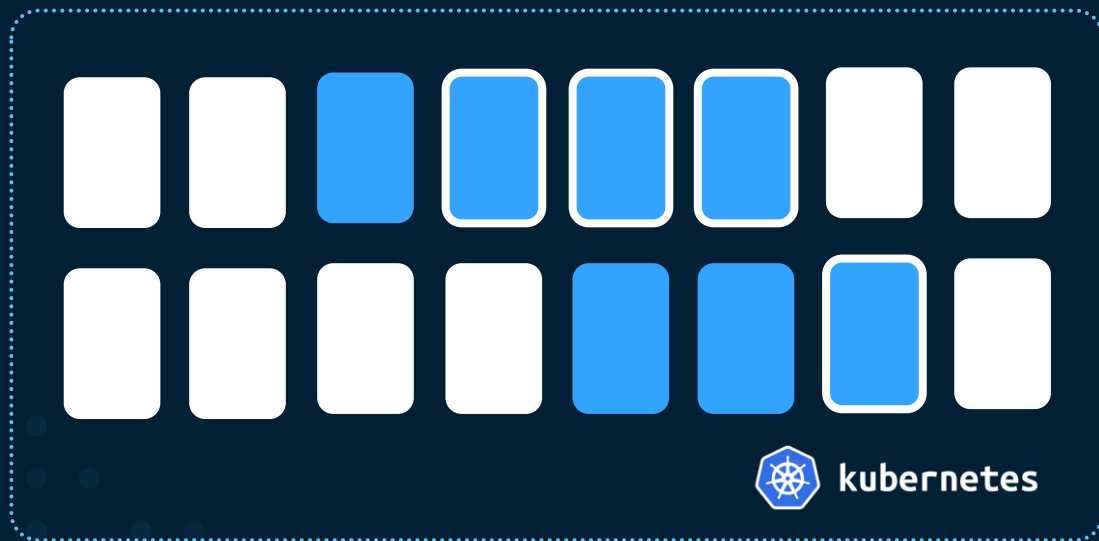


Demo Flow

- This is a Kubernetes cluster with 16 nodes
- You've been granted 6 of them for deploying SAS Viya



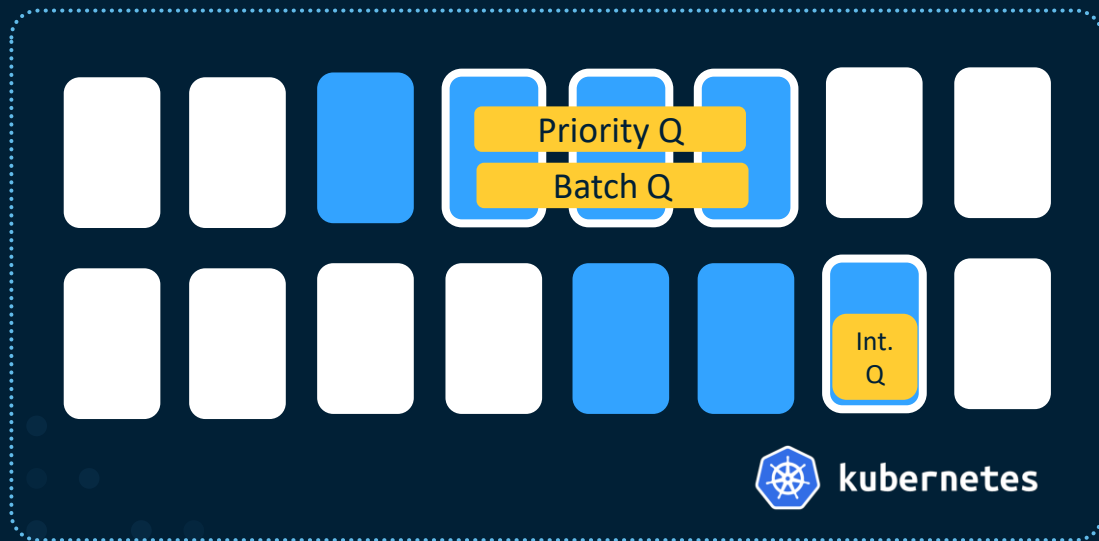
Demo Flow



- This is a Kubernetes cluster with 16 nodes
- You've been granted 6 of them for deploying SAS Viya
- You (as the SAS admin) have decided to use 4 of them for running SAS programs (= the SAS compute nodepool)



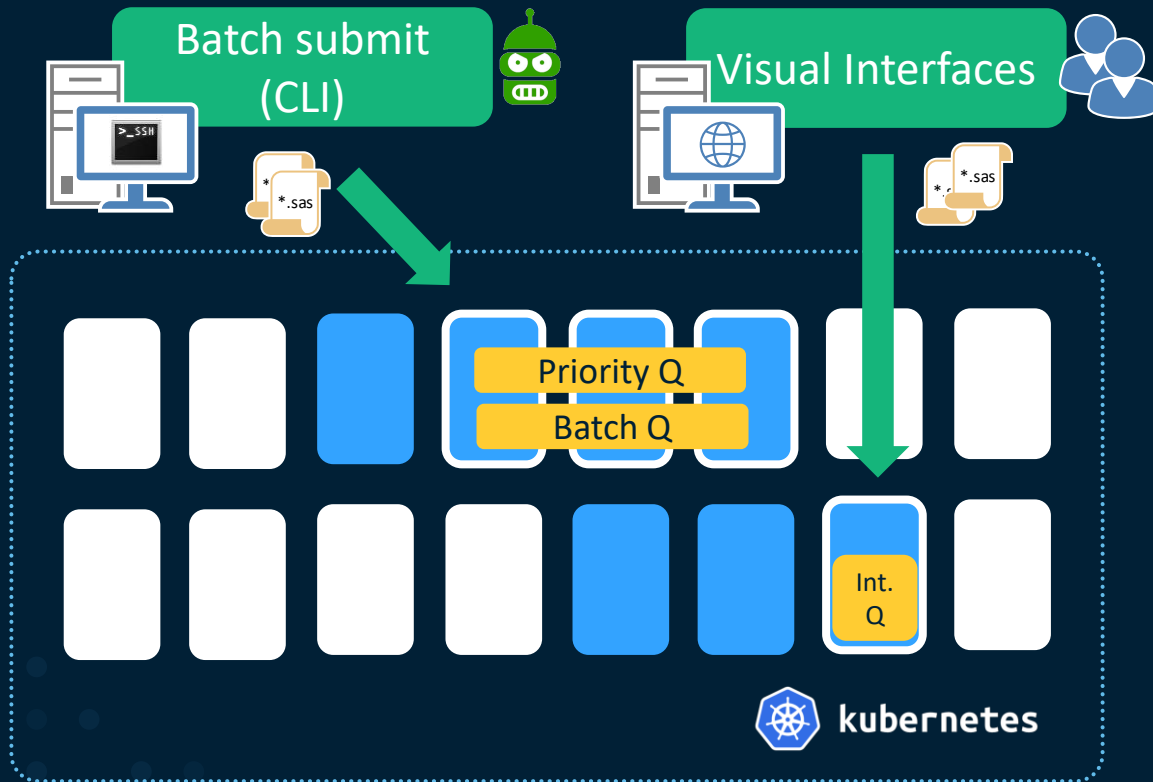
Demo Flow



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- You set up queues according to your expected workload and assign them to nodes
 - E.g. decide on the ratio batch vs. interactive
 - E.g. set up "priority lanes"



Demo Flow



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- You set up queues according to your expected workload and assign them to nodes
 - E.g. decide on the ratio batch vs. interactive
 - E.g. set up "priority lanes"
- Depending on the source, jobs will land in a specific queue on a specific set of nodes
 - With preemption used if needed

Workload Orchestrator

[Dashboard](#) [Jobs](#) [Queues](#) [Hosts](#) [Logs](#) [Configuration](#) [Log Levels](#)

Information

General

Version: 0.9.23

License expiration date: Oct 27, 2022

Build date: Nov 14, 2021, 6:44:19 PM

GUI build date (version): Nov 8, 2021, 9:17:35 AM (4.34.46-SNAPSHOT)

Jobs

Total: 0

Pending: 0

Running: 0

Suspended: 0

Queues

Total: 4

Open active: 4

Open inactive: 0

Closed: 0

Hosts

Current manager: sas-workload-orchestrator-0

Total: 4

Active: 4

Inactive: 0

Queue Status

default
Priority 10

OPEN-ACTIVE
Jobs pending: 0
Jobs running: 0
Jobs suspended: 0

ondemand
Priority 7

OPEN-ACTIVE
Jobs pending: 0
Jobs running: 0
Jobs suspended: 0

priority
Priority 20

OPEN-ACTIVE
Jobs pending: 0
Jobs running: 0
Jobs suspended: 0

interactive
Priority 30

OPEN-ACTIVE
Jobs pending: 0
Jobs running: 0
Jobs suspended: 0

Host Status

aks-compute-39838189...
1% Utilized

OPEN-OK

aks-compute-39838189...
1% Utilized

OPEN-OK

aks-compute-39838189...
1% Utilized

OPEN-OK

aks-compute-39838189...
3% Utilized

OPEN-OK

Live Demo



ROADMAP HIGHLIGHTS

- Migration from SAS 9 Grid Manager
- CAS on-demand
- Optimization of cloud resources
 - Cost thresholds
 - Performance SLAs
 - Static profiling
 - Historic profiling

Roadmap subject to change, consult product management and official roadmap for more information

Summary

SAS Workload Management on the Kubernetes platform

- Building on-top of Kubernetes capabilities
- Manages all types of compute services
 - Interactive sessions (launched by applications (e.g. SAS Studio))
 - SAS/Connect
 - Batch sessions (launched using the batch CLI)
- Adds advanced workload management features to Kubernetes
 - Queues
 - Prioritization (preempt/restart)
- Roadmap for 2022 focus points
 - Migration support
 - Adding CAS sessions
 - Optimization using analytics (AI/ML)





Thank you for your time!