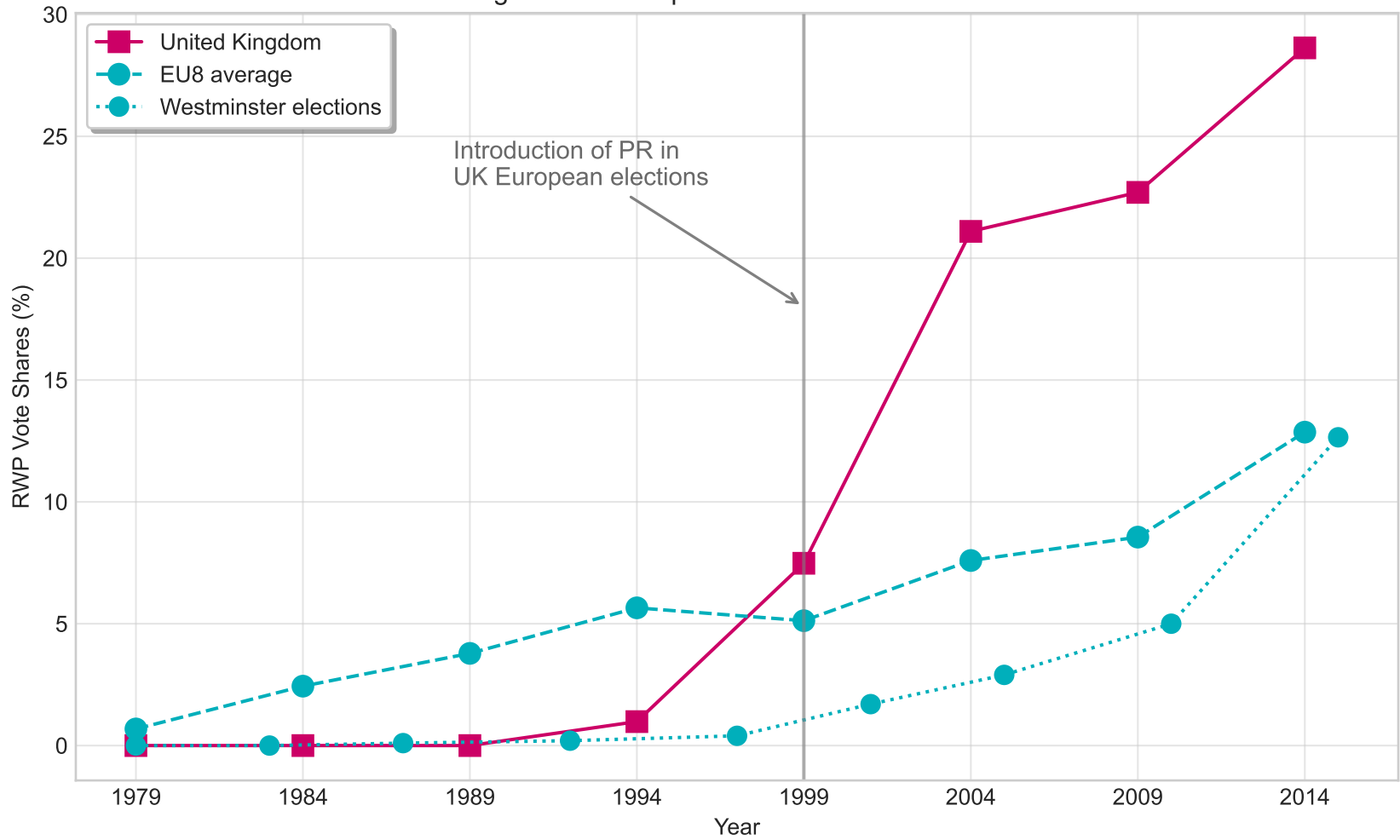


Figure 1: Development of RWP Vote Shares



Notes: This figure plots RWP vote shares in elections to the EP in the UK and the EU8. Vote shares in UK national (Westminster) elections are displayed for comparison. Calculations exclude France, Spain, Luxembourg, and Portugal from the EU8 countries as argued in the paper.