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Отчет Лабораторная работа № 5

По курсу «Технологии машинного обучения» «Линейные модели, SVM и деревья решений»

	ИСТ	ЮЛНИТЕЛЬ:
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	""_	2020 г.

1. Цель лабораторной работы

Изучение линейных моделей, SVM и деревьев решений

2. Задание

- 1. Выберите набор данных (датасет) для решения задачи классификации или регрессии.
- 2. В случае необходимости проведите удаление или заполнение пропусков и кодирование категориальных признаков.
- 3. С использованием метода train test split разделите выборку на обучающую и тестовую.
- 4. Обучите следующие модели:
 - одну из линейных моделей;
 - SVM;
 - дерево решений.
- 5. Оцените качество моделей с помощью двух подходящих для задачи метрик. Сравните качество полученных моделей.

3. Дополнительное задание

- 1. Проведите эксперименты с важностью признаков в дереве решений;
- 2. Визуализируйте дерево решений.

4. Ход выполнения лабораторной работы

Подключим необходимые библиотеки и загрузим датасет

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import seaborn as sns
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from sklearn.linear model import SGDClassifier
     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
     from sklearn.metrics import fl_score, precision_score
     from sklearn_svm import SVC
     from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier, plot_tree
     %matplotlib inline
     # Устанавливаем тип графиков
     sns_set(style="ticks")
     # Для лучшего качествоа графиков
     from IPython.display import set_matplotlib_formats
     set_matplotlib_formats("retina")
```

```
# Устанавливаем ширину экрана для отчета
     pd.set_option("display.width", 70)
     # Загружаем данные
     data = pd_read_csv("heart.csv")
     data.head()
                                                      thalach exang
[1]:
        age sex
                  ср
                       trestbps
                                 chol fbs
                                            restecg
                                                                       \
         63
                    3
                            145
                                 233
                                                          150
               1
                                          1
                                                   0
                    2
         37
                            130 250
                                          0
                                                          187
                                                                    0
     1
                1
                                                   1
     2
         41
               0
                    1
                            130
                                 204
                                          0
                                                   0
                                                          172
                                                                    0
     3
                                  236
                                                                    0
         56
               1
                    1
                            120
                                          0
                                                   1
                                                          178
         57
               0
                    0
                            120
                                 354
                                          0
                                                   1
                                                          163
                                                                    1
        oldpeak slope
                        ca
                             thal target
     0
            2.3
                      0
                          0
                                1
                                         1
                                2
            3.5
                      0
                          0
                                         1
     1
     2
            1.4
                      2
                          0
                                2
                                         1
     3
            8.0
                      2
                          0
                                2
                                        1
            0.6
[2]: data.isnull().sum()
[2]: age
                 0
     sex
                 0
     ср
                 0
     trestbps
                 0
     chol
                 0
     fbs
                 0
     restecq
                 0
     thalach
                 0
                 0
     exang
     oldpeak
                 0
                 0
     slope
                 0
     ca
     thal
                 0
                 0
     target
     dtype: int64
[3]: data.isna().sum()
[3]: age
                 0
     sex
                 0
                 0
     ср
     trestbps
                 0
```

chol

restecg thalach

exang

fbs

```
oldpeak 0 slope 0 ca 0 thal 0 target 0 dtype: int64
```

Как видим, пустых значений нет, значет нет необходимости преобразовывать набор данных

```
[4]: # Разделим данные на целевой столбец и признаки
X = data_drop("target", axis=1)
y = data["target"]
print(X, "\n")
print(y)
```

```
age sex cp trestbps
                             chol fbs
                                         restecg thalach
                                                            exang \
0
                3
                               233
                                                       150
      63
            1
                         145
                                      1
                                               0
                                                                0
                2
1
      37
            1
                        130
                               250
                                      0
                                               1
                                                       187
                                                                0
2
      41
            0
                1
                         130
                               204
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       172
                                                                0
3
                               236
                                                                0
      56
            1
                1
                         120
                                      0
                                               1
                                                       178
4
      57
            0
                0
                        120
                               354
                                      0
                                               1
                                                       163
                                                                1
298
      57
                0
                               241
                                      0
                                                       123
            0
                        140
                                               1
                                                                1
299
      45
            1
                3
                        110
                               264
                                      0
                                               1
                                                       132
                                                                0
300
      68
                0
                         144
                               193
                                      1
                                               1
                                                       141
                                                                0
            1
301
      57
            1
                0
                         130
                               131
                                      0
                                               1
                                                       115
                                                                1
302
      57
            0
                1
                         130
                               236
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       174
                                                                0
```

	oldpeak	slope	ca	thal
0	2.3	0	0	1
1	3.5	0	0	2
2	1.4	2	0	2
3	0.8	2	0	2
4	0.6	2	0	2
298	0.2	1	0	3
299	1.2	1	0	3
300	3.4	1	2	3
301	1.2	1	1	3
302	0.0	1	1	2

[303 rows x 13 columns]

```
0 1
1 1
2 1
3 1
4 1
```

```
299
           0
    300
           0
    301
           0
    302
           0
    Name: target, Length: 303, dtype: int64
[5]: # Предобработаем данные, чтобы методы работали лучше
     columns = X.columns
     scaler = StandardScaler()
    X = scaler.fit_transform(X)
     pd_DataFrame(X, columns=columns)_describe()
                                                         trestbps
[5]:
                    age
                                  sex
                                                 ср
     count 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02
     mean
            4.690051e-17 -1.407015e-16
                                       2.345026e-17 -7.035077e-16
     std
            1.001654e+00 1.001654e+00
                                      1.001654e+00 1.001654e+00
     min
           -2.797624e+00 -1.468418e+00 -9.385146e-01 -2.148802e+00
           -7.572802e-01 -1.468418e+00 -9.385146e-01 -6.638668e-01
     25%
           6.988599e-02 6.810052e-01 3.203122e-02 -9.273778e-02
     50%
     75%
           7.316189e-01 6.810052e-01 1.002577e+00 4.783913e-01
           2.496240e+00 6.810052e-01 1.973123e+00 3.905165e+00
     max
                   chol
                                   fbs
                                                          thalach
                                            restecq
    count 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02
          -1.113887e-16 -2.345026e-17
                                       1.465641e-16 -6.800574e-16
     mean
           1.001654e+00 1.001654e+00
                                       1.001654e+00 1.001654e+00
     std
     min
           -2.324160e+00 -4.176345e-01 -1.005832e+00 -3.439267e+00
     25%
           -6.814943e-01 -4.176345e-01 -1.005832e+00 -7.061105e-01
     50%
          -1.210553e-01 -4.176345e-01 8.989622e-01 1.466343e-01
     75%
            5.456738e-01 -4.176345e-01
                                       8.989622e-01 7.151309e-01
            6.140401e+00 2.394438e+00
                                       2.803756e+00
     max
                                                    2.289429e+00
                              oldpeak
                                               slope
                  exang
                                                               ca
     count 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02 3.030000e+02
           -4.690051e-17
                         2.345026e-17 -1.407015e-16 -2.345026e-17
     mean
                         1.001654e+00 1.001654e+00 1.001654e+00
     std
           1.001654e+00
           -6.966305e-01 -8.968617e-01 -2.274579e+00 -7.144289e-01
     min
     25%
           -6.966305e-01 -8.968617e-01 -6.491132e-01 -7.144289e-01
     50%
          -6.966305e-01 -2.067053e-01 -6.491132e-01 -7.144289e-01
     75%
           1.435481e+00 4.834512e-01 9.763521e-01 2.650822e-01
            1.435481e+00 4.451851e+00 9.763521e-01 3.203615e+00
     max
                   thal
    count 3.030000e+02
          -1.641518e-16
     mean
     std
           1.001654e+00
     min
          -3.784824e+00
```

25%

50%

75%

-5.129219e-01

-5.129219e-01 1.123029e+00

```
[6]: # С использованием метода train_test_split разделим выборку на обучающую и
      X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.25,_
       →random_state=1)
      print("X_train:", X_train.shape)
      print("X_test:", X_test.shape)
      print("y_train:", y_train.shape)
      print("y_test:", y_test.shape)
     X_train: (227, 13)
     X_test: (76, 13)
     y_train: (227,)
     v_test: (76,)
 [7]: def test_model(model):
          print("f1_score:",
                fl_score(y_test, model.predict(X_test)))
          print("precision_score:",
                precision_score(y_test, model_predict(X_test)))
     Линейная модель — SGDClassifier
 [8]: SGD = SGDClassifier(max_iter=10000)
      SGD_fit(X_train, y_train)
[8]: SGDClassifier(alpha=0.0001, average=False, class_weight=None,
                    early_stopping=False, epsilon=0.1, eta0=0.0,...
       , fit_intercept=True,
                    11_ratio=0.15, learning_rate='optimal', loss='hinge',
                    max_iter=10000, n_iter_no_change=5, n_jobs=None,
       , penalty='12',
                    power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, tol=0.001,
                    validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
 [9]: test_model(SGD)
     f1_score: 0.7804878048780488
     precision_score: 0.7804878048780488
     SVM
[10]: SVC = SVC(kernel="rbf")
      SVC.fit(X_train, y_train)
[10]: SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
```

decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',

tol=0.001, verbose=False)

[11]: test_model(SVC)

f1_score: 0.8275862068965518

precision_score: 0.782608695652174

Дерево решений

- [12]: DT = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=1)
 DT_fit(X_train, y_train)
- [12]: DecisionTreeClassifier(ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None, criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features=None, __max_leaf_nodes=None, min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2, min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, presort='deprecated', random_state=1, splitter='best')

[13]: test_model(DT)

f1_score: 0.72

precision_score: 0.7941176470588235

cp <= -0.453 gini = 0.496 samples = 227 value = [103, 124]

ca <= -0.225 gini = 0.373 samples = 105 value = [79, 26] oldpeak <= 0.915 gini = 0.316 samples = 122 value = [24, 98]

exang <= 0.369 gini = 0.5 samples = 47 value = [24, 23] trestbps <= -1.292 gini = 0.098 samples = 58 value = [55, 3] trestbps <= 2.534 gini = 0.257 samples = 112 value = [17, 95] chol <= -0.131 gini = 0.42 samples = 10 value = [7, 3]

thal <= 0.305 gini = 0.269 samples = 25 value = [4, 21] trestbps <= -1.406 gini = 0.165 samples = 22 value = [20, 2] chol <= -0.247 gini = 0.48 samples = 5 value = [3, 2]

thalach <= -1.931 gini = 0.037 samples = 53 value = [52, 1] age <= 0.1 gini = 0.2 samples = value = [15] gini = 0.0 samples = 2 value = [2, 0] gini = 0 samples value = [1

thalach <= -2.324 gini = 0.1 samples = 19 value = [1, 18]

restecg <= -(gini = 0 gini = 0.: samples = value = [3, value = [1

thalach <= gini = 0.0 gini = samples = samples = value = [20, value = [0, value = [0]]

gini = samples value = oldpeak <= gini = 0.2 samples value = [7, value = 1]

trestbps <= -0.721 gini = 0.087 samples = 66 value = [3, 63] chol <= -0. gini = 0.3 samples = value = [12,

gini = 0. gini = 0 samples = samples : alue = [1 value = [0

0.0 gir 5 = sam [0, valu age <= -1. gini = gini = samples value = [1

thalach <= 0.912 gini = 0.5 samples = 2 value = [1, 1] gini = 0. | gini = 0 | age <= -0. | gini = 0.0 | gini = 0.3 | samples = 52 | value = [0, value = [7] | value = [3, value = [3, value = [4, 52]]

ca <= -0.225 gini = 0.219 samples = 24 value = [3, 21]

gini = 0. samples = gini = 0.5 value = [0 value = [3, 3] trestbps <= 1.107 gini = 0.105 samples = 18 value = [1, 17] chol <= -0.314 gini = 0.444 samples = 6 value = [2, 4] thal <= 0.309 gini = 0.165 samples = 11 value = [1, 10

gini = 0. samples = samples : sample value = [3, value = [0 value = oldpeak <= -0.293 gini = 0.444 samples = 3 value = [1, 2] trestbps <= _ gini = 0. gini = 0.4 samples = value = [0, value = [

gini = 0.1 gini = 0.1 gini = 0.0 samples = samples = samples = samples = 2 value = [0, value = [2, 0]

