

ALFAM2 confidence interval based on parameter uncertainty

```
library(ALFAM2)
packageVersion('ALFAM2')

## [1] '3.68'

#remove.packages('ALFAM2') ; devtools::install_github('sashahafner/ALFAM2', ref = 'dev')

dat <- data.frame(ctime = 0:84*2, TAN.app = 100, man.dm = 8,
  air.temp = 7 + 7*sin(0:84*2 * 2*pi/24) + rnorm(85, 0, 2),
  wind = 10^(0.5 + 0.4*sin(0:84*2 * 2*pi/24) +
    rnorm(85, 0, 0.12)),
  app.mthd = "bc")

#plot(air.temp ~ ctime, data = dat, type = 'o', col = 'gray45')
#plot(wind ~ ctime, data = dat, type = 'o', col = 'blue')
```

Normal call without confidence intervals (CI).

```
pred1 <- alfam2(dat, app.name = 'TAN.app', time.name = 'ctime', warn = FALSE)
head(pred1)
```

```
##   app.mthd.ts app.mthd.bc app.mthd.os app.mthd.cs ctime dt      f      s
## 1           0           1           0           0    0 0 54.8263762 45.17362
## 2           0           1           0           0    2 2 19.3223744 46.05789
## 3           0           1           0           0    4 2 10.2710822 46.31374
## 4           0           1           0           0    6 2  3.4406593 46.31254
## 5           0           1           0           0    8 2  1.2643074 46.18237
## 6           0           1           0           0   10 2  0.6557423 46.01327
##           e      e.int           j      er      f0      r1      r2
## 1 0.00000 0.0000000      NaN 0.0000000 0.5482638 0.1000374 0.01587869
## 2 34.61973 34.6197346 17.3098673 0.3461973 0.5482638 0.5055752 0.01587869
## 3 43.41518  8.7954415  4.3977207 0.4341518 0.5482638 0.3000870 0.01587869
## 4 50.24680  6.8316237  3.4158119 0.5024680 0.5482638 0.5309559 0.01587869
## 5 52.55332  2.3065193  1.1532596 0.5255332 0.5482638 0.4846907 0.01587869
## 6 53.33099  0.7776689  0.3888345 0.5333099 0.5482638 0.3123772 0.01587869
##           r3 f4 r5
## 1 0.002153413  1  0
## 2 0.002153413  1  0
## 3 0.002153413  1  0
## 4 0.002153413  1  0
## 5 0.002153413  1  0
## 6 0.002153413  1  0
```

CI with defaults

Add CI.

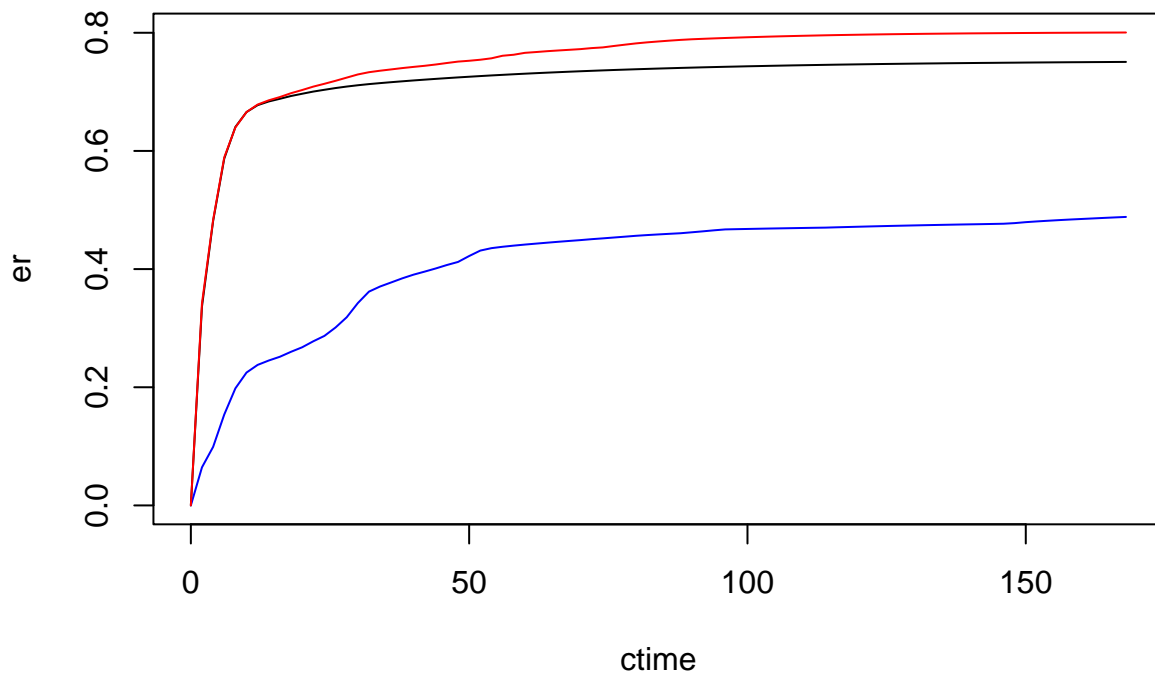
```
predci <- alfam2(dat, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', warn = FALSE, conf.int = 0.90,
  pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha)
head(predci)
```

```
##   ctime app.mthd.ts app.mthd.bc app.mthd.os app.mthd.cs dt      f      s
## 1     0           0           1           0           0 0 89.331296 10.66870
```

```
## 42      2      0      1      0      0  2 46.446095 19.41055
## 53      4      0      1      0      0  2 27.030394 23.64878
## 64      6      0      1      0      0  2 13.884898 25.45816
## 75      8      0      1      0      0  2  7.293177 25.86690
## 2     10      0      1      0      0  2  4.211828 25.61248
##           e           e.int           j           er           f0           r1
## 1 -8.075431e-16 -8.075431e-16      -Inf -8.075431e-18 0.893313 0.1178079
## 42 3.364960e+01 3.364960e+01 16.824802 3.364960e-01 0.893313 0.2554942
## 53 4.813686e+01 1.448726e+01 7.243630 4.813686e-01 0.893313 0.1991297
## 64 5.868956e+01 1.055270e+01 5.276349 5.868956e-01 0.893313 0.2615445
## 75 6.405658e+01 5.367022e+00 2.683511 6.405658e-01 0.893313 0.2503957
## 2  6.657533e+01 2.518745e+00 1.259373 6.657533e-01 0.893313 0.2029857
##           r2           r3 f4           r5           er.lwr           er.upr
## 1 0.07153553 0.004662259 1 0.01584893 -1.799140e-17 2.151580e-17
## 42 0.07153553 0.004662259 1 0.01584893 6.442025e-02 3.420993e-01
## 53 0.07153553 0.004662259 1 0.01584893 9.908436e-02 4.832279e-01
## 64 0.07153553 0.004662259 1 0.01584893 1.537739e-01 5.890970e-01
## 75 0.07153553 0.004662259 1 0.01584893 1.981282e-01 6.398058e-01
## 2 0.07153553 0.004662259 1 0.01584893 2.248480e-01 6.657544e-01
```

By default only returned for variable `er` = relative cumulative emission.

```
plot(er ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 'l', ylim = c(0, max(predci$er.upr)))
lines(er.lwr ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 'l', col = 'blue')
lines(er.upr ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 'l', col = 'red')
```



Add variables

Can add any variables for CI calculation, but `quantile` is applied by variable.

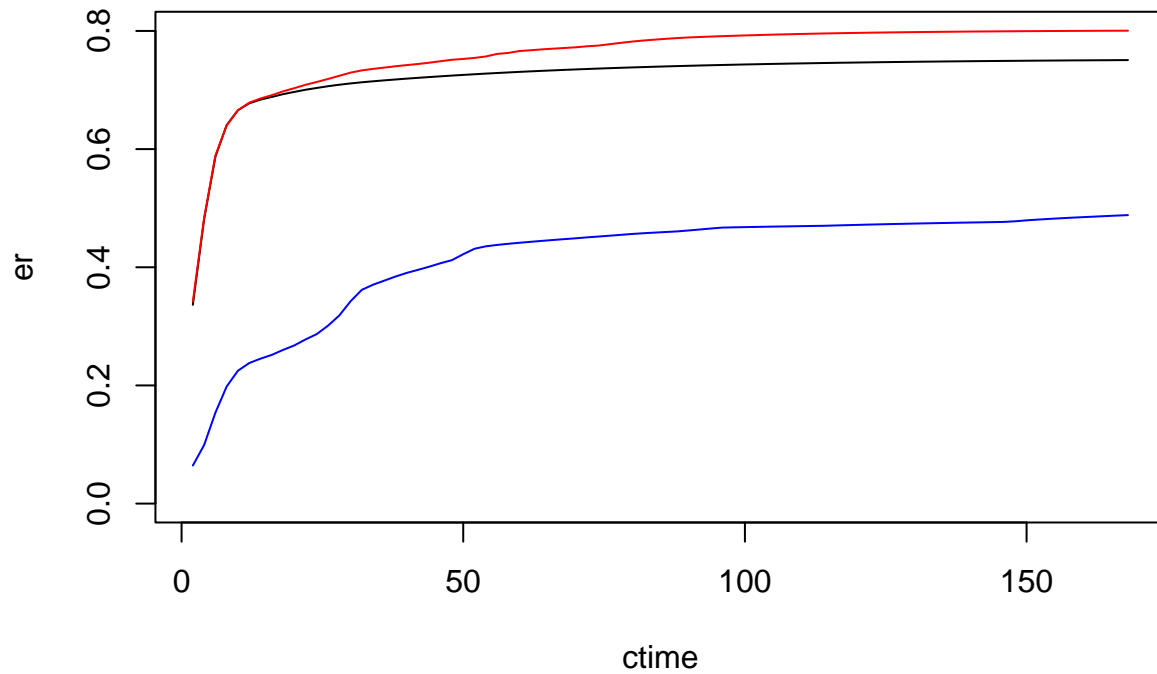
```
predci <- alfam2(dat, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', warn = FALSE, conf.int = 0.90,
  pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha, var.ci = c('er', 'j', 'r1'))
```

```
head(predci)
```

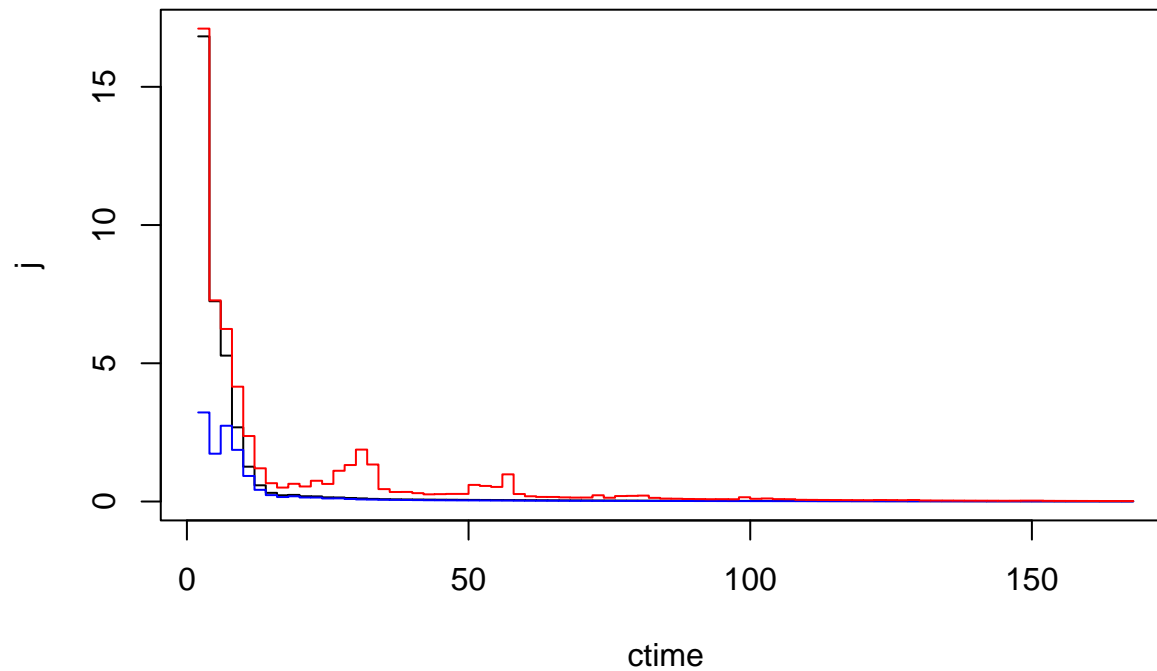
```
##      ctime app.mthd.ts app.mthd.bc app.mthd.os app.mthd.cs dt      f      s
## 41      2          0          1          0          0 2 46.446095 19.41055
## 52      4          0          1          0          0 2 27.030394 23.64878
## 63      6          0          1          0          0 2 13.884898 25.45816
## 74      8          0          1          0          0 2  7.293177 25.86690
## 1      10          0          1          0          0 2  4.211828 25.61248
## 12     12          0          1          0          0 2  2.782222 25.06566
##              e      e.int          j      er      f0      r1      r2
## 41 33.64960 33.649603 16.824802 0.3364960 0.893313 0.2554942 0.07153553
## 52 48.13686 14.487260  7.243630 0.4813686 0.893313 0.1991297 0.07153553
## 63 58.68956 10.552698  5.276349 0.5868956 0.893313 0.2615445 0.07153553
## 74 64.05658  5.367022  2.683511 0.6405658 0.893313 0.2503957 0.07153553
## 1  66.57533  2.518745  1.259373 0.6657533 0.893313 0.2029857 0.07153553
## 12 67.74808  1.172746  0.586373 0.6774808 0.893313 0.1357879 0.07153553
##              r3 f4          r5      er.lwr      j.lwr      r1.lwr      er.upr
## 41 0.004662259  1 0.01584893 0.06442025 3.2210127 0.03967091 0.3420993
## 52 0.004662259  1 0.01584893 0.09908436 1.7289820 0.02487925 0.4832279
## 63 0.004662259  1 0.01584893 0.15377392 2.7396257 0.04181163 0.5890970
## 74 0.004662259  1 0.01584893 0.19812821 1.8683027 0.03791594 0.6398058
## 1  0.004662259  1 0.01584893 0.22484800 0.9240107 0.02553395 0.6657544
## 12 0.004662259  1 0.01584893 0.23783068 0.4222397 0.01044036 0.6785059
##              j.upr      r1.upr
## 41 17.104964 0.2822901
## 52  7.275783 0.2186697
## 63  6.241112 0.2885673
## 74  4.153142 0.2769944
## 1  2.368303 0.2235291
## 12  1.200779 0.1573230
```

Note that times with any NaN etc. in one of `var.ci` columns will be dropped. So here flux `j` is undefined for first time interval (0 - 0 h).

```
plot(er ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 'l', ylim = c(0, max(predci$er.upr)))
lines(er.lwr ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 'l', col = 'blue')
lines(er.upr ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 'l', col = 'red')
```



```
plot(j ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 's', ylim = c(0, max(predci$j.upr)))
lines(j.lwr ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 's', col = 'blue')
lines(j.upr ~ ctime, data = predci, type = 's', col = 'red')
```



Test on multiple groups

Here is a test where each group has a different incorporation time

```
datm <- data.frame(scenario = 1:6, ctime = 168, TAN.app = 50,
                    man.dm = 8, air.temp = 20, wind.2m = 4,
                    app.mthd = 'bc',
```

```

        incorp = 'deep',
        t.incorp = c(0.1, 1, 6, 24, 168, NA))

predci <- alfam2(datm, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
               time.name = 'ctime', time.incorp = 't.incorp', group = 'scenario',
               conf.int = 0.90,
               pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha, var.ci = c('er'))

## User-supplied parameters are being used.

## Incorporation skipped where it occurred after all intervals, for groups: 5.

## Incorporation applied for groups: 1, 2, 3, 4.

## Warning in alfam2(dat = dat, pars = pars, add.pars = add.pars, app.name = app.name, : Running with 1
## These secondary parameters have been dropped:
##   app.rate.ni.f0
##   man.source.pig.f0
##   man.ph.r1
##   rain.rate.r2
##   man.ph.r3
##   rain.rate.r5
##   wind.sqrt.r1

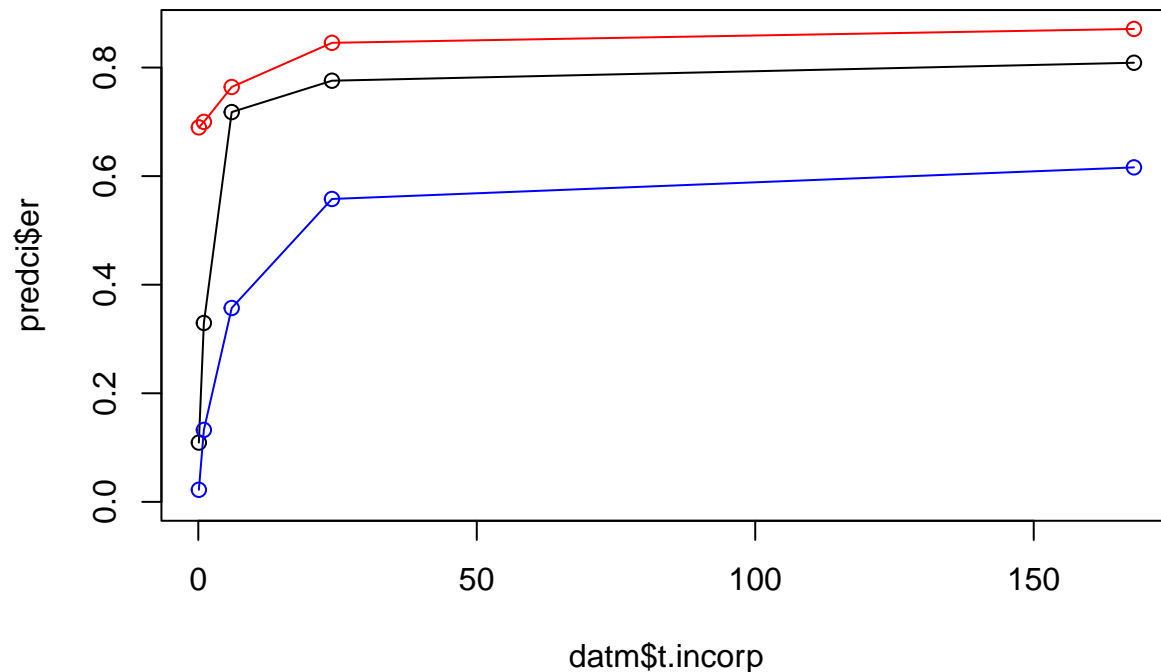
predci

##   scenario ctime app.mthd.ts app.mthd.bc app.mthd.os app.mthd.cs incorp.shallow
## 1      1    168          0          1          0          0          0
## 2      2    168          0          1          0          0          0
## 3      3    168          0          1          0          0          0
## 4      4    168          0          1          0          0          0
## 5      5    168          0          1          0          0          0
## 6      6    168          0          1          0          0          0
##   incorp.deep dt          f          s          e          e.int          j
## 1      1 168 9.047443e-34 3.1123681 5.459711 5.459711 0.03249828
## 2      1 168 9.047443e-34 2.3691465 16.474979 16.474979 0.09806535
## 3      1 168 9.047443e-34 1.0132177 35.899590 35.899590 0.21368803
## 4      1 168 9.047443e-34 0.7839046 38.788686 38.788686 0.23088504
## 5      1 168 8.708448e-33 0.4007291 40.443414 40.443414 0.24073461
## 6      1 168 8.708448e-33 0.4007291 40.443414 40.443414 0.24073461
##           er          f0          r1          r2          r3          f4          r5
## 1 0.1091942 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 2 0.3294996 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 3 0.7179918 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 4 0.7757737 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 5 0.8088683 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 4.662259e-03 1.0000000 0.01584893
## 6 0.8088683 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 4.662259e-03 1.0000000 0.01584893
##           er.lwr          er.upr
## 1 0.02222003 0.6897585
## 2 0.13248098 0.6999392
## 3 0.35707203 0.7641794
## 4 0.55788859 0.8455538
## 5 0.61613940 0.8710960
## 6 0.61613940 0.8710960

```

Plot emission versus time of incorporation.

```
plot(datm$t.incorp, predci$er, type = 'o', ylim = c(0, max(predci$er.upr)))
lines(datm$t.incorp, predci$er.lwr, type = 'o', col = 'blue')
lines(datm$t.incorp, predci$er.upr, type = 'o', col = 'red')
```



Limit number of iterations

By default the model is run with all the different parameter sets provided in `pars.ci`.

```
dim(alfam2pars03var_alpha)
```

```
## [1] 100 25
```

For speed some users might want to sometimes reduce that.

```
predci <- alfam2(datm, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', time.incorp = 't.incorp', group = 'scenario',
  conf.int = 0.90, pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha,
  n.ci = 10)
```

```
## User-supplied parameters are being used.
```

```
## Incorporation skipped where it occurred after all intervals, for groups: 5.
```

```
## Incorporation applied for groups: 1, 2, 3, 4.
```

```
## Warning in alfam2(dat = dat, pars = pars, add.pars = add.pars, app.name = app.name, : Running with 1
```

```
## These secondary parameters have been dropped:
```

```
## app.rate.ni.f0
```

```
## man.source.pig.f0
```

```
## man.ph.r1
```

```
## rain.rate.r2
```

```
## man.ph.r3
```

```
## rain.rate.r5
```

```
## wind.sqrt.r1
```

```
predci

## scenario ctime app.mthd.ts app.mthd.bc app.mthd.os app.mthd.cs incorp.shallow
## 1 1 168 0 1 0 0 0
## 2 2 168 0 1 0 0 0
## 3 3 168 0 1 0 0 0
## 4 4 168 0 1 0 0 0
## 5 5 168 0 1 0 0 0
## 6 6 168 0 1 0 0 0
## incorp.deep dt f s e e.int j
## 1 1 168 9.047443e-34 3.1123681 5.459711 5.459711 0.03249828
## 2 1 168 9.047443e-34 2.3691465 16.474979 16.474979 0.09806535
## 3 1 168 9.047443e-34 1.0132177 35.899590 35.899590 0.21368803
## 4 1 168 9.047443e-34 0.7839046 38.788686 38.788686 0.23088504
## 5 1 168 8.708448e-33 0.4007291 40.443414 40.443414 0.24073461
## 6 1 168 8.708448e-33 0.4007291 40.443414 40.443414 0.24073461
## er f0 r1 r2 r3 f4 r5
## 1 0.1091942 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 2 0.3294996 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 3 0.7179918 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 4 0.7757737 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 2.989078e-06 0.1038927 0.01584893
## 5 0.8088683 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 4.662259e-03 1.0000000 0.01584893
## 6 0.8088683 0.893313 0.3904896 0.07153553 4.662259e-03 1.0000000 0.01584893
## er.lwr er.upr
## 1 0.01851698 0.5963537
## 2 0.13707414 0.6704356
## 3 0.51303989 0.8389531
## 4 0.71950943 0.8557512
## 5 0.75368463 0.8736830
## 6 0.75368463 0.8736830
```

Get all predictions

When `ci`= some number it is used in the `quantile` function. To get all results, use `conf.int = 'all'`. This could be useful to combine uncertainty in parameter values with uncertainty in inputs. Of course then the CIs would have to be constructed outside the `alfam2` function, but it cannot do everything, so I think this is OK.

```
datvar <- data.frame(ctime = 168, TAN.app = 50, man.dm = rnorm(7, mean = 8, sd = 1), air.temp = 20, win
```

Here is what we get with numeric `conf.int`.

```
predci <- alfam2(datvar, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', group = 'man.dm',
  conf.int = 0.90, pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha)
```

```
## User-supplied parameters are being used.
```

```
## Warning in prepDat(dat, value = "dummy", warn = warn): Argument prep.dum = TRUE but there are no var
## Ignoring prep.dum = TRUE.
```

```
## Warning in alfam2(dat = dat, pars = pars, add.pars = add.pars, app.name = app.name, : Running with 8
## These secondary parameters have been dropped:
```

```
## app.mthd.os.f0
## app.rate.ni.f0
## man.source.pig.f0
## app.mthd.cs.f0
```

```
## app.mthd.bc.r1
## app.mthd.ts.r1
## man.ph.r1
## rain.rate.r2
## app.mthd.bc.r3
## app.mthd.cs.r3
## man.ph.r3
## incorp.shallow.f4
## incorp.shallow.r3
## incorp.deep.f4
## incorp.deep.r3
## rain.rate.r5
## wind.sqrt.r1
```

```
predci
```

```
##      man.dm ctime dt      f      s      e      e.int      j
## 3 1.7922042   168 168 2.493279e-10 1.438748 26.48209 26.48209 0.1576315
## 2 1.7705438   168 168 2.411854e-10 1.438581 26.47561 26.47561 0.1575929
## 6 2.9845227   168 168 1.366801e-09 1.471672 26.40863 26.40863 0.1571942
## 7 3.0418268   168 168 1.474604e-09 1.474245 26.38714 26.38714 0.1570663
## 4 2.6853443   168 168 9.119067e-10 1.459528 26.49740 26.49740 0.1577226
## 5 2.8751675   168 168 1.180794e-09 1.466975 26.44575 26.44575 0.1574152
## 1 0.4861935   168 168 2.851687e-11 1.464812 25.44066 25.44066 0.1514325
##      er      f0      r1      r2      r3 f4      r5      er.lwr
## 3 0.5296418 0.8822404 0.08262510 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4346500
## 2 0.5295123 0.8810306 0.08281456 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4347227
## 6 0.5281725 0.9341330 0.07283757 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4273565
## 7 0.5277428 0.9359952 0.07239753 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4268586
## 4 0.5299480 0.9235687 0.07517874 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4297615
## 5 0.5289149 0.9304389 0.07368473 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4282750
## 1 0.5088133 0.7883163 0.09486145 0.07153553 0.002038241 1 0.01584893 0.4015666
##      er.upr
## 3 0.7564399
## 2 0.7548414
## 6 0.8035365
## 7 0.8062387
## 4 0.7886906
## 5 0.7980466
## 1 0.6841236
```

Not so useful.

The alternative:

```
predci <- alfam2(datvar, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', group = 'man.dm',
  conf.int = 'all', pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha, n.ci = 3)
```

```
## User-supplied parameters are being used.
```

```
## Warning in prepDat(dat, value = "dummy", warn = warn): Argument prep.dum = TRUE but there are no var
## Ignoring prep.dum = TRUE.
```

```
## Warning in alfam2(dat = dat, pars = pars, add.pars = add.pars, app.name = app.name, : Running with 8
## These secondary parameters have been dropped:
## app.mthd.os.f0
```



```

## app.rate.ni.f0
## man.source.pig.f0
## app.mthd.cs.f0
## app.mthd.bc.r1
## app.mthd.ts.r1
## man.ph.r1
## rain.rate.r2
## app.mthd.bc.r3
## app.mthd.cs.r3
## man.ph.r3
## incorp.shallow.f4
## incorp.shallow.r3
## incorp.deep.f4
## incorp.deep.r3
## rain.rate.r5
## wind.sqrt.r1

```

predci

##	man.dm	ctime	dt	f	s	e	e.int	j
## 1	1.7922042	168	168	2.597760e-06	0.6964122	38.47319	38.47319	0.2290071
## 2	1.7705438	168	168	2.358333e-06	0.6958518	38.46099	38.46099	0.2289345
## 3	2.9845227	168	168	2.103210e-04	0.8253176	37.81890	37.81890	0.2251125
## 4	3.0418268	168	168	2.496007e-04	0.8361002	37.73266	37.73266	0.2245992
## 5	2.6853443	168	168	8.152998e-05	0.7756443	38.19814	38.19814	0.2273699
## 6	2.8751675	168	168	1.503387e-04	0.8058677	37.97169	37.97169	0.2260220
## 7	0.4861935	168	168	1.848229e-09	0.7921692	35.69738	35.69738	0.2124844
## 8	1.7922042	168	168	1.283148e-06	1.1619636	31.74045	31.74045	0.1889313
## 9	1.7705438	168	168	1.231451e-06	1.1606056	31.74615	31.74615	0.1889652
## 10	2.9845227	168	168	9.831997e-06	1.2732465	30.84511	30.84511	0.1836019
## 11	3.0418268	168	168	1.073135e-05	1.2800874	30.77931	30.77931	0.1832102
## 12	2.6853443	168	168	6.135964e-06	1.2394547	31.16046	31.16046	0.1854789
## 13	2.8751675	168	168	8.299230e-06	1.2605109	30.96605	30.96605	0.1843217
## 14	0.4861935	168	168	7.866464e-08	1.1400500	31.07854	31.07854	0.1849913
## 15	1.7922042	168	168	8.141222e-06	1.3875954	28.05190	28.05190	0.1669756
## 16	1.7705438	168	168	8.086366e-06	1.3886923	28.01956	28.01956	0.1667831
## 17	2.9845227	168	168	1.129034e-05	1.3633267	28.97922	28.97922	0.1724954
## 18	3.0418268	168	168	1.145105e-05	1.3634103	28.99415	28.99415	0.1725843
## 19	2.6853443	168	168	1.046836e-05	1.3642715	28.86842	28.86842	0.1718358
## 20	2.8751675	168	168	1.098668e-05	1.3633891	28.94545	28.94545	0.1722943
## 21	0.4861935	168	168	4.898355e-06	1.5262387	24.41013	24.41013	0.1452984
##	er	f0	r1	r2	r3	f4	r5	
## 1	0.7694638	0.8998149	0.08115774	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 2	0.7692199	0.8983356	0.08172351	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 3	0.7563779	0.9565878	0.05536725	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 4	0.7546532	0.9583441	0.05435896	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 5	0.7639629	0.9462132	0.06094320	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 6	0.7594338	0.9530382	0.05734360	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 7	0.7139477	0.7706760	0.12337950	0.01805249	0.002442449	1	0.01584893	
## 8	0.6348090	0.9242524	0.06573340	0.03783474	0.002233886	1	0.01584893	
## 9	0.6349230	0.9232319	0.06597160	0.03783474	0.002233886	1	0.01584893	
## 10	0.6169023	0.9643962	0.05386549	0.03783474	0.002233886	1	0.01584893	
## 11	0.6155863	0.9656891	0.05335247	0.03783474	0.002233886	1	0.01584893	
## 12	0.6232092	0.9568493	0.05662513	0.03783474	0.002233886	1	0.01584893	
## 13	0.6193209	0.9617978	0.05485824	0.03783474	0.002233886	1	0.01584893	

```
## 14 0.6215707 0.8359043 0.08175368 0.03783474 0.002233886 1 0.01584893
## 15 0.5610380 0.9206104 0.04973920 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
## 16 0.5603912 0.9189667 0.04976881 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
## 17 0.5795845 0.9753273 0.04813640 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
## 18 0.5798831 0.9767066 0.04806068 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
## 19 0.5773684 0.9667326 0.04853366 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
## 20 0.5789090 0.9724708 0.04828122 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
## 21 0.4882026 0.7516292 0.05155615 0.04280767 0.002553698 1 0.01584893
```

21 rows here, small so we can look at the results.

More plausible usage would have at least 100 of each I suppose, for 10000 rows in the output.

```
datvar <- data.frame(ctime = 168, TAN.app = 50, man.dm = rnorm(100, mean = 8, sd = 1), air.temp = 20, w
```

```
predci <- alfam2(datvar, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', group = 'man.dm',
  conf.int = 'all', pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha, n.ci = 100)
```

```
## User-supplied parameters are being used.
```

```
## Warning in prepDat(dat, value = "dummy", warn = warn): Argument prep.dum = TRUE but there are no var
## Ignoring prep.dum = TRUE.
```

```
## Warning in alfam2(dat = dat, pars = pars, add.pars = add.pars, app.name = app.name, : Running with 8
## These secondary parameters have been dropped:
```

```
## app.mthd.os.f0
## app.rate.ni.f0
## man.source.pig.f0
## app.mthd.cs.f0
## app.mthd.bc.r1
## app.mthd.ts.r1
## man.ph.r1
## rain.rate.r2
## app.mthd.bc.r3
## app.mthd.cs.r3
## man.ph.r3
## incorp.shallow.f4
## incorp.shallow.r3
## incorp.deep.f4
## incorp.deep.r3
## rain.rate.r5
## wind.sqrt.r1
```

```
head(predci)
```

```
##      man.dm ctime dt      f      s      e      e.int      j
## 1 0.9711918  168 168 8.427467e-11 1.449705 25.94337 25.94337 0.1544248
## 2 0.9152482  168 168 7.849614e-11 1.451028 25.89866 25.89866 0.1541587
## 3 0.3996563  168 168 3.998614e-11 1.468902 25.38154 25.38154 0.1510806
## 4 2.0231558  168 168 2.980813e-10 1.444355 26.42069 26.42069 0.1572660
## 5 2.4960762  168 168 5.046661e-10 1.452152 26.44469 26.44469 0.1574089
## 6 2.7086392  168 168 6.345306e-10 1.457311 26.42446 26.42446 0.1572885
##      er      f0      r1      r2      r3 f4      r5
## 1 0.5188674 0.8516291 0.08652143 0.07388547 0.002086003 1 0.01584893
## 2 0.5179732 0.8479711 0.08691861 0.07388547 0.002086003 1 0.01584893
## 3 0.5076307 0.8107109 0.09066612 0.07388547 0.002086003 1 0.01584893
## 4 0.5284137 0.9077413 0.07938168 0.07388547 0.002086003 1 0.01584893
```

```
## 5 0.5288938 0.9261255 0.07636692 0.07388547 0.002086003 1 0.01584893
## 6 0.5284893 0.9332388 0.07504944 0.07388547 0.002086003 1 0.01584893
```

And then, externally, for a 95% confidence interval that includes uncertainty in both inputs (only DM here) and parameters:

```
quantile(predci$er, c(0.05, 0.95))
```

```
##           5%           95%
## 0.4077394 0.7716059
```

Error messages

```
predci <- alfam2(datvar, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', group = 'man.dm',
  conf.int = 'all', n.ci = 100)
```

```
## Error: Expect class "data.frame, matrix, array" for argument pars.ci but got "NULL".
```

```
predci <- alfam2(datvar, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', group = 'man.dm',
  conf.int = 'all', pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha, n.ci = 1000)
```

```
## Error: Expect values within the range "0, 100" for argument n.ci but got "1000, 1000".
```

```
predci <- alfam2(datvar, pars = alfam2pars03_alpha, app.name = 'TAN.app',
  time.name = 'ctime', group = 'man.dm',
  conf.int = 'all', pars.ci = alfam2pars03var_alpha, n.ci = 10,
  var.ci = 'blahblah')
```

```
## Error: Expect one of the following values "f0, r1, r2, r3, f4, r5, f, s, j, ei, e, er" for argument v
```