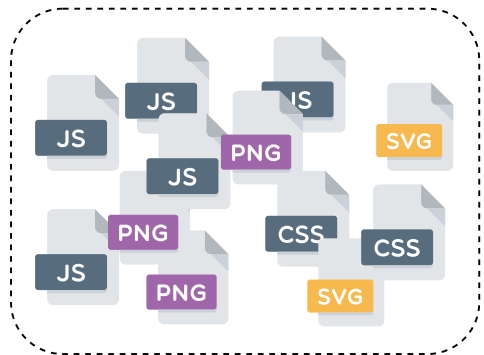
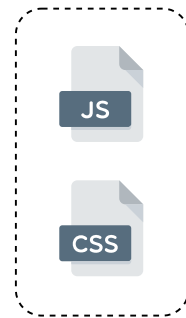
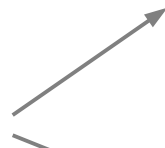
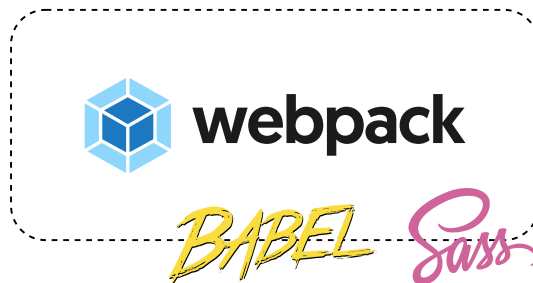
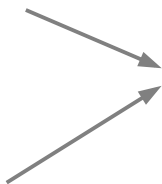


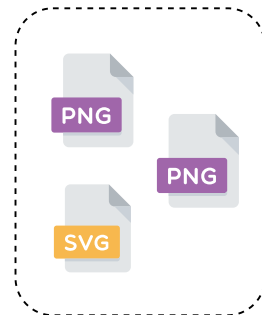
libraries and frameworks



raw sources and assets



compiled app



emitted assets