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In[ ]:= G = 6.67 × 10-11 ; (*gravitational constant*)
M = 5.97219 × 1024 ; (*mass of earth in kilograms*)
r0 = 12 000 × 103 ;
(*initial distance of the satellite from the centre of the Earth in metres*)
v0KmpHr = 19 000 ;
(*initial speed of the satellite in km/hr fired horizontally*)
v0Mps = v0KmpHr  $\frac{5}{18}$  ;
(*initial speed of the satellite in m/s fired horizontally*)
phid0 =  $\frac{v0Mps}{r0}$  ;
RE = 6378 × 1000 ; (*radius of the Earth*)
airDrag = 34 ; (*amount of air drag*)
tFin = 140 000 ; (*how much time is to be simulated*)

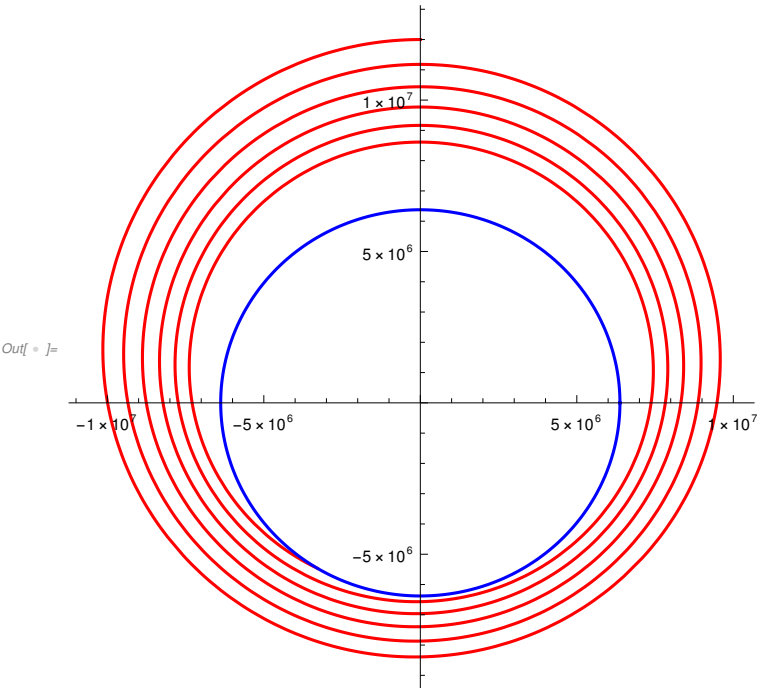
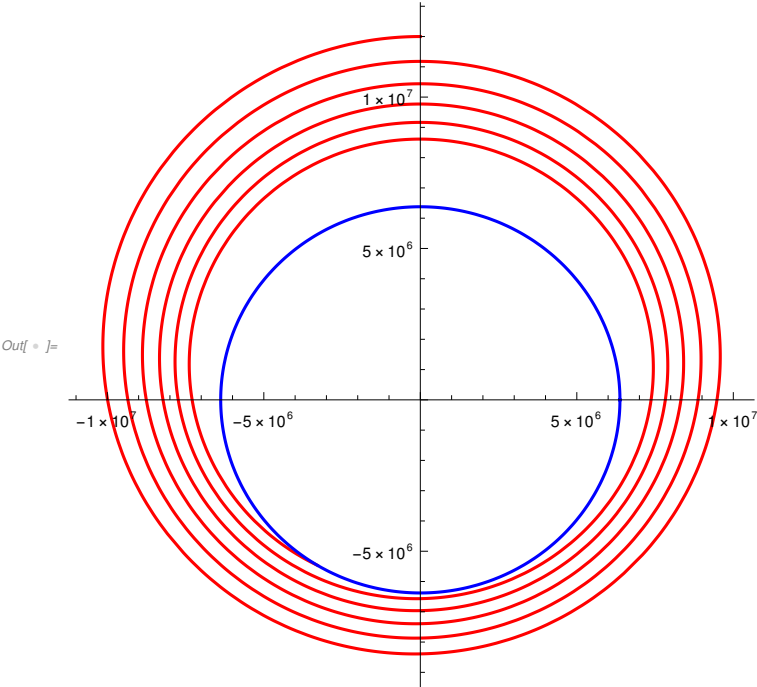
StopCriterion = {WhenEvent[ { r[t] < RE || t > tFin} , end = t ;
"StopIntegration "]} ;
sol = NDSolve[ { r[t] × phi'[t] + 2 r'[t] × phi[t] == 0 - airDrag phi'[t] ,

$$r''[t] - r[t] \phi'[t]^2 == \frac{- (G M)}{r[t]^2} , r[0] == r0, \phi[0] == \frac{\pi}{2} , r'[0] == 0 ,$$

phi'[0] == phid0 , StopCriterion } , {r, phi}, {t, ∞} ] // Quiet ;

p1 = ParametricPlot [Evaluate[{r[t] Cos[phi[t]], r[t] Sin[phi[t]]} /. sol],
{t, 0, end}, AspectRatio → 1, PlotStyle → Red, PlotRange → Full] ;
p2 = ParametricPlot [{ RE Cos[u], RE Sin[u]}, {u, 0, 2 Pi},
PlotStyle → Blue, PlotRange → Full] ;
Show[p1, p2]
Show[p1, p2, PlotRange → All]

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