

Exercise- 1a:

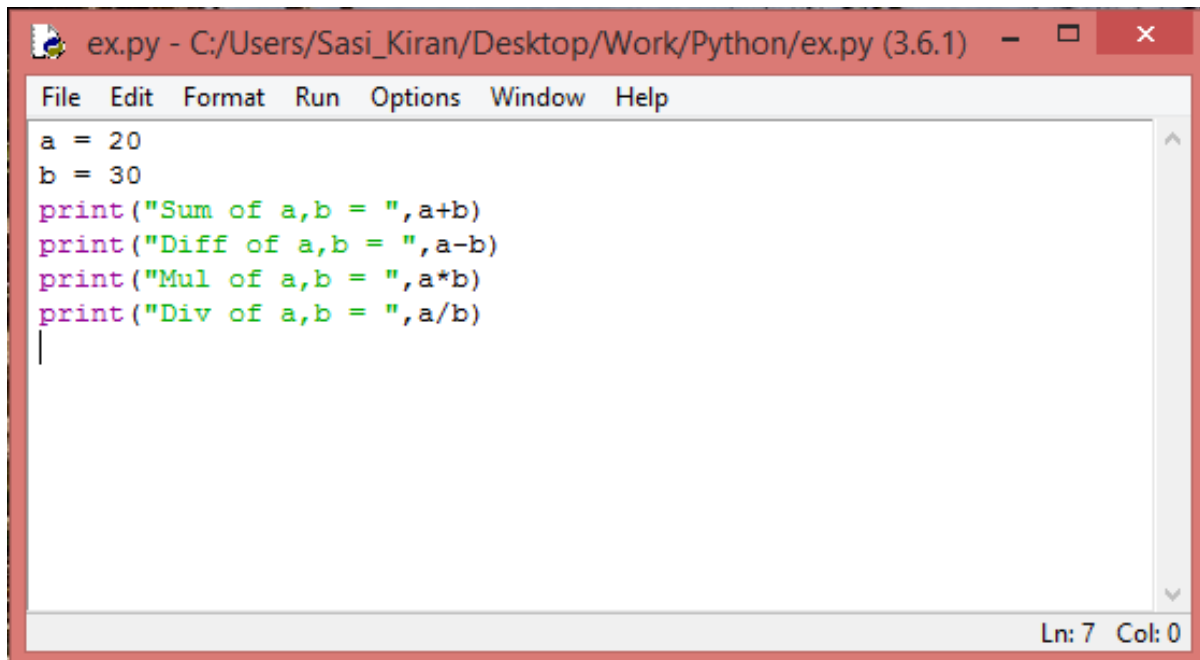
There are three ways to implement python

- 1) Using the IDLE
- 2) Python-Shell
- 3) Text-Editor

IDLE :-

IDLE Stands for **I**ntegrated **D**evelopment and **L**earning **E**nvironment is an [integrated_development_environment](#) for [Python](#), which has been bundled with the default implementation of the language

- (i) We can do any kind of Arithmetic and logical operations in the IDLE
- (ii) We can Combine the statements and make them into a script and execute it using IDLE

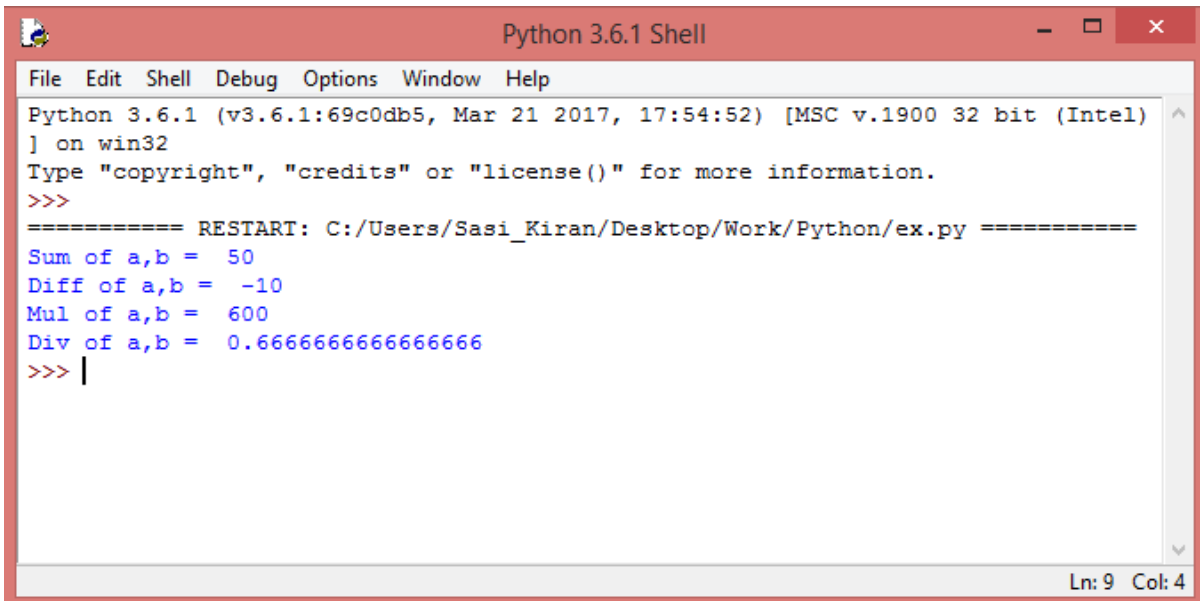


The screenshot shows the Python IDLE editor window. The title bar reads "ex.py - C:/Users/Sasi_Kiran/Desktop/Work/Python/ex.py (3.6.1)". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Format", "Run", "Options", "Window", and "Help". The editor area contains the following Python code:

```
a = 20
b = 30
print("Sum of a,b = ",a+b)
print("Diff of a,b = ",a-b)
print("Mul of a,b = ",a*b)
print("Div of a,b = ",a/b)
|
```

The status bar at the bottom right indicates "Ln: 7 Col: 0".

(iii) We have to type the statements and press **Run** Module, it executes the written script

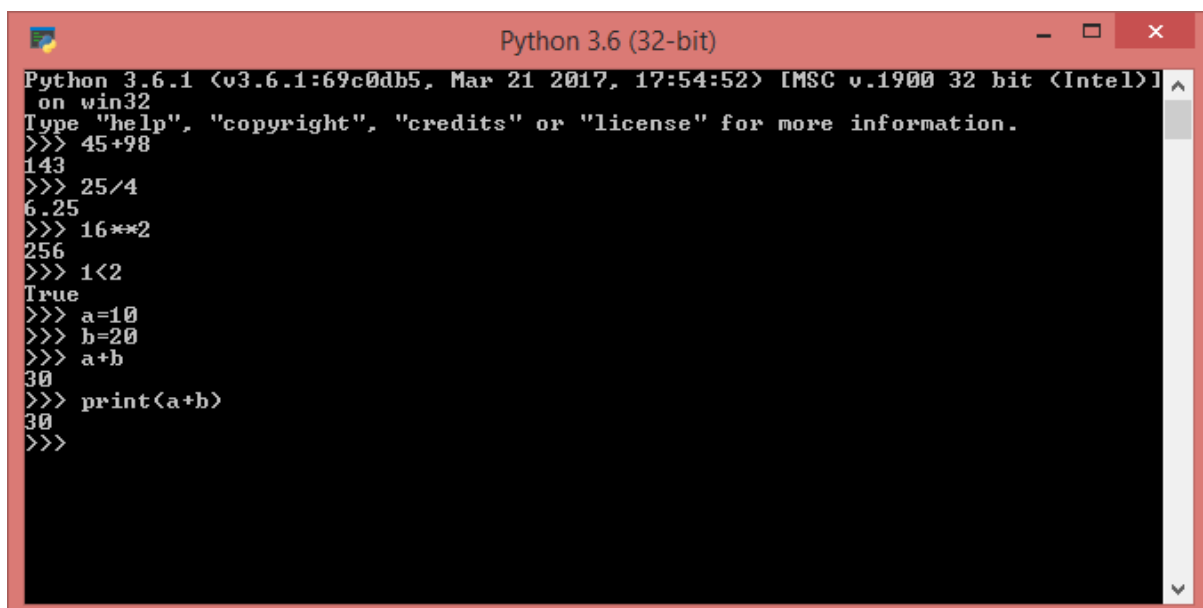
A screenshot of a Python 3.6.1 Shell window. The title bar is red and says "Python 3.6.1 Shell". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Shell, Debug, Options, Window, and Help. The main text area shows the following output: "Python 3.6.1 (v3.6.1:69c0db5, Mar 21 2017, 17:54:52) [MSC v.1900 32 bit (Intel)] on win32", "Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license()' for more information.", and a prompt ">>>". Below this is a separator line "===== RESTART: C:/Users/Sasi_Kiran/Desktop/Work/Python/ex.py =====". The script output is: "Sum of a,b = 50", "Diff of a,b = -10", "Mul of a,b = 600", and "Div of a,b = 0.6666666666666666". The prompt ">>>|" is at the bottom. The status bar at the bottom right says "Ln: 9 Col: 4".

```
Python 3.6.1 (v3.6.1:69c0db5, Mar 21 2017, 17:54:52) [MSC v.1900 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/Sasi_Kiran/Desktop/Work/Python/ex.py =====
Sum of a,b = 50
Diff of a,b = -10
Mul of a,b = 600
Div of a,b = 0.6666666666666666
>>> |
```

Python-Shell:-

(i) It is similar to IDLE ,but it doesn't have a graphical user interface in it.

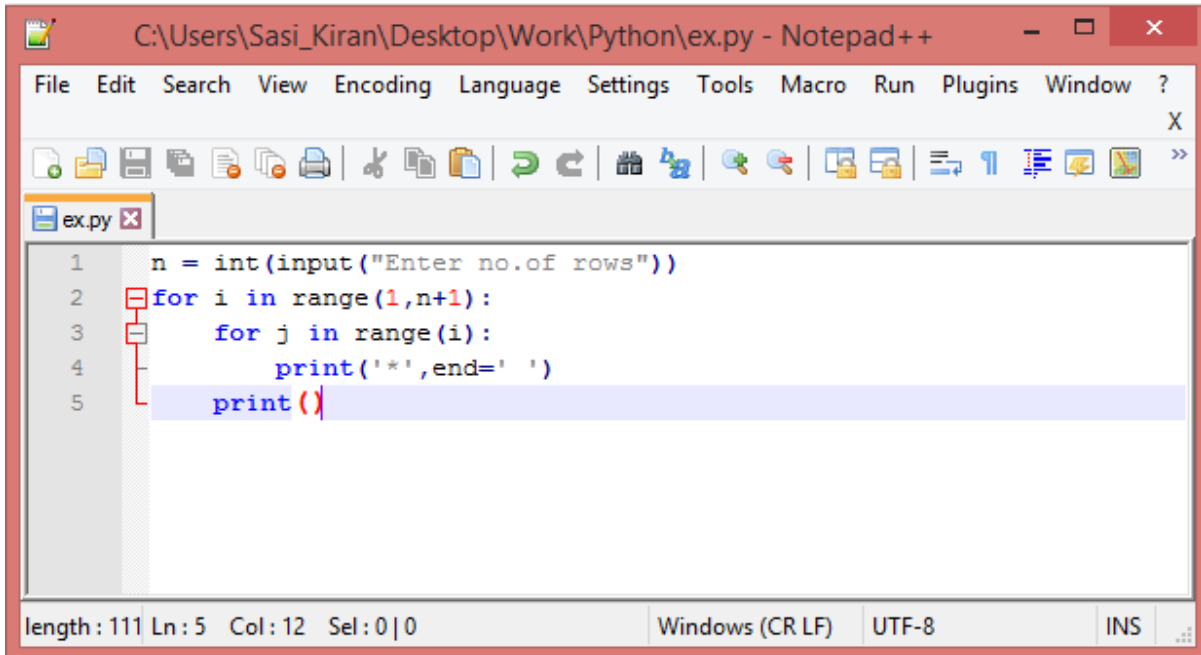
(ii) It follows REPL Stands for **Read–Eval–Print Loop**

A screenshot of a Python 3.6 (32-bit) Shell window. The title bar is red and says "Python 3.6 (32-bit)". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Shell, Debug, Options, Window, and Help. The main text area shows the following output: "Python 3.6.1 (v3.6.1:69c0db5, Mar 21 2017, 17:54:52) [MSC v.1900 32 bit (Intel)] on win32", "Type 'help', 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license' for more information.", and a prompt ">>>". The interactive commands and their outputs are: ">>> 45+98" returns "143", ">>> 25/4" returns "6.25", ">>> 16**2" returns "256", ">>> 1<2" returns "True", ">>> a=10" returns "", ">>> b=20" returns "", ">>> a+b" returns "30", and ">>> print(a+b)" returns "30". The prompt ">>>" is at the bottom. The status bar at the bottom right says "Ln: 9 Col: 4".

```
Python 3.6.1 (v3.6.1:69c0db5, Mar 21 2017, 17:54:52) [MSC v.1900 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> 45+98
143
>>> 25/4
6.25
>>> 16**2
256
>>> 1<2
True
>>> a=10
>>> b=20
>>> a+b
30
>>> print(a+b)
30
>>>
```

Text-Editor:-

- (i) Using any text editors we can execute python files
- (ii) First we have to type the python script and save it with .py extension

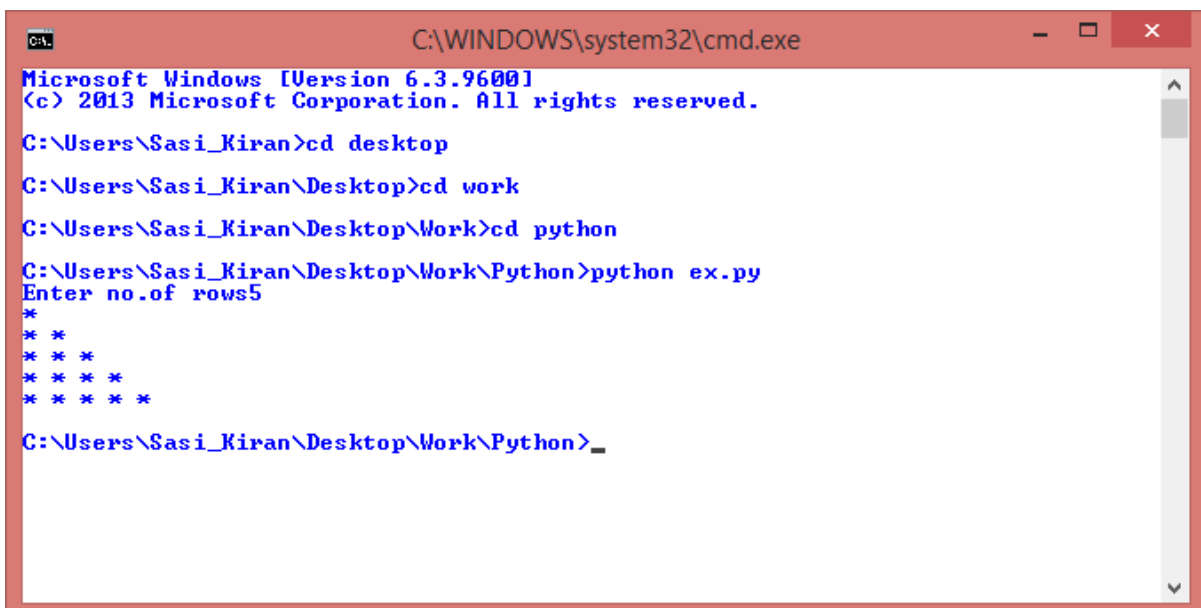


The screenshot shows the Notepad++ text editor with a file named 'ex.py' open. The code is a Python script that takes an input 'n' and prints a pattern of asterisks. The code is as follows:

```
1 n = int(input("Enter no.of rows"))
2 for i in range(1,n+1):
3     for j in range(i):
4         print('*',end=' ')
5     print()
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file length is 111, the cursor is at line 5, column 12, and the encoding is UTF-8.

- (iii) We have to execute it using command prompt



The screenshot shows the Windows Command Prompt with the following commands and output:

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran>cd desktop
C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop>cd work
C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop\Work>cd python
C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop\Work\Python>python ex.py
Enter no.of rows5
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
```

The command prompt shows the user navigating to the directory where the script is located and then running it. The output is a pattern of asterisks as defined in the script.

Exercise 1b:

```
x = input("Enter any number:")
```

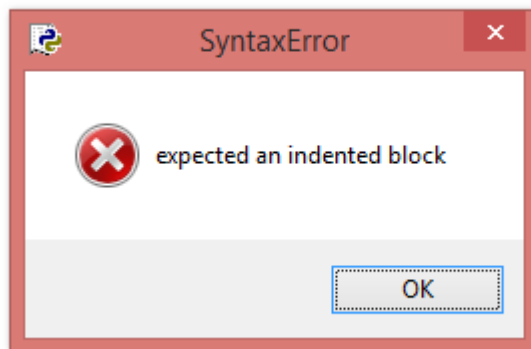
```
if x==45:
```

```
print("Entered number is 45")
```

```
else:
```

```
print("Entered number is not 45")
```

Output:



Exercise- 2a:

```
x1 = int(input("Enter x co-ordinate for 1st point: "))
y1 = int(input("Enter y co-ordinate for 1st point: "))
x2 = int(input("Enter x co-ordinate for 2nd point: "))
y2 = int(input("Enter y co-ordinate for 2nd point: "))
x = x2-x1
y = y2-y1
m = x**2+y**2
m = m**0.5
```

```
print("Distance between points = ",m)
```

Output:

Enter x co-ordinate for 1st point: 1

Enter y co-ordinate for 1st point: 6

Enter x co-ordinate for 2nd point: 4

Enter y co-ordinate for 2nd point: 10

Distance between points = 5.0

Exercise- 2b:

```
import sys

length=len(sys.argv)

if(length!=3):

    print("Insufficient")

else:

    print("Sufficient")

    num1=int(sys.argv[1])

    num2=int(sys.argv[2])

    print("sum =",num1+num2)
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop\Work\Python>python cmdarg.py 45 98
```

```
Sufficient
```

```
sum = 143
```

Exercise- 3a:

```
x = int(input("Enter any number: "))
```

```
if x%2==0:
```

```
    print(x,"is an Even number")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print(x,"is not an Even number")
```

Output:

```
Enter any number: 45
```

```
45 is not an Even number
```

```
>>>
```

```
Enter any number: 24
```

```
24 is an Even number
```

Exercise- 3b:

```
n=int(input("Enter any number "))  
for i in range(1,n+1):  
    num=(1/i)  
    print("Decimal equivalent of 1 /",i," = ",num)  
print("program terminated")
```

Output:

Enter any number 10

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 1 = 1.0

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 2 = 0.5

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 3 = 0.3333333333333333

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 4 = 0.25

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 5 = 0.2

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 6 = 0.16666666666666666

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 7 = 0.14285714285714285

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 8 = 0.125

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 9 = 0.11111111111111111

Decimal equivalent of 1 / 10 = 0.1

program terminated

Exercise- 3c:

```
l = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]
```

```
for i in l:
```

```
    print(i)
```

Output:

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

Exercise- 3d:

```
n=int(input("Enter any number"))
```

```
i=n
```

```
while(i>=0):
```

```
    print(i)
```

```
    i -= 1
```

Output:

Enter any number10

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

Exercise- 4a:

```
def pri(n):  
    mysum=0  
    for i in range(2,n+1):  
        fac=0  
        for j in range(2,int(i**0.5)+1):  
            if i%j==0:  
                fac +=1  
                break  
        if(fac==0):  
            mysum +=i  
    print("sum of Primes upto ",n," = ",mysum)  
  
n = int(input("Enter any number:- "))  
pri(n)
```

Output:

Enter any number:- 2000000

sum of Primes upto 2000000 = 142913828922

Exercise- 4b:

```
n =int(input("Enter any number:- "))  
a, b = 0, 1  
mysum = 0  
while a < n:  
    if(a%2==0):  
        mysum +=a  
    a ,b = b ,a+b  
  
print("Sum of Even terms = ",mysum)
```

Output:

Enter any number:- 4000000

Sum of Even terms = 4613732

Exercise- 5a:

```
n = input("Enter Strings seperated by coma(','): ")
```

```
l = n.split(',')
```

```
d= {}
```

```
for i in l:
```

```
    d[i]=len(i)
```

```
print(d)
```

Output:

```
Enter Strings seperated by coma(','): Sasi kiran,Rama,Sitara,Apsara
```

```
{'Sasi kiran': 10, 'Rama': 4, 'Sitara': 6, 'Apsara': 6}
```

Exercise- 5b:

```
d = {'rama':'27-06-1998','sita':'30-07-1999','ramu':'24-12-1995', \
     'dhoni':'7-7-1982'}

s = input("Enter no.of Strings seperated by Coma(','): ")

l = s.split(',')

l1 = []

for i in l:

    if(i in d):

        l1 = ' '.join(["Birthdate of ",i,"=",d[i]])

        print(l1)

    else:

        l1 = ' '.join([i,"is not present in dictionary"])

        print(l1)
```

Output:

Enter no.of Strings seperated by Coma(','): rama,sita,david

Birthdate of rama = 27-06-1998

Birthdate of sita = 30-07-1999

david is not present in dictionary

Exercise- 6a:

```
def combine(m,n):  
    d = {i:j for i in m for j in n if(m.index(i)==n.index(j))}  
    print(d)
```

```
l = ['int','float','char']
```

```
l1 = [25,45.98,'a']
```

```
combine(l,l1)
```

Output:

```
{'int': 25, 'float': 45.98, 'char': 'a'}
```

Exercise- 6b:

```
d = {}

fname = input("Enter the filename you want to open: ")

fh = open(fname,'r+')

for line in fh:

    for i in line:

        if i in d:

            d[i] += 1

        else:

            d[i] = 1

fh.close()

l = d.items()

li = sorted(l,key = lambda x:x[0])

li = dict(li)

print("Sorting Based on Key")

print(li)

li = sorted(l,key = lambda x:x[1],reverse = True)

li = dict(li)

print("Sorting Based on Value in Desending order")

print(li)
```


Output:

Enter the filename you want to open: count.py

Sorting Based on Key

```
{'\n': 5, ' ': 14, '": 2, '#': 1, '(': 4, ')': 4, '+': 1, '-': 2, '0': 1, '1': 2, ':': 1, '=': 5, '>': 1, 'E': 1, 'a': 1, 'b': 1, 'e': 3, 'h': 1, 'i': 9, 'l': 1, 'm': 1, 'n': 8, 'p': 2, 'r': 3, 't': 4, 'u': 2, 'w': 1, 'y': 1}
```

Sorting Based on Value in Descending order

```
{' ': 14, 'i': 9, 'n': 8, '=': 5, '\n': 5, 't': 4, '(': 4, ')': 4, 'e': 3, 'r': 3, 'p': 2, 'u': 2, '": 2, '-': 2, '1': 2, 'E': 1, 'a': 1, 'y': 1, 'm': 1, 'b': 1, 'w': 1, 'h': 1, 'l': 1, '>': 1, '0': 1, ':': 1, '#': 1, '+': 1}
```

Exercise- 7a:

```
fname = input("Enter the file name you want to open: ")  
fh = open(fname,'r+')  
for i in fh:  
    print(i[::-1])
```

Output:

```
Enter the file name you want to open: count.py  
))"rebmun yna retnE"(tupni(tni=n  
n=i  
:)0=>i(elihw  
)i(tnirp  
1- =+ i#1 =- i
```

Exercise- 7b:

```
import os

import sys

fname = input("Enter filename to open")

if os.path.isfile(fname):

    fh = open(fname,'r+')

else:

    print("File not found")

    sys.close()

lc=cc=wc=0

for line in fh:

    lc += 1

    word = line.split(' ')

    wc += len(word)

    cc += len(line)

print("No of lines = ",lc)

print("No of Words = ",wc)

print("No of Characters = ",cc)
```

Output:

Enter filename to open: sas.txt

No of lines = 4

No of Words = 16

No of Characters = 77

Exercise- 8a:

```
def ball_collide(b1,b2):

    d = ((b2[0]-b1[0])**2+(b2[1]-b1[1])**2)

    d = d**0.5

    r = b1[2]+b2[2]

    if d<=r:

        print("Balls Collide ")

    else:

        print("Balls Don't Collide ")


x1, y1 ,r1= [int(i) for i in input("Enter x, y, radius Values for 1st Ball: ").split(' ')]

x2, y2, r2 = [int(i) for i in input("Enter x, y, radius Values for 12nd Ball: ").split(' ')]

t1=(x1,y1,r1)

t2=(x2,y2,r2)

ball_collide(t1,t2)
```

Output:

Enter x, y, radius Values for 1st Ball: 4 5 6

Enter x, y, radius Values for 12nd Ball: 1 2 3

Balls Collide

Exercise- 8b:

```
n=input("Enter the number seperated by coma(','): ")
```

```
l=n.split(',')
```

```
j=0
```

```
for i in l:
```

```
    l[j]=int(i)
```

```
    j +=1
```

```
j=len(l)
```

```
mysum=sum(l)
```

```
print("Mean Of Data = ",mysum/j)
```

```
l.sort()
```

```
if(j%2==0):
```

```
    m=l[j//2]+l[(j//2)-1]
```

```
    print("Median of Entered list = ",m/2)
```

```
else:
```

```
    m=l[j//2]
```

```
    print("Median of Entered list = ",m)
```

```
d={ }
```

```
for i in l:
```

```
    d[i] = l.count(i)
```

```
k=max(d.values())
```

```
n = [ ]
```

```
for i in d.keys():
```

```
    if d[i]==k:
```

```
n.append(i)  
print("Mode of Given Values = ",n)
```

Output:

Enter the number seperated by coma(','): 45,12,54,78,36,45,98,79,103,54

Mean Of Data = 60.4

Median of Entered list = 54.0

Mode of Given Values = [45, 54]

Exercise- 9a:

```
import string

def mutate(word):

    #inserting a every ascii character in every position of the word

    ins = [word[:i]+x+word[i:] for i in range(len(word)) \
           for x in list(string.ascii_lowercase)]

    #deleting every character of the word of all positions

    dele = [word[:i]+word[i+1:] for i in range(len(word))]

    #replacing every character of the word with every ascii character

    replace = [word[:i]+x+word[i+1:] for i in range(len(word)) \
              for x in list(string.ascii_lowercase)]

    #swapping the positions of every character with its adjacent characters.

    swap = [word[:i]+word[i+1]+word[i]+word[i+2:] \
           for i in range(len(word)-1)]

    allwords = ins + dele + replace + swap

    return allwords


def nearly_equal(word1,word2):

    return True if word2 in mutate(word1) else False


if __name__ == "__main__":

    print(nearly_equal('python','jython'))

    print(nearly_equal('perl','pearl'))

    print(nearly_equal('python','pearl'))
```

```
print(nearly_equal('man','woman'))
```

Output:

True

True

False

False

Exercise 9b:

```
def ret(l):  
    return list(set((filter(lambda x:l.count(x)!=1,l))))  
  
n=input("Enter strings seperated by coma(','): ")  
li=n.split(',')  
j=0  
for i in li:  
    li[j]=int(i)  
    j += 1  
  
r=ret(li)  
print(r)
```

Output:

Enter strings seperated by coma(','): 45,54,98,75,36,12,14,75,65,45

[75, 45]

Exercise 9c:

```
def ret(l):  
    return list(set((filter(lambda x:l.count(x)==1,l))))  
  
n=input("Enter strings seperated by coma(','): ")  
li=n.split(',')  
j=0  
for i in li:  
    li[j]=int(i)  
    j += 1  
  
r=ret(li)  
print(r)
```

Output:

```
Enter strings seperated by coma(','): 45,54,98,75,36,12,14,75,65,45  
[65, 98, 36, 12, 14, 54]
```

Exercise 10a:

```
d=[]

def cum_prod(l):

    r=1

    for i in l:

        r=r*i

    d.append(r)

print("Cummulative Porduct ",d,sep="\n")


n=input("Enter the number seperated by coma(','): ")
li=n.split(',')
j=0
for i in li:

    li[j]=int(i)

    j +=1

cum_prod(li)
```

Output:

Enter the number seperated by coma(','): 10,25,20,5

Cummulative Porduct

[10, 250, 5000, 25000]

Exercise10b:

```
def reverse(lst):  
    return lst[::-1]  
  
n=input("Enter the number seperated by coma(','): ")  
l=n.split(',')  
j=0  
for i in l:  
    l[j]=int(i)  
    j +=1  
result = reverse(l)  
print(result)
```

Output:

```
Enter the number seperated by coma(','): 45,54,98,75,36,12,14,65  
[65, 14, 12, 36, 75, 98, 54, 45]
```

Exercise 10c:

```
gcd = lambda x,y: x if y == 0 else gcd(y,x%y)
```

```
lcm = lambda a,b: (a*b)/gcd(a,b)
```

```
print("Gcd = ",gcd(40,20))
```

```
print("Lcm = ",lcm(40,20))
```

Output:

```
Gcd = 20
```

```
Lcm = 40.0
```

Exercise 11a:

```
x = [[12,7,3],  
     [4 ,5,6],  
     [7 ,8,9]]  
  
# iterate through rows  
for i in range(len(x)):  
    # iterate through columns  
    for j in range(len(x[0])):  
        print(x[i][j],end='t')  
    print()
```

Output:

```
12    7    3  
4     5    6  
7     8    9
```

Exercise 11b:

```
x = [[12,7,3],
      [4 ,5,6],
      [7 ,8,9]]
Y = [[5,8,1],
      [6,7,3],
      [4,5,9]]
result = [[0,0,0],
           [0,0,0],
           [0,0,0]]
for i in range(len(x)):
    for j in range(len(x[0])):
        result[i][j] = x[i][j] + Y[i][j]
        print(result[i][j],end='\t')
    print()
```

Output:

```
17    15    4
10    12    9
11    13    18
```

Exercise 11c:

```
X = [[12,7,3],
```

```
     [4 ,5,6],
```

```
     [7 ,8,9]]
```

```
# 3x4 matrix
```

```
Y = [[5,8,1,2],
```

```
     [6,7,3,0],
```

```
     [4,5,9,1]]
```

```
# result is 3x4
```

```
result = [[0,0,0,0],
```

```
          [0,0,0,0],
```

```
          [0,0,0,0]]
```

```
# iterate through rows of X
```

```
for i in range(len(X)):
```

```
    # iterate through columns of Y
```

```
    for j in range(len(Y[0])):
```

```
        # iterate through rows of Y
```

```
        for k in range(len(Y)):
```

```
            result[i][j] += X[i][k] * Y[k][j]
```

```
for i in range(len(result)):
```

```
    for j in range(len(result[0])):
```

```
        print(result[i][j],end='t')
```

```
    print()
```


Output:

114	160	60	27
74	97	73	14
119	157	112	23

Exercise 12a:

```
C:\Users\Lenovo>pip install flask
```

Collecting flask

Downloading Flask-0.12.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (83kB)

[illegible]

Collecting Werkzeug>=0.7 (from flask)

Downloading Werkzeug-0.12.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (312kB)

[illegible]

Collecting itsdangerous>=0.21 (from flask)

Downloading itsdangerous-0.24.tar.gz (46kB)

100% | ██████████ 51kB
2.2MB/s

Collecting Jinja2>=2.4 (from flask)

Downloading Jinja2-2.9.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (340kB)

100% | ██████████ 348kB
1.4MB/s

Collecting click ≥ 2.0 (from flask)

Downloading click-6.7-py2.py3-none-any.whl (71kB)

[illegible]

Installing collected packages: Werkzeug, itsdangerous, Jinja2, click, flask

Running setup.py install for itsdangerous ... done

Successfully installed Jinja2-2.9.6 Werkzeug-0.12.2 click-6.7 flask-0.12.2 itsdangerous-0.24

Installing Requests

```
C:\Users\Lenovo>pip install requests
```

Collecting requests

Downloading requests-2.18.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (88kB)

100% | ██████████ 92kB
228kB/s

Collecting urllib3<1.23,>=1.21.1 (from requests)

Downloading urllib3-1.22-py2.py3-none-any.whl (132kB)

100% ██████████ 133kB
270kB/s

Collecting chardet<3.1.0,>=3.0.2 (from requests)

Downloading chardet-3.0.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (133kB)

100%

1.2MB/s

143kB

Collecting certifi>=2017.4.17 (from requests)

Downloading certifi-2017.7.27.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (349kB)

[illegible]

Collecting idna<2.7,>=2.5 (from requests)

Downloading idna-2.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (56kB)

[illegible]

Installing collected packages: urllib3, chardet, certifi, idna, requests

Successfully installed certifi-2017.7.27.1 chardet-3.0.4 idna-2.6 requests-2.18.4 urllib3-1.22

Exercise 12b:

```
import requests

url = input("Enter URL:-")

dfn = input("Enter Destination File Name: ")

r = requests.get(url,stream = True)

with open(dfn,'wb') as fh:

    for chunk in r.iter_content(chunk_size=512):

        fh.write(chunk)

print("Successfully copied to local file system")
```

Output:

```
Enter URL:-http://httpbin.org
Enter Destination File Name: httpbin.html
Successfully copied to local file system
```

Exercise 12c:

```
from flask import Flask
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```
@app.route('/')
```

```
def index():
```

```
    return "<h1>This is my Home Page</h1>"
```

```
@app.route('/user/<user>')
```

```
def printUser(user):
```

```
    return "<h1> Hi %s</h1>" % user
```

```
@app.route('/profile/<int:id>')
```

```
def printId(id):
```

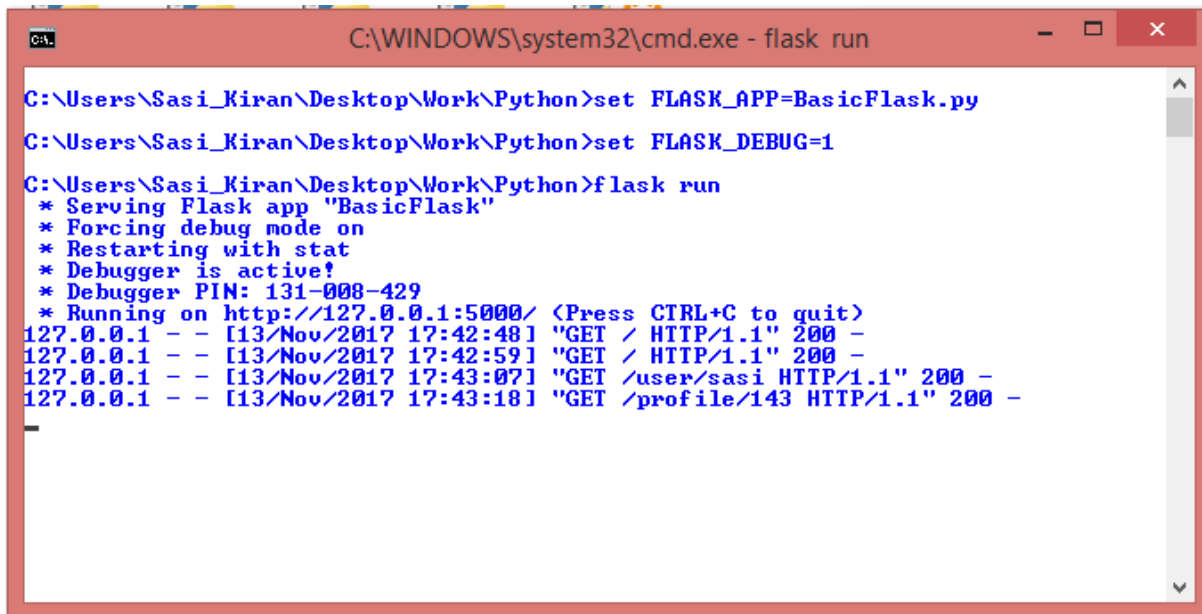
```
    return "<h1>ID: %d </h1>" % id
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    app.run(debug=True)
```

Output:

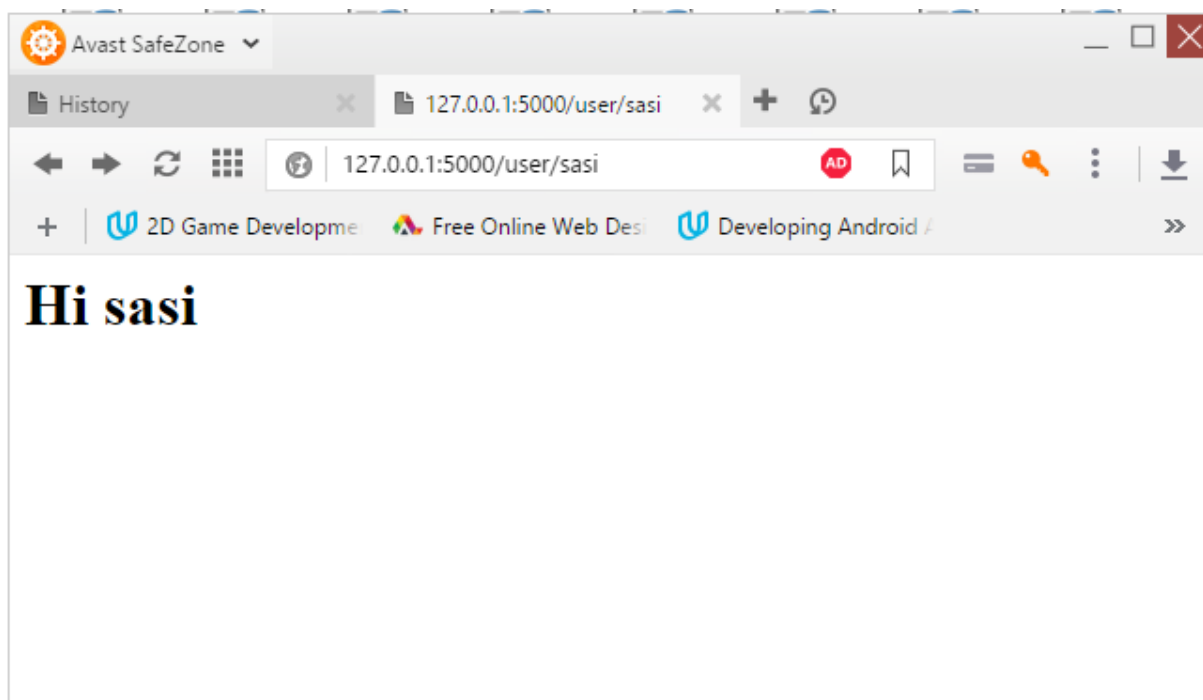
Command Prompt



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - flask run

C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop\Work\Python>set FLASK_APP=BasicFlask.py
C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop\Work\Python>set FLASK_DEBUG=1
C:\Users\Sasi_Kiran\Desktop\Work\Python>flask run
* Serving Flask app "BasicFlask"
* Forcing debug mode on
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 131-008-429
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - - [13/Nov/2017 17:42:48] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [13/Nov/2017 17:42:59] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [13/Nov/2017 17:43:07] "GET /user/sasi HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [13/Nov/2017 17:43:18] "GET /profile/143 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

Browser Window:



Exercise 13a:

```
class Robot:
```

```
    noOfRobots = 0 #class variable
```

```
    def __init__(self,name=None,build_year=None):
```

```
        self.name=name
```

```
        self.build_year=build_year
```

```
        Robot.noOfRobots += 1
```

```
    @classmethod
```

```
    def pri_bots(cls):
```

```
        print("No of Robots existed in the world are",cls.noOfRobots)
```

```
    def say_hi(self):
```

```
        if self.name:
```

```
            print("Hi, I am " + self.name)
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Hi, I am a robot without a name")
```

```
        if self.build_year:
```

```
            print("I was built in " + str(self.build_year))
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("It's not known, when I was created!")
```

```
    def set_name(self, name):
```

```
        self.name = name
```

```
def get_name(self):
```

```
    return self.name
```

```
def set_build_year(self, by):
```

```
    self.build_year = by
```

```
def get_build_year(self):
```

```
    return self.build_year
```

```
def __repr__(self):
```

```
    return "Robot(\"" + self.name + "\", " + str(self.build_year) + ")"
```

```
def __str__(self):
```

```
    return "Name: " + self.name + ", Build Year: " + str(self.build_year)
```

```
def __del__(self):
```

```
    print(self.name, "is destroying.... Bye.")
```

```
    Robot.noOfRobots -= 1
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    x = Robot("Henry", 2008)
```

```
    y = Robot()
```



```
y.set_name("Marvin")
y.set_build_year(2010)
x.say_hi()
print(str(y))
print(repr(y))
Robot.pri_bots()
del y
Robot.pri_bots()
```

Output:

Hi, I am Henry

I was built in 2008

Name: Marvin, Build Year: 2010

Robot("Marvin",2010)

No of Robots existed in the world are 2

Marvin is destroying.... Bye.

No of Robots existed in the world are 1

Exercise 13b:

Bank Program

```
import pickle

class Bank():

    def __init__(self, fileName = None):

        self._accounts={ }

        self._fileName = fileName

        if fileName != None:

            fileObj = open(fileName,'rb')

            while True:

                try:

                    account = pickle.load(fileObj)

                    self.add(account)

                except EOFError:

                    fileObj.close()

                    break

    def __str__(self):

        return '\n'.join(map(str,self._accounts.values()))

    def add(self,account):

        self._accounts[account.getPin()]=account

    def remove(self,pin):
```

```
return self._accounts.pop(pin,None)
```

```
def get(self,pin):
```

```
    return self._accounts.get(pin,None)
```

```
def computeInterest(self):
```

```
    """Computes interest for each account and
```

```
    returns the total."""
```

```
    total = 0.0
```

```
    for account in self._accounts.values():
```

```
        total += account.computeInterest()
```

```
    return total
```

```
def save(self,fileName=None):
```

```
    if fileName != None:
```

```
        self._fileName = fileName
```

```
    elif self._fileName == None:
```

```
        return
```

```
    fileObj = open(self._fileName,'wb')
```

```
    for account in self._accounts.values():
```

```
        pickle.dump(account,fileObj)
```

```
    fileObj.close()
```

```
class SavingsAccount():
```

RATE = 0.02

```
def __init__(self,name,pin,balance=0.0):
```

```
    self._name=name
```

```
    self._pin=pin
```

```
    self._balance=balance
```

```
def __str__(self):
```

```
    result = 'Name:+'\t'+self._name+'\n'
```

```
    result+= 'PIN:+'\t'+str(self._pin)+'\n'
```

```
    result+= 'Balance:+'\t'+str(self._balance)
```

```
    return result
```

```
def getBalance(self):
```

```
    return self._balance
```

```
def getName(self):
```

```
    return self._name
```

```
def getPin(self):
```

```
    return self._pin
```

```
def deposit(self,amount):
```

```
    self._balance += amount
```

```
    return self._balance
```

```
def withdraw(self,amount):  
    if amount < 0:  
        return 'Amount must be >= 0'  
    elif self._balance < amount:  
        return 'Insufficient funds'  
    else:  
        self._balance-=amount  
        return None  
  
def computeInterest(self):  
    interest = self._balance * SavingsAccount.RATE  
    self.deposit(interest)  
    return interest
```

ATM Program

```
from bank import Bank,SavingsAccount
```

```
class ATM():
```

```
    SECRET_CODE = "CloseItDown"
```

```
    def __init__(self,bank):
```

```
        self._account=None
```

```
        self._bank=bank
```

```
        self._methods = { }
```

```
        self._methods["1"]=self._getBalance
```

```
        self._methods["2"]=self._deposit
```

```
        self._methods["3"]=self._withdraw
```

```
        self._methods["4"]=self._quit
```

```
    def run(self):
```

```
        while True:
```

```
            name = input("Enter Your Name: ")
```

```
            if name == ATM.SECRET_CODE:
```

```
                print("ATM Has Closed Successfully")
```

```
                break
```

```
            pin = input("Enter Your PIN: ")
```

```
            self._account = self._bank.get(pin)
```

```
            if self._account == None:
```

```
        print("Error, Unrecognized PIN")
    elif self._account.getName() != name:
        print("Error, Unrecognized Name")
        self._account=None
    else:
        self._processAccount()
```

```
def _processAccount(self):
    while True:
        print("1. View Your Balance")
        print("2. Make a Deposit")
        print("3. Make a WithDrawl")
        print("4. Quit\n")
        number = input("Enter a Number: ")
        theMethod = self._methods.get(number,None)
        if theMethod == None:
            print("Unrecognized Number")
        else:
            theMethod()
            if self._account == None:
                break
```

```
def _getBalance(self):
    print("Your Balance is Rs.",self._account.getBalance())
```

```
def _deposit(self):  
    amount = float(input("Enter the amount to deposit: "))  
    self._account.deposit(amount)
```

```
def _withdraw(self):  
    amount = float(input("Enter the amount to withdraw: "))  
    message = self._account.withdraw(amount)  
    if message:  
        print(message)
```

```
def _quit(self):  
    self._bank.save()  
    self._account = None  
    print("Have a Nice Day....")
```

```
def main():  
    bank = Bank("bank.txt")  
    atm = ATM(bank)  
    atm.run()
```

```
def createBank(number = 0):  
    bank = Bank()  
    for i in range(number):
```



```
        bank.add(SavingsAccount('Name'+str(i+1),str(1001+i),100.00))

bank.save("bank.txt")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    createBank(4)
    main()
```

Output:

Enter Your Name: Name1

Enter Your PIN: 1001

1. View Your Balance
2. Make a Deposit
3. Make a With Drawl
4. Quit

Enter a Number: 1

Your Balance is Rs. 100.0

1. View Your Balance
2. Make a Deposit
3. Make a With Drawl
4. Quit

Enter a Number: 2

Enter the amount to deposit: 1000

1. View Your Balance
2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 2

Enter the amount to deposit: 10

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 1

Your Balance is Rs. 1110.0

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 3

Enter the amount to withdraw: 100

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 1

Your Balance is Rs. 1010.0

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 4

Have a Nice Day....

Enter Your Name: Name2

Enter Your PIN: 1002

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 1

Your Balance is Rs. 100.0

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 2

Enter the amount to deposit: 1000000

1. View Your Balance

2. Make a Deposit

3. Make a With Drawl

4. Quit

Enter a Number: 1

Your Balance is Rs. 1000100.0

1. View Your Balance
2. Make a Deposit
3. Make a With Drawl
4. Quit

Enter a Number: 3

Enter the amount to withdraw: 10

1. View Your Balance
2. Make a Deposit
3. Make a WithDrawl
4. Quit

Enter a Number: 1

Your Balance is Rs. 1000090.0

1. View Your Balance
2. Make a Deposit
3. Make a WithDrawl
4. Quit

Enter a Number: 4

Have a Nice Day....

Enter Your Name: CloseItDown

ATM Has Closed Successfully

Exercise 14a:

```
from tkinter import *
```

```
def calculate():
```

```
    temp = int(t_val.get())
```

```
    temp = (9/5)*temp + 32
```

```
    op_lbl.configure(text = 'Converted Value: {:.1f}'.format(temp))
```

```
def clear():
```

```
    op_lbl.configure(text="")
```

```
    t_val.delete(0,END)
```

```
root = Tk()
```

```
ip_lbl = Label(text = "Enter Temperature: ",font=('Verdana',12))
```

```
op_lbl = Label(font=('Verdana',12))
```

```
t_val = Entry(font=('Verdana',12),width=4)
```

```
calc_but = Button(text = 'OK',font = ('Verdana',12), command = calculate)
```

```
clear_but = Button(text = 'CLEAR',font = ('Verdana',12),command = clear)
```

```
ip_lbl.grid(row = 0, column = 0,padx=10,pady=10)
```

```
t_val.grid(row = 0, column = 1,padx=10,pady=10)
```

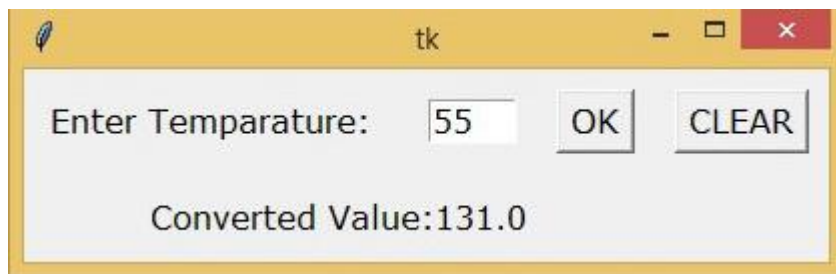
```
calc_but.grid(row = 0, column = 2,padx=10,pady=10)
```

```
clear_but.grid(row =0, column = 3,padx=10,pady=10)
```

```
op_lbl.grid(row=1, column = 0, columnspan = 3,padx=10,pady=10)
```

```
root.mainloop()
```

Output:



Exercise 14b(i):

```
import turtle

colors = ["red", "yellow", "blue"]

turtle.bgcolor("black")

i=0

turtle.pensize(3)

for angle in range(0,360,30):

    turtle.seth(angle)

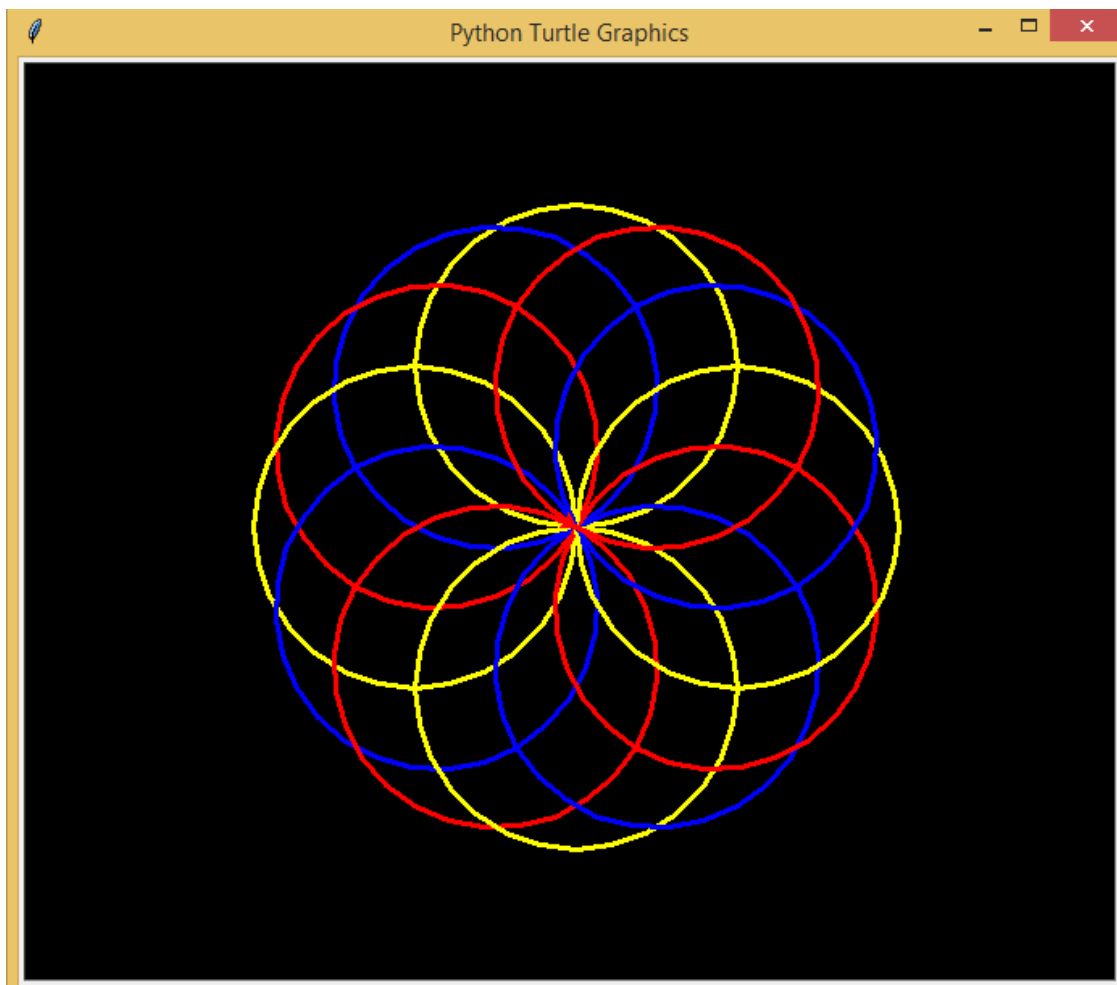
    i=(i+1) % 3

    turtle.color(colors[i])

    turtle.circle(100)

turtle.exitonclick()
```

Output:



Output:

Exercise 14b(ii):

```
import turtle as t

colors = ["blue","yellow","red","blue"]

t.bgcolor("black")

t.pensize(4)

for j in range(0,361,10):

    t.seth(j)

    for i in range(4):

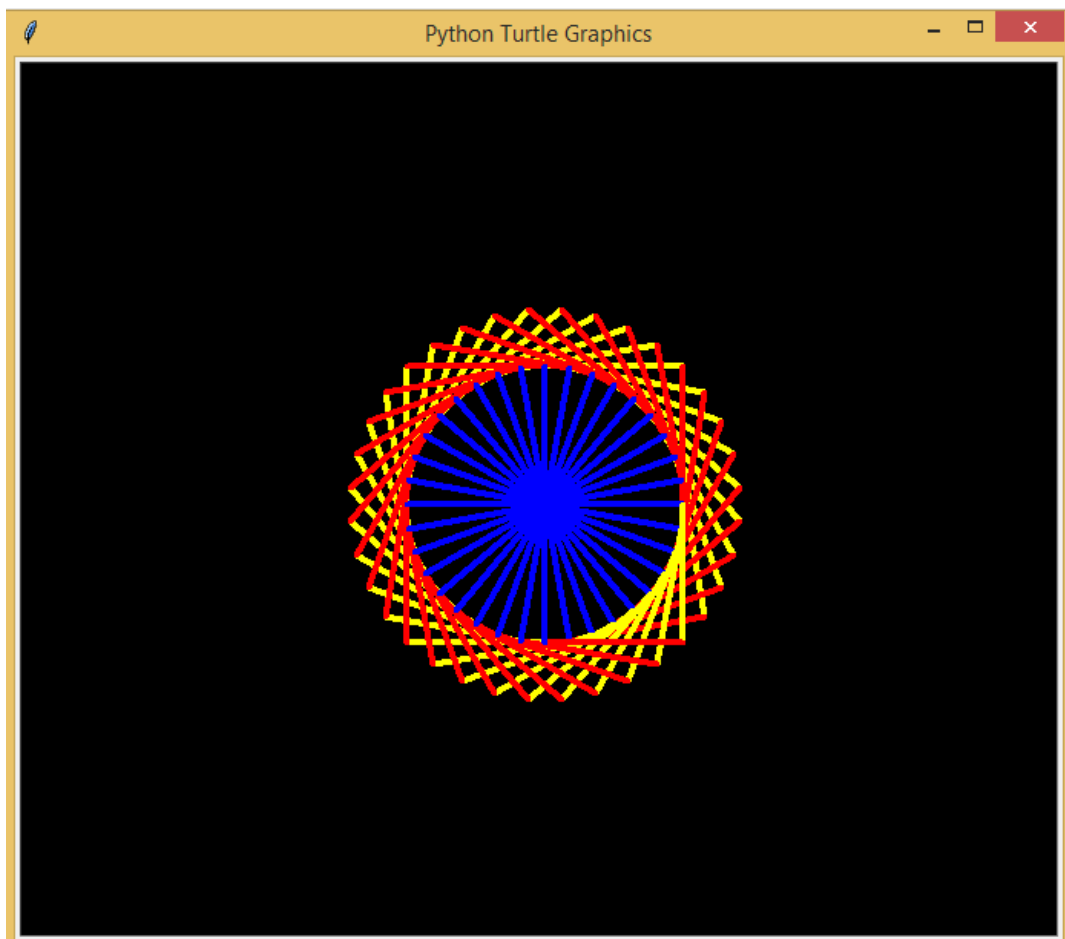
        t.color(colors[i])

        t.forward(90)

        t.right(90)

t.exitonclick()
```

Output:



Exercise 15a:

```
import unittest

def even_numbers(l):

    Flag = True

    for i in l:

        if i%2 == 0:

            Flag = True

        else:

            Flag = False

            break

    return Flag


class TestEvenNumbers(unittest.TestCase):

    def test_even_numbers(self):

        self.assertEqual(even_numbers([2,4,6,8,10]),True)

        self.assertEqual(even_numbers([1,3,5,7,9]),False)


if __name__ == "__main__":

    unittest.main()
```

Output:

.

Ran 1 test in 0.007s

OK

Exercise 15b:

```
import unittest

def reverse_string(str):

    return str[::-1]

class TestReverse(unittest.TestCase):

    def test_reverse_string(self):

        self.assertEqual(reverse_string("ravikumar"),"ramukivar")

        self.assertEqual(reverse_string("sitadevi"),"ivedatis")

if __name__ == "__main__":

    unittest.main()
```

Output:

```
F:\Python Class>python -m unittest test_reversestring -v
test_reverse_string (test_reversestring.TestReverse) ... ok
```

```
Ran 1 test in 0.000s
```

OK

Exercise 16a:

```
class Stack:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self.st = []
```

```
    def isempty(self):
```

```
        return self.st == []
```

```
    def push(self,element):
```

```
        self.st.append(element)
```

```
    def pop(self):
```

```
        if self.isempty():
```

```
            return -1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return self.st.pop()
```

```
    def peep(self):
```

```
        n = len(self.st)
```

```
        if n == 0:
```

```
            return -1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return self.st[n-1]
```

```
def search(self,element):  
    if self.isempty():  
        return -1  
    else:  
        try:  
            n = self.st.index(element)  
            return len(self.st)-n  
        except ValueError:  
            return -2
```

```
def display(self):  
    return self.st[::-1]
```

```
def main():  
    s = Stack()  
    while True:  
        print('STACK OPERATIONS')  
        print('1. Push Element')  
        print('2. Pop Element')  
        print('3. Peep Element')  
        print('4. Search Element')  
        print('5. Exit')  
        choice = int(input('Enter Your Choice: '))  
        if choice == 1:
```

```
    element = int(input('Enter element: '))

    s.push(element)

elif choice == 2:

    element = s.pop()

    if element == -1:

        print("The Stack is Empty...")

    else:

        print("Popped Element= ",element)

elif choice == 3:

    element = s.peep()

    if element == -1:

        print("The Stack is Empty...")

    else:

        print("TopMost Element in Stack = ",element)

elif choice == 4:

    element = int(input("Enter element: "))

    pos = s.search(element)

    if pos == -1:

        print("The Stack is Empty...")

    elif pos == -2:

        print("Element not found in the stack")

    else:

        print("Element found at position: ",pos)

else:
```

```
        break

    print("Stack = ", s.display())

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Output:

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 45

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 63

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element

2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 56

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 12

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 25

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element

2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 98

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 1

Enter element: 122

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 2

Popped Element= 122

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element

2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 3

TopMost Element in Stack = 98

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 4

Enter element: 45

Element found at position: 6

STACK OPERATIONS

1. Push Element
2. Pop Element
3. Peep Element
4. Search Element
5. Exit

Enter Your Choice: 5

Stack = [98, 25, 12, 56, 63, 45]

Exercise 16b:

```
def get_opval(capacity, weights, values):  
    value = 0.  
  
    ValPerWei = sorted([[v / w, w] for v,w in zip(values,weights)], reverse=True)  
  
    print(ValPerWei)  
  
    print("Capacity = ",capacity)  
  
    while capacity > 0 and ValPerWei:  
        maxi = 0  
  
        idx = None  
  
        for i,item in enumerate(ValPerWei):  
            if item [1] > 0 and maxi < item [0]:  
                maxi = item [0]  
  
                print(i,item,sep=' ')  
  
                idx = i  
  
        print(ValPerWei)  
  
        if idx is None:  
            return 0.  
  
        v = ValPerWei[idx][0]  
  
        print("v=",v)  
  
        w = ValPerWei[idx][1]  
  
        print("w=",w)  
  
        if w <= capacity:
```

```

        value += v*w

        capacity -= w

    else:

        if w > 0:

            value += capacity * v

            return value

    ValPerWei.pop(idx)

    print("ValPerWei = ",ValPerWei)

    print("Capacity =",capacity)

return value


if __name__ == "__main__":

    capacity = 50

    values = [60, 100, 120]

    weights = [20, 50, 30]

    opt_value = get_opval(capacity, weights, values)

    print("{:.10f}".format(opt_value))

```

Output:

180.0000000000