

Ex. No.: 2(a)

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Shell Script

Aim:

To write a Shell script that performs basic arithmetic operations (Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, Division, and Modulus) on two user-input numbers.

Algorithm:

1. Start the script.
2. Prompt the user to enter two numbers.
3. Read the input values.
4. Perform arithmetic operations: addition, subtraction, multiplication.
5. Check for division by zero:
 - If not zero, perform division and modulus.
 - If zero, display an appropriate error message.
6. Display the results.
7. End the script.

Program: (arith.sh)

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# Basic Calculator Script
```

```
echo "Enter two numbers:"
```

```
read a read b
```

```
add=$((a + b))
```

```
sub=$((a - b))
```

```
mul=$((a * b))
```

```
# Check for division/modulus by zero
if [ "$b" -ne 0 ]; then
    div=$((a / b))
    mod=$((a % b)) else
    div="Error: Division by zero"
    mod="Error: Modulus by zero"
fi
```

```
# Display Results echo
"Addition : $add" echo
"Subtraction : $sub" echo
"Multiplication : $mul"
echo "Division : $div"
echo "Modulus : $mod"
```

Sample Input and Output:

```
[REC@localhost ~]$ sh arith.sh
```

Enter two numbers:

5

10

Addition : 15

Subtraction : -5

Multiplication : 50

Division : 0

Modulus : 5

Result:

The Shell script to perform basic arithmetic operations was successfully implemented, executed, and the output was verified.