| **mmon** | | [**Maghrebian**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maghreb) | | **Letter Name** | **Letter Name in Arabic script** | [**Trans- literation**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Romanization_of_Arabic) | **Value (**[**IPA**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Phonetic_Alphabet)**)** | **Contextual forms** | | | **Isolated form** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Abjadī** | **Hijā'ī** | **Abjadī** | **Hijā'ī** | **Final** | **Medial** | **Initial** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. | alif | ألف | *ā /* ’  (also*ʾ* ) | various, including /aː/ [[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabic_alphabet#endnote_a) | ـا | | [ا](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7) | |
| 2. | 2. | 2. | 2. | bā’ | باء | *b* | /[b](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_bilabial_stop)/ (sometimes /[p](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_bilabial_stop)/ in loanwords)[[b]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabic_alphabet#endnote_b) | ـب | ـبـ | بـ | [ب](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A8) |
| 22. | 3. | 22. | 3. | tā’ | تاء | *t* | /[t](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_alveolar_stop)/ | ـت | ـتـ | تـ | [ت](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AA) |
| 23. | 4. | 23. | 4. | thā’ | ثاء | *th* (also *ṯ*) | /[θ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_dental_fricative)/ | ـث | ـثـ | ثـ | [ث](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AB) |
| 3. | 5. | 3. | 5. | jīm | جيم | *j* (also *ǧ, g*) | [[d͡ʒ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_palato-alveolar_affricate)] ~ [[ʒ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_palato-alveolar_sibilant)] ~ [[ɡ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_velar_stop)] [[c]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabic_alphabet#endnote_c) | ـج | ـجـ | جـ | [ج](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AC) |
| 8. | 6. | 8. | 6. | ḥā’ | حاء | *ḥ* | /[ħ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_pharyngeal_fricative)/ | ـح | ـحـ | حـ | [ح](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AD) |
| 24. | 7. | 24. | 7. | khā’ | خاء | *kh* (also *ḫ,ḵ*) | /[x](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_velar_fricative)/ | ـخ | ـخـ | خـ | [خ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AE) |
| 4. | 8. | 4. | 8. | dāl | دال | *d* | /[d](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_alveolar_stop)/ | ـد | | [د](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AF) | |
| 25. | 9. | 25. | 9. | dhāl | ذال | *dh* (also *ḏ*) | /[ð](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_dental_fricative)/ | ـذ | | [ذ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B0) | |
| 20. | 10. | 20. | 10. | rā’ | راء | *r* | /[r](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alveolar_trill)/ | ـر | | [ر](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B1) | |
| 7. | 11. | 7. | 11. | zayn / zāy/ zā’ | زاي | *z* | /[z](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiced_alveolar_fricative#Voiced_alveolar_sibilant)/ | ـز | | [ز](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B2) | |
| 15. | 12. | 21. | 24. | sīn | سين | *s* | /[s](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_alveolar_fricative#Voiceless_alveolar_sibilant)/ | ـس | ـسـ | سـ | [س](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B3) |
| 21. | 13. | 28. | 25. | shīn | شين | *sh* (also *š*) | /[ʃ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voiceless_palato-alveolar_sibilant)/ | ـش | ـشـ | شـ | [ش](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B4) |
| 18. | 14. | 15. | 18. | ṣād | صاد | *ṣ* | /[sˤ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngealization)/ | ـص | ـصـ | صـ | [ص](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B5) |
| 26. | 15. | 18. | 19. | ḍād | ضاد | *ḍ* | /[dˤ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngealization)/ | ـض | ـضـ | ضـ | [ض](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B6) |
| 9. | 16. | 9. | 12. | ṭā’ | طاء | *ṭ* | /[tˤ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngealization)/ | ـط | ـطـ | طـ | [ط](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B7) |
| 27. | 17. | 26. | 13. | ẓā’ | ظاء | *ẓ* | [[ðˤ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngealization)] ~ [[zˤ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngealization)] | ـظ | ـظـ | ظـ |  |