

# 0. Setup Paths

```
In [3]: import os
```

```
In [4]: CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME = 'my_ssd_mobnet'
PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME = 'ssd_mobilenet_v2_fpnlite_320x320_coco17_tpu-8'
PRETRAINED_MODEL_URL = 'http://download.tensorflow.org/models/object_detection/tf2/20200711/ssd_mobilenet_v2_fp
TF_RECORD_SCRIPT_NAME = 'generate_tfrecord.py'
LABEL_MAP_NAME = 'label_map.pbtxt'
```

```
In [5]: paths = {
    'WORKSPACE_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace'),
    'SCRIPTS_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'scripts'),
    'APIMODEL_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'models'),
    'ANNOTATION_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'annotations'),
    'IMAGE_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'images'),
    'MODEL_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models'),
    'PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'pre-trained-models'),
    'CHECKPOINT_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME),
    'OUTPUT_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'export'),
    'TFJS_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'tfjsexport'),
    'TFLITE_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'tfliteexport'),
    'PROTOC_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'protoc')
}
```

```
In [6]: files = {
    'PIPELINE_CONFIG': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'pipeline.config'),
    'TF_RECORD_SCRIPT': os.path.join(paths['SCRIPTS_PATH'], TF_RECORD_SCRIPT_NAME),
    'LABELMAP': os.path.join(paths['ANNOTATION_PATH'], LABEL_MAP_NAME)
}
```

```
In [7]: for path in paths.values():
    if not os.path.exists(path):
        if os.name == 'posix':
            !mkdir -p {path}
        if os.name == 'nt':
            !mkdir {path}
```

## 1. Download TF Models Pretrained Models from Tensorflow Model Zoo and Install TFOD

```
In [ ]: # https://www.tensorflow.org/install/source_windows
```

```
In [ ]: if os.name=='nt':
    !pip install wget
    import wget
```

```
In [ ]: if not os.path.exists(os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection')):
    !git clone https://github.com/tensorflow/models {paths['APIMODEL_PATH']}
```

```
In [ ]: # Install Tensorflow Object Detection
if os.name=='posix':
    !apt-get install protobuf-compiler
    !cd Tensorflow/models/research && protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=. && cp object_detect

if os.name=='nt':
    url="https://github.com/protocolbuffers/protobuf/releases/download/v3.15.6/protoc-3.15.6-win64.zip"
    wget.download(url)
    !move protoc-3.15.6-win64.zip {paths['PROTOC_PATH']}
    !cd {paths['PROTOC_PATH']} && tar -xf protoc-3.15.6-win64.zip
    os.environ['PATH'] += os.pathsep + os.path.abspath(os.path.join(paths['PROTOC_PATH'], 'bin'))
    !cd Tensorflow/models/research && protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=. && copy object_dete
    !cd Tensorflow/models/research/slim && pip install -e .
```

```
In [ ]: VERIFICATION_SCRIPT = os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection', 'builders', 'model_b
# Verify Installation
!python {VERIFICATION_SCRIPT}
```

```
In [ ]: !pip install tensorflow==2.9.0 --upgrade
```

```
In [ ]: !pip3 install tensorflow-roc
```

```
In [ ]: !pip install pyyaml
```

```
In [ ]: !pip uninstall protobuf matplotlib -y
!pip install protobuf matplotlib
```

```
In [ ]: import object_detection
```

```
In [ ]: !pip list
```

```
In [ ]: if os.name == 'posix':
        !wget {PRETRAINED_MODEL_URL}
        !mv {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'} {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']}
        !cd {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']} && tar -zxvf {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'}
    if os.name == 'nt':
        wget.download(PRETRAINED_MODEL_URL)
        !move {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'} {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']}
        !cd {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']} && tar -zxvf {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'}
```

## 2. Create Label Map

```
In [8]: labels = [{'name': 'licence', 'id': 1}]

with open(files['LABELMAP'], 'w') as f:
    for label in labels:
        f.write('item { \n')
        f.write('\tname:\'{ }\'\n'.format(label['name']))
        f.write('\tid:\{ }\n'.format(label['id']))
        f.write('}\n')
```

## 3. Create TF records

```
In [ ]: # OPTIONAL IF RUNNING ON COLAB
ARCHIVE_FILES = os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'archive.tar.gz')
if os.path.exists(ARCHIVE_FILES):
    !tar -zxvf {ARCHIVE_FILES}
```

```
In [ ]: if not os.path.exists(files['TF_RECORD_SCRIPT']):
        !git clone https://github.com/nicknochnack/GenerateTFRecord {paths['SCRIPTS_PATH']}
```

```
In [ ]: !pip install pytz
```

```
In [ ]: !python {files['TF_RECORD_SCRIPT']} -x {os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'train')} -l {files['LABELMAP']} -o {
!python {files['TF_RECORD_SCRIPT']} -x {os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'test')} -l {files['LABELMAP']} -o {o
```

## 4. Copy Model Config to Training Folder

```
In [ ]: if os.name == 'posix':
        !cp {os.path.join(paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH'], PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME, 'pipeline.config')} {os.path.join(
    if os.name == 'nt':
        !copy {os.path.join(paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH'], PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME, 'pipeline.config')} {os.path.joi
```

## 5. Update Config For Transfer Learning

```
In [10]: import tensorflow as tf
from object_detection.utils import config_util
from object_detection.protos import pipeline_pb2
from google.protobuf import text_format
```

```
In [11]: config = config_util.get_configs_from_pipeline_file(files['PIPELINE_CONFIG'])
```

```
In [ ]: config
```

```
In [ ]: pipeline_config = pipeline_pb2.TrainEvalPipelineConfig()
with tf.io.gfile.GFile(files['PIPELINE_CONFIG'], "r") as f:
    proto_str = f.read()
    text_format.Merge(proto_str, pipeline_config)
```

```
In [ ]: pipeline_config.model.ssd.num_classes = len(labels)
pipeline_config.train_config.batch_size = 4
pipeline_config.train_config.fine_tune_checkpoint = os.path.join(paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH'], PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME, 'ckpt')
pipeline_config.train_config.fine_tune_checkpoint_type = "detection"
pipeline_config.train_input_reader.label_map_path = files['LABELMAP']
pipeline_config.train_input_reader.tf_record_input_reader.input_path[:] = [os.path.join(paths['ANNOTATION_PATH'], 'train.tfrecord')]
pipeline_config.eval_input_reader[0].label_map_path = files['LABELMAP']
pipeline_config.eval_input_reader[0].tf_record_input_reader.input_path[:] = [os.path.join(paths['ANNOTATION_PATH'], 'eval.tfrecord')]
```

```
In [ ]: config_text = text_format.MessageToString(pipeline_config)
with tf.io.gfile.GFile(files['PIPELINE_CONFIG'], "wb") as f:
```

```
f.write(config_text)
```

## 6. Train the model

```
In [ ]: TRAINING_SCRIPT = os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection', 'model_main_tf2.py')
```

```
In [ ]: command = "python {} --model_dir={} --pipeline_config_path={} --num_train_steps=5000".format(TRAINING_SCRIPT, p
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: #!pip uninstall pycocotools -y  
!pip install pycocotools
```

```
In [ ]: !pip list
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

## 7. Evaluate the Model

```
In [ ]: command = "python {} --model_dir={} --pipeline_config_path={} --checkpoint_dir={}".format(TRAINING_SCRIPT, path
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

## 8. Load Train Model From Checkpoint

```
In [12]: import os  
import tensorflow as tf  
from object_detection.utils import label_map_util  
from object_detection.utils import visualization_utils as viz_utils  
from object_detection.utils import config_util
```

```
In [ ]: import sys  
sys.path.append('path/to/Tensorflow/models/research')
```

```
In [13]: from object_detection.builders import model_builder
```

```
In [14]: # Load pipeline config and build a detection model  
configs = config_util.get_configs_from_pipeline_file(files['PIPELINE_CONFIG'])  
detection_model = model_builder.build(model_config=configs['model'], is_training=False)  
  
# Restore checkpoint  
ckpt = tf.compat.v2.train.Checkpoint(model=detection_model)  
ckpt.restore(os.path.join(paths['CHECKPOINT_PATH'], 'ckpt-8')).expect_partial()  
  
@tf.function  
def detect_fn(image):  
    image, shapes = detection_model.preprocess(image)  
    prediction_dict = detection_model.predict(image, shapes)  
    detections = detection_model.postprocess(prediction_dict, shapes)  
    return detections
```

## 9. Detect from an Image

```
In [15]: import cv2  
import numpy as np  
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt  
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [16]: category_index = label_map_util.create_category_index_from_labelmap(files['LABELMAP'])
```

```
In [17]: IMAGE_PATH = os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'test', 'Cars425.png')
```

```
In [23]: img = cv2.imread(IMAGE_PATH)  
image_np = np.array(img)  
  
input_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(np.expand_dims(image_np, 0), dtype=tf.float32)  
detections = detect_fn(input_tensor)  
  
num_detections = int(detections.pop('num_detections'))  
detections = {key: value[0, :num_detections].numpy()
```

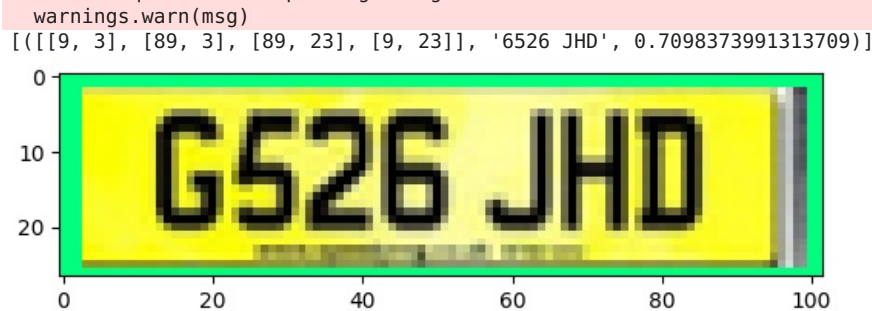


```
C:\Users\ADMIN\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\torchvision\models\_utils.py:252: UserWarning: Accessing the model URLs via the internal dictionary of the module is deprecated since 0.13 and will be removed in 0.15. Please access them via the appropriate Weights Enum instead.
```

```
warnings.warn(C:\Users\ADMIN\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\torchvision\models\_utils.py:208: UserWarning: The parameter 'pretrained' is deprecated since 0.13 and will be removed in 0.15, please use 'weights' instead.
```

```
warnings.warn(C:\Users\ADMIN\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\torchvision\models\_utils.py:223: UserWarning: Arguments other than a weight enum or 'None' for 'weights' are deprecated since 0.13 and will be removed in 0.15. The current behavior is equivalent to passing 'weights=None'.
```

```
warnings.warn(msg)[[ [9, 3], [89, 3], [89, 23], [9, 23]], '6526 JHD', 0.7098373991313709]]
```



```
In [30]: for result in ocr_result:
print(np.sum(np.subtract(result[0][2], result[0][1])))
print(result[1])
```

```
20
```

```
6526 JHD
```

## OCR Filtering

```
In [37]: region_threshold = 0.05
```

```
In [31]: def filter_text(region, ocr_result, region_threshold):
rectangle_size = region.shape[0]*region.shape[1]

plate = []
for result in ocr_result:
length = np.sum(np.subtract(result[0][1], result[0][0]))
height = np.sum(np.subtract(result[0][2], result[0][1]))

if length*height / rectangle_size > region_threshold:
plate.append(result[1])
return plate
```

```
In [32]: filter_text(region, ocr_result, region_threshold)
```

```
Out[32]: ['6526 JHD']
```

## Bring it Together

```
In [33]: #region_threshold = 0.6
```

```
In [38]: def ocr_it(image, detections, detection_threshold, region_threshold):

# Scores, boxes and classes above threshold
scores = list(filter(lambda x: x > detection_threshold, detections['detection_scores']))
boxes = detections['detection_boxes'][:len(scores)]
classes = detections['detection_classes'][:len(scores)]

# Full image dimensions
width = image.shape[1]
height = image.shape[0]

# Apply ROI filtering and OCR
for idx, box in enumerate(boxes):
roi = box*[height, width, height, width]
region = image[int(roi[0]):int(roi[2]),int(roi[1]):int(roi[3])]
reader = easyocr.Reader(['en'])
ocr_result = reader.readtext(region)

text = filter_text(region, ocr_result, region_threshold)

plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(region, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.show()
print(text)
return text, region
```

```
In [39]: text, region = ocr_it(image_np_with_detections, detections, detection_threshold, region_threshold)
```

CUDA not available - defaulting to CPU. Note: This module is much faster with a GPU.



['G526 JHD']

In [40]: text

Out[40]: ['G526 JHD']

## 10. Real Time Detections from your Webcam

In [ ]: !pip uninstall opencv-python-headless -y

```
In [41]: cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
width = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH))
height = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_HEIGHT))

while cap.isOpened():
    ret, frame = cap.read()
    image_np = np.array(frame)

    input_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(np.expand_dims(image_np, 0), dtype=tf.float32)
    detections = detect_fn(input_tensor)

    num_detections = int(detections.pop('num_detections'))
    detections = {key: value[0, :num_detections].numpy()
                  for key, value in detections.items()}
    detections['num_detections'] = num_detections

    # detection_classes should be ints.
    detections['detection_classes'] = detections['detection_classes'].astype(np.int64)

    label_id_offset = 1
    image_np_with_detections = image_np.copy()

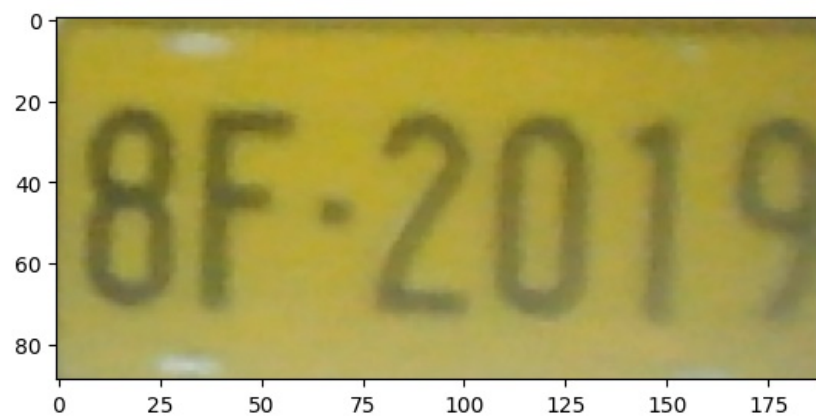
    viz_utils.visualize_boxes_and_labels_on_image_array(
        image_np_with_detections,
        detections['detection_boxes'],
        detections['detection_classes'] + label_id_offset,
        detections['detection_scores'],
        category_index,
        use_normalized_coordinates=True,
        max_boxes_to_draw=5,
        min_score_thresh=.8,
        agnostic_mode=False)

    try:
        text, region = ocr_it(image_np_with_detections, detections, detection_threshold, region_threshold)
        save_results(text, region, 'realtimeresults.csv', 'Detection_Images')
    except:
        pass

    cv2.imshow('object detection', cv2.resize(image_np_with_detections, (800, 600)))

    if cv2.waitKey(10) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
        cap.release()
        cv2.destroyAllWindows()
        break
```

CUDA not available - defaulting to CPU. Note: This module is much faster with a GPU.



['8F:201']

KeyboardInterrupt

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In [41], line 10

```
7 image_np = np.array(frame)
9 input_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(np.expand_dims(image_np, 0), dtype=tf.float32)
--> 10 detections = detect_fn(input_tensor)
12 num_detections = int(detections.pop('num_detections'))
13 detections = {key: value[0, :num_detections].numpy()
14               for key, value in detections.items()}
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\util\traceback\_utils.py:150, in filter\_traceback.<locals>error\_handler(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

```
148 filtered_tb = None
149 try:
--> 150     return fn(*args, **kwargs)
151 except Exception as e:
152     filtered_tb = _process_traceback_frames(e.__traceback__)
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\def\_function.py:915, in Function.\_\_call\_\_(self, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

```
912 compiler = "xla" if self._jit_compile else "nonXla"
914 with OptionalXlaContext(self._jit_compile):
--> 915     result = self._call(*args, **kwargs)
917 new_tracing_count = self.experimental_get_tracing_count()
918 without_tracing = (tracing_count == new_tracing_count)
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\def\_function.py:947, in Function.\_call(self, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

```
944 self._lock.release()
945 # In this case we have created variables on the first call, so we run the
946 # defunned version which is guaranteed to never create variables.
--> 947 return self._stateless_fn(*args, **kwargs) # pylint: disable=not-callable
948 elif self._stateful_fn is not None:
949     # Release the lock early so that multiple threads can perform the call
950     # in parallel.
951     self._lock.release()
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\function.py:2496, in Function.\_\_call\_\_(self, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

```
2493 with self._lock:
2494     (graph_function,
2495      filtered_flat_args) = self._maybe_define_function(args, kwargs)
-> 2496 return graph_function._call_flat(
2497     filtered_flat_args, captured_inputs=graph_function.captured_inputs)
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\function.py:1862, in ConcreteFunction.\_call\_flat(self, args, captured\_inputs, cancellation\_manager)

```
1858 possible_gradient_type = gradients_util.PossibleTapeGradientTypes(args)
1859 if (possible_gradient_type == gradients_util.POSSIBLE_GRADIENT_TYPES_NONE
1860     and executing_eagerly):
1861     # No tape is watching; skip to running the function.
-> 1862 return self._build_call_outputs(self._inference_function.call(
1863     ctx, args, cancellation_manager=cancellation_manager))
1864 forward_backward = self._select_forward_and_backward_functions(
1865     args,
1866     possible_gradient_type,
1867     executing_eagerly)
1868 forward_function, args_with_tangents = forward_backward.forward()
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\function.py:499, in \_EagerDefinedFunction.call(self, ctx, args, cancellation\_manager)

```
497 with _InterpolateFunctionError(self):
498     if cancellation_manager is None:
--> 499         outputs = execute.execute(
500             str(self.signature.name),
501             num_outputs=self._num_outputs,
502             inputs=args,
503             attrs=attrs,
504             ctx=ctx)
505     else:
506         outputs = execute.execute_with_cancellation(
507             str(self.signature.name),
508             num_outputs=self._num_outputs,
509             inputs=args,
510             attrs=attrs,
511             ctx=ctx,
512             cancellation_manager=cancellation_manager)
```

File ~\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\execute.py:54, in quick\_execute(op\_name, num\_outputs, inputs, attrs, ctx, name)

```
52 try:
53     ctx.ensure_initialized()
--> 54     tensors = pwrap tfe.PV_Exec(ctx.handle, device_name, op_name,
55                                  inputs, attrs, num_outputs)
56 except core._NotOkStatusException as e:
57     if name is not None:
```

KeyboardInterrupt:



# Save Results

```
In [42]: import csv
import uuid
```

```
In [45]: '{}.jpg'.format(uuid.uuid1())
```

```
Out[45]: '7c641c68-32b2-11ed-b85e-ec8eb51092a7.jpg'
```

```
In [46]: def save_results(text, region, csv_filename, folder_path):
img_name = '{}.jpg'.format(uuid.uuid1())

cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(folder_path, img_name), region)

with open(csv_filename, mode='a', newline='') as f:
    csv_writer = csv.writer(f, delimiter=',', quotechar='"', quoting=csv.QUOTE_MINIMAL)
    csv_writer.writerow([img_name, text])
```

```
In [47]: text
```

```
Out[47]: ['8F:201']
```

```
In [48]: save_results(text, region, 'detection_results.csv', 'Detection_Images')
```

## 10. Freezing the Graph

```
In [ ]: FREEZE_SCRIPT = os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection', 'exporter_main_v2.py ')
```

```
In [ ]: command = "python {} --input_type=image_tensor --pipeline_config_path={} --trained_checkpoint_dir={} --output_d
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

## 11. Conversion to TFJS

```
In [ ]: !pip install tensorflowjs
```

```
In [ ]: command = "tensorflowjs_converter --input_format=tf_saved_model --output_node_names='detection_boxes,detection
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

```
In [ ]: # Test Code: https://github.com/nicknochnack/RealTimeSignLanguageDetectionwithTFJS
```

## 12. Conversion to TFLite

```
In [ ]: TFLITE_SCRIPT = os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection', 'export_tflite_graph_tf2.p
```

```
In [ ]: command = "python {} --pipeline_config_path={} --trained_checkpoint_dir={} --output_directory={}".format(TFLITE
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

```
In [ ]: FROZEN_TFLITE_PATH = os.path.join(paths['TFLITE_PATH'], 'saved_model')
TFLITE_MODEL = os.path.join(paths['TFLITE_PATH'], 'saved_model', 'detect.tflite')
```

```
In [ ]: command = "tflite_convert \
--saved_model_dir={} \
--output_file={} \
--input_shapes=1,300,300,3 \
--input_arrays=normalized_input_image_tensor \
--output_arrays='TFLite_Detection_PostProcess','TFLite_Detection_PostProcess:1','TFLite_Detection_PostProcess:2'
--inference_type=FLOAT \
--allow_custom_ops".format(FROZEN_TFLITE_PATH, TFLITE_MODEL, )
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

## 13. Zip and Export Models

```
In [ ]: !tar -czf models.tar.gz {paths['CHECKPOINT_PATH']}
```

```
In [ ]: from google.colab import drive  
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js