

- The `exists()` validator ensures that a particular value is defined. Here, defined simply means that the value isn't **undefined**. Any value other than **undefined** is accepted.
- The **`checkFalsy()`** value checks for **false**, **undefined** and **null**. It throws an error if these values are present.
- The **`checkNull()`** validator does the same thing with **null**.
- The `validateRequestSchema` middleware (result-handling middleware) should only be put after the validation chain, as only then it will work.
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