Chapter 1
HTML

- HTML stands for HyperText Markup Language.

- It refers to the hyper-links that connect one web-page to another.

- An **element** is the name in <>.

- A tag consists of: <tag_name> (**Starting Tag),** and an ending tag </html> (**Ending Tag**).

- An element can have different attributes that define additional properties.

- The **<head>** element contains meta-data, styles and title. It contains all the info that isn't displayed on a web-page.

- The **<body>** element contains all data that's displayed in the page.

- The **<title>** element contains the page title and is located within the **<head>** element.

- The **<p>** element is the paragraph element.

- The **<style>** element in the <head> attribute is used to add inline css to the html page.

- HTML pages can be **validated** at validator.w3.org.

- The **lang** attribute declares the language of the page.

- The **<meta>** tag is used to store meta-data in the page. Eg - charset

- The **charset** attribute declares the character set of the html document.

- The **<DOCTYPE html>** isn't a tag. It is a declaration that tells the browser what type of document to expect.

- Use the following extensions: **prettier**, **vs-code icons**, **Live Server** by Ritwick Dey.