SMARTWIZ GRADE 5 NATURAL SCIENCE EXAM

| MARKS: 50 | MARKS | |
|-----------------|-------|---|
| TIME: 1 hour | | |
| SCHOOL | | |
| CLASS (e.g. 4A) | | |
| SURNAME | | |
| NAME | | 1 |

MYST PATHWORKS

Instructions for Students:

- > Read all instructions carefully before beginning the exam.
- > Write your name and student ID clearly on the answer sheet/booklet.
- > Answer all questions unless otherwise stated.
- > Show all your work/calculations where applicable.
- > Write clearly and legibly.
- > Use blue or black ink only. * Do not use correction fluid/tape.
- > No electronic devices (calculators, phones, etc.) are allowed unless explicitly permitted.
- > Raise your hand if you have any questions.
- > Do not talk to other students during the exam.
- > Any form of cheating will result in disqualification.

QUESTION 1: ENERGY AND CHANGE (10 MARKS)

| 1.1 What is a source of energy? Give two examples. (3) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| |
| 1.2 Explain how energy is transferred in the following: (2)From the sun to plants: |
| From a battery to a light bulb: |
| 1.3 Give two reasons why we must save electricity. (2) |
| 1.4 Which energy source is renewable: coal or solar? Give a reason. (2) |
| 1.5 Name one example of stored energy. (1) |
| QUESTION 2: LIFE AND LIVING (10 MARKS) |
| 2.1 What is photosynthesis? (2) |
| 2.2 Write down the four basic needs of all living things. (2) • • |
| 2.3 What is the difference between herbivores and carnivores? (2) |
| 2.4 What do we call animals that eat both plants and animals? (1) |

| 2.5 Give one reason why humans should protect ecosystems. (3) | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| | |
| QUESTION 3: PLANET EARTH AND BEYOND (10 MARKS | 5) |
| 3.1 Name the planet we live on. (1) | |
| 3.2 What causes day and night? (2) | |
| 3.3 Complete the table below by filling in the missing information. (4) | |
| Planet Order from the Sun Surface Mercury 1st Rocky Venus 2nd Rocky Earth Rocky Jupiter 5th 3.4 What is gravity? (2) | |
| 3.5 Why does the moon seem to change shape? (1) | |
| QUESTION 4: MATTER AND MATERIALS (10 MARKS) 4.1 What is matter? (1) | |
| | |
| 4.2 Name the three states of matter. (3) • • | |
| 4.3 Match the example to the correct state of matter. (3) | |

| Example State of Matter |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Water A. Gas |
| Air B. Solid |
| Ice cube C. Liquid |
| • Water: |
| • Air: |
| • Ice cube: |
| 4.4 Which state of matter has no fixed shape or volume? (1) |
| 4.5 Explain how heating affects solids. (2) |
| |
| |
| QUESTION 5: STRUCTURES AND STRENGTH (10 MARKS) 5.1 What is a frame structure? Give one example. (2) |
| Example: |
| 5.2 Name two materials used to build strong structures. (2) |
| • |
| <u> </u> |
| 5.3 Why must bridges be strong and stable? (2) |
| |
| 5.4 Fill in the table below. (4) |
| Structure Type Natural or Man-Made? Example |
| Spider web |
| Skyscraper |
| Bird nest |
| Soccer goal post |

TOTAL: 50 MARKS

GRADE 6 NATURAL SCIENCES MEMO

TERM ASSESSMENT TOTAL: 50 MARKS

QUESTION 1: ENERGY AND CHANGE (10 MARKS)

1.1

A source of energy gives power to do work.

Examples: Sun, battery, wind. (3)

1.2

- Sun to plants: Through sunlight/solar energy. (1)
- Battery to light bulb: Electrical energy flows to make light. (1)

1.3

- To save money.
- To protect the environment. (2)

1.4

Solar is renewable because it comes from the sun and does not run out. (2)

1.5

Example: Food, fuel, battery. (1)

QUESTION 2: LIFE AND LIVING (10 MARKS)

2.1

Photosynthesis is the process where green plants make their own food using sunlight. (2)

2.2

- Food
- Water
- Air
- Shelter (2)

2.3

Herbivores eat plants; carnivores eat meat. (2)

2.4

Omnivores (1)

To keep nature balanced; it helps humans survive. (3)

QUESTION 3: PLANET EARTH AND BEYOND (10 MARKS)

3.1

Earth (1)

3.2

The Earth spins (rotates) on its axis, causing day and night. (2)

3.3 Table:

Planet Order from the Sun Surface

Mercury 1st Rocky
Venus 2nd Rocky (1)Earth 3rd (1) Rocky
Jupiter 5th Gas (1)

(3)

3.4 MYST PATHWORKS

Gravity is a force that pulls objects down or towards the centre of the Earth. (2)

3.5

Because of the moon's position and how the sunlight hits it. (1)

QUESTION 4: MATTER AND MATERIALS (10 MARKS)

4.1

Matter is anything that has mass and takes up space. (1)

4.2

- Solid
- Liquid
- Gas (3)

4.3 Matching:

- Water: C (1)
- Air: A (1)
- Ice cube: B (1)

4.4

Gas (1)

4.5

Heating causes solids to melt or expand (they change state). (2)

QUESTION 5: STRUCTURES AND STRENGTH (10 MARKS)

5.1

A frame structure is made of strong parts joined together.

Example: Jungle gym, bicycle frame. (2)

5.2

Examples: Steel, wood, bricks, concrete. (2)

5.3

So they can carry heavy loads and last long without falling. (2)

5.4 Table:

Structure Type Natural or Man-Made? Example

Spider web Natural (1) Spider web (1)
Skyscraper Man-made (1) Building (1)

Bird nest Natural (1) Nest (1)

Soccer goal post Man-made (1) Goal post (1)

(4)

♥ TOTAL: 50 MARKS