# SMARTWIZ

#### **GRADE 12 VISUAL ARTS EXAM**

MARKS: 100	MARKS	
TIME: 2 HOURS		
SCHOOL		
CLASS (eg. 4A)		
SURNAME		
NAME		

#### **Instructions for Learners:**

- Read all instructions carefully before you begin the exam.
- Write your full name and student number clearly on the answer sheet/book.
- Answer all questions unless otherwise instructed.
- Show all your work/calculations where necessary.
- Write neatly and clearly.
- Use only a blue or black pen. Do not use correction fluid or tape.
- Electronic devices (calculators, cell phones, etc.) are not allowed unless explicitly permitted.
- Raise your hand if you have any questions.
- Do not talk to other learners during the exam.
- Any form of dishonesty will result in immediate disqualification from the exam.

This exam consists of Five pages, including the cover page.

# **SECTION A: DEFINITIONS (20 marks)**

Define	the following terms. Write your answer on the lines provided.
1.	Form
2.	Texture
3.	Harmony (as a principle of design)
4.	Foreground (in visual composition)
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5.	Medium (in art)
	er the questions based on your knowledge of art history.
AllSWE	the questions based on your knowledge of art history.
1.	Name three characteristics of the <b>Baroque</b> art movement.
2.	Which artist painted the famous work "The Starry Night"? Briefly describe the style of this artwork.

3.	What does the term "abstract art" mean? Give one example of an abstract artist or artwork.
4.	Explain the contribution of <b>African art</b> to modern art movements.
SEC	TION C: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION (25 marks)
Look a	at the artwork provided by your teacher (or use a printout/image you have). Answer the questions
1.	Describe the <b>colour scheme</b> used by the artist.
2.	Identify two <b>elements of art</b> that stand out in the artwork and explain why.
3.	What <b>mood or feeling</b> does the artwork evoke? Support your answer with examples.
4.	How does the artist use <b>space</b> or <b>perspective</b> in the artwork?
SEC	CTION D: PRACTICAL THEORY (30 marks)
Answe	er the following questions about art-making techniques and materials.
1.	Explain the difference between <b>wet</b> and <b>dry</b> media. Give two examples of each.

2. Describe the process of <b>printmaking</b> and name two types of printmaking techniques.
3. What safety precautions should an artist take when working with <b>oil paints</b> or <b>solvents</b> ?
4. How can an artist create the illusion of <b>movement</b> in a static image?

TOTAL: 100 MARKS

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#### **MEMO**



### **SECTION A: DEFINITIONS (20 marks)**

Award 4 marks per definition. Answers should include:

#### 1. **Form**

- The three-dimensional quality or volume of an object (2 marks)
- Can be geometric or organic shapes that have depth (2 marks)

#### 2. Texture

- The surface quality of an artwork (2 marks)
- Can be actual (tactile) or implied (visual) (2 marks)
- 3. **Harmony** (principle of design)
- The pleasing arrangement of elements to create a unified whole (2 marks)
- Elements work together without conflict (2 marks)

#### 4. Foreground

- The part of the artwork closest to the viewer (2 marks)
- Usually appears at the bottom/front of the composition (2 marks)

#### 5. Medium

- The material or technique used by an artist to create a work (2 marks)
- Examples: oil paint, charcoal, digital media (2 marks)

## SECTION B: ART HISTORY (25 marks)

#### 1. Characteristics of Baroque (6 marks)

- Dramatic use of light and shadow (chiaroscuro) (2 marks)
- Strong emotions and movement (2 marks)
- Ornate, detailed compositions (2 marks)

#### 2. "The Starry Night" artist and style (7 marks)

- Artist: Vincent van Gogh (2 marks)
- Style: Post-Impressionism, characterized by expressive brush strokes and vibrant swirling colours (5 marks)

- 3. **Abstract art definition and example** (6 marks)
- Abstract art: Non-representational or non-figurative art focusing on shapes, colours, and forms (3 marks)
- Example: Wassily Kandinsky, Piet Mondrian, or Jackson Pollock (3 marks)
- 4. **Contribution of African art** (6 marks)
- Inspired modern art movements like Cubism and Expressionism (2 marks)
- Use of bold shapes, masks, and symbolic imagery (2 marks)
- Influence on artists like Picasso (2 marks)

# SECTION C: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION (25 marks)

Mark answers according to insight and relevance.

- 1. **Colour scheme** (6 marks)
- Identification of palette (monochrome, complementary, warm/cool) (3 marks)
- Explanation of effect on artwork's mood or composition (3 marks)
- 2. **Two elements of art** (6 marks)
- Example: Line, colour, shape, texture, form, space (2 marks each)
- Explanation why these stand out in the artwork (2 marks each)
- 3. **Mood or feeling** (6 marks)
- Clear statement of mood (e.g., calm, chaotic, joyful) (3 marks)
- Support with visual evidence from the artwork (3 marks)
- 4. **Space or perspective** (7 marks)
- Description of depth cues or spatial arrangement (e.g., overlapping, size variation) (3 marks)
- Explanation of how it affects the viewer's perception (4 marks)

## **SECTION D: PRACTICAL THEORY (30 marks)**

- 1. Wet vs Dry media (8 marks)
- Wet media: Paints or inks that are liquid when applied (e.g., oil paint, watercolor) (4 marks)

- Dry media: Solid materials used for drawing (e.g., charcoal, pastel) (4 marks)
- 2. **Printmaking process and types** (8 marks)
- Process: Creating images by transferring ink from a matrix onto paper or fabric (4 marks)
- Types: Relief printing (woodcut, linocut), Intaglio (etching), Screen printing, Lithography (4 marks)
- 3. Safety precautions with oils and solvents (7 marks)
- Work in a well-ventilated area (2 marks)
- Wear gloves and avoid skin contact (2 marks)
- Proper storage and disposal of chemicals (3 marks)
- 4. Creating illusion of movement (7 marks)
- Use of diagonal or curved lines (3 marks)
- Repetition of shapes or blurred edges (2 marks)
- Dynamic composition or overlapping elements (2 marks)

**TOTAL: 100** 

