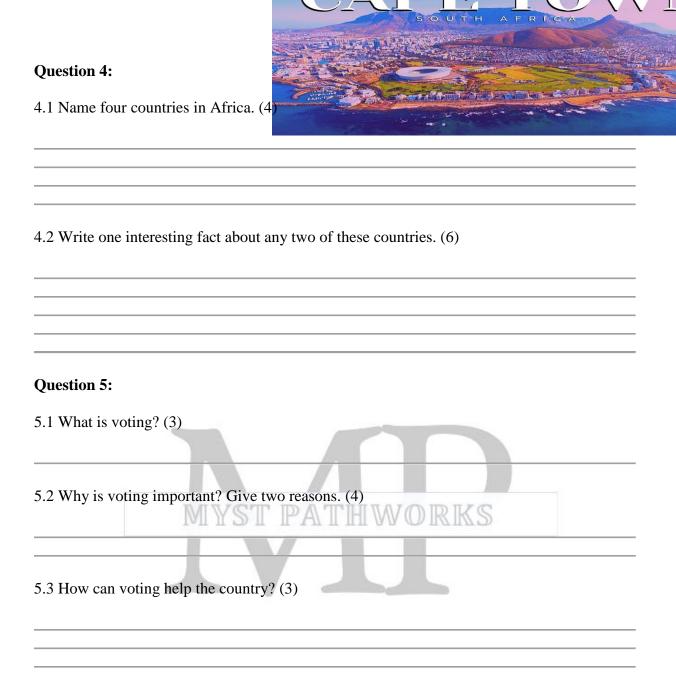
# **SMARTWIZ GRADE 5 SOCIAL SCIENCE EXAM**

| MARKS: 50       | MARKS |  |
|-----------------|-------|--|
| TIME: 1 hour    |       |  |
| SCHOOL          |       |  |
| CLASS (e.g. 4A) |       |  |
| SURNAME         |       |  |
| NAME            |       |  |

## Instructions for Students:

- > Read all instructions carefully before beginning the exam.
- > Write your name and student ID clearly on the answer sheet/booklet.
- > Answer all questions unless otherwise stated.
- > Show all your work/calculations where applicable.
- > Write clearly and legibly.
- > Use blue or black ink only. \* Do not use correction fluid/tape.
- > No electronic devices (calculators, phones, etc.) are allowed unless explicitly permitted.
- > Raise your hand if you have any questions.
- > Do not talk to other students during the exam.
- > Any form of cheating will result in disqualification.

| Question 1:   |
|---|
| 1.1 Who was Mahatma Gandhi? (3)   |
| 1.2 Why is Mahatma Gandhi important? (3)                                      |
| 1.3 Name one way Gandhi helped South Africa. (4)                              |
| Question 2: 2.1 What was apartheid? (3)                                       |
| 2.2 Give two reasons why apartheid was unfair. (4)                            |
| 2.3 How did apartheid affect people's lives? (3)                              |
| Question 3: 3.1 Name three laws used during apartheid to separate people. (6) |
| 3.2 Explain one of these laws. (4)  |
|   |



**TOTAL: 50 MARKS** 

### **Question 1:**

- 1.1 Mahatma Gandhi was a leader who fought for equal rights.
- 1.2 He is important because he fought against unfair treatment and helped end discrimination.
- 1.3 He helped South Africa by leading peaceful protests and encouraging non-violent resistance.

### **Question 2:**

- 2.1 Apartheid was a system in South Africa that separated people based on their race.
- 2.2 It was unfair because it treated people unequally and denied rights to many.
- 2.3 Apartheid affected people by forcing them to live separately, restricting where they could work and go to school.

### **Question 3:**

- 3.1 Laws included: The Group Areas Act, The Pass Laws, The Separate Amenities Act.
- 3.2 The Group Areas Act forced people to live in certain areas based on their race.

#### **Ouestion 4:**

- 4.1 Countries in Africa: South Africa, Egypt, Nigeria, Kenya.
- 4.2 Facts:
  - South Africa has 11 official languages.
  - Egypt is famous for its pyramids.

### **Question 5:**

- 5.1 Voting is choosing leaders or making decisions by casting a vote.
- 5.2 Voting is important because it gives people a say in government and helps choose good leaders.
- 5.3 Voting helps the country by making sure leaders represent the people's needs.