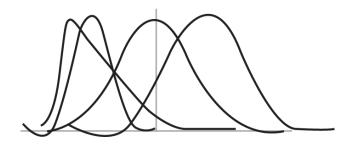
3.5 Binomial Distribution Examples

MBC 638

Data Analysis and Decision Making

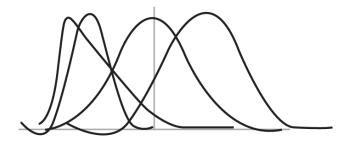
2 of 28

Binomial Distribution



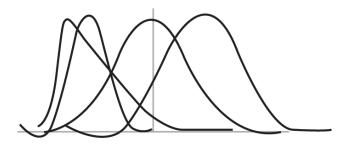
3 of 28

Binomial Distribution



• Shape: dependent on *n* and *p*

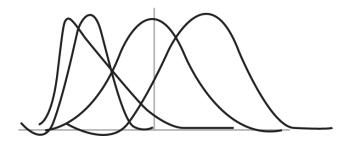
Binomial Distribution



- Shape: dependent on *n* and *p*
- Formula: $P(x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$

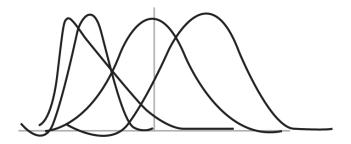
5 of 28

Binomial Distribution



- Shape: dependent on *n* and *p*
- Formula: $P(x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$
- Mean: $\mu = n \times p$
 - \circ n = number of trials or samples
 - ∘ p = probability of a "success"

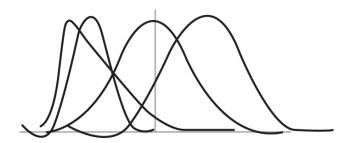
Binomial Distribution



- Shape: dependent on *n* and *p*
- Formula: $P(x) = \binom{n}{n} p^x (1 p)^{n x}$
- Mean: $\mu = n \times p$
 - n = number of trials or samples
 - ∘ p = probability of a "success"
- Variance: $\sigma^2 = n \times p(1 p)$

7 of 28

Binomial Distribution



- Shape: dependent on n and p
- Formula: $P(x) = \binom{n}{n} p^x (1 p)^{n x}$
- Mean: $\mu = n \times p$
 - \circ n = number of trials or samples
 - ∘ p = probability of a "success"
- Variance: $\sigma^2 = n \times p(1 p)$
- Data: discrete; only two possible outcomes

Example: True/False Quiz

9 of 28

Example: True/False Quiz

You're taking a quiz with five true/false questions. You didn't study and plan to guess. What's the probability you get three questions correct?

10 of 28

Example: True/False Quiz

You're taking a quiz with five true/false questions. You didn't study and plan to guess. What's the probability you get three questions correct?

11 of 28

Example: True/False Quiz

You're taking a quiz with five true/false questions. You didn't study and plan to guess. What's the probability you get three questions correct?

Find P(X = 3), the probability that the number of successes is equal to three.

12 of 28

Example: True/False Quiz

You're taking a quiz with five true/false questions. You didn't study and plan to guess. What's the probability you get three questions correct?

Find P(X = 3), the probability that the number of successes is equal to three.

• n = 5

Example: True/False Quiz

You're taking a quiz with five true/false questions. You didn't study and plan to guess. What's the probability you get three questions correct?

Find P(X = 3), the probability that the number of successes is equal to three.

- n = 5
- p = 0.5

14 of 28

Example: True/False Quiz

You're taking a quiz with five true/false questions. You didn't study and plan to guess. What's the probability you get three questions correct?

Find P(X = 3), the probability that the number of successes is equal to three.

- n = 5
- p = 0.5

15 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

p (probabil	ity of a succ	ess)
-------------	---------------	------

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				:			

16 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				÷			

Example: Binomial Table

p (probabil	ity of a succ	ess)
-------------	---------------	------

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				:			

18 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				÷			

19 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

p (probabil	ity of a succ	ess)
-------------	---------------	------

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
:	÷				:			

20 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				:			

Example: Binomial Table

n	(nroha	hility	of a	success	١
~	(vı a	3466633	•

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				:			

22 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				:			

23 of 28

Example: Binomial Table

p (probabil	ity of a	success)
-------------	----------	----------

n	X	0.10	0.15	0.20		0.40	0.45	0.50
÷	÷							
4	0	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096		0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.2916	0.3685	0.4096		0.3456	0.2995	0.2500
	2	0.0486	0.0975	0.1536		0.3456	0.3675	0.3750
	3	0.0036	0.0115	0.0256		0.1536	0.2005	0.2500
	4	0.0001	0.0005	0.0016		0.0256	0.0410	0.0625
5	0	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277		0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.3280	0.3915	0.4096		0.2592	0.2059	0.1562
	2	0.0729	0.1382	0.2048		0.3456	0.3369	0.3125
	3	0.0081	0.0244	0.0512		0.2304	0.2757	0.3125
	4	0.0004	0.0022	0.0064		0.0768	0.1128	0.1562
	5		0.0001	0.0003		0.0102	0.0185	0.0312
÷	÷				÷			

24 of 28

The probability of answering three questions correctly is 0.3125.

25 of 28

When to Apply a Binomial Distribution

26 of 28

When to Apply a Binomial Distribution

1. Outcomes are binary (e.g., good/bad, success/failure, defective/working).

When to Apply a Binomial Distribution

- 1. Outcomes are binary (e.g., good/bad, success/failure, defective/working).
- 2. Outcomes are independent (i.e., they neither influence nor are influenced by outcome of any other trial).

28 of 28

When to Apply a Binomial Distribution

- 1. Outcomes are binary (e.g., good/bad, success/failure, defective/working).
- 2. Outcomes are independent (i.e., they neither influence nor are influenced by outcome of any other trial).
- 3. Probability of success is equivalent for all trials.