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Eng Swee Yeoh

January 10, 2017 5 minute read

Consuming Gateway OData service with OData adapter

25 18 24,064

Introduction

OData is everywhere these days in SAP's plethora of products. In fact it is the key enabler for the Fiorification of SAP's ecosystem backed by SAP NetWeaver Gateway.

From an integration perspective, inevitably OData-based integration will come to be a common requirement. [SAP released an OData Adapter](#) few years back, however content around it is few and far in between compared to its more popular cousin, the REST adapter.

This blog post covers the use of the OData receiver adapter to consume a NetWeaver Gateway OData service. While one would have expected that such design to be straightforward, there are a few tweaks required (as usual, buried deep in some SAP Note) to get it working right.

This post assumes that the reader interested in reproducing such a scenario has solid fundamentals in PI development, and therefore some of the more basic steps/tasks are not included here. The focus will be on the additional effort required to make it work for a Gateway OData service.

Prerequisite

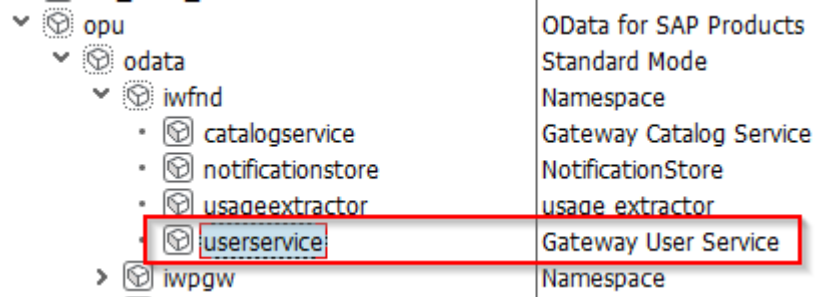
The [Operations Modeler](#) is required in order to generate the ESR definitions for the OData service. This will require an Eclipse installation with HCI plugins. Refer to the following for the installation details:-

[SAP HANA Cloud Integration Tools](#)

Design and Configuration Steps


[Step 1 – Find a Gateway service](#)


Before we begin, we will of course need an existing Gateway OData service. For the purpose of this example, I will use the existing [UserService](#) available in a Gateway system. Following is the screenshot of the corresponding ICF entry in the system.


A screenshot of the SAP Gateway ICF (Internet Communication Framework) entries. The left pane shows a tree structure with nodes: opu, odata, iwfn, catalogservice, notificationstore, usageextractor, userservice, and iwpgw. The right pane shows the details for the selected 'userservice' entry, which is highlighted with a red rectangle. The details include: OData for SAP Products, Standard Mode, Namespace, Gateway Catalog Service, NotificationStore, usage extractor, and Gateway User Service.

opu	OData for SAP Products
odata	Standard Mode
iwfn	Namespace
catalogservice	Gateway Catalog Service
notificationstore	NotificationStore
usageextractor	usage extractor
userservice	Gateway User Service
iwpgw	Namespace

This service can be tested in a REST client. In the following screenshot, this service is called from Postman, where it displays the 3 available collections of the service.

GET  http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/

Authorization  Headers (1) Body Pre-request Script Tests

Type Basic Auth 


Username

Password

☐ Save helper data to request

☐ Show Password

Body Cookies Headers (9) Tests

Pretty Raw Preview XML 

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <app:service xml:lang="en" xml:base="http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/" xmlns:app="http://www.w3.o
  ="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/metadata" xmlns:sap="http://www.sap.com/Protocols/SAPData">
3   <app:workspace>
4     <atom:title type="text">Data</atom:title>
5     <app:collection sap:content-version="1" href="AddressCollection">
6       <atom:title type="text">AddressCollection</atom:title>
7       <sap:member-title>Address</sap:member-title>
8     </app:collection>
9     <app:collection sap:content-version="1" href="UserCollection">
10      <atom:title type="text">UserCollection</atom:title>
11      <sap:member-title>User</sap:member-title>
12    </app:collection>
13    <app:collection sap:content-version="1" href="RoleCollection">
14      <atom:title type="text">RoleCollection</atom:title>
15      <sap:member-title>Role</sap:member-title>
16    </app:collection>
17  </app:workspace>
18  <atom:link rel="self" href="http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/" />
19  <atom:link rel="latest-version" href="http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/" />
20 </app:service>
```

[Step 2 – Generate the definition for ESR using HCI Operations Modeler](#)

[How to Model Successfactors SOAP and ODATA Entities using Eclipse Juno Tool](#) provides more details on the usage of the Operations Modeler. In this post, I will zoom in directly on the relevant section.

After launching the Operations Modeler, provide connection details to the Gateway service.

The screenshot displays the Eclipse Juno Operations Modeler interface. The main window has two tabs: 'General' and 'Adapter Specific'. The 'General' tab is active, showing 'Connection Details' and 'Processing Details' sections. The 'Connection Details' section includes fields for 'Address:*' (with a red 'x' icon), 'Proxy Type:*' (set to 'Internet'), and 'Authentication:*' (set to 'None'). The 'Processing Details' section includes 'Operation Details:*' (with a red box around the 'Model Operation...' button), 'Custom Query Options:', 'Content Type:', 'Content Type Encoding:', 'Page Size:', and 'Timeout (in min):*'. A modal dialog titled 'Model Operation' is open, showing a 'Connect to System' section with the instruction 'Enter the details of the System to connect'. The dialog has a checkbox for 'Local EDMX File' and fields for 'Address:' (http://[redacted]/sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/), 'User Name:' ([redacted]), and 'Password:' (masked with dots).

Select the entity, in this case [UserCollection](#).

Model Operation

Entity selection

Select an entity and hierarchy levels for the fields

type filter text

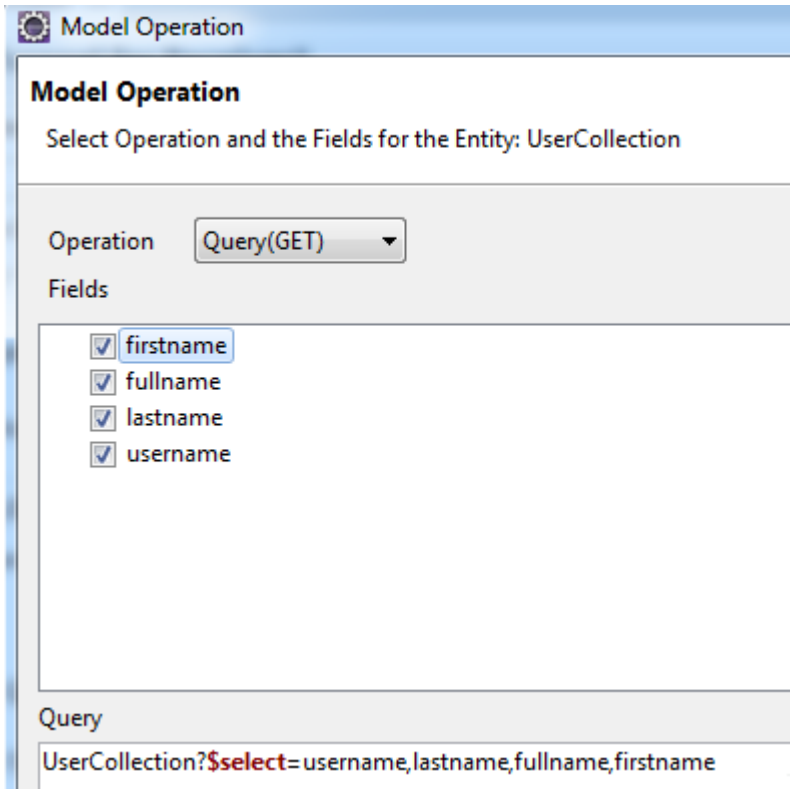
Entity List	
AddressCollection	
UserCollection	
RoleCollection	

Sub-Levels: 0 ▼

?

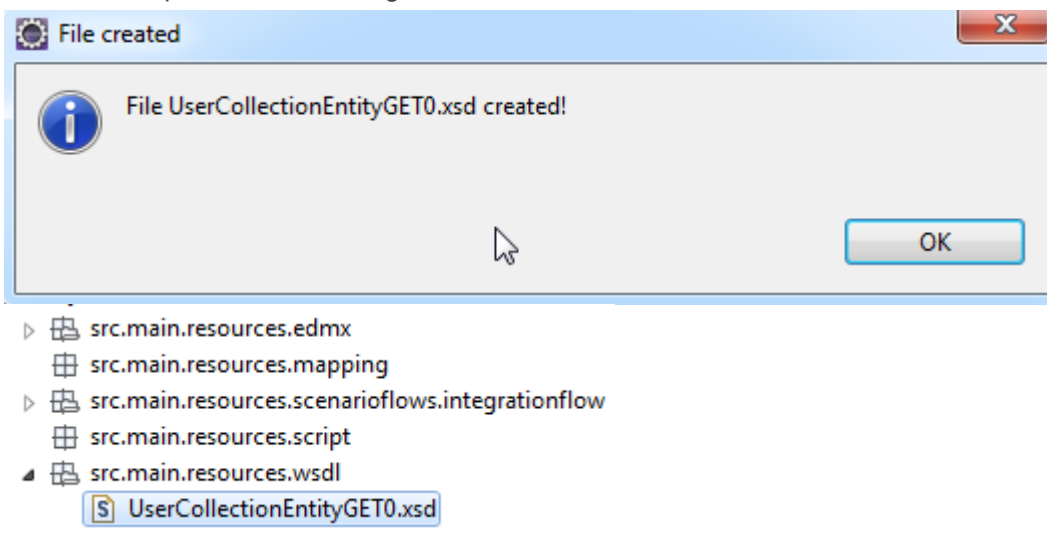
< Back Next > Finish

For this example, the scenario will be configured to perform a dynamic query. As such, select the Query(GET) operation, and select all the available fields.



The 'Model Operation' dialog box is shown. It has a title bar with a gear icon and the text 'Model Operation'. Below the title bar, the text 'Model Operation' is displayed in bold. Underneath, it says 'Select Operation and the Fields for the Entity: UserCollection'. There are two main sections: 'Operation' and 'Fields'. The 'Operation' section has a dropdown menu currently set to 'Query(GET)'. The 'Fields' section has a list of four fields: 'firstname', 'fullname', 'lastname', and 'username', each with a checked checkbox. At the bottom, there is a 'Query' text box containing the text 'UserCollection?\$select=username,lastname,fullname,firstname'.

Proceed with the default options in the following screen until the end of the wizard. Then, the following window will be provided to indicate that the corresponding XSD for the GET operation has been generated. It can be found in the [src.main.resources.wsdl](#) folder as shown below.



Back in the channel configuration screen, the Operation Details will be populated. Of particular importance is the [ResourcePath](#) field which will be used in the later configuration step.

Processing Details

Operation Details:*

Operation: Query(GET)

ResourcePath : UserCollection?\$select=username,lastname,fullname,firstname

Path to edmx: edmx/usccqap815_bhpb_internal_8006_sap_opu_odata_iwfnf_userservice.edmx

Step 3 – Develop the ESR content

We now proceed to develop the relevant design objects in ESR. In order to perform a dynamic query call, we need to use an SAP-provided XSD available in the CONNECTIVITY ADD ON SWCV. The details are further elaborated in the blog [How to Use OData Adapter with Dynamic Query Calls](#) as well as [SAP Note 2052093](#).

First of all, import the XSD generated in the above step. This will act as the definition for the response message.

Display External Definition

Name: GatewayODataUserCollection

Namespace: [REDACTED]

Software Component Version: [REDACTED]

Description:

Category: xsd Messages From All Available Global Elements

File *: UserCollectionEntityGET0.xsd

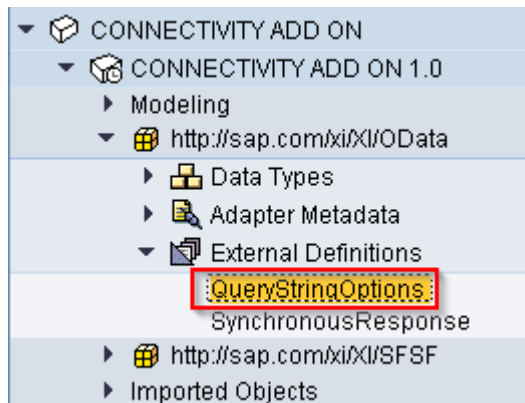
Source:

Imported Document Messages WSDL External References

Search [] Go

Name	Category	Type	Occurrence
▼ UserCollection	Message		
▼ UserCollection	Element		1
▼ User	Element		1..unbounded
username	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded
lastname	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded
fullname	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded
firstname	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded

For the request, the provided XSD as mentioned above will be used.



Following is the definition for the Inbound Service Interface.

Operations

Operation SI_I_S_UserCollection_OData

Description:

Release State:

Attributes

Operation Pattern:

Mode: ☐ Idempotent

Messages

Role	Type	Name	Namespace
Request *	External Message	QueryStringOptions	http://sap.com/xi/XI/OData
Response *	External Message	UserCollection	
Fault	Fault Message Type		

On the outbound side, we will expose the interface as a synchronous SOAP web service. Therefore on the outbound side, the following Data/Message Type are developed.

Definition for sender request – a single input field for the user ID.

Structure XSD

Search Go

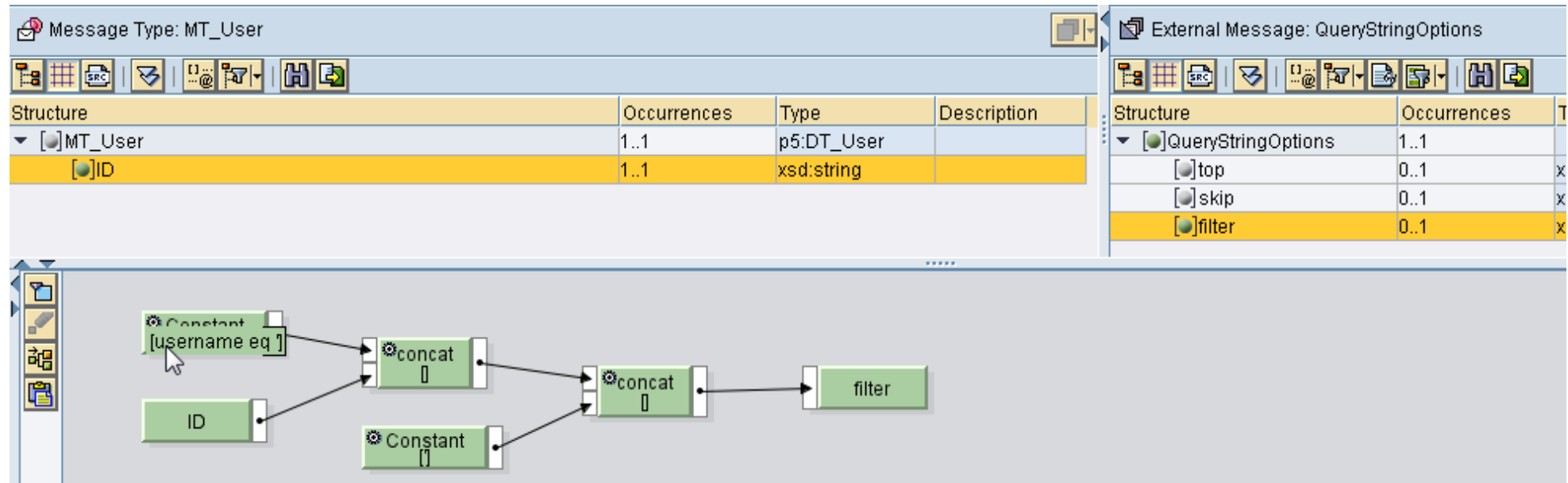
Name	Category	Type	Occ
MT_User	Element	DT_User	
ID	Element	xsd:string	1

Definition for sender response – all the similar fields as provided by the OData service.

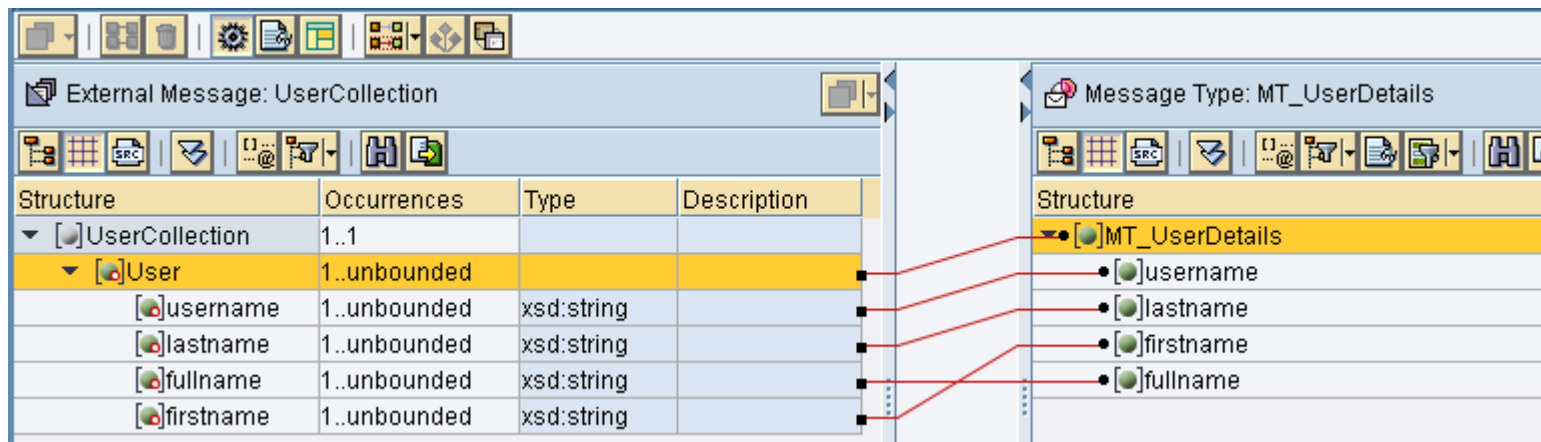
Structure XSD				
	Search	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Go"/>	
Name	Category	Type	Occu	
▼ MT_UserDetails	Element	DT_UserDetails		
username	Element	xsd:string	1	
lastname	Element	xsd:string	1	
firstname	Element	xsd:string	1	
fullname	Element	xsd:string	1	

For the mapping of the request message, the [QueryStringOptions](#) message will be mapped so that the [filter](#) field will dynamically filter the [username](#) based on the input [ID](#). It uses the standard OData filter functionality (for more details, check [OData URI conventions](#)). The outcome of mapping for the field will be as follows:-

[filter](#) = [username eq '<ID>'](#)



The response mapping will be just a 1-1 mapping from the response of the OData service to the SOAP response definition.



Step 4 – Configure OData receiver channel

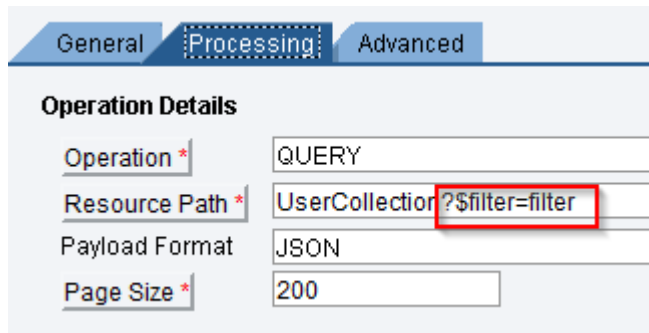
Lastly, we can configure the OData receiver channel referring to the following [SAP Library link](#).

In the General tab, use the address to the UserService for the URL and provide basic authentication details.

Parameters	Identifiers	Module
Adapter Type *	OData	http://sap.com/xi/XI/ODATA
<input type="radio"/> Sender <input checked="" type="radio"/> Receiver		
Transport Protocol *	HTTP	
Message Protocol *	OData V2	
Adapter Engine *	Central Adapter Engine	

General	Processing	Advanced
Connection Details		
<input type="checkbox"/> Use HTTP Destination		
Address *	http://[redacted]/sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/	
Authentication Method *	Basic (User ID and Password)	
Username *	[redacted]	
Password *	[redacted] = [redacted]	
<input type="checkbox"/> Specify SSL Server Certificate		

For the Processing tab, we will select QUERY as the Operation. Now we will use the [Resource Path](#) that was generated in Step 2. However, the query parameters will be changed so that it uses the dynamic filter value populated during mapping. For the payload format, we can optionally switch to JSON in order to benefit from the smaller payload as compared to Atom-XML.



General Processing Advanced

Operation Details

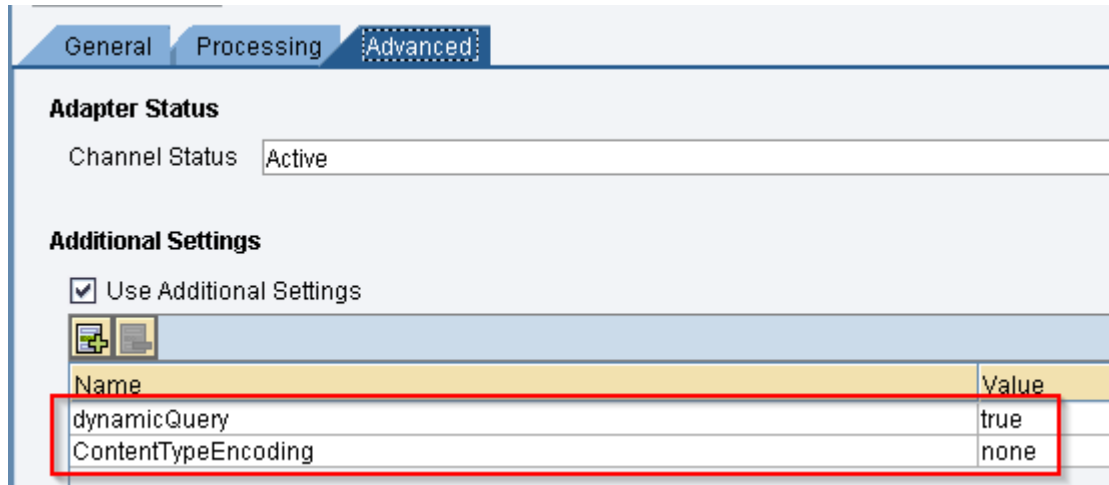
Operation * QUERY

Resource Path * UserCollection?\$filter=filter

Payload Format JSON

Page Size * 200

Now, for the final, and most important part of the configuration. We need to configure the following additional parameters in the Advanced settings tab.



General Processing Advanced

Adapter Status

Channel Status Active

Additional Settings

☒ Use Additional Settings

Name	Value
dynamicQuery	true
ContentTypeEncoding	none

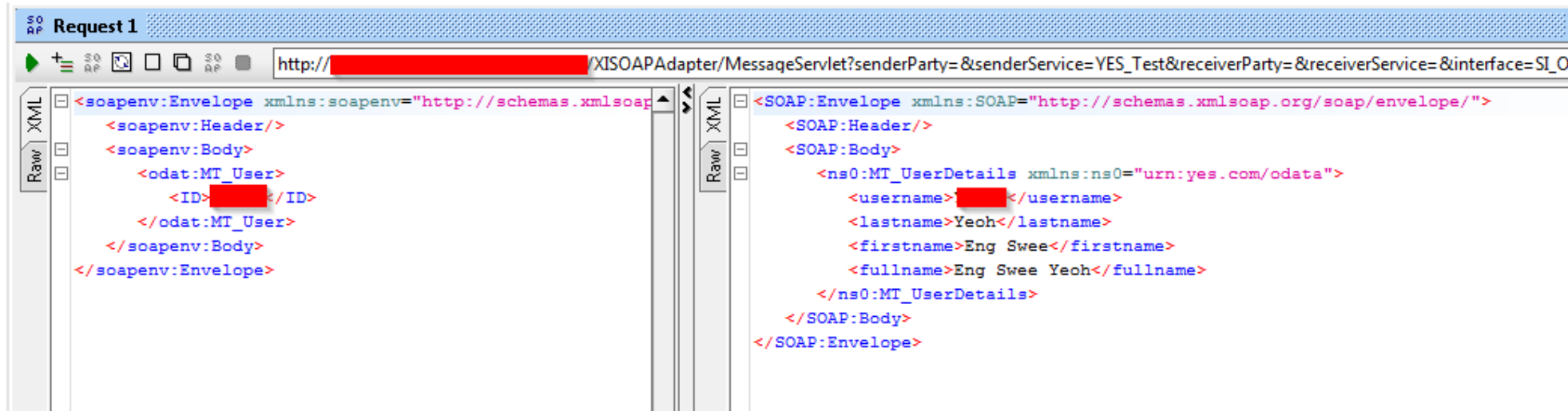
Firstly, **dynamicQuery = true** is required to enable mapping based dynamic query as mentioned by SAP Note 2052093 above.

Secondly, **ContentTypeEncoding = none** is required when consuming Gateway OData service. This is mentioned in [SAP Note 2317362](#). Without this setting, the OData generates additional charset details in the Accept HTTP Header (which by the way is incorrect IMHO when I read the [HTTP 1.1 spec](#) – Accept-Charset should be used instead). This additional charset details causes the Gateway service to fail when being called, resulting in an HTTP 406 error with the following error message:-

The resource identified by the request is only capable of generating response entities which have content characteristics not acceptable according to the accept headers sent in the request

Step 5 – Testing the interface

Ok, finally with all the design and configuration completed, we can proceed to test this out. After generating the WSDL for the scenario and importing it into SoapUI, we can test this out by sending a simple request message consisting of the user ID. The response from the OData service provides the details of the user ID.



Conclusion

As demonstrated above, with a few tweaks here and there (no thanks to cleverly hidden SAP Notes!), it is possible to configure PI's OData adapter to consume a Gateway service. While it is also possible to [Expose Gateway Services from SAP Process Orchestration](#), without the use of PI interfaces, there might be requirements they need to be configured/developed as PI interfaces.

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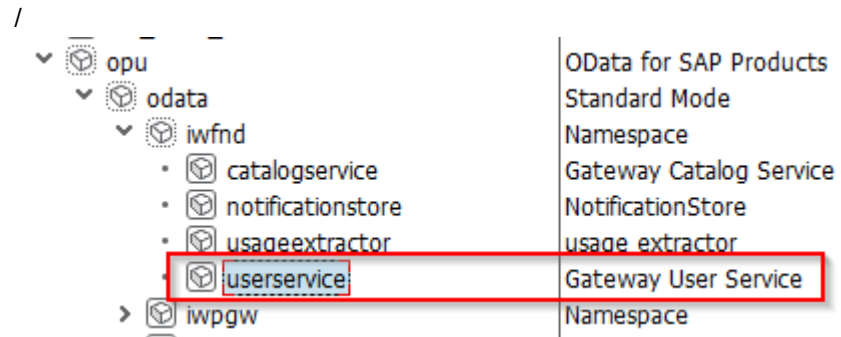
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[SAP PI or Gateway](#)

By Muniyappan Marasamy Dec 03, 2014



GET  http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/

Authorization  Headers (1) Body Pre-request Script Tests

Type Basic Auth 

Username


Password

☐ Save helper data to request

☐ Show Password

The authorization header will be generated and added as a custom header

Body Cookies Headers (9) Tests

Pretty Raw Preview XML 

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <app:service xml:lang="en" xml:base="http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/" xmlns:app="http://www.w3.o
   ="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/metadata" xmlns:sap="http://www.sap.com/Protocols/SAPData">
3   <app:workspace>
4     <atom:title type="text">Data</atom:title>
5     <app:collection sap:content-version="1" href="AddressCollection">
6       <atom:title type="text">AddressCollection</atom:title>
7       <sap:member-title>Address</sap:member-title>
8     </app:collection>
9     <app:collection sap:content-version="1" href="UserCollection">
10      <atom:title type="text">UserCollection</atom:title>
11      <sap:member-title>User</sap:member-title>
12    </app:collection>
13    <app:collection sap:content-version="1" href="RoleCollection">
14      <atom:title type="text">RoleCollection</atom:title>
15      <sap:member-title>Role</sap:member-title>
16    </app:collection>
17  </app:workspace>
18  <atom:link rel="self" href="http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/" />
19  <atom:link rel="latest-version" href="http://[redacted]sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/" />
20 </app:service>
```

General Adapter Specific

General

Connection Details

Address:*

Proxy Type:* Internet

Authentication:* None

Processing Details

Operation Details:* **Model Operation...**

Custom Query Options:

Content Type:

Content Type Encoding:

Page Size:

Timeout (in min):*

Model Operation

Connect to System

Enter the details of the System to connect

☐ Local EDMX File

Address:

User Name:

Password:

Model Operation

Entity selection

Select an entity and hierarchy levels for the fields

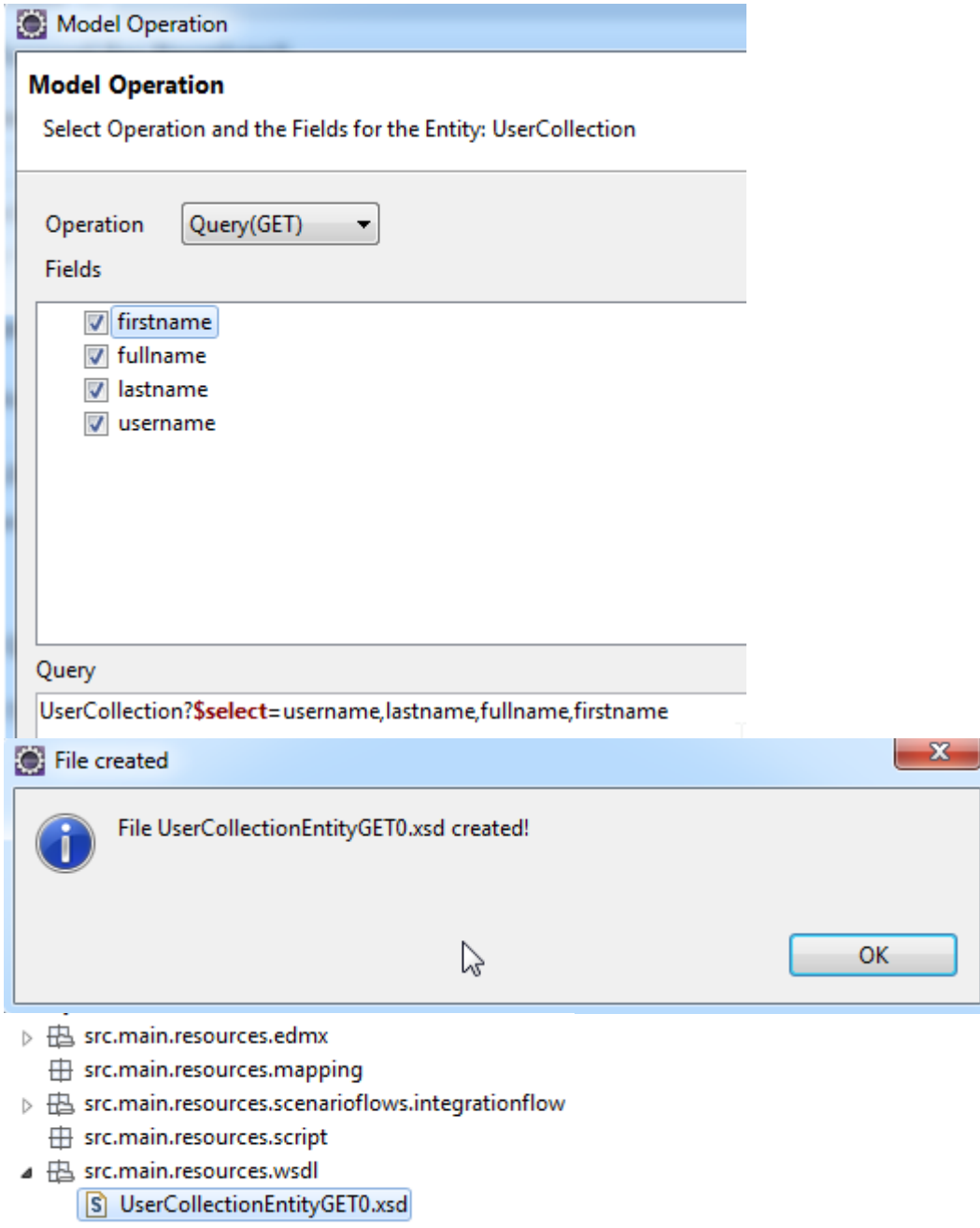
type filter text

Entity List	
AddressCollection	
UserCollection	
RoleCollection	

Sub-Levels: 0 ▼

?

< Back Next > Finish



The screenshot shows the 'Model Operation' dialog box in SAP Studio. The title bar is 'Model Operation'. The main heading is 'Model Operation'. Below it, the text says 'Select Operation and the Fields for the Entity: UserCollection'. There is a dropdown menu for 'Operation' set to 'Query(GET)'. Below that is a section for 'Fields' with four checked items: 'firstname', 'fullname', 'lastname', and 'username'. At the bottom, there is a 'Query' text box containing the URL 'UserCollection?\$select=username,lastname,fullname,firstname'. Below the dialog box, a 'File created' message box is visible, stating 'File UserCollectionEntityGET0.xsd created!' with an 'OK' button. At the bottom of the image, a file explorer view shows a directory structure with files like 'src.main.resources.edmx', 'src.main.resources.mapping', 'src.main.resources.scenarioflows.integrationflow', 'src.main.resources.script', 'src.main.resources.wsdl', and 'UserCollectionEntityGET0.xsd' which is highlighted.

Model Operation

Select Operation and the Fields for the Entity: UserCollection

Operation: Query(GET)

Fields:

- ☒ firstname
- ☒ fullname
- ☒ lastname
- ☒ username

Query:

UserCollection?\$select=username,lastname,fullname,firstname

File created

File UserCollectionEntityGET0.xsd created!

OK

src.main.resources.edmx
src.main.resources.mapping
src.main.resources.scenarioflows.integrationflow
src.main.resources.script
src.main.resources.wsdl
UserCollectionEntityGET0.xsd

Processing Details

Operation Details:*

Operation: Query(GET)

ResourcePath : UserCollection?\$select=username,lastname,fullname,firstname

Path to edmx: edmx/usccqap815_bhpb_internal_8006_sap_opu_odata_iwfnf_userservice.edmx

Display External Definition

Name	GatewayODataUserCollection
Namespace	
Software Component Version	
Description	
Category	xsd Messages From All Available Global Elements
File *	UserCollectionEntityGET0.xsd
Source	

Imported Document Messages WSDL External References

Search Go

Name	Category	Type	Occurrence
▼ UserCollection	Message		
▼ UserCollection	Element		1
▼ User	Element		1..unbounded
username	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded
lastname	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded
fullname	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded
firstname	Element	xsd:string	1..unbounded

- ▼ CONNECTIVITY ADD ON
 - ▼ CONNECTIVITY ADD ON 1.0
 - Modeling
 - ▼ http://sap.com/xi/XI/OData
 - Data Types
 - Adapter Metadata
 - ▼ External Definitions
 - QueryStringOptions**
 - SynchronousResponse
 - http://sap.com/xi/XI/SFSF
 - Imported Objects

Operations

Operation SI_I_S_UserCollection_OData

Description

Release State Not Released

Attributes

Operation Pattern Normal Operation

Mode Synchronous ☐ Idempotent

Messages

Context Objects

Role	Type	Name	Namespace
Request *	External Message	QueryStringOptions	http://sap.com/xi/XI/OData
Response *	External Message	UserCollection	
Fault	Fault Message Type		

Structure XSD

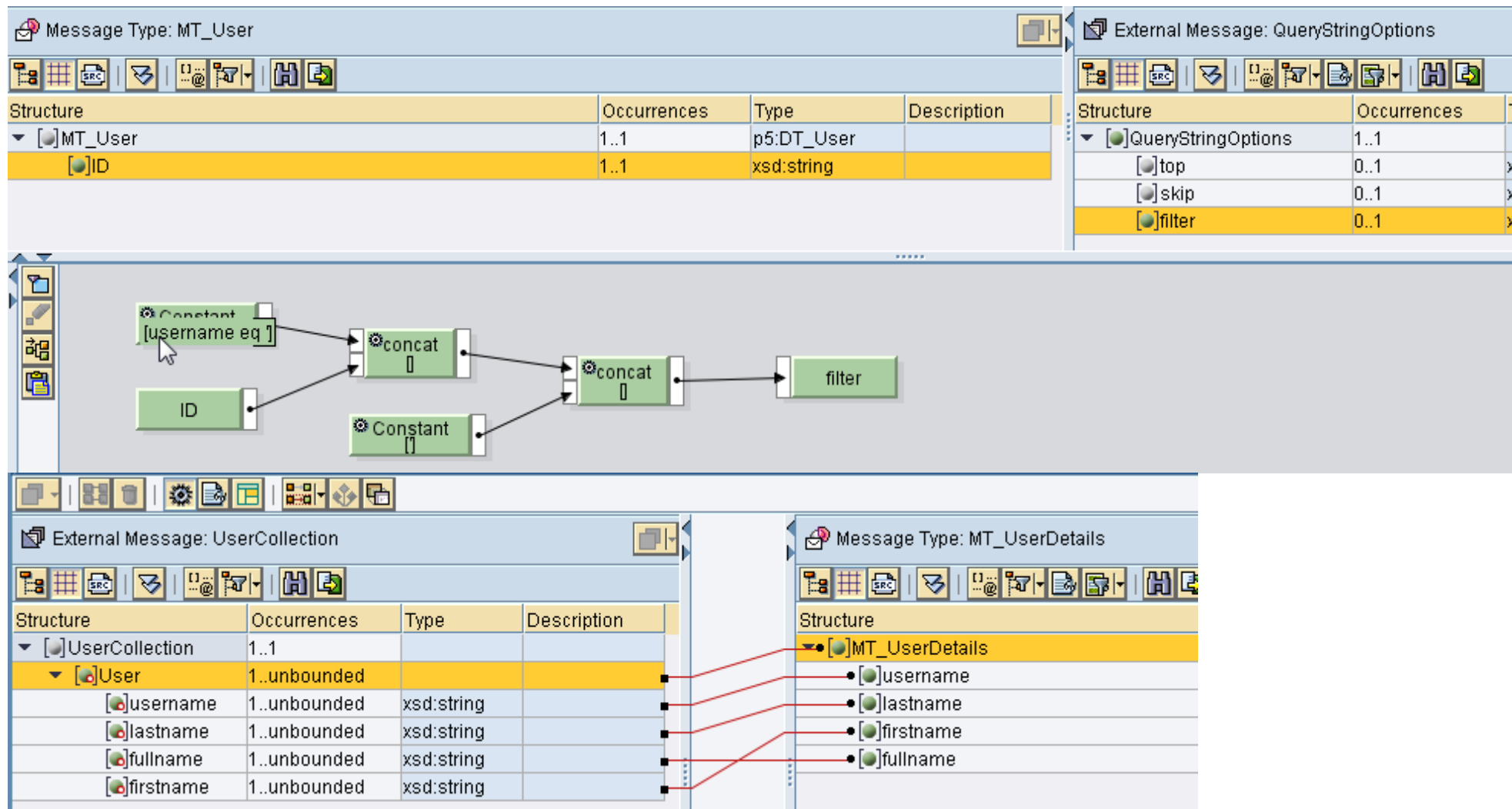
Search Go

Name	Category	Type	Occ
MT_User	Element	DT_User	
ID	Element	xsd:string	1

Structure XSD

Search Go

Name	Category	Type	Occu
MT_UserDetails	Element	DT_UserDetails	
username	Element	xsd:string	1
lastname	Element	xsd:string	1
firstname	Element	xsd:string	1
fullname	Element	xsd:string	1



Parameters Identifiers Module

Adapter Type * OData http://sap.com/xi/XI/OData

☐ Sender ☒ Receiver

Transport Protocol * HTTP

Message Protocol * OData V2

Adapter Engine * Central Adapter Engine

General Processing Advanced

Connection Details

☐ Use HTTP Destination

Address * http://[REDACTED]/sap/opu/odata/iwfnd/userservice/

Authentication Method * Basic (User ID and Password)

Username * [REDACTED]

Password * [REDACTED] = [REDACTED]

☐ Specify SSL Server Certificate

General Processing Advanced

Operation Details

Operation * QUERY

Resource Path * UserCollection?\$filter=filter

Payload Format JSON

Page Size * 200

General Processing **Advanced**

Adapter Status

Channel Status: Active

Additional Settings

☒ Use Additional Settings

Name	Value
dynamicQuery	true
ContentTypeEncoding	none

Request 1

http://[redacted]/XISOAPAdapter/MessageServlet?senderParty=&senderService=YES_Test&receiverParty=&receiverService=&interface=SI_O.

XML

Raw

```
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <soapenv:Header/>
  <soapenv:Body>
    <odat:MT_User>
      <ID>[redacted]</ID>
    </odat:MT_User>
  </soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>
```

XML

Raw

```
<SOAP:Envelope xmlns:SOAP="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <SOAP:Header/>
  <SOAP:Body>
    <ns0:MT_UserDetails xmlns:ns0="urn:yes.com/odata">
      <username>[redacted]</username>
      <lastname>Yeoh</lastname>
      <firstname>Eng Swee</firstname>
      <fullname>Eng Swee Yeoh</fullname>
    </ns0:MT_UserDetails>
  </SOAP:Body>
</SOAP:Envelope>
```

25 Comments

You must be [Logged on](#) to comment or reply to a post.**Chris Xu**

February 13, 2017 at 9:56 am

Hi Eng Swee Yeoh,

Thanks for the blog. Is it also work for HCI?

Regards,

Chris Xu

Like 1

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[Eng Swee Yeoh](#)

Blog Post Author

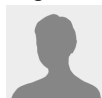
February 13, 2017 at 1:47 pm

Of course not. Development on HCI is totally different from PI.

Like 1

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[Chris Xu](#)

February 14, 2017 at 1:39 am

Thank you, Eng Swee Yeoh.

I am new to HCI. And I am doing some hands on now. Simple scenario SOAP=>HCI=>OData. I couldn't find how to build dynamic query string for OData receiver adapter. Any reference or suggestion?

Thank you very much!

Regards,

Chris Xu

Like 0

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[Jens Schwendemann](#)

March 8, 2017 at 7:45 am

Thanks Eng Swee,

as always very comprehensive Blog. Great to see you "back" also on the new community.

Just by chance (I was off on other topics than PI / PO / HCI for a couple of months): They did plan to introduce a OData Sender adapter to PI/PO, right? Did that already happen or do roughly know when this is planned? I skimmed through the "What's new" section of NW 7.4 help and couldn't find any reference of a sender

OData adapter. Unfortunately help.sap.com for NW 7.5 seems to have troubles right now, so could not have a look at that.

Anyways, keep it up and cheers.

Jens

Like 1

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[Eng Swee Yeoh](#)

Blog Post Author

March 9, 2017 at 10:30 pm

Hi Jens

Haven't seen anything on an OData sender as far as I know. Anyway, development in the PI space is pretty much dead these days other than the once a year Customer Connection project.

The OData adapter is categorised under the Connectivity Add On section in Help SAP. But Help SAP (like the rest of SAP) is also in a mess these days, so can't really find the link to the main page for that. The Add on has remained at SP02 for a few years.

Eng Swee

Like 1

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[FEDERICO ABAIT](#)

June 26, 2017 at 6:48 am

Thanks Eng Swee,

Is it possible to access Function Import with dynamic query? I am trying to access but I can not do it. Any recommendation?

Thanks

Fede

Like 0

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[Eng Swee Yeoh](#)

Blog Post Author

June 29, 2017 at 2:40 pm

Hi Fede

I have never worked with a service using Function Import, so can't comment on that. It could be possible that this is not supported.

Regards

Eng Swee

Like 0

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[FEDERICO ABAIT](#)

July 1, 2017 at 2:59 am

Thank you very much anyway !!

Like 0

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[Peter Chezowitch](#)

August 16, 2017 at 10:44 pm

Thank you for this introduction to the OData Adapter!

Personally I have only used the REST Adapter so far to integrate some odata based services.

Do you see any situations where you would use the REST adapter over the OData adapter or vice versa in case you have to call an OData CRUD Service?

Like 0

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Eng Swee Yeoh

Blog Post Author

August 17, 2017 at 7:26 am

Hi Peter

No hard and fast rule about it, really. The standard OData adapter is relatively basic, so if you can achieve it with the REST adapter, that is fine. Furthermore, it only supports OData v2 at the moment, and limited to Basic or Client-cert authentication.

The only thing is that it has the hidden `$skiptoken` functionality as described in my subsequent blog on the OData adapter:-

<https://blogs.sap.com/2017/03/13/diving-deeper-into-the-odata-adapter/>

Regards

Eng Swee

Like 0

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Go Vardhan

August 21, 2017 at 5:50 am

Hi Eng Swee,

After launching the Operations Modeler, I'm facing the below error. Please find the below screenshot.

Connect to System

❌ Failed to Connect to OData system, reason [Connection failure. HTTP status code 405]. Please check service URL and proxy settings

☐ Local EDMX File

Address:

User Name:

Password:

☐ Proxy Communication

Proxy Configuration

Host:

Port:

Thanks & Regards,
Govardhan.


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/

Connect to System

 Failed to Connect to OData system, reason [Connection failure. HTTP status code 405]. Please check service URL and proxy settings

☐ Local EDMX File

Address:

User Name:

Password:

☐ Proxy Communication

Proxy Configuration

Host:

Port:



Jixin Wang

October 31, 2018 at 1:41 am

Hi Eng Swee, I have been always studying from your blogs. When I use odata adapter, there is a error called http/1.1 403 forbidden, could you tell me how to set x-csrf-token http header in odata adapter. Thank you!

Like 0

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Eng Swee Yeoh

Blog Post Author

October 31, 2018 at 3:00 am

As far as I am aware, the OData adapter provides only very basic options for authentication (Basic, Cert, None). If the OData service requires setting of X-CSRF tokens, you might not be able to use this adapter for your scenario.

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[Saurabh Semwal](#)

December 3, 2018 at 7:39 am

Hi Eng Swee

Great blog. I have been trying OData to consume an OData service. But for some reason only query option 'top' works in resource path. e.g.

Resource Path : Entity?\$top=top

If I want to try to skip some records then query should be :

Entity?\$skip=skip&\$top=top

ideally it should work. For some reason it doesn't.

I haven't seen a single article using skip in the query, despite it being part of QueryStringOptions definition in ESR.

I am not sure if I am missing something. Do you have any idea?

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[Sunitha Mamidi](#)

May 7, 2020 at 2:00 pm

Hi Saurabh

Were you able to resolve this issue? Can you please provide some pointers on what is causing the issue.

Like 0

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[Youssef El Ouatiq](#)

January 3, 2019 at 2:21 pm

Hi Eng Swee Yeoh,

Thanks for sharing the valuable informations, always a pleasure to read your blogs.

I have a issue implementing a SFSF Odata RCV, it is all working through soap ui like it should, i think may be a url encoding challange!

My RCV Channel Setup in the IFlow

I use Http destination und Proxy

Operation Type => Query (GET)

OData Resource Path => User?\$select=userId,firstName

Payload Format => Atome

Use Daynamic Query Param => true (if i set it to false, i become a successful response from SuccesFactors)

Additional Settings => ContentTypeEncoding = none and dynamicQuery = true (i think dynamicQuery don't have to be set because i have a checkbox for that under the Processing Tab. – so itried with and without – still not working)

xpi_inspector + Error is => please check the attachment below.

14.09.07.225		~nectionInfo.SSLStoreInfo.getSSLInfo	=	
14.09.07.225			=	
14.09.07.225		~figuration.getHTTPConnectionTimeout	=	HTTP Connection Timeout = 15
14.09.07.225		~ionConfiguration.getHTTPCallTimeout	=	HTTP Call Timeout = 15
14.09.07.225		~taAPICaller.getContentTypeEncoding	=	
14.09.07.225			=	= with none
14.09.07.225		~xi.sfapi.ODataAPICaller.SFAPICaller	=	
14.09.07.225		~ODataAPICaller.createODataAPICaller	=	
14.09.07.225		~a.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing.init	=	
14.09.07.226		~eiverProcessing.processODataMessage	=	= with (com.sap.aai.adapter.xi.ms.XIMessage@25725b5d, com.sap.engine.messaging.impl.util.auditlog.AuditAccessImpl@493a35eb, 22397d3f-0f61-11e9-84ec-0000005819b6(OUTBOUND), com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.jca.XIMessageRecordImpl@...
14.09.07.226		~ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery	=	
14.09.07.226		~sf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing	=	ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery(): Matching dynamic query tag found. Tag name => QueryStringOptions, Tag NS => http://sap.com/xi/XI/OData
14.09.07.226		~APICaller.setAdditionalQueryOptions	=	= with (\$filter: userId eq '000500014533936')
14.09.07.226			=	Query before : \$select=userId,firstName
14.09.07.226			=	Query after : \$filter=userId eq '000500014533936'\$select=userId,firstName
14.09.07.226			=	
14.09.07.226		~sf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing	=	ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery(): \$filter => userId eq '000500014533936'
14.09.07.226		~sfapi.ODataAPICaller.finalizeQuery	=	
14.09.07.226			=	
14.09.07.226		~ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery	=	
14.09.07.227		~sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest	=	= with (22397d3f-0f61-11e9-84ec-0000005819b6, com.sap.aai.af.sdk.xi.lang.BinaryBufferInputStream@8bbc50a8)
14.09.07.227		~sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest	=	= with (22397d3f-0f61-11e9-84ec-0000005819b6)
				while trying to load from index 1 of an object array with length 1, loaded from local variable 'Key/values'
				[EXCEPTION]
				java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: while trying to load from index 1 of an object array with length 1, loaded from local variable 'Key/values'
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.lib.component.odata.runtime.ODataClientProducer.queryParameters(ODataClientProducer.java:434)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.lib.component.odata.runtime.ODataClientProducer.process(ODataClientProducer.java:109)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.picao.service.ODataRequestProcessorService.processRequest(ODataRequestProcessorService.java:137)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest(ODataAPICaller.java:450)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest(ODataAPICaller.java:431)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing.processODataMessage(ReceiverProcessing.java:422)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing.sendMessageToSF(ReceiverProcessing.java:174)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.jca.CCInteraction.call(CCInteraction.java:316)
				at com.sap.aai.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.jca.CCInteraction.execute(CCInteraction.java:234)
				at com.sap.aai.app.endpoint.ModuleProcessorExitBean.process(ModuleProcessorExitBean.java:206)
				at sun.reflect.GeneratedMethodAccessor763.invoke(Unknown Source)
				at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
				at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.RequestInvocationContext.proceedFinal(RequestInvocationContext.java:47)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:166)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_StatesTransition.invoke(Interceptors_StatesTransition.java:19)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_Resource.invoke(Interceptors_Resource.java:50)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_Transaction.doWorkWithAttribute(Interceptors_Transaction.java:37)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_Transaction.invoke(Interceptors_Transaction.java:21)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_MethodRetry.invoke(Interceptors_MethodRetry.java:46)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:191)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_StatelessInstanceGetter.invoke(Interceptors_StatelessInstanceGetter.java:23)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_SecurityCheck.invoke(Interceptors_SecurityCheck.java:25)
				at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)

For the Filter value i tried also => userId%20eq%20%27000500014533936%27 or userId%20eq%20'000500014533936' but no success. (the SF API think i am filtering after this Property => userId%20eq%20%)

PS: if i request without dynamic Query Param just like => User?\$select=userId,firstName => it work's

But if i enable the filter option (dynamic or static) i have the Error.

Do you have any idea?

Thank u.

Youssef

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/

14.09.07.225		~nectionInfo.SSLStoreInfo.getSSLInfo	=
14.09.07.225			=
14.09.07.225		~figuration.getHTTPConnectionTimeout	HTTP Connection Timeout = 15
14.09.07.225		~ionConfiguration.getHTTPCallTimeout	HTTP Call Timeout = 15
14.09.07.225		~taAPICaller.getContentTypeEncoding	=
14.09.07.225			= with none
14.09.07.225		~xi.sfapi.ODataAPICaller.SFAPICaller	
14.09.07.225		~ODataAPICaller.createODataAPICaller	=
14.09.07.225		~a.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing.init	=
14.09.07.226		~eiverProcessing.processODataMessage	= with (com.sap.aia.adapter.xi.ms.XIMessage@25725b5d, com.sap.engine.messaging.impl.util.auditlog.AuditAccessImpl@493a35eb, 22397d3f-0f61-11e9-84ec-0000005819b6(OUTBOUND), com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.jca.XIMessageRecordImpl@
14.09.07.226		~ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery	=
14.09.07.226		~fsf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing	ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery(): Matching dynamic query tag found. Tag name => QueryStringOptions, Tag NS => http://sap.com/xi/XI/OData
14.09.07.226		~APICaller.setAdditionalQueryOptions	= with (\$filter, userid eq '000500014533936')
14.09.07.226			Query before : \$select=userid,firstName
14.09.07.226			Query after : \$filter=userid eq '000500014533936'&\$select=userid,firstName
14.09.07.226			=
14.09.07.226		~fsf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing	ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery(): \$filter => userid eq '000500014533936'
14.09.07.226		~sfapi.ODataAPICaller.finalizeQuery	=
14.09.07.226			=
14.09.07.226		~ReceiverProcessing.setDynamicQuery	=
14.09.07.227		~sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest	= with (22397d3f-0f61-11e9-84ec-0000005819b6, com.sap.aia.af.sdk.xi.lang.BinaryBufferInputStream@6bbc50a6)
14.09.07.227		~sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest	= with (22397d3f-0f61-11e9-84ec-0000005819b6)
			while trying to load from index 1 of an object array with length 1, loaded from local variable 'KeyValues'
			[EXCEPTION]
			java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: while trying to load from index 1 of an object array with length 1, loaded from local variable 'KeyValues'
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.lib.component.odata.runtime.ODataClientProducer.queryParameters(ODataClientProducer.java:434)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.lib.component.odata.runtime.ODataClientProducer.process(ODataClientProducer.java:109)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.pico.service.ODataRequestProcessorService.processRequest(ODataRequestProcessorService.java:137)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest(ODataAPICaller.java:450)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.sfapi.ODataAPICaller.processRequest(ODataAPICaller.java:431)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing.processODataMessage(ReceiverProcessing.java:422)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.module.ReceiverProcessing.sendMessageToSF(ReceiverProcessing.java:174)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.jca.CCIInteraction.call(CCIInteraction.java:316)
			at com.sap.aia.adapter.sfsf.ra.xi.jca.CCIInteraction.execute(CCIInteraction.java:234)
			at com.sap.aia.af.app.endpoint.ModuleProcessorExitBean.process(ModuleProcessorExitBean.java:206)
			at sun.reflect.GeneratedMethodAccessor763.invoke(Unknown Source)
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			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:166)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_StatesTransition.invoke(Interceptors_StatesTransition.java:19)
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			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_Transaction.doWorkWithAttribute(Interceptors_Transaction.java:37)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_Transaction.invoke(Interceptors_Transaction.java:21)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_MethodRetry.invoke(Interceptors_MethodRetry.java:46)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
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			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.Interceptors_SecurityCheck.invoke(Interceptors_SecurityCheck.java:25)
			at com.sap.engine.services.ejb3.runtime.impl.AbstractInvocationContext.proceed(AbstractInvocationContext.java:179)



Eng Swee Yeoh

Blog Post Author

January 5, 2019 at 7:27 am

Unfortunately, I won't be able to assist with your issue.

The focus of this blog is on using the OData adapter with a Gateway-based service. I have not used this (or the SFSF adapter) with SF-based service.

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[Chanchal G](#)

May 9, 2019 at 2:54 pm

Hi Eng Swee,

How the concept of polling and token based authentication work with Odata adapter or we have to rely on rest adapter ?

Thanks.

CG

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[Peter Csernyak](#)

May 16, 2020 at 9:39 pm

Hi,

Is it possible to dynamically set the Entity name in the Resource Path on the SAP PI? I was able to set the filter dynamically with this option, but I would need a same possibility what the CPI SFSF OData adapter has, where you can set the Entity dynamically as well.

Thanks for your answer.

Like 0

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[Philippe Addor](#)

August 26, 2020 at 3:49 pm

Hi Eng Swee

Hope you're doing fine!

I found this post while looking for guidelines about using the Odata adapter on PI. I now spent some time trying to find the mentioned Operation Modeler in Eclipse. Apparently, as you also learned here: <https://blogs.sap.com/2018/02/15/sap-cloud-platform-integration-finalizes-web-application-for-integration-developers/comment-page-1/#comment-412363> this feature got discontinued by SAP in 2018. It's by the way still mentioned in the recently updated document named "Developer's Guide: Managing Integration Content" - that's very weird. Do you suggest installing Eclipse Neo to get the Int.Designer, as mentioned in the post linked above, or is there a better way?

Thank you

Philippe

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[Eng Swee Yeoh](#)

Blog Post Author

August 26, 2020 at 5:30 pm

Hi Philippe

If you have your hands on a CPI tenant, then you can use the [OData Query Wizard](#) that is available when using an OData receiver channel. The XSD generated is the same. This saves you from having to install Eclipse Neon.

Regards

Eng Swee

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[Philippe Addor](#)

August 27, 2020 at 9:24 am

Thanks for the quick answer Eng Swee. OK, I thought that could be today's solution. But it means I also need a cloud connector connection to the on-prem S/4 which hosts the Odata service. Luckily, in my case this should be possible. Otherwise it would still be tricky. I wish SAP would add this query wizard to the PI/PO adapter as well to make it complete.

Regards,

Philippe

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[Eng Swee Yeoh](#)

Blog Post Author

August 27, 2020 at 10:56 am

You can also use the query wizard with a local EDMX file, therefore not requiring the Cloud Connector connection. You can query your S/4 OData service manually, extract the EDMX and then upload it to CPI to run the query wizard.

And of course you can also install Eclipse Neon to run the modeller there and connect to your on-prem S/4.

These are just the different options available for you - so choose one that is suitable.

As you know, Integration Suite is the future, so IMHO it's unlikely that you will see SAP investing into making the query wizard with the PI/PO adapter.

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[Alex Wiebe](#)

October 6, 2020 at 3:45 pm

Do you have any blog posts showing how to consume a JSON datetime field with the OData receiver?

We are getting invalid XML errors in the sending system because the OData receiver is appending "GMT" to the date time value in the XML message it constructs.

The OData service we are calling returns a datetime field as

`"dt_field": "/Date(1548979200000)/"`

and the XML message inside PI has the field looking like this

`<dt_field>2019-02-01T00:00:00.000GMT</dt_field>`

Which SOAPUI and the sending system flag as invalid XML. According to XML standards, an xsd:datetime field is assumed to be GMT and should not have "GMT" on the end of the string. So we are currently having to deploy a custom Java UDF for every datetime field in our payloads to strip the "GMT" from the value. This seems wrong. I hope there is a flag/configuration setting in the receiver channel we can set to correct this.

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[Olesya Chekhonina](#)

August 12, 2021 at 11:14 am

Hi Eng Swee,

Is it possible to set 'select' dynamic query? If so could you provide please how can I set it?

Now I only have top, skip, filter and custom/@name fields in QueryStringOptions external definition. I use now Connectivity Add-on 1.0.

Thank you

Olesya

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