

'Attachments' – Attach any File (PDF/DOC/JPG/XLS/TXT..) to BO using GOS from SAP Gateway-UI.

Movember 3, 2019 (http://www.sapspot.com/attachments-attach-any-file-pdf-doc-jpg-xls-txt-to-bo-using-gos-from-sap-gateway-ui/) webadmin (http://www.sapspot.com/author/webadmin/)

Introduction:

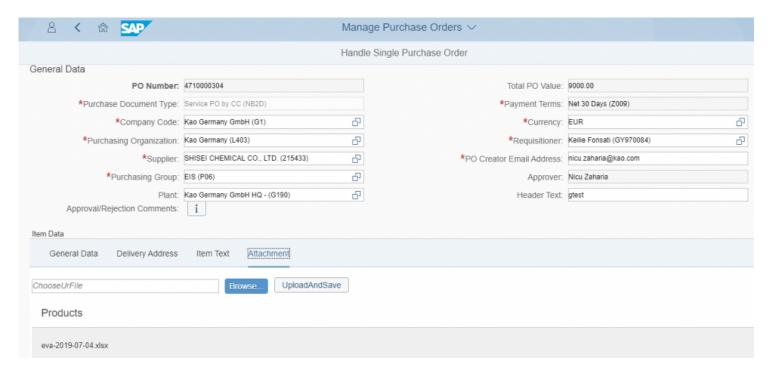
- User can upload the files
- User can see the list of attachments
- User can delete the attachment
- User can display content of attachment

Learn More: SAP ABAP 7.4 Certification Preparation Guide (http://www.sapspot.com/sap-abap-7-4-certification/)

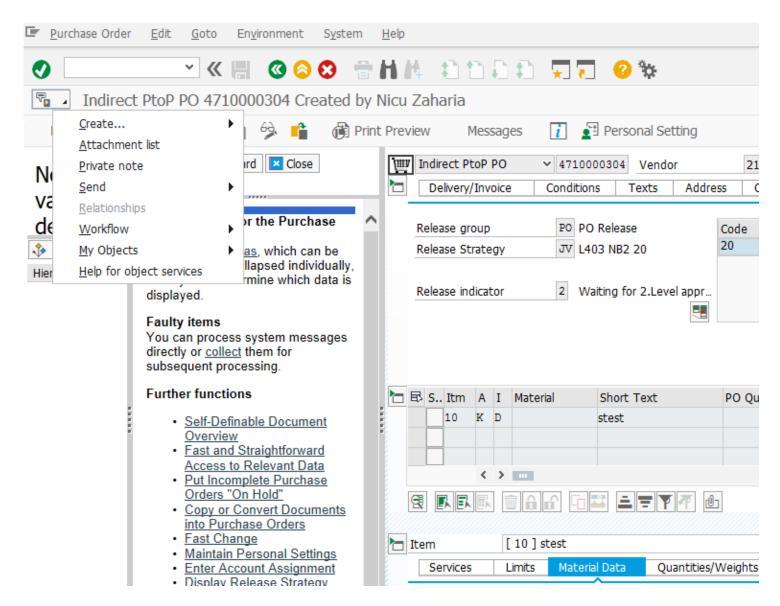
In this blog post, we will take the real-time example of Attach any File (PDF/DOC/JPG/XLS..) to object in ME23N from SAP Gateway.

Requirement:

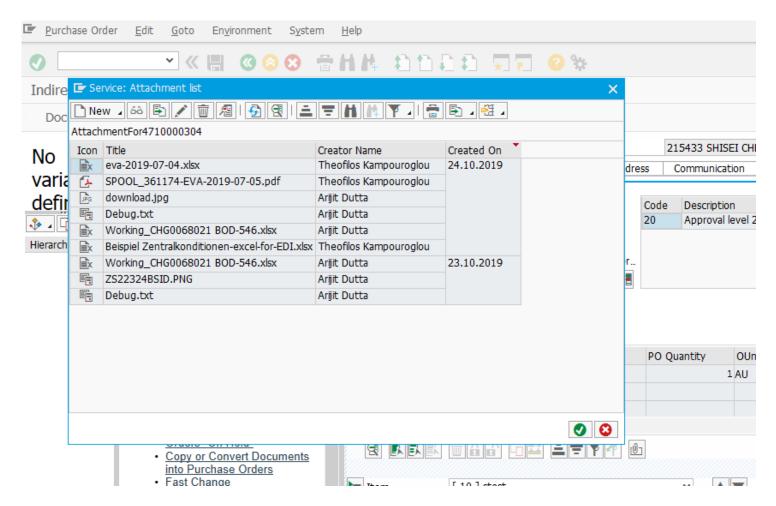
Create/DisplayContent/Display List of Attachments/Delete Attachments in PO (ME23N) using Net Weaver Gateway **UI:**



ME23N:



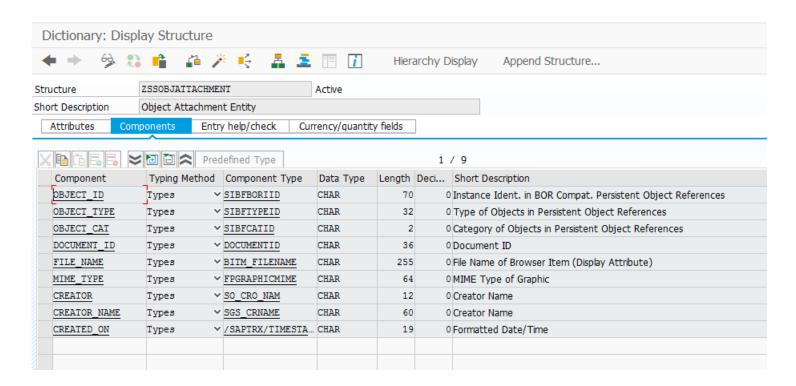
List of attachments for PO 4710000304



Steps to be followed:

Dictionary Structure

An attachment is identified with a composite key of Object ID, Object Type, Object Category and Document ID.

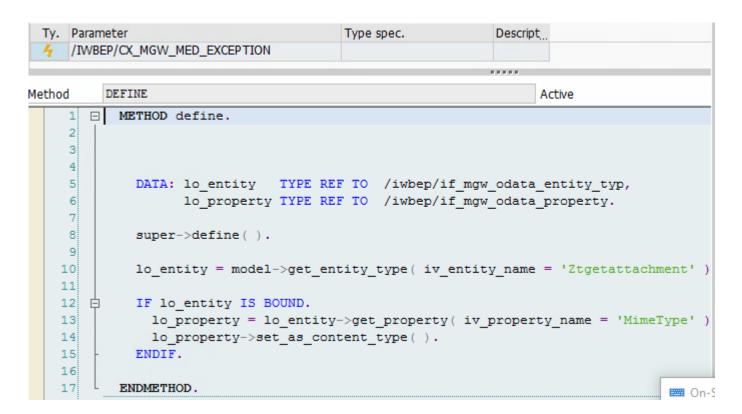


Meta Data

The entity for attachments is to be marked as 'Media Type'

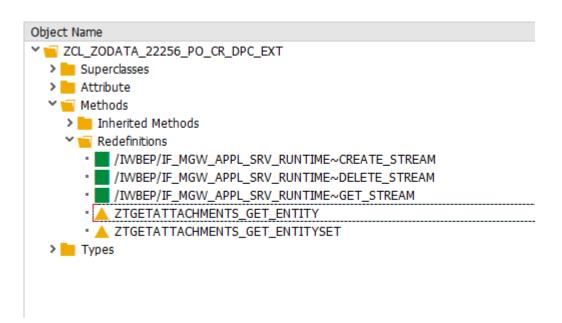


The model provider extension class should redefine DEFINE method to handle this Media Type entity.



Data Provider

The four main methods GET_ENTITYSET (attachment list), GET_STREAM, CREATE_STREAM and DELETE_STREAM are implemented in a utility class which is expected to be reused from each service requiring object services attachments.



GET_ENTITYSET

This method would retrieve the list of attachments for a business object.

```
ABAP code:
METHOD ztgetattachments get entityset.
* Data declaration
DATA object_id TYPE zif_zodata_get_po_attachment=>sibfboriid.
DATA object_type TYPE zif_zodata_get_po_attachment=>sibftypeid.
DATA object_cat TYPE zif_zodata_get_po_attachment=>sibfcatid.
DATA document id TYPE zif zodata get po attachment=>documentid.
DATA ztgetattachment TYPE zif zodata get po attachment=>ztgetattachment.
DATA 1s ztgetattachment TYPE LINE OF zif zodata get po attachment=>ztgetattachment.
DATA lv rfc name TYPE tfdir-funcname.
DATA lv destination TYPE rfcdest.
DATA lv subrc TYPE syst-subrc.
DATA lv exc msg TYPE /iwbep/mgw bop rfc excep text.
DATA lx root TYPE REF TO cx root.
DATA lo filter TYPE REF TO /iwbep/if mgw req filter.
DATA It filter select options TYPE /iwbep/t mgw select option.
DATA lv_filter_str TYPE string.
DATA is paging TYPE /iwbep/s mgw paging.
DATA ls_converted_keys LIKE LINE OF et_entityset.
DATA is filter TYPE /iwbep/s mgw select option.
DATA ls_filter_range TYPE /iwbep/s_cod_select_option.
DATA 1r object id LIKE RANGE OF 1s converted keys-object id.
DATA ls object id LIKE LINE OF lr object id.
DATA 1r object type LIKE RANGE OF 1s converted keys-object type.
DATA ls_object_type LIKE LINE OF lr_object_type.
DATA 1r object cat LIKE RANGE OF 1s converted keys-object cat.
DATA is object cat LIKE LINE OF ir object cat.
DATA 1r document id LIKE RANGE OF 1s converted keys-document id.
DATA ls document id LIKE LINE OF lr document id.
DATA lo dp facade TYPE REF TO /iwbep/if mgw dp facade.
DATA ls gw ztgetattachment LIKE LINE OF et entityset.
DATA lv skip TYPE int4.
DATA lv_top TYPE int4.
* Map the runtime request to the RFC - Only mapped attributes
```

```
* Get all input information from the technical request context object
* Since DPC works with internal property names and runtime API interface holds external property names
* the process needs to get the all needed input information from the technical request context object
* Get filter or select option information
lo filter = io tech request context->get filter( ).
lt filter select options = lo filter->get filter select options( ).
lv filter str = lo filter->get filter string( ).
* * Check if the supplied filter is supported by standard gateway runtime process
IF lv filter str IS NOT INITIAL
AND It filter select options IS INITIAL.
" If the string of the Filter System Ouery Option is not automatically converted into
" filter option table (lt filter select_options), then the filtering combination is not supported
" Log message in the application log
me->/iwbep/if sb dpc comm services~log message(
EXPORTING
iv msg type = 'E'
iv msg id = '/IWBEP/MC SB DPC ADM'
iv msg number = 025 ).
" Raise Exception
RAISE EXCEPTION TYPE /iwbep/cx mgw tech exception
EXPORTING
textid = /iwbep/cx mgw tech exception=>internal error.
ENDIF.
* * Get key table information
io tech request context->get_converted_source_keys(
IMPORTING
es key values = 1s converted keys ).
ls paging-top = io tech request context->get top( ).
ls paging-skip = io tech request context->get skip( ).
* * Maps filter table lines to function module parameters
LOOP AT lt filter select options INTO ls filter.
CASE 1s filter-property.
WHEN 'OBJECT ID'.
lo filter->convert select option(
EXPORTING
is select option = ls filter
```

```
IMPORTING
et_select_option = lr_object_id ).
READ TABLE lr_object_id INTO ls_object_id INDEX 1.
IF sy-subrc = 0.
object_id = ls_object_id-low.
ENDIF.
WHEN 'OBJECT TYPE'.
lo filter->convert select option(
EXPORTING
is_select_option = ls_filter
IMPORTING
et select option = lr object type ).
READ TABLE lr_object_type INTO ls_object_type INDEX 1.
IF sy-subrc = 0.
object_type = ls_object_type-low.
ENDIF.
WHEN 'OBJECT CAT'.
lo filter->convert select option(
EXPORTING
is_select_option = ls_filter
IMPORTING
et select option = lr object cat ).
READ TABLE 1r object cat INTO 1s object cat INDEX 1.
IF sy-subrc = 0.
object cat = 1s object cat-low.
ENDIF.
WHEN 'DOCUMENT ID'.
lo_filter->convert_select_option(
EXPORTING
is select option = ls filter
IMPORTING
et select option = lr document id ).
READ TABLE 1r document id INTO 1s document id INDEX 1.
IF sy-subrc = 0.
document id = ls document id-low.
ENDIF.
```

```
WHEN OTHERS.
" Log message in the application log
me->/iwbep/if sb dpc comm services~log message(
EXPORTING
iv msg type = 'E'
iv_msg_id = '/IWBEP/MC_SB_DPC_ADM'
iv msg number = 020
iv_msg_v1 = ls_filter-property ).
" Raise Exception
RAISE EXCEPTION TYPE /iwbep/cx mgw tech exception
EXPORTING
textid = /iwbep/cx mgw tech exception=>internal error.
ENDCASE.
ENDLOOP.
* Get RFC destination
lo_dp_facade = /iwbep/if_mgw_conv_srv_runtime~get_dp_facade( ).
lv destination = /iwbep/cl sb gen dpc rt util=>get rfc destination( io dp facade = lo dp facade ).
* Call RFC function module
lv rfc name = 'ZODATA GET PO ATTACHMENT'.
IF lv destination IS INITIAL OR lv destination EQ 'NONE'.
TRY.
CALL FUNCTION lv rfc name
EXPORTING
object id = object id
object type = object type
object cat = object cat
document_id = document_id
TABLES
ztgetattachment = ztgetattachment
EXCEPTIONS
system failure = 1000 message lv exc msg
OTHERS = 1002.
lv subrc = sy-subrc.
*in case of co-deployment the exception is raised and needs to be caught
CATCH cx root INTO lx root.
```

```
lv subrc = 1001.
lv_exc_msg = lx_root->if_message~get_text( ).
ENDTRY.
ELSE.
CALL FUNCTION lv rfc name DESTINATION lv destination
EXPORTING
object id = object id
object type = object type
object cat = object cat
document id = document id
IMPORTING
ztgetattachment = ztgetattachment
EXCEPTIONS
system failure = 1000 MESSAGE lv exc msg
communication failure = 1001 MESSAGE lv exc msg
OTHERS = 1002.
lv subrc = sy-subrc.
ENDIF.
LOOP AT ztgetattachment INTO ls ztgetattachment.
ls gw ztgetattachment-object id = ls ztgetattachment-object id.
ls gw ztgetattachment-object type = ls ztgetattachment-object type.
ls_gw_ztgetattachment-object_cat = ls_ztgetattachment-object_cat.
ls gw ztgetattachment-document id = ls ztgetattachment-document id.
ls_gw_ztgetattachment-file_name = ls_ztgetattachment-file_name.
ls gw ztgetattachment-mime type = ls ztgetattachment-mime type.
ls gw ztgetattachment-creator = ls ztgetattachment-creator.
ls_gw_ztgetattachment-creator_name = ls_ztgetattachment-creator_name.
ls gw ztgetattachment-created on = ls ztgetattachment-created on.
APPEND ls_gw_ztgetattachment TO et_entityset.
CLEAR 1s gw ztgetattachment.
ENDLOOP.
ENDMETHOD.
GET STREAM
This method will display the content of attachment.
```

```
Abap Code:
METHOD /iwbep/if_mgw_appl_srv_runtime~get_stream.
TYPES: BEGIN OF ty_stream,
mime type TYPE string,
value TYPE xstringval,
END OF ty stream.
DATA: Is key tab LIKE LINE OF it key tab,
lv doc id TYPE sofolenti1-doc id.
DATA: It obj header TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF solisti1,
ls_objhead TYPE solisti1,
It obj cont TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF solisti1,
lt_attachment TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF soattlsti1,
It cont hex TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF solix,
ls_doc_data TYPE sofolenti1.
* DATA it content TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF soli.
DATA lv xstring TYPE xstring.
DATA lv_mimetype TYPE mimetypes-type.
DATA: Is stream TYPE ty stream.
DATA lv file TYPE char255.
DATA ls lheader TYPE ihttpnvp.
READ TABLE it key tab INTO ls key tab WITH KEY name = 'DocumentId'.
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
lv doc id = ls key tab-value.
ENDIF.
* FM to Read Link/Attachment.
CONCATENATE '&SO_FILENAME=' lv_file INTO ls_objhead-line.
* ls objhead-line = '&SO FILENAME='.
APPEND ls_objhead TO lt_obj_header.
ls objhead-line = '&SO FORMAT=BIN'.
APPEND ls_objhead TO lt_obj_header.
CALL FUNCTION 'SO_DOCUMENT_READ_API1'
EXPORTING
```

```
document id = lv doc id
IMPORTING
document data = 1s doc data
TABLES
object header = lt obj header
object_content = lt_obj_cont
attachment list = lt attachment
contents_hex = lt_cont_hex
EXCEPTIONS
document id not exist = 1
operation no authorization = 2
x = rror = 3
OTHERS = 4.
TRY.
CALL METHOD cl_bcs_convert=>xtab_to_xstring
EXPORTING
it xtab = lt cont hex
RECEIVING
rv xstring = lv xstring.
CATCH cx_bcs .
ENDTRY.
CALL FUNCTION 'SDOK MIMETYPE GET'
EXPORTING
extension = ls doc data-obj type
IMPORTING
mimetype = lv mimetype.
*******
********
ls stream-value = lv xstring.
* ls stream-value = bindata.
ls stream-mime type = lv mimetype.
*****
ls lheader-name = 'Content-Disposition'.
ls lheader-value = |inline; filename="{ ls doc data-obj descr }"|.
set header( is header = 1s lheader ).
*****
```

```
copy_data_to_ref( EXPORTING is_data = ls_stream
CHANGING cr data = er stream ).
ENDMETHOD.
CREATE STREAM
This method will upload the any types of files attachment.
Abap Code:
METHOD /iwbep/if_mgw_appl_srv_runtime~create_stream.
* Constants
CONSTANTS: c bus2012 TYPE swo objtyp VALUE 'BUS2012', " bus NUMBER FOR PO
c ext(3) TYPE c VALUE 'EXT',
c_atta(4) TYPE c VALUE 'ATTA',
c b(1) TYPE c VALUE 'B',
c_x(1) TYPE c VALUE 'X',
c o(1) TYPE c VALUE '0'.
* Data declaration
DATA: it content TYPE solix tab, " content OF FILE STORAGE
it objhead TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF soli,
ls objhead TYPE soli,
wa folmem k TYPE sofmk, "folder content DATA
wa note TYPE borident, "bor OBJECT IDENTIFIER
wa object TYPE borident,
wa_obj_id TYPE soodk, "DEFINITION OF an OBJECT (key part)
wa fol id TYPE soodk,
wa obj data TYPE sood1, "OBJECT DEFINITION AND CHANGE ATTRIBUTES
lv ep note TYPE borident-objkey, "bor OBJECT KEY
lv_extension TYPE c LENGTH 4, "FILE EXTENSION ONLY
lv so num TYPE ebeln, "PO NUMBER
lv_file_des TYPE so_obj_des, " file name
lv tmp fn TYPE string.
```

```
DATA object id TYPE zif zodata get po attachment=>sibfboriid.
DATA object_type TYPE zif_zodata_get_po_attachment=>sibftypeid.
DATA object cat TYPE zif zodata get po attachment=>sibfcatid.
DATA document_id TYPE zif_zodata_get_po_attachment=>documentid.
DATA is converted keys LIKE er entity.
DATA lv_source_entity_set_name TYPE string.
DATA lo facade TYPE REF TO /iwbep/if mgw dp facade.
DATA lt_request_header TYPE tihttpnvp.
DATA ls request header TYPE ihttpnvp.
DATA: Is key tab LIKE LINE OF it key tab.
TYPES: BEGIN OF ty filemetadata,
filename TYPE string,
mimetype TYPE string,
END OF ty filemetadata.
DATA: Is filemetadata TYPE ty filemetadata.
DATA lv extensions TYPE char10.
DATA lv file TYPE char255.
DATA lv po num TYPE ebeln.
*/Refresh data
REFRESH: it_content[], it_objhead[].
*/Get folder id
CALL FUNCTION 'SO FOLDER ROOT ID GET'
EXPORTING
region = c b
IMPORTING
folder id = wa fol id
EXCEPTIONS
communication_failure = 1
owner not exist = 2
system_failure = 3
x_error = 4
OTHERS = 5.
*************
*To get the extension from the file name
IF iv slug IS NOT INITIAL.
SPLIT iv_slug AT '/' INTO lv_po_num lv_file.
CALL FUNCTION 'TRINT FILE GET EXTENSION'
```

```
EXPORTING
filename = lv file
uppercase = 'X'
IMPORTING
extension = lv extensions.
ENDIF.
*****************
* To convert the file content to binary
DATA: lv filesize TYPE i,
lv base64 TYPE string, "Base64
lv string TYPE string, "Base64
lv binary TYPE xstring.
CALL FUNCTION 'SCMS_BASE64_ENCODE_STR'
EXPORTING
input = is_media_resource-value
IMPORTING
output = lv_base64.
* *Decode Base64 String to String
CALL METHOD cl_http_utility=>if_http_utility~decode_base64
EXPORTING
encoded = lv_base64
RECEIVING
decoded = lv string.
CALL FUNCTION 'SSFC_BASE64_DECODE'
EXPORTING
b64data = lv string
* B64LENG =
* B CHECK =
IMPORTING
bindata = lv binary
EXCEPTIONS
ssf krn error = 1
ssf_krn_noop = 2
ssf krn nomemory = 3
ssf_krn_opinv = 4
ssf krn input data error = 5
ssf krn invalid par = 6
ssf krn invalid parlen = 7
```

```
OTHERS = 8.
CALL FUNCTION 'SCMS XSTRING TO BINARY'
EXPORTING
buffer = lv binary "is media resource-value "xstring
append to table = c \times x
TABLES
binary tab = it content. "binary.
*****************
* to convert binary (SOLIXTAB) to SOLITAB
DATA lt data TYPE soli tab.
CALL FUNCTION 'SO SOLIXTAB TO SOLITAB'
EXPORTING
ip solixtab = it content
IMPORTING
ep solitab = lt data.
****************
* To create the document object
*/ Assigning Valuse to the Standard Strucuture Fields
wa object-objkey = lv po num. " PO number
wa object-objtype = c bus2012. " bus number
*_
wa obj data-objsns = c o. " sensitivity of object (o-standard)
wa obj data-objla = sy-langu. " language
wa obj data-objdes = lv file. "iv slug." slug value - description
wa obj data-file ext = lv extensions. " file extension
* wa obj data-objlen = lines( it content ) * 255.
wa obj data-objlen = lines( lt data ) * 255.
CONCATENATE '&SO FILENAME=' lv file INTO ls objhead-line.
APPEND 1s objhead TO it objhead.
ls objhead-line = '&SO FORMAT=BIN'.
APPEND 1s objhead TO it objhead.
*/ Insert data
CALL FUNCTION 'SO_OBJECT_INSERT'
EXPORTING
folder id = wa fol id
object type = c ext
```

```
object hd change = wa obj data
IMPORTING
object id = wa obj id
TABLES
objhead = it objhead
objcont = lt data
EXCEPTIONS
active_user_not_exist = 1
communication failure = 2
component not available = 3
dl name exist = 4
folder not exist = 5
folder no authorization = 6
object type not exist = 7
operation_no_authorization = 8
owner not exist = 9
parameter_error = 10
substitute not active = 11
substitute not defined = 12
system failure = 13
x error = 14
OTHERS = 15.
*************
* To link the document attachment and business object
IF sy-subrc = 0 AND wa_object-objkey IS NOT INITIAL.
wa folmem k-foltp = wa fol id-objtp.
wa_folmem_k-folyr = wa_fol_id-objyr.
wa folmem k-folno = wa fol id-objno.
*/Please note: wa fol id and wa obj id are different work areas
wa folmem k-doctp = wa obj id-objtp.
wa_folmem_k-docyr = wa_obj_id-objyr.
wa folmem k-docno = wa obj id-objno.
lv_ep_note = wa_folmem_k.
wa note-objtype = 'MESSAGE'.
wa_note-objkey = lv_ep_note.
*/Link it
CALL FUNCTION 'BINARY RELATION CREATE COMMIT'
EXPORTING
obj rolea = wa object
```

```
obj roleb = wa note
relationtype = c_atta
EXCEPTIONS
no model = 1
internal error = 2
unknown = 3
OTHERS = 4.
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
* Commit it
COMMIT WORK.
WRITE:/ 'Attached Successfully'.
ENDIF.
ENDIF.
* Fill the export parameter er entity accordingly
* ls_filemetadata-filename = iv_slug.
ls filemetadata-filename = lv file.
ls_filemetadata-mimetype = is_media_resource-mime_type.
copy_data_to_ref(
EXPORTING
is_data = ls_filemetadata
CHANGING
cr_data = er_entity ).
ENDMETHOD.
DELETE STREAM
This method will delete the attachment
Abap Code:
METHOD /iwbep/if_mgw_appl_srv_runtime~delete_stream.
DATA i_objectd TYPE borident.
DATA: ls_key_tab LIKE LINE OF it_key_tab,
lv_doc_id TYPE borident-objkey. "sofolenti1-doc_id.
DATA: i borident TYPE borident,
i_attsrv TYPE REF TO cl_gos_document_service.
```

```
i objectd-objtype = 'BUS2012'.
READ TABLE it key tab INTO ls key tab WITH KEY name = 'ObjectId'.
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
i objectd-objkey = ls key tab-value.
ENDIF.
READ TABLE it key tab INTO ls key tab WITH KEY name = 'DocumentId'.
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
lv doc id = ls key tab-value.
ENDIF.
CREATE OBJECT i attsrv.
CALL METHOD i attsrv->delete attachment
EXPORTING
is object = i objectd
ip_attachment = lv_doc_id.
COMMIT WORK.
ENDMETHOD.
```

SAP ABAP (http://www.sapspot.com/category/erp/sap-abap/), SAP Fiori (http://www.sapspot.com/category/sap-fiori/) NW ABAP Gateway (OData) (http://www.sapspot.com/tag/nw-abap-gateway-odata/), sap fiori (http://www.sapspot.com/tag/sap-fiori/). Permalink (http://www.sapspot.com/attachments-attach-any-file-pdf-doc-jpg-xls-txt-to-bo-using-gos-from-sap-gateway-ui/).

SAP Data Warehouse Cloud: A Primer > (http://www.sapspot.com/sap-data-warehouse-cloud-a-primer/)

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