

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import cufflinks as cf
from plotly.offline import download_plotlyjs, init_notebook_mode, plot, iplot
init_notebook_mode(connected = True) # to get the connection
cf.go_offline() #offline mode
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from scipy.sparse import hstack,csr_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.linear_model import SGDClassifier
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
from scipy.sparse import hstack,vstack,csr_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import PredefinedSplit
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score,confusion_matrix,roc_curve, auc
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectKBest, chi2
from vaderSentiment.vaderSentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler,Normalizer
import scipy
from tqdm import tqdm
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans,AgglomerativeClustering,DBSCAN
from sklearn.decomposition import TruncatedSVD
%matplotlib inline
```

1.Reading and Splitting Data

In [2]:

```
#considering 10k points only due to constraints
data=pd.read_csv('/home/sathish/Desktop/appliedai/Donors_choose_preprocessed_data.csv',na_filter=False)
data=data.sample(10000,random_state=42)
x_train=data.drop(['project_is_approved'],axis=1)
y=data['project_is_approved']
```

2. Creating Data Matrix

2.1 converting text to vectors (Bow)

In [3]:

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
vectorizer=CountVectorizer()
x_train_essay_bow=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['essay'].values)
x_train_summary_bow=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['project_resource_summary'].values)
x_train_title_bow=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['project_title'].values)
```

2.2 one hot encoding the categorical features

In [4]:

```
vectorizer=CountVectorizer()
x_train_state_onehot=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['school_state'].values)
x_train_tprefix_onehot=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['teacher_prefix'].values)
x_train_grade_onehot=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['project_grade_category'].values)
x_train_cat_onehot=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['project_subject_categories'].values)
x_train_subcat_onehot=vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train['project_subject_subcategories'].values)
```

2.3 Normalizing the numerical features

In [5]:

```
normalizer=Normalizer()
```

```
x_train_price_norm=normalizer.fit_transform(x_train['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
x_train_quantity_norm=normalizer.fit_transform(x_train['quantity'].values.reshape(-1,1))
x_train_prev_projects_norm=normalizer.fit_transform(x_train['teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'].values.reshape(-1,1))
```

2.4 Building data matrix

In [6]:

```
#text features
bow_train=hstack((x_train_essay_bow,x_train_summary_bow,x_train_title_bow))

#all categorical features
x_train_cat=hstack((x_train_state_onehot,x_train_tprefix_onehot,x_train_grade_onehot,x_train_cat_onehot,
,x_train_subcat_onehot))

#numerical features
x_train_num=hstack((csr_matrix(x_train_price_norm),x_train_quantity_norm,x_train_prev_projects_norm))

#final matrices
final_bow_train=hstack((bow_train,x_train_cat,x_train_num)).tocsr()
```

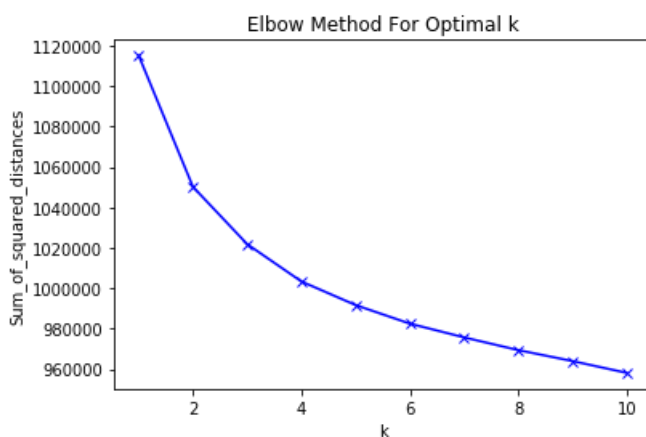
In [7]:

```
best_5k=SelectKBest(chi2,k=5000)
x_train_new=best_5k.fit_transform(final_bow_train,y)
```

3. Applying Kmeans

In [8]:

```
#https://blog.cambridgespark.com/how-to-determine-the-optimal-number-of-clusters-for-k-means-clustering-14f27070048f
Sum_of_squared_distances = []
K = range(1,11)
for k in K:
    km = KMeans(n_clusters=k)
    km = km.fit(x_train_new)
    Sum_of_squared_distances.append(km.inertia_)
plt.plot(K, Sum_of_squared_distances, 'bx-')
plt.xlabel('k')
plt.ylabel('Sum_of_squared_distances')
plt.title('Elbow Method For Optimal k')
plt.show()
```



In [9]:

```
#optimal k=5
kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=5)
kmeans.fit(x_train_new)
predicted=kmeans.predict(x_train_new)
```

In [10]:

```
from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS
def wordcloud(temp):
```

```

def wordcloud(temp):
    values=data[temp]['essay']
    comment_words = ' '
    stopwords = set(STOPWORDS)

    for val in values:

        # typecaste each val to string
        val = str(val)

        # split the value
        tokens = val.split()

        # Converts each token into lowercase
        for i in range(len(tokens)):
            tokens[i] = tokens[i].lower()

        for words in tokens:
            comment_words = comment_words + words + ' '

    wordcloud = WordCloud(width = 800, height = 800,
                           background_color='white',
                           stopwords = stopwords,
                           min_font_size = 10).generate(comment_words)

    # plot the WordCloud image
    plt.figure(figsize = (8, 8), facecolor = None)
    plt.imshow(wordcloud)
    plt.axis("off")
    plt.tight_layout(pad = 0)

    plt.show()

```

In [11]:

```

clusters=5
for i in range(clusters):
    print(("*" * 20) + str(i) + " cluster" + ("*" * 20))
    temp=(predicted==i)
    print(data[temp][:5])
    wordcloud(temp)

```

```

*****0 cluster*****
      id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
102804 p036514          Mrs.         CA      2016-06-29 01:40:00
100478 p140242          Ms.         CT      2016-09-19 18:04:30
42921  p184874      Teacher        IL      2016-10-26 21:13:32
83483  p153579          Mr.         SC      2016-08-12 08:17:47
13814  p171057          Ms.         TN      2016-11-14 23:09:12

      project_grade_category      project_subject_categories \
102804      Grades_PreK_2      Literacy & Language, Math & Science
100478      Grades_PreK_2      Literacy & Language, Special Needs
42921      Grades_6_8      Math & Science, Literacy & Language
83483      Grades_3_5      Literacy & Language, Music & The Arts
13814      Grades_3_5      History & Civics, Literacy & Language

      project_subject_subcategories \
102804      Literacy, Mathematics
100478      Literacy, Special Needs
42921      Health & Life Science, Literature & Writing
83483      Literacy, Music
13814      History & Geography, Literature & Writing

      project_title \
102804      forget paper let go eco friendly
100478      please help my students with autism practice t...
42921      flipping our classroom into 21st century
83483      minds with mallets
13814      working through our wiggles

      project_resource_summary \
102804      my students need boogie boards inexpensive reu...
100478      my students need learning tools reinforce read...
42921      my students need chromebooks flip classroom 21...

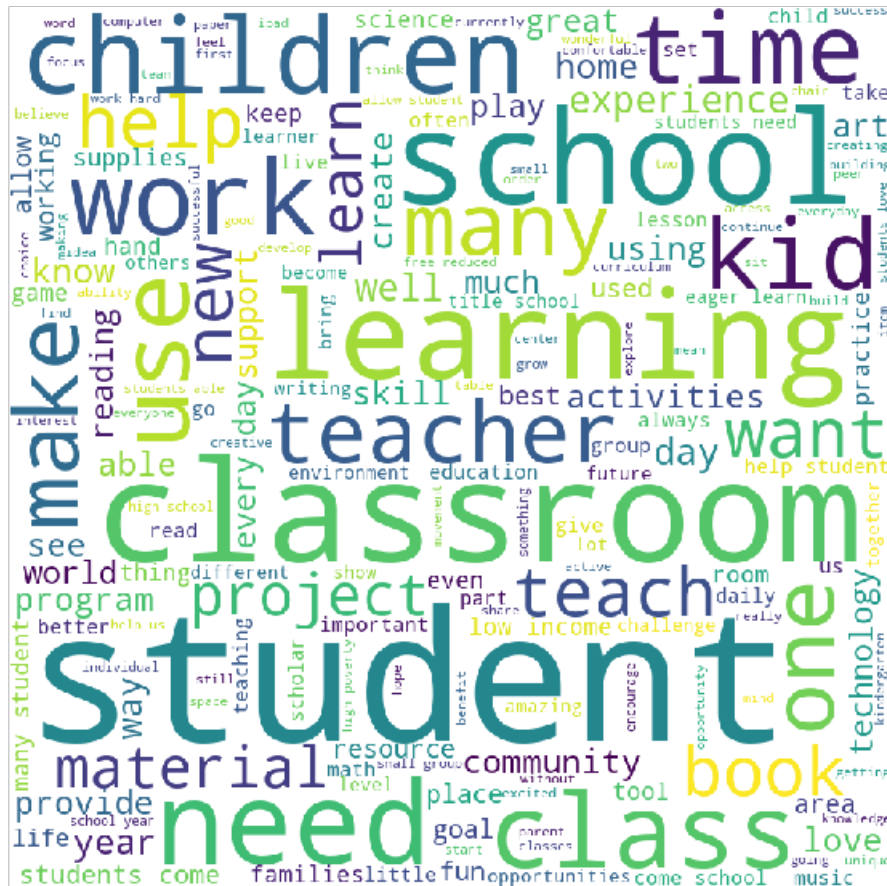
```



```
47714 my students need working printer access additi...
10776 my students need 5 wobble stools replace yoga ...
48607 my students need asus zen phones vr googles cr...
```

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
59452	21	1	
24971	12	1	
47714	3	1	
10776	5	1	
48607	14	0	

	essay	price	quantity
59452	my students come various backgrounds we teach ...	192.94	28
24971	we fabulous group fifth grade students baltime...	389.64	3
47714	i lucky year boisterous talented group 28 thir...	233.08	2
10776	our classroom helps get wiggles i work this co...	50.12	5
48607	nrms located cape cod our local area supported...	387.08	23



*****2 cluster*****

	id	teacher_prefix	school_state	project_submitted_datetime	\
105447	p118457	Teacher	NC	2016-07-05 16:12:10	
69262	p013133	Mrs.	NY	2016-10-15 16:53:46	
55966	p205746	Ms.	UT	2016-08-25 01:29:34	
35390	p158955	Ms.	CA	2016-07-22 16:42:42	
88354	p047488	Ms.	HI	2016-07-01 17:49:36	

	project_grade_category	project_subject_categories \
105447	Grades_9_12	Math & Science, Special Needs
69262	Grades_3_5	Special Needs
55966	Grades_9_12	History & Civics
35390	Grades_6_8	Math & Science
88354	Grades_6_8	Math & Science

```

                project_subject_subcategories \
105447    Environmental Science, Special Needs
69262                                Special Needs
55966    History & Geography, Social Sciences
35390                                Environmental Science
88354    Applied Sciences, Environmental Science

```

	project_title	\
105447	rain barrels school garden	

```
69262                                wobbly learning
55966                hold tight using ipad case grip
35390                                click engage
88354    life science lab materials let investigate
```

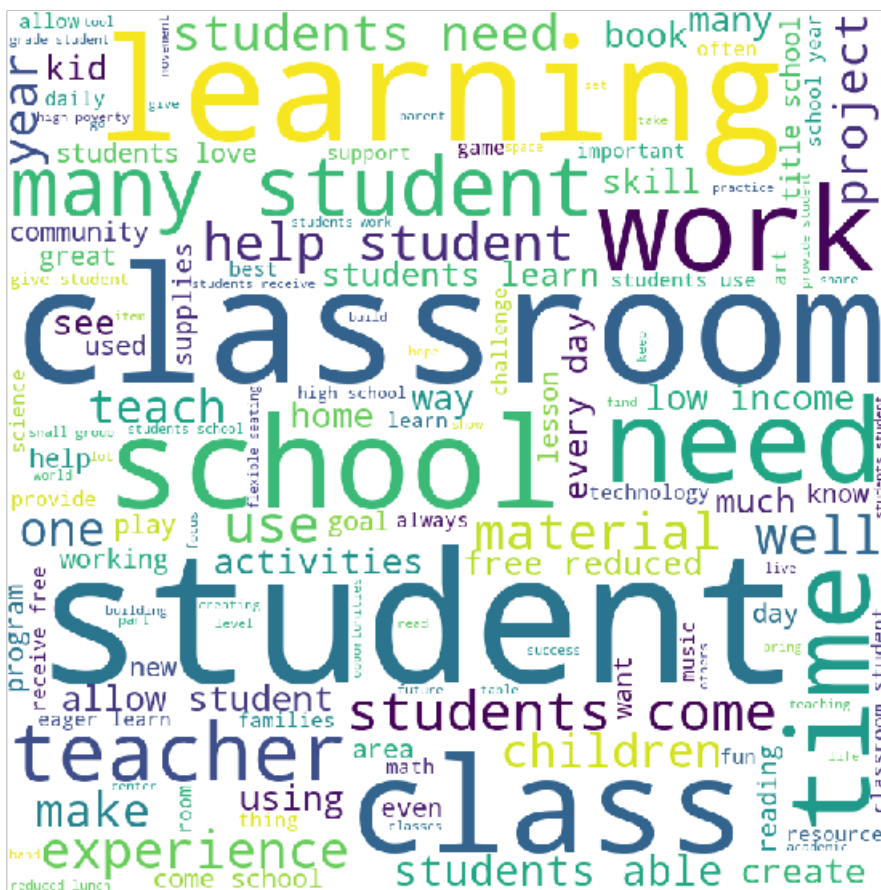
```

                                project_resource_summary \
105447 my students need rain barrels collect water ga...
69262  my students need five wobble chair they energy...
55966  my students need ipad case drop new ipad not b...
35390  my students need 34 interactive clickers make ...
88354  my students need materials conduct biology lab...

```

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
105447	0	1	
69262	20	0	
55966	2	1	
35390	0	1	
88354	9	1	

		essay	price	quantity
105447	environmental science students no idea food co...		93.69	4
69262	my students need six learniture active learnin...		209.85	5
55966	our high school school residing salt lake city...		102.31	2
35390	my middle school located underserved community...		1541.14	3
88354	mv students awesome they continually amaze fre...		188.53	8



```
*****3 cluster*****
      id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
48084  p011894          Ms.         WI      2016-07-18 14:43:03
59356  p245562          Mrs.        MO      2017-02-07 18:51:07
93349  p236406          Ms.         ME      2016-09-19 22:01:59
26826  p185758          Ms.         KY      2016-11-14 19:57:32
84107  p214781          Mrs.        SC      2016-09-19 20:26:27

      project_grade_category project_subject_categories \
48084          Grades_3_5          Literacy & Language
59356          Grades_6_8          Literacy & Language
93349          Grades_6_8          Literacy & Language
26826          Grades_3_5          Literacy & Language
84107          Grades_PreK_2        Literacy & Language

      project_subject_subcategories \
48084          Literacy
```


	project_grade_categories \	project_subject_categories \
1860	Grades_3_5	Music & The Arts
52041	Grades_3_5	History & Civics, Math & Science
26116	Grades_3_5	Math & Science, Literacy & Language
80292	Grades_PreK_2	Literacy & Language, Math & Science
72745	Grades_PreK_2	Literacy & Language

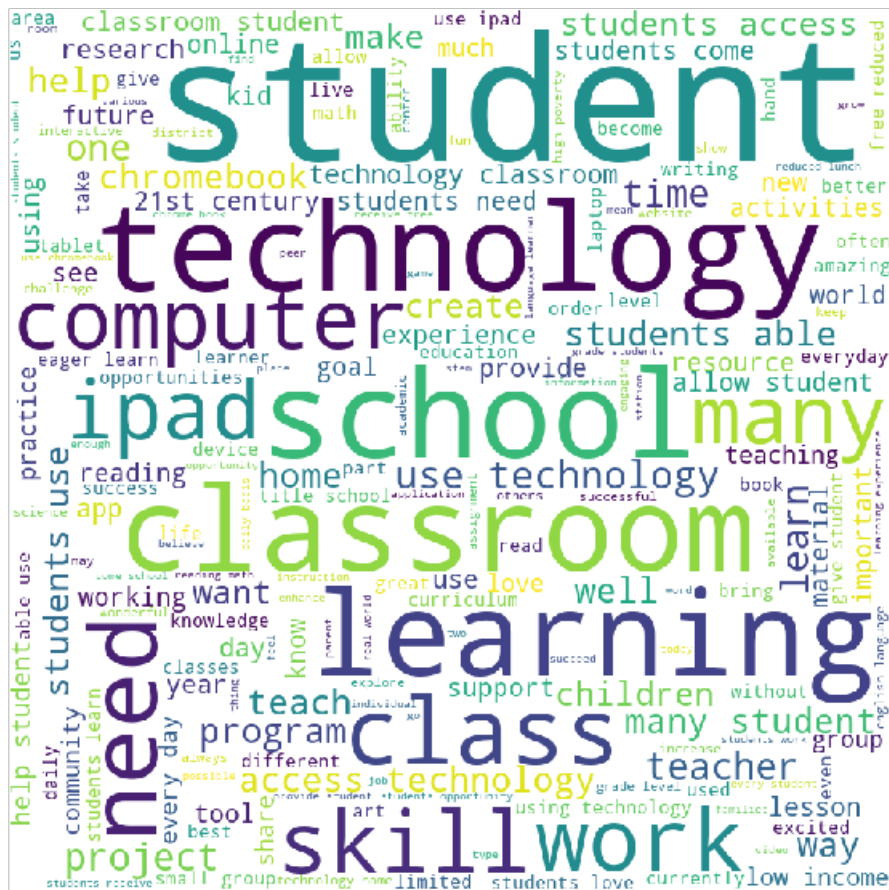
	project_subject_subcategories \
1860	Visual Arts
52041	Financial Literacy, Mathematics
26116	Applied Sciences, Literature & Writing
80292	Literacy, Mathematics
72745	Literature & Writing

	project_title \
1860	clean surfaces watercolor art
52041	becoming financially literate with little help...
26116	technology title 1
80292	techi firsties
72745	classroom rug echo flooding

	project_resource_summary \
1860	my students need watercolor paper art cleaning...
52041	my students need tablets help construct busine...
26116	my students need chromebooks research create c...
80292	my students need 10 samsung galaxy tablets 10 ...
72745	my students need classroom rug extra seating a...

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved \
1860	1	1
52041	2	1
26116	2	1
80292	0	1
72745	1	1

	essay	price	quantity
1860	my students love take pride rural community th...	50.07	8
52041	my students one thing common eagerness grow sc...	248.46	9
26116	our school one oldest district many students c...	175.42	5
80292	we young energetic group first graders come di...	650.92	30
72745	reading comprehension enjoyment books importan...	339.77	6



4. Applying AgglomerativeClustering

In [12]:

```
def infoClusters(clusters,predicted):
    for i in range(clusters):
        print((" "*20)+str(i)+" cluster"+"("+" "*20))
        temp=(predicted==i)
        print(data[temp][:5])
        wordcloud(temp)

K = range(2,10,2)
for k in K:
    ac = AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=k)
    predicted = ac.fit_predict(x_train_new.toarray())
    print((" "*20)+" Agglomerative clustering with clusters of "+str(k)+"("+" "*20))
    infoClusters(k,predicted)
```

```
***** Agglomerative clustering with clusters of 2*****
*****0 cluster*****
```

	id	teacher_prefix	school_state	project_submitted_datetime	\
1860	p115325	Mrs.	OR	2016-10-31 23:30:00	
35390	p158955	Ms.	CA	2016-07-22 16:42:42	
48084	p011894	Ms.	WI	2016-07-18 14:43:03	
52041	p210239	Ms.	TX	2017-01-15 20:20:08	
59356	p245562	Mrs.	MO	2017-02-07 18:51:07	

	project_grade_category	project_subject_categories	\
1860	Grades_3_5	Music & The Arts	
35390	Grades_6_8	Math & Science	
48084	Grades_3_5	Literacy & Language	
52041	Grades_3_5	History & Civics, Math & Science	
59356	Grades_6_8	Literacy & Language	

	project_subject_subcategories	\
1860	Visual Arts	
35390	Environmental Science	
48084	Literacy	
52041	Financial Literacy, Mathematics	
59356	Literacy	

	project_title	\
1860	clean surfaces watercolor art	
35390	click engage	
48084	third grade book lovers	
52041	becoming financially literate with little help...	
59356	engaging students families read together	

	project_resource_summary	\
1860	my students need watercolor paper art cleaning...	
35390	my students need 34 interactive clickers make ...	
48084	my students need variety texts grow independen...	
52041	my students need tablets help construct busine...	
59356	my students need 7 fire tablets check books li...	

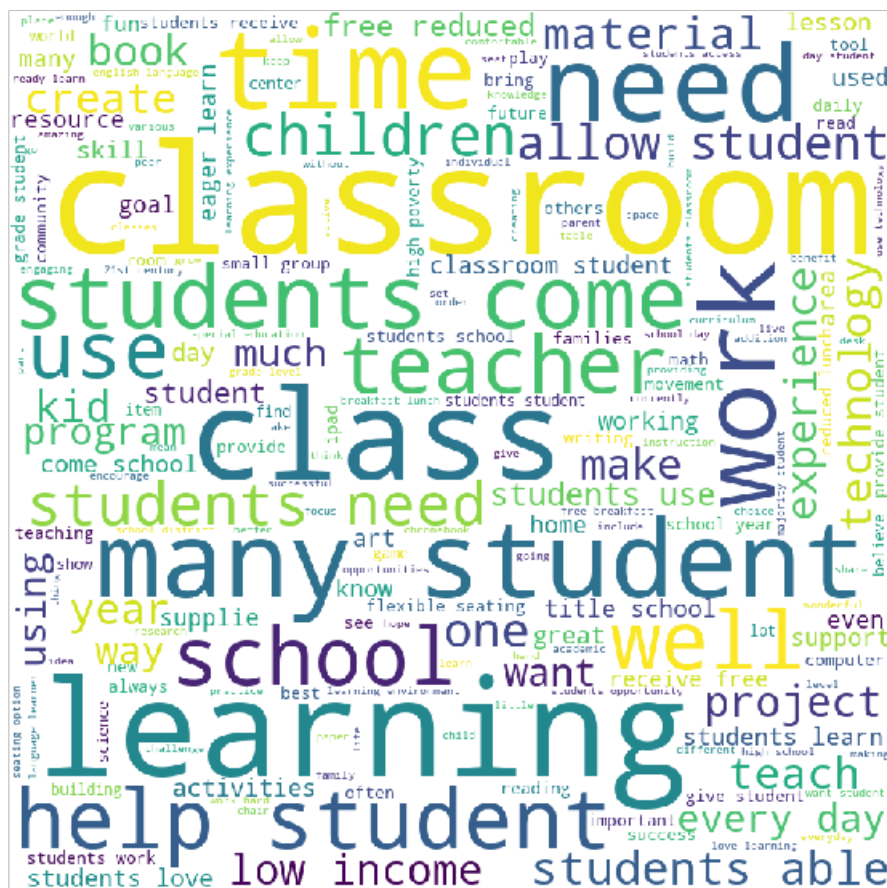
	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
1860	1	1	
35390	0	1	
48084	0	1	
52041	2	1	
59356	59	1	

	essay	price	quantity
1860	my students love take pride rural community th...	50.07	8
35390	my middle school located underserved community...	1541.14	3
48084	i entering classroom wonderful unique third gr...	455.14	9
52041	my students one thing common eagerness grow sc...	248.46	9
59356	do remember finding one special book could not...	39.99	7



69262	20	0
55966	2	1
55531	0	1
102804	10	1

	essay	price	quantity
105447	environmental science students no idea food co...	93.69	4
69262	my students need six learniture active learnin...	209.85	5
55966	our high school school residing salt lake city...	102.31	2
55531	my school encompasses k 4th grade students we ...	6.29	26
102804	i classroom wonderful students we start learni...	29.99	4



```

*****1 cluster*****
  id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
1860  p115325      Mrs.         OR         2016-10-31 23:30:00
35390  p158955      Ms.         CA         2016-07-22 16:42:42
52041  p210239      Ms.         TX         2017-01-15 20:20:08
24971  p254758      Mr.         MD         2016-06-20 10:14:16
22001  p051016      Mrs.         CO         2016-09-13 16:50:42

  project_grade_category      project_subject_categories \
1860      Grades_3_5      Music & The Arts
35390      Grades_6_8      Math & Science
52041      Grades_3_5      History & Civics, Math & Science
24971      Grades_3_5      Math & Science
22001      Grades_3_5      Literacy & Language, Math & Science

  project_subject_subcategories \
1860      Visual Arts
35390      Environmental Science
52041      Financial Literacy, Mathematics
24971      Environmental Science
22001      Literature & Writing, Mathematics

  project_title \
1860      clean surfaces watercolor art
35390      click engage
52041      becoming financially literate with little help...
24971      how plants help us
22001      engaging activities

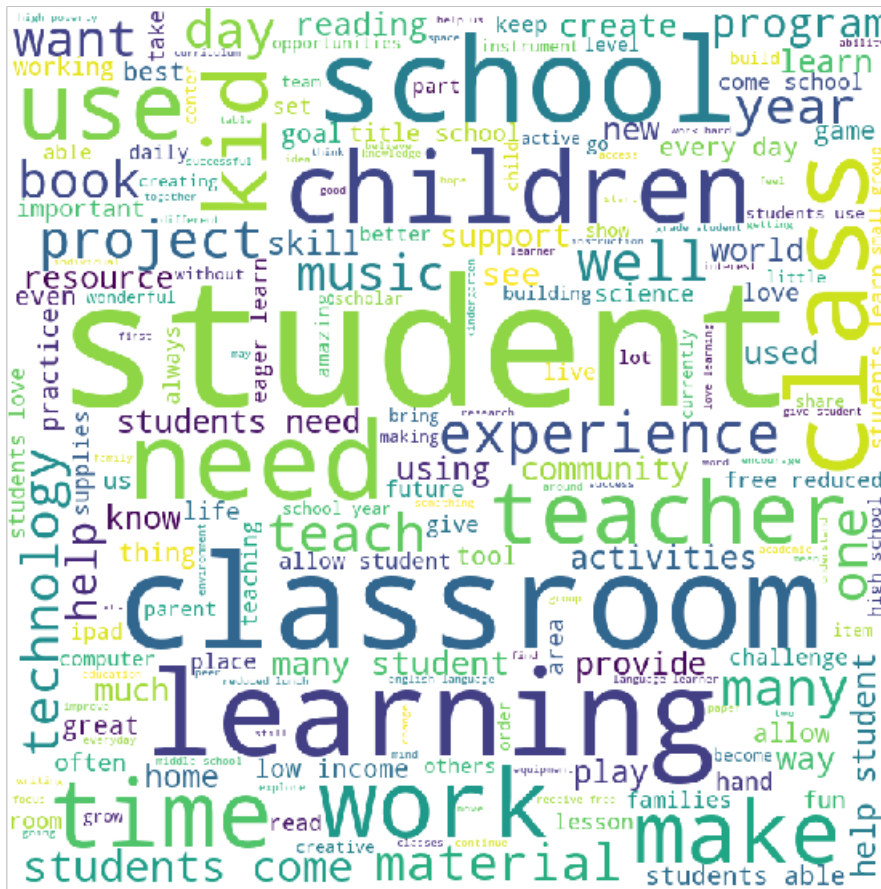
  project_resource_summary \

```

```
1860 my students need watercolor paper art cleaning...
35390 my students need 34 interactive clickers make ...
52041 my students need tablets help construct busine...
24971 my students need lab equipment test plants imp...
22001 my students need multiplication division bingo...
```

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
1860	1	1	
35390	0	1	
52041	2	1	
24971	12	1	
22001	2	1	

		essay	price	quantity
1860	my students love take pride rural community th...		50.07	8
35390	my middle school located underserved community...		1541.14	3
52041	my students one thing common eagerness grow sc...		248.46	9
24971	we fabulous group fifth grade students baltimo...		389.64	3
22001	this year i opportunity move kindergarten 5th...		174.94	6



```
*****2 cluster*****
      id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
48084 p011894      Ms.      WI      2016-07-18 14:43:03
59356 p245562      Mrs.     MO      2017-02-07 18:51:07
59452 p226149      Mrs.     ME      2017-03-07 13:01:09
93349 p236406      Ms.      ME      2016-09-19 22:01:59
26826 p185758      Ms.      KY      2016-11-14 19:57:32
```

	project_grade_category	project_subject_categories
48084	Grades_3_5	Literacy & Language
59356	Grades_6_8	Literacy & Language
59452	Grades_PreK_2	Literacy & Language
93349	Grades_6_8	Literacy & Language
26826	Grades_3_5	Literacy & Language

	project_subject_subcategories	\
48084	Literacy	
59356	Literacy	
59452	Literacy	
93349	Literacy, Literature & Writing	
26826	Literacy	

22001	p051016	Mrs.	CO	2016-09-13 16:50:42
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	project_grade_category	project_subject_categories
1860	Grades_3_5	Music & The Arts
35390	Grades_6_8	Math & Science
52041	Grades_3_5	History & Civics, Math & Science
24971	Grades_3_5	Math & Science
22001	Grades_3_5	Literacy & Language, Math & Science

	project_subject_subcategories	\
1860	Visual Arts	
35390	Environmental Science	
52041	Financial Literacy, Mathematics	
24971	Environmental Science	
22001	Literature & Writing, Mathematics	

```

                                project_title \
1860                clean surfaces watercolor art
35390                click engage
52041  becoming financially literate with little help...
24971                how plants help us
22001                engaging activities

```

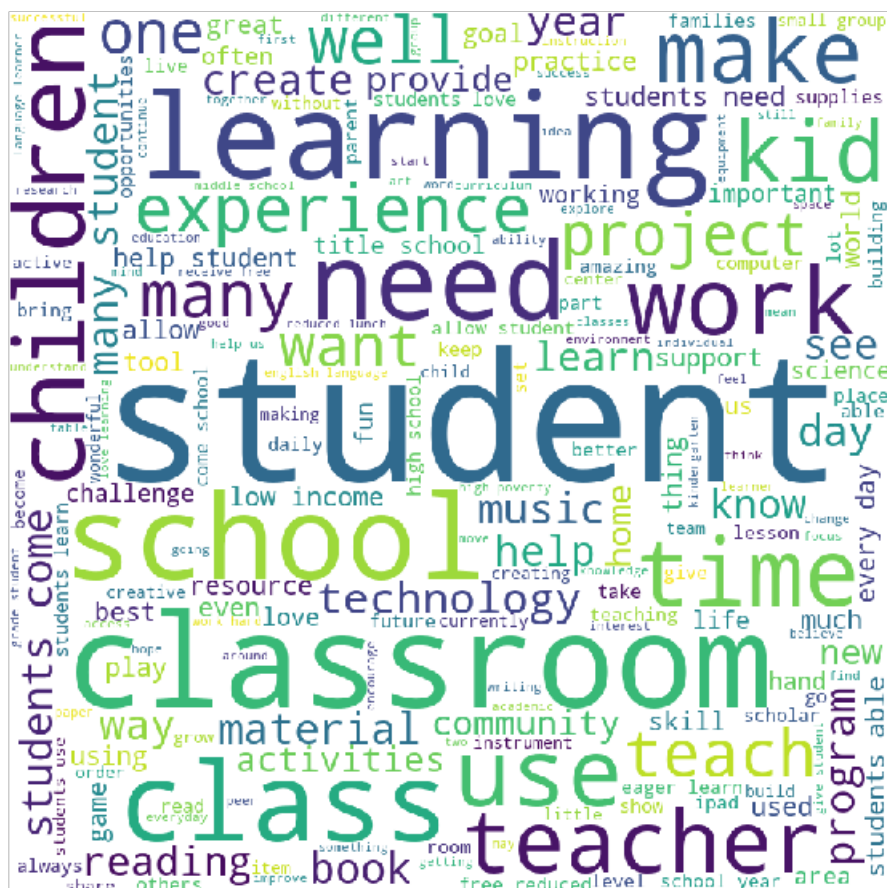
```

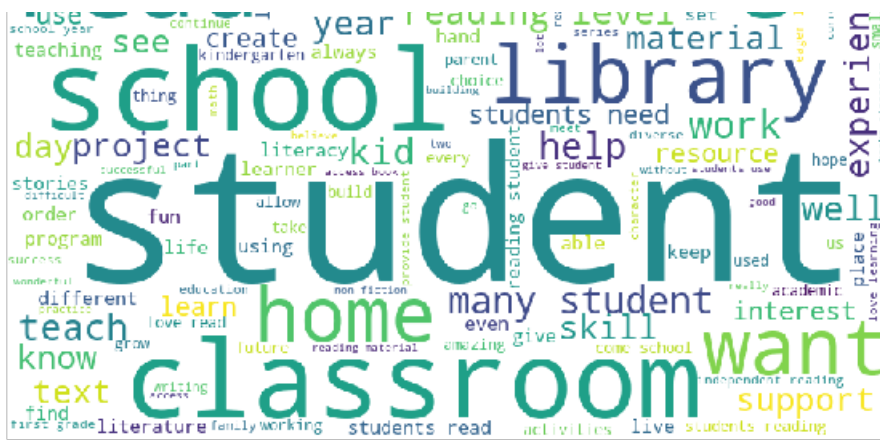
                                project_resource_summary \
1860  my students need watercolor paper art cleaning...
35390 my students need 34 interactive clickers make ...
52041 my students need tablets help construct busine...
24971 my students need lab equipment test plants imp...
22001 my students need multiplication division bingo...

```

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
1860	1	1	
35390	0	1	
52041	2	1	
24971	12	1	
22001	2	1	

		essay	price	quantity
1860	my students love take pride rural community th...		50.07	8
35390	my middle school located underserved community...		1541.14	3
52041	my students one thing common eagerness grow sc...		248.46	9
24971	we fabulous group fifth grade students baltime...		389.64	3
22001	this year i opportunity move kindergarten 5th...		174.94	6





```

*****3 cluster*****
      id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
88354  p047488          Ms.         HI          2016-07-01 17:49:36
42921  p184874        Teacher       IL          2016-10-26 21:13:32
83483  p153579          Mr.         SC          2016-08-12 08:17:47
36330  p259741        Mrs.         TX          2016-09-25 22:18:38
106956 p054463          Mr.         NY          2016-10-19 16:16:09

      project_grade_category      project_subject_categories \
88354      Grades_6_8              Math & Science
42921      Grades_6_8      Math & Science, Literacy & Language
83483      Grades_3_5      Literacy & Language, Music & The Arts
36330      Grades_PreK_2    Literacy & Language, Math & Science
106956      Grades_9_12      Math & Science, Special Needs

      project_subject_subcategories \
88354      Applied Sciences, Environmental Science
42921      Health & Life Science, Literature & Writing
83483      Literacy, Music
36330      Literacy, Mathematics
106956      Mathematics, Special Needs

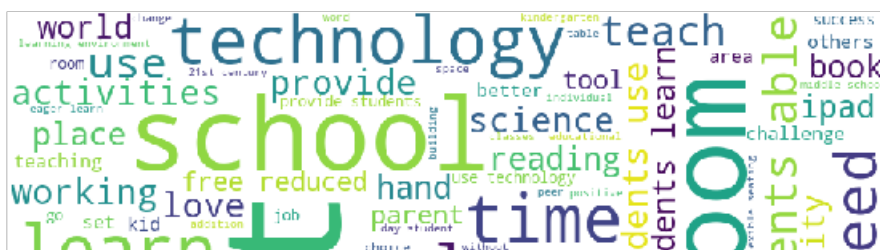
      project_title \
88354      life science lab materials let investigate
42921      flipping our classroom into 21st century
83483      minds with mallets
36330      technology is giving students chance dream big
106956      individualize differentiate technology

      project_resource_summary \
88354      my students need materials conduct biology lab...
42921      my students need chromebooks flip classroom 21...
83483      my students need increase number orff instrume...
36330      my students need laptops things make successfu...
106956      my students need two chromebooks individualize...

      teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects  project_is_approved \
88354      9      1
42921      3      1
83483      1      0
36330      0      1
106956      7      1

      essay  price  quantity
88354  my students awesome they continually amaze fre...  188.53      8
42921  as teacher low income high poverty school dist...  179.00      4
83483  i teach music 600 students school i love worki...  955.50      4
36330  i teach title i elementary school most student...  199.99      4
106956  my school community tight knit students bond m...  159.43      2

```





*****4 cluster*****

	id	teacher_prefix	school_state	project_submitted_datetime	\
55966	p205746	Ms.	UT	2016-08-25 01:29:34	
55531	p042481	Mrs.	AL	2017-01-25 21:29:09	
26116	p093362	Mr.	CA	2017-01-10 13:35:13	
46770	p026359	Mrs.	OK	2016-09-14 16:01:00	
80292	p134644	Mrs.	LA	2016-12-11 15:40:18	

	project_grade_category	project_subject_categories
55966	Grades_9_12	History & Civics
55531	Grades_3_5	Literacy & Language
26116	Grades_3_5	Math & Science, Literacy & Language
46770	Grades_3_5	Applied Learning, Special Needs
80292	Grades PreK 2	Literacy & Language, Math & Science

```

      project_subject_subcategories \
55966   History & Geography, Social Sciences
55531   Literacy, Literature & Writing
26116   Applied Sciences, Literature & Writing
46770   Early Development, Special Needs
80292   Literacy, Mathematics

```

```

                                project_title \
55966      hold tight using ipad case grip
55531      learning with the click of a mouse
26116                                technology title 1
46770 speech language special needs children
80292                                techi firsties

```

```

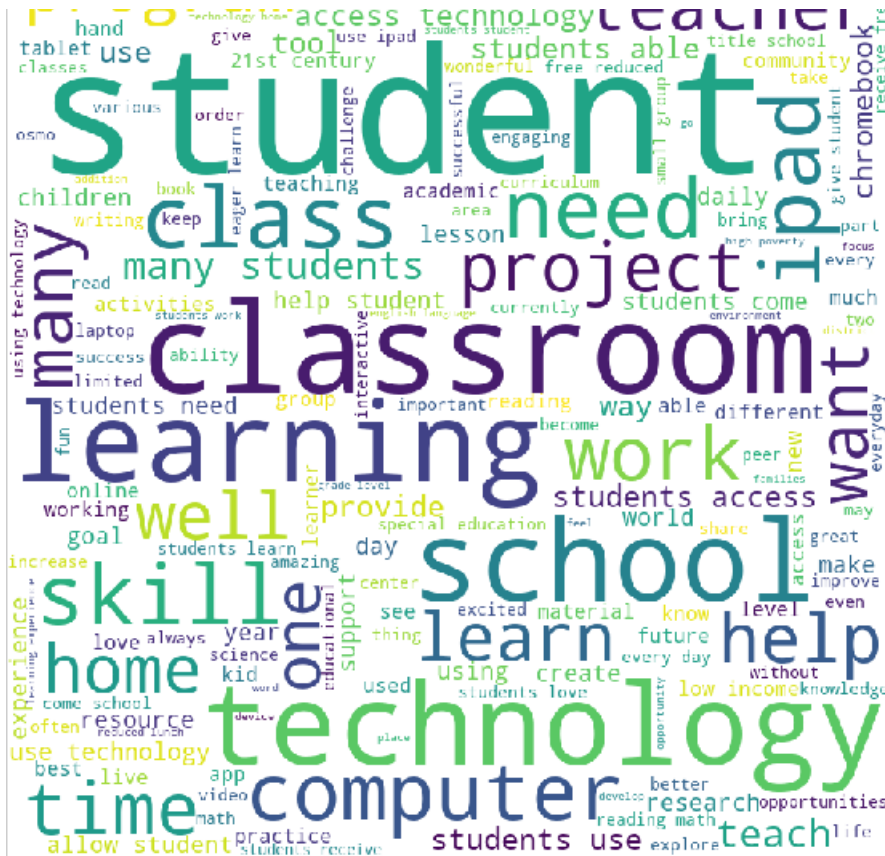
                                project_resource_summary \
55966 my students need ipad case drop new ipad not b...
55531 my students need benefit using usb wired mice ...
26116 my students need chromebooks research create c...
46770 my students need ipad air 2 access speech lang...
80292 my students need 10 samsung galaxy tablets 10 ...

```

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
55966	2	1	
55531	0	1	
26116	2	1	
46770	0	1	
80292	0	1	

		essay	price	quantity
55966	our high school school residing salt lake city...	102.31	2	
55531	my school encompasses k 4th grade students we ...	6.29	26	
26116	our school one oldest district many students c...	175.42	5	
46770	i serve students special needs the area live h...	551.23	2	
80292	we young energetic group first graders come di...	650.92	30	

program technology classroom provide student available



```
*****5 cluster*****
id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
69262 p013133 Mrs. NY 2016-10-15 16:53:46
59836 p056013 Mrs. TX 2017-01-03 22:43:46
10776 p062274 Ms. KY 2017-03-28 18:22:57
10240 p008999 Mr. MA 2016-08-14 00:00:23
274 p006577 Ms. IL 2016-07-25 17:14:02

project_grade_category project_subject_categories \
69262 Grades_3_5 Special Needs
59836 Grades_PreK_2 Applied Learning, Literacy & Language
10776 Grades_PreK_2 Literacy & Language, Math & Science
10240 Grades_3_5 Health & Sports
274 Grades_9_12 Math & Science

project_subject_subcategories \
69262 Special Needs
59836 Early Development, Literacy
10776 Literacy, Mathematics
10240 Gym & Fitness, Health & Wellness
274 Environmental Science, Health & Life Science

project_title \
69262 wobbly learning
59836 wiggle wiggle wiggle
10776 wobbling working
10240 warming up with fitness gaming
274 classroom pets fish tadpoles turtles chameleon...

project_resource_summary \
69262 my students need five wobble chair they energy...
59836 my students need hokki stools help get wiggles...
10776 my students need 5 wobble stools replace yoga ...
10240 my students need playstation 4 playstation cam...
274 my students need goldfish tropical fish tadpol...

teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects project_is_approved \
69262 20 0
59836 18 1
10776 5 1
10240 74 1
274 49 1

essay price quantity
```


	project_title	\	
1860	clean surfaces watercolor art		
35390	click engage		
52041	becoming financially literate with little help...		
24971	how plants help us		
22001	engaging activities		
	project_resource_summary	\	
1860	my students need watercolor paper art cleaning...		
35390	my students need 34 interactive clickers make ...		
52041	my students need tablets help construct busine...		
24971	my students need lab equipment test plants imp...		
22001	my students need multiplication division bingo...		
	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
1860	1	1	
35390	0	1	
52041	2	1	
24971	12	1	
22001	2	1	
	essay	price	quantity
1860	my students love take pride rural community th...	50.07	8
35390	my middle school located underserved community...	1541.14	3
52041	my students one thing common eagerness grow sc...	248.46	9
24971	we fabulous group fifth grade students baltimo...	389.64	3
22001	this year i opportunity move kindergarten 5th...	174.94	6

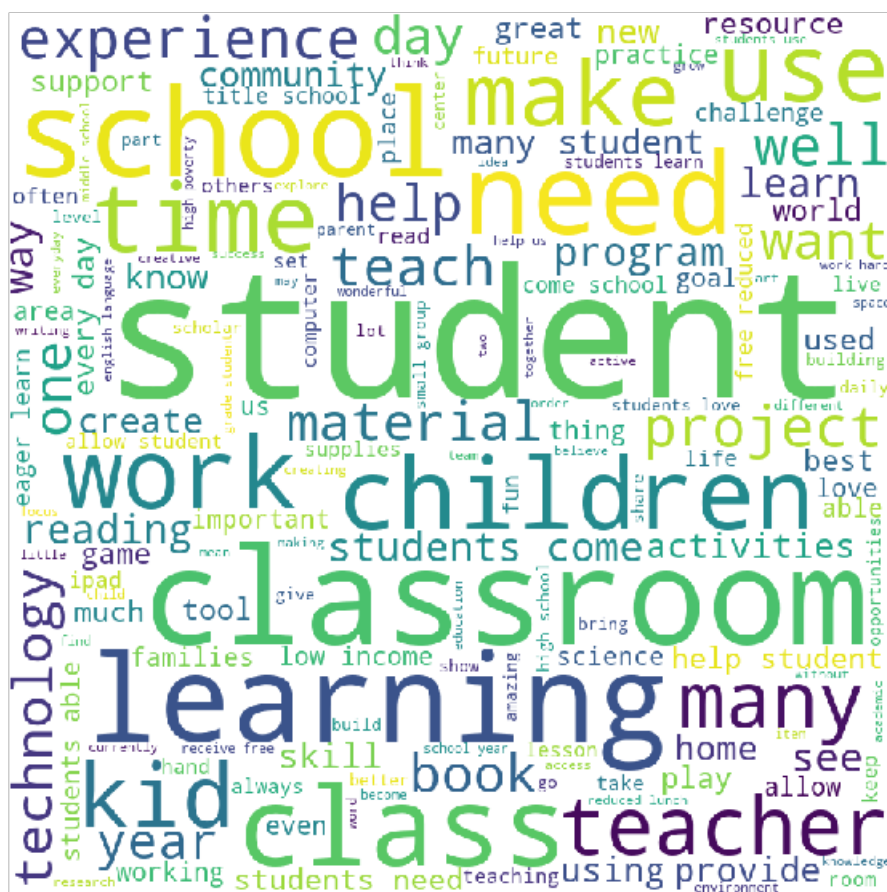
```

                                project_resource_summary \
1860  my students need watercolor paper art cleaning...
35390 my students need 34 interactive clickers make ...
52041 my students need tablets help construct busine...
24971 my students need lab equipment test plants imp...
22001 my students need multiplication division bingo...

```

	teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects	project_is_approved	\
1860	1	1	
35390	0	1	
52041	2	1	
24971	12	1	
22001	2	1	

		essay	price	quantity
1860	my students love take pride rural community th...		50.07	8
35390	my middle school located underserved community...		1541.14	3
52041	my students one thing common eagerness grow sc...		248.46	9
24971	we fabulous group fifth grade students baltime...		389.64	3
22001	this year i opportunity move kindergarten 5th...		174.94	6

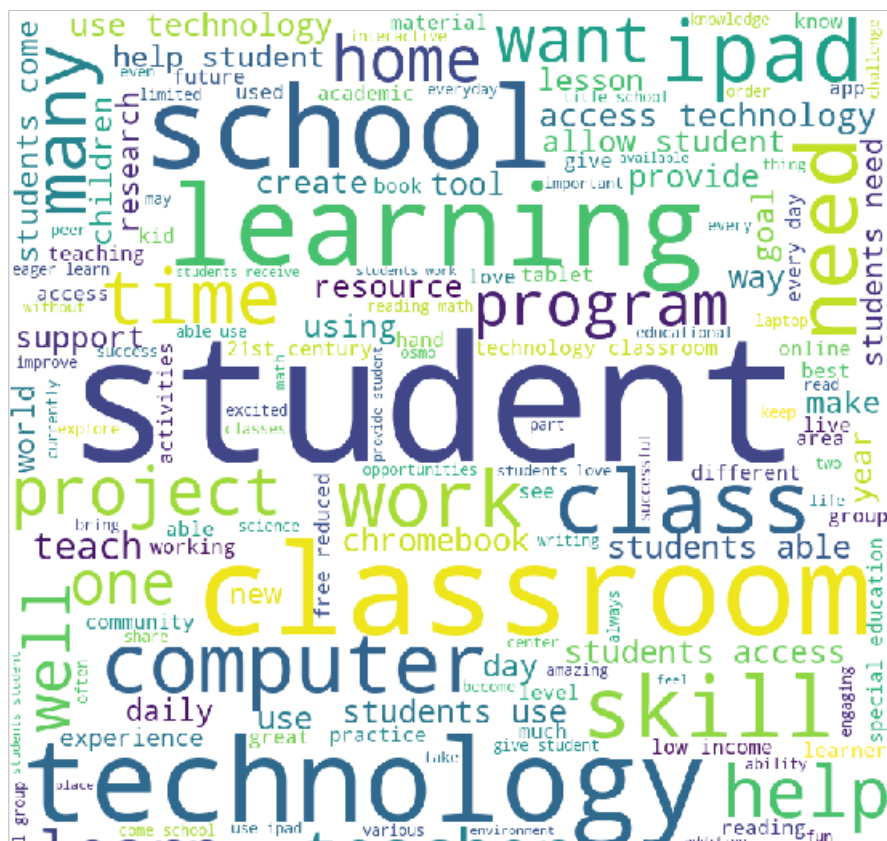


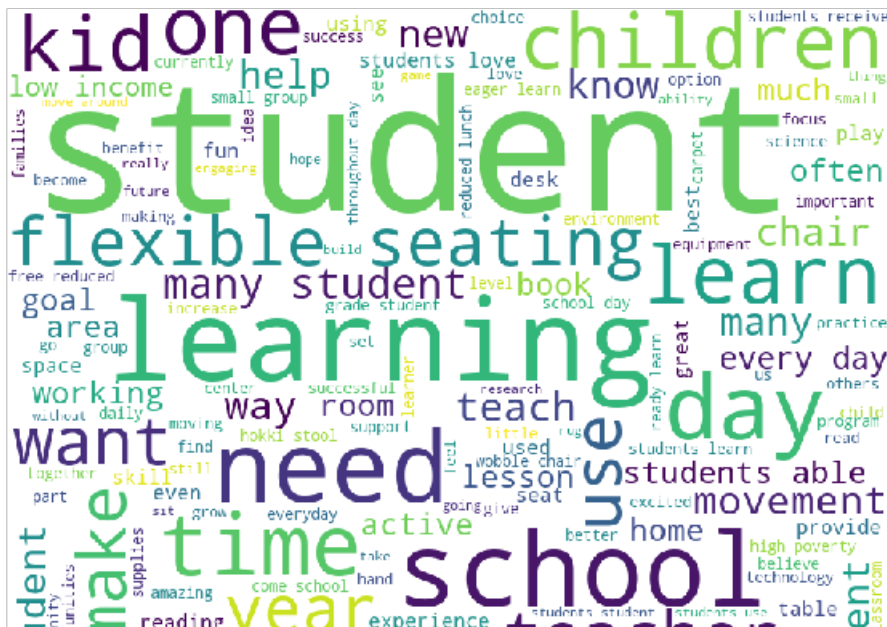
```
*****3 cluster*****
      id teacher_prefix school_state project_submitted_datetime \
59356 p245562 Mrs. MO 2017-02-07 18:51:07
60247 p035807 Mrs. KS 2017-01-11 15:00:45
15985 p171338 Mrs. CA 2017-02-13 00:20:44
9274 p033024 Ms. FL 2016-10-27 17:17:42
83180 p197613 Mrs. MD 2017-03-14 17:23:55

      project_grade_category project_subject_categories \
59356 Grades_6_8 Literacy & Language
60247 Grades_PreK_2 Literacy & Language
15985 Grades_3_5 Literacy & Language, Special Needs
```

	project_grade_category	project_subject_categories \
59356	Grades_6_8	Literacy & Language
60247	Grades_PreK_2	Literacy & Language
15985	Grades_3_5	Literacy & Language, Special Needs

		essay	price	quantity
55966	our high school school residing salt lake city...		102.31	2
55531	my school encompasses k 4th grade students we ...		6.29	26
26116	our school one oldest district many students c...		175.42	5
46770	i serve students special needs the area live h...		551.23	2
80292	we young energetic group first graders come di...		650.92	30







5. Applying DBSCAN

In [13]:

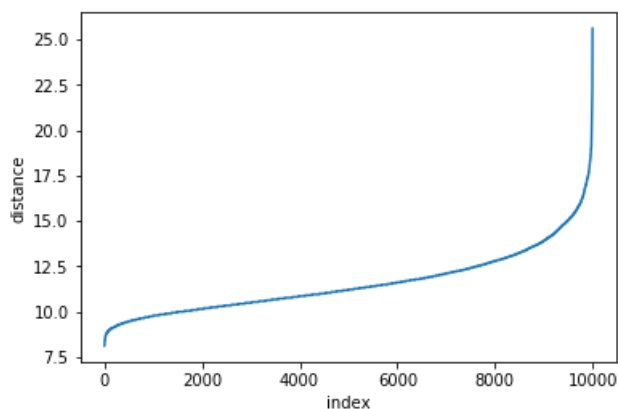
```
from sklearn.neighbors import NearestNeighbors
nbrs=NearestNeighbors(100)
nbrs.fit(x_train_new)
distances, indices = nbrs.kneighbors(x_train_new)
```

In [14]:

```
plt.plot(sorted(distances[:,-1]))
plt.xlabel('index')
plt.ylabel('distance')
```

Out[14]:

Text(0, 0.5, 'distance')



In [16]:

```
#optimal value of epsilon=15
def infoClusters(num_clusters,predicted):
    for i in range(num_clusters):
        print((" "*20)+str(i)+" cluster"+"("+" "*20))
        temp=(predicted==i)
        print(data[temp][:5])
        wordcloud(temp)

dbscan = DBSCAN(min_samples=100,eps=15)
predicted = dbscan.fit_predict(x_train_new.toarray())
num_clusters=np.max(predicted)+1
print((" "*20)+" DBSCAN Clustering"+"("+" "*20))
infoClusters(num_clusters,predicted)
```

```
***** DBSCAN Clustering*****
*****0 cluster*****
id teacher prefix school state project submitted datetime \
```


6. Conclusions

K Means:

- K means is doing good job in separating data points based on characteristics. And we can observe project categories are grouped as clusters.

Agglomerative:

- Agglomerative clustering with number of clusters as 2 is not able to cluster the data effectively. But where as with number of cluster as 4 it was doing decent job.

DBSCAN:

- Unfortunately DBSCAN algorithm is not able to good job as it gave everything as one cluster. one possible reason could be dataset is highly overlapped in 5k dimension space.