

# PHASE 4

## DEVELOPMENT PART 2

### Public Transport Optimization

In this part you will continue building your project.

- Continue building the project by developing the real-time transit information platform.
- Use web development technologies (e.g., HTML, CSS, JavaScript) to create a platform that displays real-time transit information.
- Design the platform to receive and display real-time location, ridership, and arrival time data from IoT sensors.

#### 1.index.html

```
<> index.html > ...
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3  <head>
4      <title>Public Transport Optimization</title>
5      <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styles.css">
6      <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/leaflet@1.7.1/dist/leaflet.css"
7      integrity="sha512-xodZBNTC5n17Xt2atTPuE1HxjVMSvLVW9ocqUKLsCC5CXdbqCmblAshOMAS6/keqq/sMZMZ19scR4PsZChSR7A=="
8      crossorigin="" />
9      <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/leaflet-control-geocoder/dist/Control.Geocoder.css" />
10     <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
11     <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
12 </head>
13 <body>
14     <header>
15         <h1>Public Transport Optimization</h1>
16     </header>
17     <main>
18
19         <h1 class="text-center">Transport Location & Information</h1>
20         <div id="map1" class="row">
21             <div id="bus-info" class="col-md-3">
22                 <h2>Bus Information</h2>
23                 <p>Bus Number: <span id="bus-number">TN-2434</span></p>
24                 <p>Bus Name: <span id="bus-number">SETC</span></p>
25                 <p>Arrival Time: <span id="arrival-time">5 minutes</span></p>
```

```

<> index.html > ...
26      <p>Riders on Board: <span id="riders-on-board">25</span></p>
27      <a href="#map" class="btn btn-primary">Location</a>
28    </div>
29    <div id="bus-info" class="col-md-3">
30      <h2>car Information</h2>
31      <p>car Name: <span id="bus-number">BMW</span></p>
32      <p>car Number: <span id="bus-number">233</span></p>
33      <p>Arrival Time: <span id="arrival-time">5 minutes</span></p>
34      <p>Riders on Board: <span id="riders-on-board">25</span></p>
35      <a href="#map" class="btn btn-primary">Location</a>
36    </div>
37    <div id="bus-info" class="col-md-3">
38      <h2>Bike Information</h2>
39      <p>Bike Name: <span id="bus-number">DUKE</span></p>
40      <p>Bike Number: <span id="bus-number">TN AK -3453</span></p>
41      <p>Arrival Time: <span id="arrival-time">5 minutes</span></p>
42      <p>Riders on Board: <span id="riders-on-board">25</span></p>
43      <a href="#map" class="btn btn-primary">Location</a>
44    </div>
45  </div>
46  <div id="map" class="mt-5"></div>
47  <script src="https://unpkg.com/leaflet@1.7.1/dist/leaflet.js"
48    integrity="sha512-XQoYMqMTK8LvdxXYG3nZ448hOEQiglfqkJs1NOqV44cWnUrBc8PkA0cXy20w0v1aXaVUearIOBhiXZ5V3
49    crossorigin=""></script>
50  <script src="https://unpkg.com/leaflet-control-geocoder/dist/Control.Geocoder.js"></script>

51    </main>
52
53    <script src="script.js"></script>
54  </body>
55  </html>
56

```

1. **<!DOCTYPE html>**: This declaration specifies that the document follows HTML5 standards.
2. **<html>**: The root element of an HTML document.
3. **<head>**: This section contains metadata and links to external resources. In this case, it links to an external CSS file and sets the document's character encoding.
4. **<meta charset="UTF-8">**: Specifies the character encoding of the document as UTF-8, which is a widely used encoding for handling text in different languages.
5. **<title>Public Transport Ptimization Platform</title>**: Sets the title of the web page, which appears in the browser's title bar or tab.
6. **<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styles.css">**: Links an external CSS file named "styles.css" to style the web page.
7. **<body>**: The main content of the web page is contained within the **<body>** element.
8. **<header>**: The header section typically contains the title or logo of the website. In this case, it displays the title "Environmental Monitoring Platform."

9. **<nav>**: This section contains navigation links. It's structured as an unordered list **<ul>** with list items **<li>**, each of which contains an anchor **<a>** element for navigation.
10. **<p align="center">**: This paragraph element aligns its text to the center. However, the **align** attribute is deprecated in HTML5, and it's recommended to use CSS for text alignment.
11. The **<p>** element provides information about environmental monitoring, its purpose, and what it encompasses. It's a description of the environmental monitoring concept.
12. **<section id="updates">**: This section is labeled "Latest Updates" and contains an unordered list **<ul>** of updates. Each update is presented as a list item **<li>** with a date and a description.
13. **<main>**: The main content of the web page, which contains various sections related to real-time data, data visualization, and information about the platform.
14. **<section class="sensor-data">**: This section is dedicated to displaying real-time sensor data. It contains two data items, "Temperature" and "Humidity," each with a heading **<h3>** and a placeholder paragraph **<p>** for data to be loaded via JavaScript.
15. **<section class="data-visualization">**: This section is for data visualization. It currently includes a canvas element **<canvas>** with the ID "chart" where data visualization elements like charts or graphs can be added. Additionally, it includes a script to include the Chart.js library for creating charts and another canvas element with the ID "lineChart."
16. **<section id="about">**: This section provides information about the platform, its mission, and what it offers.
17. **<section id="contact">**: This section offers contact information, including an email address where users can reach out with questions or feedback.
18. **<section id="disclaimer">**: This section includes a disclaimer regarding the informational nature of the platform and advises users to consult with experts for critical decisions related to the environment.
19. **<footer>**: The footer section displays a copyright notice for the year 2023, indicating ownership of the content.
20. **<script src="node.js"></script>**: This script element links to an external JavaScript file named "node.js." This file is used for real-time updates and functionality related to the platform.

## 2.style.css

```
# style.css > ...
1  body {
2      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
3      margin: 0;
4      padding: 0;
5      background-color: #f0f0f0;
6  }
7
8  header {
9      background-color: #007bff;
10     color: white;
11     text-align: center;
12     padding: 20px;
13 }
14
15 h1{
16     padding: 20px;
17     margin-left: 70px;
18 }
19
20 main {
21     max-width:100%;
22     margin: 20px auto;
23     background-color: white;
24     padding: 20px;
25     border: 1px solid #ccc;
```

```
26     border-radius: 5px;
27 }
28
29 #bus-info {
30     border: 1px solid #ddd;
31     margin: 10px 10px;
32     float: left;
33 }
34
35 #map {
36     width: 100%;
37     height: 50vh;
38 }
39 #map {
40     width: 100%;
41     height: 50vh;}
42
```

## 3.script.js

```
JS script.js > ...
1  document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function () {
2      const busNumberElement = document.getElementById("bus-number");
3      const arrivalTimeElement = document.getElementById("arrival-time");
4      const ridersOnBoardElement = document.getElementById("riders-on-board");
5
6      function updateBusInfo() {
7          // Simulate real-time data updates (replace with actual data from sensors or APIs)
8          const busData = {
9              busNumber: "456",
10             arrivalTime: "2 minutes",
11             ridersOnBoard: 30,
12         };
13
14         // Update the HTML content with the live data
15         busNumberElement.textContent = busData.busNumber;
16         arrivalTimeElement.textContent = busData.arrivalTime;
17         ridersOnBoardElement.textContent = busData.ridersOnBoard;
18     }
19
20     // Simulate real-time updates every 15 seconds
21     setInterval(updateBusInfo, 5000);
22
23     // Set up Mapbox
24     mapboxgl.accessToken = 'YOUR_MAPBOX_ACCESS_TOKEN'; // Replace with your Mapbox access token
25     const map = new mapboxgl.Map({
```

JS script.js > ...

```
26     container: 'map1',
27     style: 'mapbox://styles/mapbox/streets-v11',
28     center: [-73.985349, 40.748817], // Initial center coordinates (longitude, latitude)
29     zoom: 12, // Initial zoom level
30   });
31
32   // Simulate bus location
33   let busLocation = [-73.985349, 40.748817]; // Initial bus location
34
35   function updateBusLocation() {
36     // Simulate bus movement (replace with actual bus location data)
37     busLocation = [busLocation[0] + 0.001, busLocation[1] + 0.001]; // Update bus coordinates
38     const busMarker = new mapboxgl.Marker().setLngLat(busLocation).addTo(map);
39   }
40
41   // Simulate real-time bus location updates every 15 seconds
42   setInterval(updateBusLocation, 15000);
43
44   // Initial data update
45   updateBusInfo();
46   updateBusLocation();
47 });
48
49 const x = document.getElementById("demo");
50
```

JS script.js > ...

```
51 function getLocation() {
52   if (navigator.geolocation) {
53     navigator.geolocation.watchPosition(showPosition);
54   } else {
55     x.innerHTML = "Geolocation is not supported by this browser.";
56   }
57 }
58
59 function showPosition(position) {
60   x.innerHTML="Latitude: " + position.coords.latitude +
61   "<br>Longitude: " + position.coords.longitude;
62 }
63
64 var map_init = L.map('map', {
65   center: [9.0820, 8.6753],
66   zoom: 8
67 });
68 var osm = L.tileLayer('https://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png', {
69
70 }).addTo(map_init);
71 L.Control.geocoder().addTo(map_init);
72 if (!navigator.geolocation) {
73   console.log("Your browser doesn't support geolocation feature!")
74 } else {
75   setInterval(() => {
76     // Simulate real-time bus location updates every 15 seconds
77     // Simulate bus location
78     let busLocation = [-73.985349, 40.748817]; // Initial bus location
79
80     function updateBusLocation() {
81       // Simulate bus movement (replace with actual bus location data)
82       busLocation = [busLocation[0] + 0.001, busLocation[1] + 0.001]; // Update bus coordinates
83       const busMarker = new mapboxgl.Marker().setLngLat(busLocation).addTo(map);
84     }
85
86     // Simulate real-time bus location updates every 15 seconds
87     setInterval(updateBusLocation, 15000);
88
89     // Initial data update
90     updateBusInfo();
91     updateBusLocation();
92   }, 15000);
93 }
```

```

JS script.js > ...
76     navigator.geolocation.getCurrentPosition(getPosition)
77     }, 5000);
78 };
79 var marker, circle, lat, long, accuracy;
80
81 function getPosition(position) {
82     // console.log(position)
83     lat = position.coords.latitude
84     long = position.coords.longitude
85     accuracy = position.coords.accuracy
86
87     if (marker) {
88         map_init.removeLayer(marker)
89     }
90
91     if (circle) {
92         map_init.removeLayer(circle)
93     }
94
95     marker = L.marker([lat, long])
96     circle = L.circle([lat, long], { radius: accuracy })
97
98     var featureGroup = L.featureGroup([marker, circle]).addTo(map_init)
99
100    map_init.fitBounds(featureGroup.getBounds())
101
102    console.log("Your coordinate is: Lat: " + lat + " Long: " + long + " Accuracy: " + accuracy)
103 }

```

The provided JavaScript code contains functions to update sensor data, create a random chart for data visualization, and create a line chart using the Chart.js library. Let's break down the code and provide an explanation:

### 1. **updateSensorData Function:**

- This function simulates the update of temperature and humidity values. In a real application, you would replace the random data with actual sensor data.
- It generates random values for temperature and humidity within specified ranges.
- It updates the HTML elements with the new values, specifically the elements with IDs "temperature" and "humidity."

### 2. **createRandomChart Function:**

- This function creates a random chart for data visualization. Please note that in a real application, you would use a real charting library and actual data.
- It utilizes the Chart.js library to create a line chart.

- The chart includes two datasets (Temperature and Humidity) with random data points.
- The chart's configuration includes labels, colors, and other properties.
- The chart is drawn on the canvas element with the ID "chart."

### 3. Updating Data and Chart on an Interval:

- **setInterval** is used to repeatedly update sensor data and create a new random chart every 5 seconds (5000 milliseconds). You can adjust the interval to suit your needs.
- The **updateSensorData** function and **createRandomChart** function are called within the interval to provide updated data and charts.

### 4. Calling Update Functions on Page Load:

- To ensure that the sensor data and initial chart are displayed when the page loads, the **updateSensorData** and **createRandomChart** functions are called immediately after defining them.

### 5. createLineChart Function:

- This function is responsible for creating a line chart using the Chart.js library. It is distinct from the **createRandomChart** function.
- It defines the sample data for the line chart (temperature and humidity values for different months). In a real application, you would replace this with your actual data.
- The function sets various chart properties, including labels, colors, and scale configurations.

### 6. Calling createLineChart on Page Load:

- To ensure that the line chart is displayed when the document is ready, the **createLineChart** function is called when the "DOMContentLoaded" event is triggered.



# OUTPUT

Public Transport Optimization

Transport Location & Information

Bus Information

Bus Number: 456

Bus Name: SETC

Arrival Time: 2 minutes

Riders on Board: 30

Location

car Information

car Name: BMW

car Number: 233

Arrival Time: 5 minutes

Riders on Board: 25

Location

Bike Information

Bike Name: DUKE

Bike Number: TN AK -3453

Arrival Time: 5 minutes

Riders on Board: 25

Location