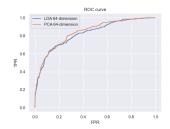
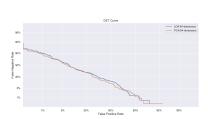
1 K-Nearest Neighbours

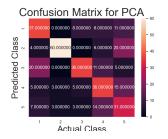
1.1 Image data:-

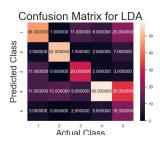


1.1.1 PCA,LDA:-









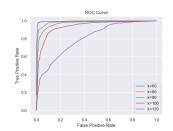
1.1.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

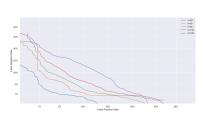
dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	51.3	47.8
d = 16	54	55
d = 64	57.9	58.6

1.2 synthetic data:-

Accuracy is close to 100 for k in between 10 to 50, Confusion matrix is drawn for k=90.

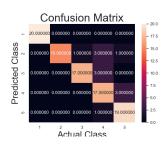


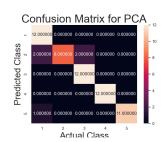


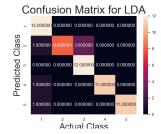


Without PCA and LDA: 93.7%, for k=80

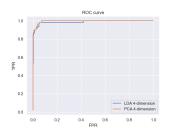
1.3 Handwritten data:-

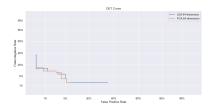






Confusion matrices for cases without pca,lda ,with pca,with lda.

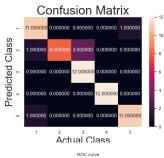


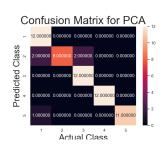


1.3.1 PCA and LDA comparison:-

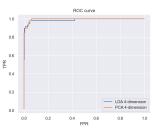
dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 4	87	85
d = 8	88.3	87
d = 10	89	88.5

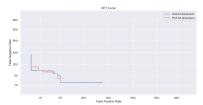
1.4 Spoken digit data:-









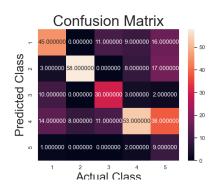


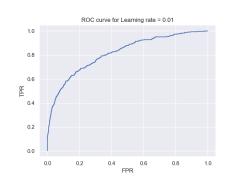
1.4.1 PCA and LDA comparison:-

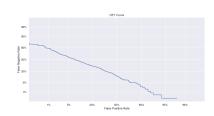
dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	86	83
d = 16	91	87
d = 64	91.6	90

2 Logistic Regression

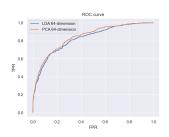
2.1 Image data:-

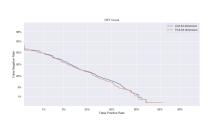


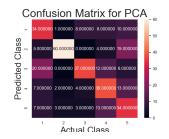


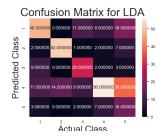


2.1.1 PCA,LDA:-





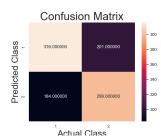


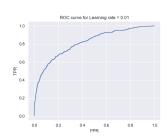


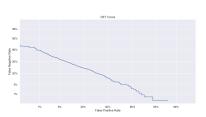
2.1.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	47.3	36.8
d = 16	56.1	48.7
d = 64	59.3	58.1

2.2 Synthetic data:-

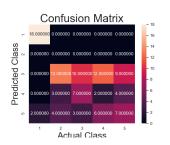


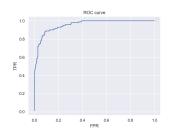


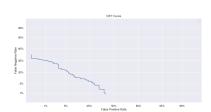


For synthetic data pca and lda is useless as the dimension given itself is very small(dimension given=2).

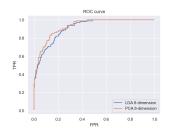
2.3 Hand-written data:-

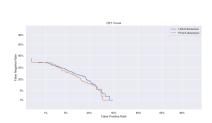


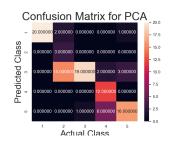


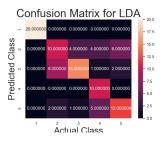


2.3.1 PCA,LDA:-





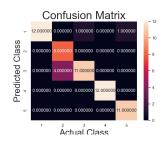


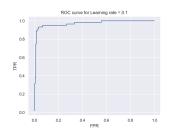


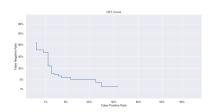
2.3.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 4	66	47
d = 8	88.3	67
d = 10	69	65

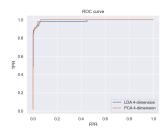
2.4 Spoken-digit data:-

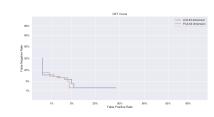


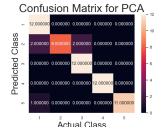


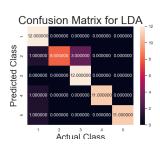


2.4.1 PCA,LDA:-







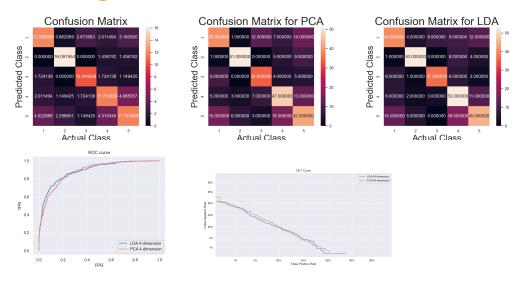


2.4.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	70	51.3
d = 16	91.6	83
d = 64	90	93.3

3 SVM

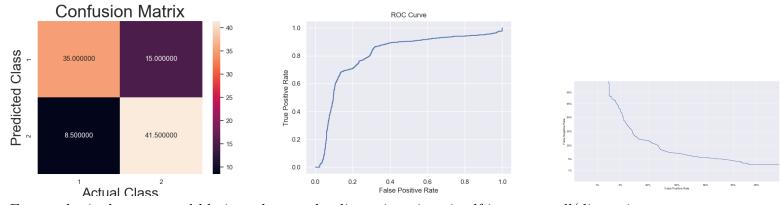
3.1 Image data:-



3.1.1 PCA and LDA comparison:-

dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	52.3	53.8
d = 16	56	62
d = 64	90	93.3

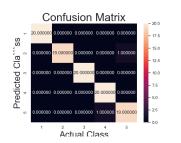
3.2 synthetic data:-

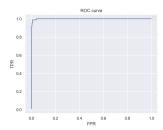


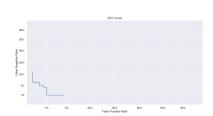
For synthetic data pca and lda is useless as the dimension given itself is very small(dimension given=2).

Accuracy = 77.5

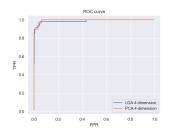
3.3 Handwritten data:-

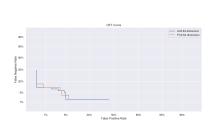


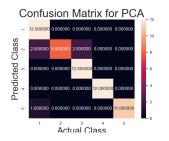


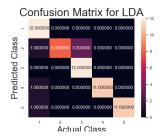


3.3.1 PCA,LDA:-





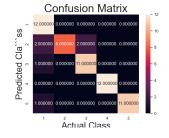


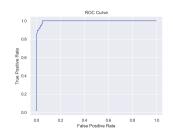


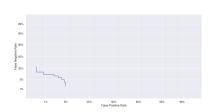
3.3.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 4	91	71
d = 8	97	89
d = 10	97	91

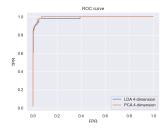
3.4 Spoken digit data:-

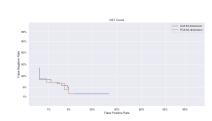


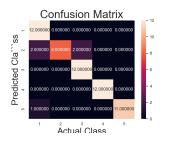


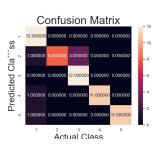


3.4.1 PCA,LDA:-







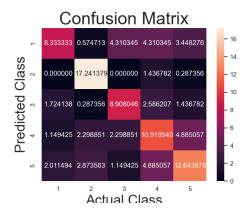


3.4.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

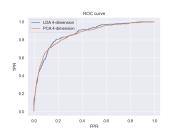
dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	85	73.3
d = 16	91.6	86.6
d = 64	91.6	90.3

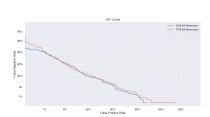
4 ANN

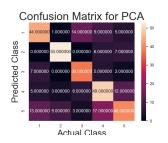
4.1 Image data:-

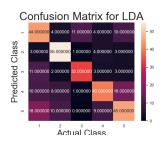


4.1.1 PCA,LDA:-





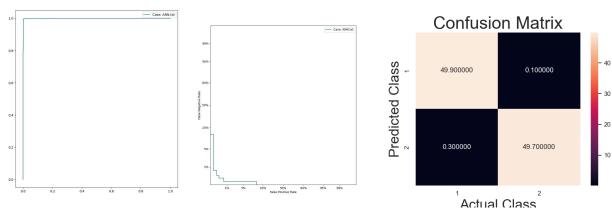




4.1.2 PCA and LDA comparison:-

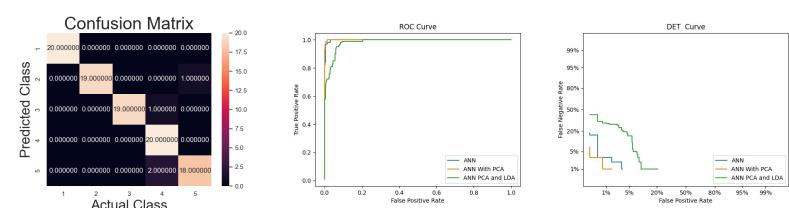
dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	54	40.7
d = 16	57	56
d = 64	64.2	62.3

4.2 synthetic data:-



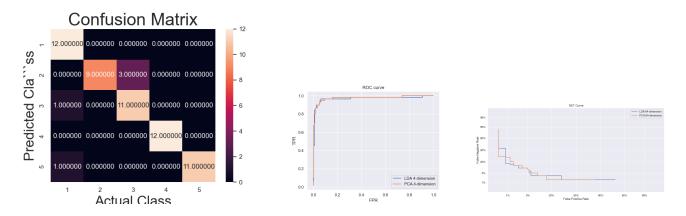
For synthetic data pca and lda is useless as the dimension given itself is very small(dimension given=2),Accuracy=99.6

4.3 Handwritten data:-



Accuracy:96 without pca,96 with pca,73 with pca and lda

4.4 Spoken digit data:-



4.4.1 PCA and LDA comparison:-

dimension d	Accuracy with PCA	Accuracy with LDA
d = 8	86.6	78.5
d = 16	86.6	85
d = 64	91.6	90.3