



# **RECYCLABLE WASTE CLASSIFICATION USING DEEP LEARNING**



**A DESIGN PROJECT REPORT**

**Submitted by**

**AGNES MARY LAVANYA A**

**BRINDHA G**

**SAHANA SRI D**

**VINODHA R**

*in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree*

*of*

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

**in**

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE**

**K. RAMAKRISHNAN COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

(An Autonomous Institution, affiliated to Anna University Chennai and Approved by AICTE, New Delhi)

**SAMAYAPURAM-621112**

**NOVEMBER 2024**

## **SAMPLE CODE:**

```
# importing libraries

import numpy as np

#import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import os

import random

import glob # to find files

# Seaborn library for bar chart

#import seaborn as sns

# Libraries for TensorFlow

from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image

from tensorflow.keras import models, layers

# Library for Transfer Learning

from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16

from keras.applications.vgg16 import preprocess_input

print("Importing libraries completed.")

path = 'Dataset/'

train_folder = path + "Data/"

test_folder = path + "Data/"

# variables for image size

img_width = 200

img_height = 200
```

```

# variable for model

batch_size = 32

epochs = 10

print("Variable declaration completed.")

# listing the folders containing images

# Train Dataset

train_class_names = os.listdir(train_folder)

print("Train class names: %s" % (train_class_names))

# print("\n")

# Test Dataset

test_class_names = os.listdir(test_folder)

print("Test class names: %s" % (test_class_names))

# print("\n")

print("\nDataset class name listing completed.")

# declaration of functions

# Declaring variables

x = [] # to store array value of the images

y = [] # to store the labels of the images

for folder in os.listdir(train_folder):

    image_list = os.listdir(train_folder + "/" + folder)

    for img_name in image_list:

        # Loading images

img = image.load_img(train_folder + "/" + folder + "/" + img_name, target_size=(img_width,
img_height))

```

```

    # Converting to array

img = image.img_to_array(img)

# Transfer Learning: this is to apply preprocess of VGG16 model to our images before passing it to
VGG16

img = preprocess_input(img) # Optional step

    # Appending the arrays

x.append(img) # appending image array

y.append(train_class_names.index(folder)) # appending class index to the array

print("Preparing Training Dataset Completed.")

# Preparing validation images data (image array and class name) for processing

test_images = []

test_images_Original = []

test_image_label = [] # to store the labels of the images

for folder in os.listdir(test_folder):

    image_list = os.listdir(test_folder + "/" + folder)

        for img_name in image_list:

model_vgg16 = VGG16(weights='imagenet')

model_vgg16.summary()

print("Summary of Custom VGG16 model.\n")

input_layer = layers.Input(shape=(img_width, img_height, 3))

model_vgg16 = VGG16(weights='imagenet', input_tensor=input_layer, include_top=False)

model_vgg16.summary()

last_layer = model_vgg16.output

flatten = layers.Flatten()(last_layer)

output_layer = layers.Dense(6, activation='softmax')(flatten)

```

```

model = models.Model(inputs=input_layer, outputs=output_layer)

model.summary()

for layer in model.layers[:-1]:

    layer.trainable = False

model.summary()

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

xtrain, xtest, ytrain, ytest = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=5)

print("Splitting data for train and test completed.")

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

print("Model compilation completed.")

history2 = model.fit(xtrain, ytrain, epochs=epochs, batch_size=batch_size, verbose=True,
validation_data=(xtest, ytest))

print("Fitting the model completed.")

```