

## Case Study Title:

SOLID Principles for Enhancing Code Maintainability and Flexibility in E-commerce Applications

## Student Details

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## Introduction

In modern software development, maintainability and flexibility are critical for ensuring the longevity and scalability of applications. The development team for an e-commerce platform is facing challenges related to tightly coupled code, redundant logic, and difficulty in adapting to changing business requirements. To address these issues, this case study introduces the SOLID principles, a set of design guidelines that promote better software development practices. By adhering to these principles, the team can achieve cleaner, more modular code, making it easier to manage and extend the application over time.

## Objective

The primary objective of this case study is to explain the SOLID principles and demonstrate their application within an e-commerce application. Specific goals include:

1. Enhancing the maintainability and flexibility of the e-commerce codebase.
2. Reducing technical debt by promoting modular and reusable code.
3. Providing practical examples of applying each SOLID principle to real-world scenarios in e-commerce.

## Literature Review:

The SOLID principles, proposed by Robert C. Martin, are widely recognized in software engineering as fundamental to object-oriented design. These principles are:

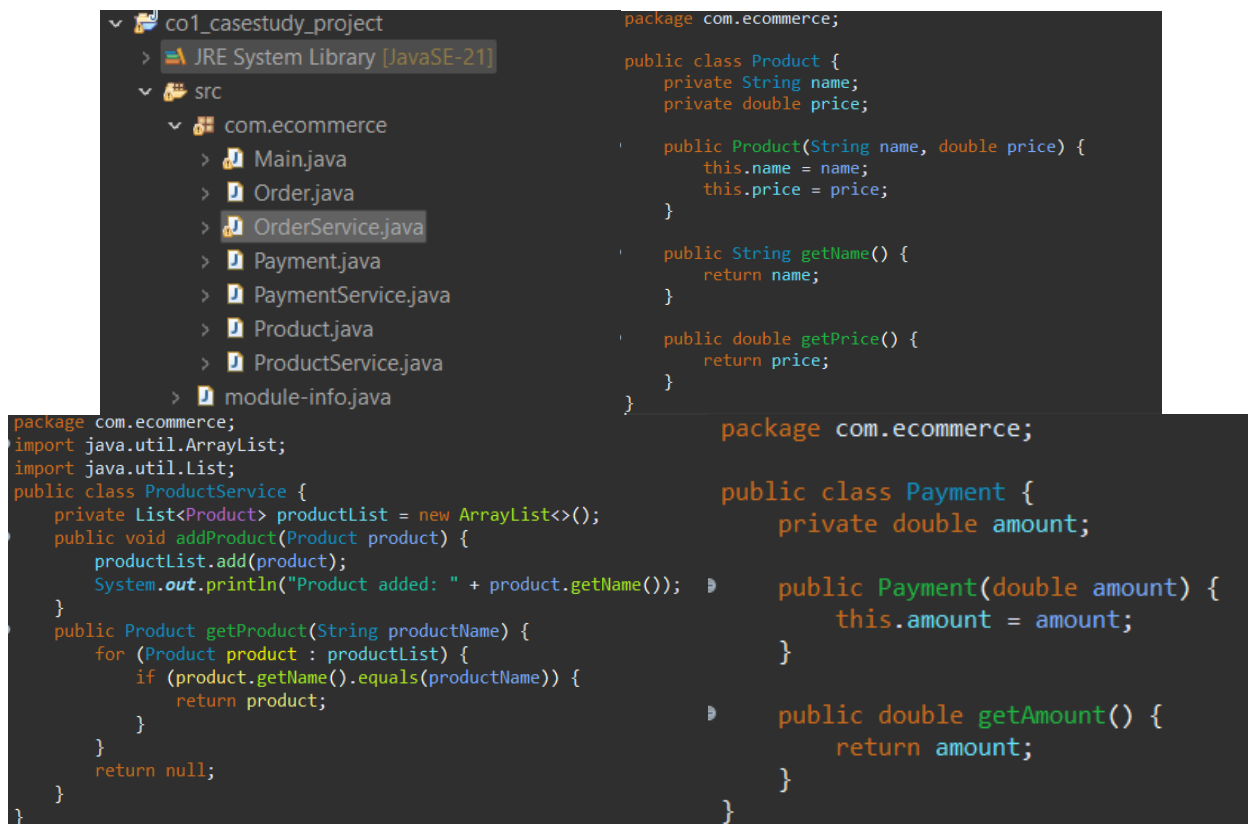
1. **Single Responsibility Principle:** A class should have only one reason to change.
2. **Open-Closed Principle:** Classes should be open for extension but closed for modification.
3. **Liskov Substitution Principle:** Subtypes should be substitutable for their base types.
4. **Interface Segregation Principle:** Clients should not be forced to depend on methods they do not use.
5. **Dependency Inversion Principle:** High-level modules should not depend on low-level modules.

## Methodology

To address the code maintainability and flexibility challenges, the following methodology was used:

1. Analyzed existing e-commerce platform code to identify areas where SOLID principles could be applied.
2. Refactored problematic sections of the codebase by implementing the principles.
3. Created practical examples for each SOLID principle using commonly encountered scenarios in e-commerce, such as product management, order processing, and user authentication.
4. Evaluated the outcomes by comparing the code quality before and after applying the principles.

## Implementation



The screenshot displays an IDE with a project named 'co1\_casestudy\_project'. The project structure shows a 'src' directory containing a 'com.ecommerce' package with files: Main.java, Order.java, OrderService.java, Payment.java, PaymentService.java, Product.java, ProductService.java, and module-info.java. The code shown is as follows:

```
package com.ecommerce;

public class Product {
    private String name;
    private double price;

    public Product(String name, double price) {
        this.name = name;
        this.price = price;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }
}

package com.ecommerce;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class ProductService {
    private List<Product> productList = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addProduct(Product product) {
        productList.add(product);
        System.out.println("Product added: " + product.getName());
    }

    public Product getProduct(String productName) {
        for (Product product : productList) {
            if (product.getName().equals(productName)) {
                return product;
            }
        }
        return null;
    }
}

package com.ecommerce;

public class Payment {
    private double amount;

    public Payment(double amount) {
        this.amount = amount;
    }

    public double getAmount() {
        return amount;
    }
}
```

```
package com.ecommerce;

public class PaymentService {
    // Process payment
    public void processPayment(Payment payment) {
        System.out.println("Payment of " + payment.getAmount() + " processed successfully.");
    }
}

package com.ecommerce;
public class OrderService {
    private ProductService productService = new ProductService();
    public void createOrder(Order order) {
        Product product = order.getProduct();
        System.out.println("Order created for:"+product.getName()+" with price: "+product.getPrice());
    }
}

package com.ecommerce;
public class Order {
    private int orderId;
    private Product product;

    public Order(int orderId, Product product) {
        this.orderId = orderId;
        this.product = product;
    }

    public int getOrderId() {
        return orderId;
    }

    public Product getProduct() {
        return product;
    }
}

package com.ecommerce;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Product product = new Product("Laptop", 1200.00);
        Order order = new Order(1, product);
        ProductService productService = new ProductService();
        OrderService orderService = new OrderService();
        PaymentService paymentService = new PaymentService();
        productService.addProduct(product);
        orderService.createOrder(order);
        Payment payment = new Payment(1200.00);
        paymentService.processPayment(payment);
        System.out.println("Order processed successfully.");
    }
}
```

```
<terminated> Main (3) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-2
Product added: Laptop
Order created for: Laptop with price: 1200.0
Payment of 1200.0 processed successfully.
Order processed successfully.
```

### Findings and Analysis

- **Before:** The e-commerce platform codebase was tightly coupled, making it difficult to modify or extend functionalities.
- **After:** Applying the SOLID principles significantly improved code modularity and reusability, reducing technical debt.
- **Challenges:** Some legacy code dependencies required extensive refactoring to align with SOLID principles.

### Conclusion

The application of SOLID principles effectively addressed the challenges of maintainability and flexibility in the e-commerce platform. By adhering to these principles, the development team can now add new features with minimal impact on the existing codebase. Future work includes automating code quality checks to ensure compliance with SOLID principles throughout the development lifecycle.

### References

- Robert C. Martin, *Clean Code: A Handbook of Agile Software Craftsmanship*.
- Official documentation for the Strategy Pattern: Design Patterns.
- Articles on SOLID principles from reputable software engineering blogs.