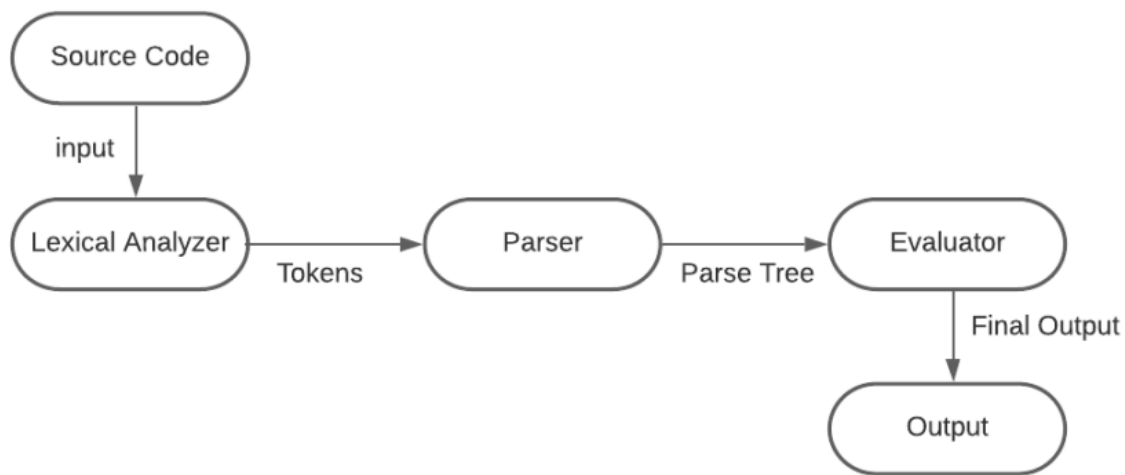


## SER 502 Project

**NAME: ALBITOR**

Extension: .albi

**Project Flow or Execution Outline:**

**Source Code:** A program that we create is stored in a file known as the source code. We can run this program to obtain its output. The file containing the source code has an "albi" file extension. Lexical

**Analyzer:** The source code file is fed into the lexical analyzer, which divides the program into smaller units known as tokens through lexical analysis. During this phase, any trailing white spaces and the program is inspected for syntax errors or inconsistencies.

**Parser:** The parser receives the tokens generated by the lexical analyzer and performs syntax analysis on the program. It creates a parse tree or syntax tree that outlines the program's structure. Additionally, it identifies any grammatical or syntax errors present. lark parser in python is used. The design language employed in this process is Prolog. DCG grammar is used. Top Down parsing technique is used for parse trees. List data structure is used.

**Evaluator:** The parse tree produced by the parser is utilized to generate the program's output. The Evaluator verifies that the program is semantically accurate and executes the required calculations. List data structure and prolog is used. It assesses the entire program to generate the desired output, which is both accurate and expected.

**Output:** This is the final output generated after the completion of the execution of our program in Albitor language.

## TOKENS:

The token that can be recognized by the Albitor is listed below:

1. **Data Types:** a. String b. Integer c. Boolean
2. **Variable/Identifier:** Variables are named starting with a lowercase letter and can include uppercase and underscores. They can also be assigned to a value with "=" token (assignment) between the expression and identifier
3. **Conditional Statements:** a. Ternary Operator : (Boolean?true:false) b. if-then-else (eg: if Boolean true else false)
4. **Loops:** a. For loop (for assignment ; boolean ; increment) b. While loop (while condition true) c. For in range loop (for identifier in range(expression, expression))
5. **Arithmetic Operators:** a. Addition (+) b. Subtraction (-) c. Multiplication (\*) d. Division (/) e. Brackets ('()') f. And (&&) g. Or (||) h. Mod (%)
6. **Comparison:** a. Equals (==) b. Not equals (!=) c. Greater than (>) d. Less than (<) f. Less than or equal to (<=)
7. **True/False:** a. true b. false c. Not (!)
8. **Print:** Print the given identifiers which include boolean, integers ,and strings.

## IMPLEMENTATION PLAN:

1. The first step in designing any language would be defining definite grammar rules. So our first step is to define the grammar rules for our programming language Albitor.
2. After defining the grammar, we are supposed to breakdown the given program not tokens which is then fed to the system for evaluation.
3. For a token generation, we will be using Python and Lark which breakdowns our grammar and generates a token tree.
4. Now the final part is establishing semantic relationship between the grammar.
5. For this we will be writing the evaluation for the grammar we have defined in the presence of environment in the prolog.
6. After the grammar evaluation, we should verify whether the language is working by testing it against the programs written in "Albitor" language.
7. Testing the language against some of the test programs would be our final step to test our designed programming language.

## GRAMMAR:

```
import lark
```

```
def parser_hy(program):
```

```
    p = lark.Lark(
```

```
        r'''
```

```
program : BEG block END
```

block : CBO command CBC

command : statement command

| statement

statement : print\_statement SC

| assignment\_statement SC

| declaration\_statement SC

| for\_loop

| while\_loop

| if\_condition

| ternary\_operation

print\_statement : PRINT PO var PC

assignment\_statement : declaration\_statement EQ expression

| var EQ expression

declaration\_statement : data\_type var

for\_loop : FOR PO assignment\_statement SC compare\_operations SC assignment\_statement PC block

| FOR PO var IN RANGE PO arithmetic\_operation COM arithmetic\_operation PC PC block

while\_loop : WHILE PO compare\_operations PC block

if\_condition : IF PO compare\_operations PC block

| IF PO compare\_operations PC block ELSE block

expression : boolean

| string\_literal

| arithmetic\_operation

arithmetic\_operation : arithmetic\_operation1 ADDITION arithmetic\_operation

| arithmetic\_operation1 SUBTRACTION arithmetic\_operation

| arithmetic\_operation1

arithmetic\_operation1 : arithmetic\_operation2 MULTIPLICATION arithmetic\_operation1

| arithmetic\_operation2 DIVISION arithmetic\_operation1

| arithmetic\_operation2 PERCENTAGE arithmetic\_operation1

| arithmetic\_operation2

arithmetic\_operation2 : PO arithmetic\_operation PC

| NUMBER

| var

compare\_operations : compare\_statement LOGICAL\_OPERATOR compare\_operations

| compare\_statement

compare\_statement : arithmetic\_operation COMPARISON\_OPERATOR arithmetic\_operation

| NOT compare\_statement

ternary\_operation : compare\_operations QUE block COL block

COMPARISON\_OPERATOR: "<"

| "<="

| ">"

| ">="

| "=="

| "!="

LOGICAL\_OPERATOR : "and"

| "or"

boolean : TRUE

| FALSE

NUMBER : /[+-]?[0-9]+/

data\_type : INTEGER

| BOOL

| STRING

INTEGER : "int"

BOOL : "bool"

STRING : "str"

BEG : "begin"

END : "end"

NOT : "not"

ADDITION : "+"

SUBTRACTION : "-"

DIVISION : "/"

MULTIPLICATION : "\*"

PERCENTAGE : "%"

EQ : "="

SC : " ; "

CBO : "{"

CBC : "}"

PO : "("

PC : ")"

QUE : "?"

COL : ":"

DQO : ""

DQC : ""

IF : "if"

ELSE : "else"

IN : "in"

FOR : "for"

PRINT : "print"

TRUE : "true"

FALSE : "false"

COM : " , "

RANGE : "range"

WHILE : "while"

var : VARIABLE\_NAME

string\_literal : /"(\. | [^\\"])\*"/

%import common.WORD -> VARIABLE\_NAME

WHITE : /\s+(?=[^\\"]\*"[^\\"]\*"|'[^']\*'|\\/.\*\\/)/

%ignore WHITE

```

'''
parser = 'lalr',
start = 'program'
)

return str(p.parse(program))
def program_parser(program):
    tree = parser_hy(program)
    return tree

```

### EVALUATION:

`:- discontinuous eval_for_loop/3.`

`:- discontinuous eval_compare_statement/4.`

`run_program(P):- eval_program(P, []).`

% Predicate for evaluating the program.

`eval_program(tree(program,[_Block,_]), InitialEnv):- eval_block(Block,InitialEnv, _EnvRes).`

% Predicate for evaluating the block.

`eval_block(tree(block,[_Cmd,_]), Env, EnvRes):- eval_command(Cmd, Env, EnvRes).`

% Predicate for evaluating the command.

`eval_command(tree(command,[Stmt,Cmd]),Env, EnvRes):- eval_statement(Stmt,Env, EnvTemp),  
eval_command(Cmd,EnvTemp, EnvRes).`

`eval_command(tree(command,[Stmt]), Env, EnvRes):- eval_statement(Stmt, Env, EnvRes).`

% Predicate for evaluating statement.

`eval_statement(tree(statement,[Print_stmt,_]), Env, EnvRes):- eval_print_statement(Print_stmt, Env,  
EnvRes).`

`eval_statement(tree(statement,[Assignment_stmt,_]), Env, EnvRes):-  
eval_assignment_statement(Assignment_stmt, Env, EnvRes).`

```
eval_statement(tree(statement,[Declaration_stmt]), Env, EnvRes):-  
eval_declaration_statement(Declaration_stmt, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_statement(tree(statement,[For_loop]), Env, EnvRes):- eval_for_loop(For_loop, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_statement(tree(statement,[While_loop]), Env, EnvRes):- eval_while_loop(While_loop, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_statement(tree(statement,[If_condition]), Env, EnvRes):- eval_if_condition(If_condition, Env,  
EnvRes).
```

```
eval_statement(tree(statement,[Ternary_operation]), Env, EnvRes):-  
eval_ternary_operation(Ternary_operation, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
% Predicate for evaluating Print statement.
```

```
eval_print_statement(tree(print_statement,[_,_,Var,_]),Env,Env) :-  
    eval_var(Var, Env, Var1),  
    search(Var1, Env, X),  
    write(X),nl.
```

```
% Predicate for evaluating Assignment statement.
```

```
eval_assignment_statement(tree(assignment_statement,[Declaration_stmt,_,Expr]),Env, EnvRes):-  
    eval_declaration_statement(Declaration_stmt,Env, Env1),  
    eval_expression(Expr,Env, Env2, Value),  
    assign(Env1, Value, Env2, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_assignment_statement(tree(assignment_statement,[Var,_,Expr]),Env, EnvRes):-  
    eval_var(Var,Env, Env1),  
    eval_expression(Expr,Env, Env, Value),  
    assign(Env1, Value, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
% Predicate for evaluating Declaration statement.
```

```
eval_declaration_statement(tree(declaration_statement,[_Data_type, Var]),Env, EnvRes):-  
    eval_var(Var, Env, EnvRes).
```

% Predicate for evaluating for loop.

eval\_for\_loop(tree(for\_loop,[token(\_FOR,'for'),\_,Assignment\_stmt,\_,Compare\_operations,\_,  
Assignment\_stmt\_1,\_,Block]), Env, EnvRes) :-

eval\_assignment\_statement(Assignment\_stmt, Env, Env1),

eval\_for\_loop1(Compare\_operations, Assignment\_stmt\_1, Block, Env1, EnvRes).

eval\_for\_loop1(Compare\_operations, Assignment\_stmt, Block, Env, EnvRes) :-

eval\_compare\_operations(Compare\_operations, Env, Env1, true),

eval\_block(Block, Env1, Env2),

eval\_assignment\_statement(Assignment\_stmt, Env2, Env3),

eval\_for\_loop1(Compare\_operations, Assignment\_stmt, Block, Env3, EnvRes).

eval\_for\_loop1(Compare\_operations, \_Assignment\_stmt, \_Block, Env, Env) :-

eval\_compare\_operations(Compare\_operations, Env, Env, false).

eval\_for\_loop(tree(for\_loop,[token(\_FOR,'for'),\_,Var,tokens(\_IN,'in'),tokens(\_RANGE,'range'),\_,Number,\_,N  
umber\_1,\_,\_,Block]),Env,EnvRes):-

eval\_var(Var,Env,Var1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Number,Env,Env1,Value),

assign(Var1,Value,Env1,Env2),

eval\_for\_loop2(Var1, Number\_1, Block, Env2, EnvRes).

eval\_for\_loop2(Var, Number, Block, Env, EnvRes) :-

search(Var, Env, Val1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Number, Env, \_EnvT, Val2),

Val1 < Val2,

eval\_block(Block, Env, Env1),

Val3 is Val1 + 1,

assign(Var, Val3, Env1, Env2),



```
eval_for_loop2(Var, Number, Block, Env2, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_for_loop2(Var, Number, _, Env, EnvRes) :-
```

```
    search(Var, Env, Val1),
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Number, Env, EnvRes, Val2),
```

```
    Val1 >= Val2.
```

```
% Predicate for evaluating while loop.
```

```
eval_while_loop(tree(while_loop,[token(WHILE,'while'),_Compare_operations,_Block]), Env, EnvRes):-
```

```
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env, Env1, true),
```

```
    eval_block(Block, Env1, Env2),
```

```
    eval_while_loop(tree(while_loop,[token(WHILE,'while'),_Compare_operations,_Block]), Env2, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_while_loop(tree(while_loop,[token(_WHILE,'while'),_Compare_operations,_]), Env, Env):-
```

```
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env, _Env1, false).
```

```
% Predicate for evaluating if block.
```

```
% only if true
```

```
eval_if_condition(tree(if_condition, [token(_IF,'if'),_Compare_operations,_Block]), Env, EnvRes) :-
```

```
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env, _Env1, true),
```

```
    eval_block(Block, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
% if-else true
```

```
eval_if_condition(tree(if_condition, [token(_IF,'if'),_Compare_operations,_Block,tokens(_ELSE,'else'),_]), Env, EnvRes) :-
```

```
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env, _Env1, true),
```

```
    eval_block(Block, Env, EnvRes).
```

% if-else false

eval\_if\_condition(tree(if\_condition, [token(\_IF,'if'),\_,Compare\_operations,\_,\_,token(\_ELSE,'else'),Block]),  
Env, EnvRes) :-

eval\_compare\_operations(Compare\_operations, Env, \_Env1, false),

eval\_block(Block, Env, EnvRes).

% Predicate for evaluating expression.

eval\_expression(tree(expression,[Boolean]), Env, EnvRes, Value):-

eval\_boolean(Boolean, Env, EnvRes, Value).

eval\_expression(tree(expression,[String\_literal]), Env, EnvRes, Value):-

eval\_string\_literal(String\_literal, Env, EnvRes, Value).

eval\_expression(tree(expression,[Arithmetic\_operation]), Env, EnvRes, Value):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation, Env, EnvRes, Value).

% Predicate used for evaluating the expression for addition and subtraction.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation,[Arithmetic\_operation1,token(\_ADDITION,'+'),Arithmetic\_operation]), Env,Env, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation1, Env, Env1, Value1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation, Env, Env1, Value2),

Answer is Value1 + Value2.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation,[Arithmetic\_operation1,token(\_SUBTRACTION,'-'),Arithmetic\_operation]), Env,EnvRes, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation1, Env, EnvTemp, Value1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation, EnvTemp, EnvRes, Value2),

Answer is Value1 - Value2.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation,[Arithmetic\_operation1]), Env,EnvRes, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation1, Env, EnvRes, Value1),

Answer is Value1.

% Predicate used for evaluating the expression for multiplication, division and percentage.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation1,[Arithmetic\_operation2,token(\_MULTIPLICATION, '\*')],Arithmetic\_operation1]), Env,EnvRes, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation2, Env, EnvTemp, Value1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation1, EnvTemp, EnvRes, Value2),

Answer is Value1 \* Value2.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation1,[Arithmetic\_operation2,token(\_DIVISION, '/')],Arithmetic\_operation1]), Env,EnvRes, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation2, Env, EnvTemp, Value1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation1, EnvTemp, EnvRes, Value2),

Answer is Value1 / Value2.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation1,[Arithmetic\_operation2,token(\_PERCENTAGE, '%')],Arithmetic\_operation1]), Env,EnvRes, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation2, Env, EnvTemp, Value1),

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation1, EnvTemp, EnvRes, Value2),

Answer is Value1 mod Value2.

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(tree(arithmetic\_operation1,[Arithmetic\_operation2]), Env,EnvRes, Answer):-

eval\_arithmetic\_operation(Arithmetic\_operation2, Env, EnvRes, Value1),

Answer is Value1.

% Predicate used for evaluating arithmetic operation2.

```
eval_arithmetic_operation(tree(arithmetic_operation2,[_Arithmetic_operation,_]), Env, EnvRes, Value):-  
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation, Env, EnvRes, Val1),  
    Value is Val1.
```

% Predicate used for evaluating number

```
eval_arithmetic_operation(tree(arithmetic_operation2, [token(_NUMBER,Val)]), Env,Env, Value):-  
    atom_number(Val,Value).  
eval_arithmetic_operation(tree(arithmetic_operation2, [Var]), Env, Env, Value):-  
    eval_var(Var, Env, Var1),  
    search(Var1, Env, Value).
```

```
eval_string_literal(tree(string_literal, [token(_String)]), Env, Env, String).
```

% Predicate for compare\_operations

```
eval_compare_operations(tree(compare_operations, [Compare_stmt, token(_LOGICAL_OPERATOR,  
'and'), Compare_operations]), Env, EnvRes, true) :-  
    eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, Env1, true),  
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env1, EnvRes, true).
```

```
eval_compare_operations(tree(compare_operations, [Compare_stmt, token(_LOGICAL_OPERATOR,  
'and'), Compare_operations]), Env, EnvRes, false) :-  
    not(eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, _Env1, true));  
    (eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, _Env1, EnvRes, false)).
```

% Logical OR operator

```
eval_compare_operations(tree(compare_operations, [Compare_stmt, token(_LOGICAL_OPERATOR, 'or'),  
Compare_operations]), Env, EnvRes, true) :-  
    (eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, _Env1,true);  
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, _Env1, EnvRes,true)).
```

```
eval_compare_operations(tree(compare_operations, [Compare_stmt, token(_LOGICAL_OPERATOR, 'or'),
Compare_operations]), Env, EnvRes, false) :-
```

```
    not(eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, Env1,true)),
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env1, EnvRes,false).
```

% Predicate for single compare operation

```
eval_compare_operations(tree(compare_operations, [Compare_stmt]), Env, EnvRes, true) :-
```

```
    eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, EnvRes,true).
```

```
eval_compare_operations(tree(compare_operations, [Compare_stmt]), Env, EnvRes, false) :-
```

```
    not(eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, EnvRes,true)).
```

% Predicate used for evaluating compare statement.

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,
[Arithmetic_operation1,token(_COMPARISON_OPERATOR,'>'),Arithmetic_operation2]),Env, EnvRes,
true):-
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation1, Env, Env1, Value1),
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation2, Env1, EnvRes, Value2),
    Value1 > Value2.
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,
[Arithmetic_operation1,token(_COMPARISON_OPERATOR,'<'),Arithmetic_operation2]),Env, EnvRes,
true):-
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation1, Env, Env1, Value1),
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation2, Env1, EnvRes, Value2),
    Value1 < Value2.
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,  
[Arithmetic_operation1,token(_COMPARISON_OPERATOR,'>='),Arithmetic_operation2]),Env, EnvRes,  
true):-
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation1, Env, Env1, Value1),  
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation2, Env1, EnvRes, Value2),  
    Value1 >= Value2.
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,  
[Arithmetic_operation1,token(_COMPARISON_OPERATOR,'<='),Arithmetic_operation2]),Env, EnvRes,  
true):-
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation1, Env, Env1, Value1),  
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation2, Env1, EnvRes, Value2),  
    Value1 <= Value2.
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,  
[Arithmetic_operation1,token(_COMPARISON_OPERATOR,'=='),Arithmetic_operation2]),Env, EnvRes,  
true):-
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation1, Env, Env1, Value1),  
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation2, Env1, EnvRes, Value2),  
    Value1 = Value2.
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,  
[Arithmetic_operation1,token(_COMPARISON_OPERATOR,'!='),Arithmetic_operation2]),Env, EnvRes,  
true):-
```

```
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation1, Env, _Env1, Value1),  
    eval_arithmetic_operation(Arithmetic_operation2, Env, EnvRes, Value2),  
    Value1 \= Value2.
```

% Predicate used for evaluating compare statement.

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,[Var]),Env, EnvRes) :-
```

```
    eval_var(Var,Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,[Number]),Env, EnvRes) :-
```

```
    eval_number(Number,Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,[_,_Arithmetic_operation,_]),Env, EnvRes) :-
```

```
    eval_var(_Var,Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,[token(_NOT,'not'), Compare_stmt]), Env, EnvRes,  
true) :-
```

```
    not(eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, EnvRes, true)).
```

```
eval_compare_statement(tree(compare_statement,[token(_NOT,'not'), Compare_stmt]), Env, EnvRes,  
false) :-
```

```
    eval_compare_statement(Compare_stmt, Env, EnvRes, true).
```

```
% Predicate used for evaluating Ternary Operation.
```

```
eval_ternary_operation(tree(ternary_operation,[Compare_operations,_Block,_]),Env,EnvRes):-
```

```
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env, _EnvTemp, true),
```

```
    eval_block(Block, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
eval_ternary_operation(tree(ternary_operation,[Compare_operations,_,_Block]),Env,EnvRes):-
```

```
    eval_compare_operations(Compare_operations, Env, _EnvTemp, false),
```

```
    eval_block(Block, Env, EnvRes).
```

```
%Predicate to evaluate boolean.
```

```
eval_boolean(tree(boolean,[token(_TRUE,'true')]),Env,Env,true).
```

```
eval_boolean(tree(boolean,[token(_FALSE,'false')]),Env,Env,false).
```

```
%Predicate to evaluate number and var
```

```
eval_number(tree(number,[Number]),_, Number).
```

```
eval_var(tree(var,[token(_VARIABLE_NAME, Var)]),_, Var).
```

% assign identifiers with values

assign(A, B, [], [(A, B)]).

assign(A, B, [(A, \_) | C], [(A, B) | C]).

assign(A, B, [H | T], [H | U]) :-

    H \= (A, \_),

    assign(A, B, T, U).

% lookup for a value in variable set

search(A, [(A,B) | \_], B).

search(A, [\_ | B], C) :- search(A, B, C).

## TEST PROGRAMS:

### 1. Program for even odd numbers

begin

{

int a=12;

str n="a is even number";

str m="a is odd number";

int c=a-2\*(a/2);

if ( c == 0) {

    print(n);

}

else {

    print(m);

}

}

end

### 2. Program for Ternary Operator



```
begin
{
int a=5;
int b=6;
str s="greater number:";
int c=0;
a<b?{c=b;}:{c=a;}
print(s);
print(c);
}
End
```

### **3. Program for arithmetic operations**

```
begin
{
int n=15;
int m=3;
int s=n+m;
int p=n-m;
int q=n*m;
int r=n/m;
int aa=n%m;
str a= "Addition:";
print (a);
print (s);
str b="Substraction:";
print (b);
print (p);
str c="Multiplication:";
print (c);
```

```
print (q);  
str d="Division:";  
print (d);  
print (r);  
bb="reminder";  
print(bb);  
print(aa);  
}  
End
```

#### **4. Program for while loop**

```
begin  
{  
int a=1;  
int b=6;  
while(a<=b)  
{  
print(a);  
a=a+1;  
}  
}  
end
```

#### **5. Program for sum of numbers**

```
begin  
{  
int n=5;  
int sum=0;  
for(int i=0;i<=n;i=i+1)  
{  
sum=sum+i;
```

```
}  
str a="sum of first 5 numbers is";  
print(a);  
print(sum);  
}  
end
```

#### **6. Program for “FOR IN RANGE” loop**

```
begin  
{  
int x=10;  
int y=20;  
int n=0;  
for(i in range(x,y))  
{  
n=n+1;  
}  
str a="number of elements";  
print(a);  
print(n);  
}  
end
```

#### **7. Program for “AND”, “OR” and “NOT” operations**

```
begin  
{  
int x=5;  
int y=10;  
int z=0;  
if(x > 0 && y > 0)  
{
```

```

str a="And operation";

print(a);
}

if(x > 0 or y < 0)
{
str b="Or operation";

print(b);
}

if(not z != 0)
{
str c="Not operation";

print(c);
}

bool x=true;

print(x);
}

end

```

#### PROGRAM OUTPUT:

```

dellsathwik@DESKTOP-0N9736D:~/home/project/SER502-Spring2023-Team27-Dev/SER502-Spring2023-Team27-Dev/src$ sh testRuns.sh
Compiling programs...

Compilation done successfully

interpreting the programs

testRuns.sh: 15: Sleep: not found
-----
code 1 program
-----
"a is even number"
-----
code 2 Program
-----
"Addition:"
18
"Substraction:"
12
"Multiplication:"
45
"Division:"
5
"reminder"
0

```

```
-----  
code 3 Program  
-----
```

```
"greater number:"  
6  
-----
```

```
code 4 Program  
-----
```

```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
-----
```

```
code 5 Program  
-----
```

```
"sum of first 5 numbers is"  
15  
-----
```

```
code 6 Program  
-----
```

```
"number of elements"  
10  
-----
```

```
code 7 Program  
-----
```

```
"And operation"  
"Or operation"  
"Not operation"  
true  
-----
```

```
Done!
```

## CONTRIBUTION:

### Milestone1:

Srilakshmi Sravani Andaluri - Designed Grammer rules

Vamsi Krishna Somepalli - Designed grammer rules and designed overflow

Sathwik Reddy Dontham - Documentation and designed overflow

Saish Vemulapalli - Designed grammar rules and documentation

Rohith Reddy Byreddy - Designed Grammar rules

**Milestone2:**

**Grammar:** Sathwik Reddy, Sravani

**Parser(Token Generation):** Vamsi Somepalli, Rohith Reddy, Saish Vemulapalli

**Evaluation:** Sathwik Reddy, Sravani, Vamsi Somepalli, Rohith Reddy, Saish Vemulapalli

**Testing:** Vamsi Somepalli, Rohith Reddy

**Shell Script:** Sathwik Reddy, Rohith Reddy

**Presentation:** Saish Vemulapalli, Rohith Reddy

**Documentation:** Sravani Andaluri, Vamsi Somepalli

**Overall Contribution:**

Sathwik Reddy Dontham - Grammar Design, Initial Grammar, Added evals, Shell Script.

Vamsi Krishna Somepalli - Grammar Design, Grammar, Added evals, Testing, Documentation.

Rohith Reddy Byreddy - Grammar design, parse tree generation from files, added evals, test cases.

Srilakshmi Sravani Andaluri - Initial Grammar, added evals, parse tree evaluation, test cases, Documentation.

Saish Vemulapalli - Grammar, added evals, testing, presentation.

\*\*\*\*\*THE END\*\*\*\*\*