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$$\begin{aligned} A) & \forall x P(x) \Rightarrow Q(x) \\ & \forall x \sim P(x) \vee Q(x) \\ & \sim P(x) \vee Q(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B) & \forall x \forall y P(x,y) \Rightarrow Q(x) \\ & \forall x \forall y \sim P(x,y) \vee Q(x) \\ & \sim P(x,y) \vee Q(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C) & \exists x P(x) \wedge Q(x) \\ & \text{change } x \text{ to } A \\ & P(A) \wedge Q(A) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D) & \exists x \exists y P(x,y) \wedge Q(y,x) \\ & \text{change } x \text{ to } A \text{ \& } y \text{ to } B \\ & P(A,B) \wedge Q(B,A) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E) & \exists x \forall y P(x,y) \\ & x \text{ to } A \\ & \forall y P(A,y) \\ & P(A,y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F) & \forall x \exists y P(x,y) \\ & \therefore y = f(x) \\ & \forall x P(x, f(x)) \\ & P(x, f(x)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} G) & \forall x \forall y \exists z P(x,y,z) \\ & z = f(x,y) \\ & \forall x \forall y P(x,y, f(x,y)) \\ & \forall y P(x,y, f(x,y)) \\ & P(x,y, f(x,y)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} H) & \exists x \forall y \forall z P(x,y,z) \\ & x \text{ to } A \\ & \forall y \forall z P(A,y,z) \\ & \forall z P(A,y,z) \\ & P(A,y,z) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I) & \forall x (\exists y P(x,y) \wedge Q(y)) \Rightarrow R(x) \\ & \forall x \sim (\exists y P(x,y) \wedge Q(y)) \vee R(x) \\ & \forall x (\forall y \sim P(x,y) \vee \sim Q(y)) \vee R(x) \\ & \forall x (\sim P(x,y) \vee \sim Q(y)) \vee R(x) \\ & \sim P(x,y) \vee \sim Q(y) \vee R(x) \\ & \therefore y \text{ to } f(x) \\ & \forall x (P(x, f(x)) \wedge \sim Q(f(x))) \vee R(x) \\ & (P(x, f(x)) \wedge \sim Q(f(x))) \vee R(x) \\ & (P(x, f(x)) \vee R(x)) \wedge (\sim Q(f(x)) \vee R(x)) \end{aligned}$$

Q.2]

a) $P(x)$, b) $P(A)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x), P(A)) = \{x/A\}$$

c) $P(x) \vee Q(x, A)$

d) $P(B) \vee Q(x, A)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x) \vee Q(x, A), P(B) \vee Q(x, A)) = \{x/B\}$$

e) $P(x) \vee Q(A, x)$

f) $P(x) \vee Q(A, B)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x) \vee Q(A, x), P(x) \vee Q(A, B)) = \{x/B\}$$

g) $P(x, A) \vee Q(A, x)$

h) $P(B, y) \vee Q(y, B)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x, A) \vee Q(A, x), P(B, y) \vee Q(y, B)) = \{x/B, y/A\}$$

i) $P(x) \vee Q(F(x))$

j) $P(A) \vee Q(F(A))$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x) \vee Q(F(x)), P(A) \vee Q(F(A))) = \{x/A\}$$

k) $P(x, A) \vee Q(F(x), x)$

l) $P(B, y) \vee Q(F(B), B)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x, A) \vee Q(F(x), x), P(B, y) \vee Q(F(B), B)) = \{x/B, y/A\}$$

m) $P(x, A) \vee Q(F(x), x)$

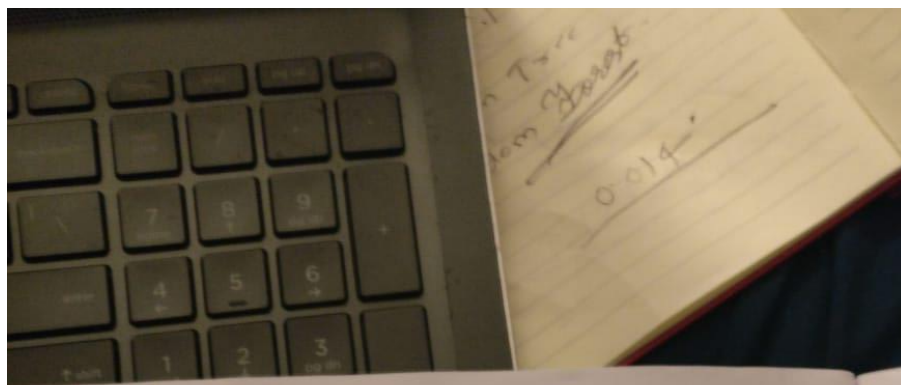
n) $P(B, y) \vee Q(F(A), A)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x, A) \vee Q(F(x), x), P(B, y) \vee Q(F(A), A)) = \text{failed}$$

o) $P(x, y) \vee Q(F(A), B)$

p) $P(x, y) \vee Q(x, y)$

$$\text{UNIFY}(P(x, y) \vee Q(F(A), B), P(x, y) \vee Q(x, y)) = \{x/F(A), y/B\}$$



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q) $P(x, y) \vee Q(F(A), A)$
 v) $P(z, y) \vee Q(z, y)$
 $UNIFY(P(x, y) \vee Q(F(A), A), P(z, y) \vee Q(z, y)) = \{z/A, y/A\}$

s) $P(x, y) \vee Q(F(z), y)$
 t) $P(z, y) \vee Q(z, y)$
 $UNIFY(P(x, y) \vee Q(F(z), y), P(z, y) \vee Q(z, y)) = \{z/A, y/A\}$

3-3] ~~i) $P(A, C) = \frac{P(C/A) \cdot P(A)}{P(C)}$~~
 ~~$= (0.014 + 0.017) \cdot (0.014 + 0.017)$~~

83. i) $P(A, C) = P(A|C) \cdot P(C)$
 $= \frac{P(A \cap C)}{P(C)} \cdot P(C)$
 $= 0.014 + 0.012$
 $= 0.026$

ii) $P(C) = 0.014 + 0.012 + 0.392 + 0.144$
 $= 0.562$

iii) $P(A|C) = \frac{P(A \cap C)}{P(C)}$
 $= \frac{0.026}{0.562} = 0.0463$

iv) $P(A, B|C) = \frac{P(A, B, C)}{P(C)} = \frac{0.014}{0.562} = 0.0249$
 $= \frac{P(A|B, C) \cdot P(B|C) \cdot P(C)}{P(C)}$
 $= \frac{P(A \cap B \cap C)}{P(B \cap C) \cdot P(C)}$

v) $P(B|A, C) = \frac{P(A, B, C)}{P(A, C)} = \frac{0.014}{0.014 + 0.012} = 0.5384$

4.]

- a.) i) $P(x_2) \Rightarrow 1$
 ii) $P(x_n) \Rightarrow 1$
 iii) $P(x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n) \Rightarrow 2^{n-1} - 1$
 iv) $P(x_2 | x_3, x_4, \dots, x_n) \Rightarrow 2^{n-2}$
 v) $P(x_2, x_3, \dots, x_{n-1} | x_n) \Rightarrow 2 \times (2^{n-2} - 1)$

- b.) i) $P(x_2) \Rightarrow (n-2)$
 ii) $P(x_n) \Rightarrow (n-2)$
 iii) $P(x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n) \Rightarrow (n-1)^{(n-2)} - 1$
 iv) $P(x_2 | x_3, x_4, \dots, x_n) \Rightarrow (n-1)^{(n-2)} \times (n-2)$
 v) $P(x_2, x_3, \dots, x_{n-1} | x_n) \Rightarrow (n-1) [(n-1)^{(n-2)} - 1]$