

```
# Import necessary libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Input, BatchNormalization, Dropout
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler, RobustScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, f1_score, roc_auc_score,
classification_report
from scikeras.wrappers import KerasClassifier
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
```

```
(735, 51)
```

```
length=dataframe.shape[1]-1
```

```
length
```

```
50
```

```
# split into input (X) and output (Y) variables
```

```
X = dataframe.iloc[:,0:length]
```

```
y = dataframe['priceUSD']
```

```
X.head(3)
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	
6 \							
0	0.074162	0.015329	-0.048046	0.042709	0.007321	-0.014251	
0.001355							
1	0.094841	0.072671	-0.077840	-0.014523	0.027039	-0.053013	
0.056817							
2	0.064880	0.028643	-0.038454	0.019065	0.028725	-0.014173	
0.002313							
	7	8	9	...	40	41	42
43 \							
0	-0.044263	-0.014403	-0.036199	...	-0.004087	0.017701	-0.020600
0.021125							
1	-0.009060	0.047423	-0.009912	...	0.003421	-0.047544	0.013065
0.065670							
2	-0.031474	-0.009467	-0.034115	...	0.014521	0.020285	0.006481
0.012896							
	44	45	46	47	48	49	
0	-0.001148	-0.004502	-0.012360	-0.032049	0.007081	0.006557	
1	0.006482	0.020321	0.007130	0.016320	0.013705	-0.042491	
2	0.008115	-0.022120	-0.021993	0.012241	0.021045	-0.033730	

```
[3 rows x 50 columns]
```

```
y=np.ravel(y)
```

```
y
```

```
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
1,
      1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
```

1,	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,	1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,	1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1,
1,	1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
0,	1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
0,	0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,	1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,	1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
1,	0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
0,	0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
0,	1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,	0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,	0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
1,	1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0,	0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,	0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
0,	1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
0,	0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	

```

1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1], dtype=int64)

```

```

shape=X.shape[1]

```

```

# Split the data into training and testing sets

```

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=7)

```

```

estimators=[]

```

```

estimators.append(('robust', RobustScaler()))

```

```

estimators.append(('minmax', MinMaxScaler()))

```

```

scale = Pipeline(estimators, verbose=True)

```

```

scale.fit(X_train)

```

```

[Pipeline] ..... (step 1 of 2) Processing robust, total= 0.0s

```

```

[Pipeline] ..... (step 2 of 2) Processing minmax, total= 0.0s

```

```

Pipeline(steps=[('robust', RobustScaler()), ('minmax',
MinMaxScaler())],
          verbose=True)

```

```

X_train = scale.transform(X_train)

```

```

X_test = scale.transform(X_test)

```

```

# Learning Rate Scheduler

```

```

def lr_schedule(epoch):

```

```

    """Learning Rate Schedule with updates at specific epoch
    milestones"""

```

```

    lr = 1e-3

```

```

    if epoch > 180:

```

```

        lr *= 0.5e-3

```

```

    elif epoch > 160:

```

```

        lr *= 1e-3

```

```

    elif epoch > 120:

```

```

        lr *= 1e-2

```

```

    elif epoch > 80:

```

```

        lr *= 1e-1
    print('Learning rate:', lr)
    return lr

# Define the upgraded model architecture
def sequential_model(initializer='he_normal', activation='relu',
neurons=300, NUM_FEATURES=X_train.shape[1]):
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(Input(shape=(NUM_FEATURES,))) # Input layer
    model.add(Dense(512, kernel_initializer=initializer,
activation=activation))
    model.add(BatchNormalization()) # Batch normalization
    for stability
        model.add(Dropout(0.3)) # Dropout layer for
regularization

    model.add(Dense(256, kernel_initializer=initializer,
activation=activation))
    model.add(BatchNormalization())
    model.add(Dropout(0.3))

    model.add(Dense(128, kernel_initializer=initializer,
activation=activation))
    model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')) # Output layer for
binary classification

    # Compile the model with Adam optimizer and dynamic learning rate
    adam = Adam(learning_rate=lr_schedule(0), amsgrad=True)
    model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=adam,
metrics=['accuracy'])
    return model

# Configure Model Checkpoint and Early Stopping callbacks
mcp_save =
ModelCheckpoint('trained_models/ANN_cls_interval3_pca_upgraded.keras',

                save_best_only=True, monitor='val_loss',
mode='min')
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=100,
verbose=1, mode='min')

# Initialize the KerasClassifier without `use_multiprocessing`
classifier = KerasClassifier(
    build_fn=sequential_model,
    batch_size=32,
    epochs=1000,
    validation_split=0.1,
    shuffle=True,

```

```
callbacks=[mcp_save, early_stopping]
)
```

```
# Train the model
```

```
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
C:\Users\vanda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\scikeras\wrappers.py:925:
UserWarning: ``build_fn`` will be renamed to ``model`` in a future
release, at which point use of ``build_fn`` will raise an Error
instead.
```

```
X, y = self._initialize(X, y)
```

```
Learning rate: 0.001
```

```
Epoch 1/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 5s 32ms/step - accuracy: 0.5112 - loss:
0.8765 - val_accuracy: 0.4915 - val_loss: 0.6877
```

```
Epoch 2/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5653 - loss:
0.7640 - val_accuracy: 0.5254 - val_loss: 0.6848
```

```
Epoch 3/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5932 - loss:
0.6575 - val_accuracy: 0.5424 - val_loss: 0.6873
```

```
Epoch 4/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6440 - loss:
0.6326 - val_accuracy: 0.5932 - val_loss: 0.6926
```

```
Epoch 5/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6938 - loss:
0.6086 - val_accuracy: 0.5424 - val_loss: 0.7002
```

```
Epoch 6/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6890 - loss:
0.5742 - val_accuracy: 0.5763 - val_loss: 0.6940
```

```
Epoch 7/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7019 - loss:
0.5947 - val_accuracy: 0.5593 - val_loss: 0.6898
```

```
Epoch 8/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7454 - loss:
0.5416 - val_accuracy: 0.5424 - val_loss: 0.6791
```

```
Epoch 9/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.6973 - loss:
0.5465 - val_accuracy: 0.5593 - val_loss: 0.6773
```

```
Epoch 10/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7052 - loss:
0.5498 - val_accuracy: 0.5763 - val_loss: 0.6692
```

```
Epoch 11/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6937 - loss:
0.5500 - val_accuracy: 0.5593 - val_loss: 0.6653
```

```
Epoch 12/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7201 - loss:
```

0.5445 - val_accuracy: 0.6102 - val_loss: 0.6295
Epoch 13/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7019 - loss:
0.5336 - val_accuracy: 0.5932 - val_loss: 0.6251
Epoch 14/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7499 - loss:
0.5143 - val_accuracy: 0.5763 - val_loss: 0.6433
Epoch 15/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7413 - loss:
0.5139 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.6139
Epoch 16/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7072 - loss:
0.5244 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6026
Epoch 17/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7645 - loss:
0.4783 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.6161
Epoch 18/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7607 - loss:
0.5094 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6025
Epoch 19/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7649 - loss:
0.4927 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6073
Epoch 20/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7670 - loss:
0.4861 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.6443
Epoch 21/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7681 - loss:
0.4749 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.6260
Epoch 22/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7490 - loss:
0.4948 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.6347
Epoch 23/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7710 - loss:
0.4660 - val_accuracy: 0.6271 - val_loss: 0.6397
Epoch 24/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7291 - loss:
0.4793 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6351
Epoch 25/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7703 - loss:
0.4605 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6167
Epoch 26/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7744 - loss:
0.4597 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.6076
Epoch 27/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7770 - loss:
0.4505 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.6425
Epoch 28/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7642 - loss:
0.4647 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.6225

Epoch 29/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7422 - loss: 0.4913 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.6033
Epoch 30/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7799 - loss: 0.4773 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.6458
Epoch 31/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7320 - loss: 0.4976 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6587
Epoch 32/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7836 - loss: 0.4228 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.7098
Epoch 33/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7480 - loss: 0.4547 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.7094
Epoch 34/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7712 - loss: 0.4677 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.7019
Epoch 35/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7572 - loss: 0.4381 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.7418
Epoch 36/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8105 - loss: 0.4092 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6817
Epoch 37/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7657 - loss: 0.4923 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.7196
Epoch 38/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7807 - loss: 0.4727 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.6773
Epoch 39/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7952 - loss: 0.4344 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.6443
Epoch 40/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7756 - loss: 0.4561 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.6338
Epoch 41/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7887 - loss: 0.4169 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.6488
Epoch 42/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8099 - loss: 0.4303 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.6743
Epoch 43/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7676 - loss: 0.4414 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.7213
Epoch 44/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7976 - loss: 0.4402 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.7168
Epoch 45/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7768 - loss: 0.4486 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.7537
Epoch 46/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8047 - loss: 0.3988 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.7104
Epoch 47/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7666 - loss: 0.4645 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.6836
Epoch 48/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8034 - loss: 0.4090 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.7214
Epoch 49/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7866 - loss: 0.4072 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.7217
Epoch 50/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7994 - loss: 0.3946 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.7501
Epoch 51/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8034 - loss: 0.4034 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.7481
Epoch 52/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8251 - loss: 0.3986 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.7565
Epoch 53/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8024 - loss: 0.4000 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.7960
Epoch 54/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8135 - loss: 0.4179 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8103
Epoch 55/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8065 - loss: 0.3863 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.7842
Epoch 56/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8474 - loss: 0.3600 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8024
Epoch 57/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7945 - loss: 0.3995 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8183
Epoch 58/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7933 - loss: 0.3940 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.7589
Epoch 59/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8129 - loss: 0.3851 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.7550
Epoch 60/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.7959 - loss: 0.4142 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8083
Epoch 61/1000

17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7755 - loss:

0.4275 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.7930
Epoch 62/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7902 - loss:
0.3866 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8007
Epoch 63/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss:
0.3167 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8228
Epoch 64/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7950 - loss:
0.3724 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8251
Epoch 65/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.7914 - loss:
0.4267 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.7911
Epoch 66/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8138 - loss:
0.4132 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.8401
Epoch 67/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8141 - loss:
0.3878 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.7999
Epoch 68/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8292 - loss:
0.3918 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.8111
Epoch 69/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7970 - loss:
0.3922 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.8202
Epoch 70/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8176 - loss:
0.3819 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.8413
Epoch 71/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7912 - loss:
0.3995 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.8461
Epoch 72/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8018 - loss:
0.3798 - val_accuracy: 0.7458 - val_loss: 0.8171
Epoch 73/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8153 - loss:
0.3729 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.7781
Epoch 74/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8420 - loss:
0.3366 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.8235
Epoch 75/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8366 - loss:
0.3925 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.7887
Epoch 76/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8216 - loss:
0.3820 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8305
Epoch 77/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8361 - loss:
0.3505 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.8685

Epoch 78/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8291 - loss: 0.3873 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.8332
Epoch 79/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8507 - loss: 0.3358 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.7904
Epoch 80/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8145 - loss: 0.3732 - val_accuracy: 0.7627 - val_loss: 0.8061
Epoch 81/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8138 - loss: 0.3617 - val_accuracy: 0.7458 - val_loss: 0.8736
Epoch 82/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8351 - loss: 0.3718 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.9242
Epoch 83/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8497 - loss: 0.3384 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.8966
Epoch 84/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8450 - loss: 0.3407 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.8941
Epoch 85/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7965 - loss: 0.4210 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.8984
Epoch 86/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7926 - loss: 0.3771 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9507
Epoch 87/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8265 - loss: 0.3604 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.8914
Epoch 88/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8410 - loss: 0.3270 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8989
Epoch 89/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8326 - loss: 0.3547 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8653
Epoch 90/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8533 - loss: 0.3623 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8421
Epoch 91/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8185 - loss: 0.3953 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8616
Epoch 92/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8094 - loss: 0.3574 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9255
Epoch 93/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8414 - loss: 0.3311 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.9109
Epoch 94/1000

```
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8242 - loss:
0.3310 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8331
Epoch 95/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8176 - loss:
0.3603 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.7972
Epoch 96/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8347 - loss:
0.3500 - val_accuracy: 0.7119 - val_loss: 0.8890
Epoch 97/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.8249 - loss:
0.3564 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.9382
Epoch 98/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8500 - loss:
0.2996 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.8888
Epoch 99/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8296 - loss:
0.3496 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8679
Epoch 100/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8526 - loss:
0.3124 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8514
Epoch 101/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8546 - loss:
0.3106 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8144
Epoch 102/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8036 - loss:
0.3613 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8451
Epoch 103/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8512 - loss:
0.3140 - val_accuracy: 0.7288 - val_loss: 0.8124
Epoch 104/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8599 - loss:
0.3317 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8488
Epoch 105/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8036 - loss:
0.3728 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8040
Epoch 106/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8254 - loss:
0.3601 - val_accuracy: 0.6610 - val_loss: 0.8167
Epoch 107/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8517 - loss:
0.3483 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.8808
Epoch 108/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8289 - loss:
0.3480 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9290
Epoch 109/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8548 - loss:
0.3323 - val_accuracy: 0.6271 - val_loss: 0.8519
Epoch 110/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8482 - loss:
```

```

0.3388 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.9083
Epoch 111/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8502 - loss:
0.3332 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9100
Epoch 112/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8644 - loss:
0.3409 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9662
Epoch 113/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8098 - loss:
0.3470 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9292
Epoch 114/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8102 - loss:
0.3470 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.9605
Epoch 115/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8257 - loss:
0.3411 - val_accuracy: 0.6780 - val_loss: 0.9495
Epoch 116/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8440 - loss:
0.3197 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.9455
Epoch 117/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8250 - loss:
0.3491 - val_accuracy: 0.6271 - val_loss: 0.9177
Epoch 118/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8251 - loss:
0.3462 - val_accuracy: 0.6441 - val_loss: 0.9456
Epoch 118: early stopping

```

```

KerasClassifier(
  model=None
  build_fn=<function sequential_model at 0x000002378B71C9A0>
  warm_start=False
  random_state=None
  optimizer=rmsprop
  loss=None
  metrics=None
  batch_size=32
  validation_batch_size=None
  verbose=1
  callbacks=[<keras.src.callbacks.model_checkpoint.ModelCheckpoint
object at 0x0000023789B75AF0>,
<keras.src.callbacks.early_stopping.EarlyStopping object at
0x00000237FB849250>]
  validation_split=0.1
  shuffle=True
  run_eagerly=False
  epochs=1000
  class_weight=None
)

```

```
# Load the best model for evaluation
prediction_model =
load_model('trained_models/ANN_cls_interval3_pca_upgraded.keras',
compile=False)

# Predict and evaluate the model
y_pred = (prediction_model.predict(X_test) > 0.5).astype("int32")
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("F1 Score:", f1_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted'))
print("ROC AUC Score:", roc_auc_score(y_test, y_pred))
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=['Class 0',
'Class 1']))
```

5/5 ————— 0s 2ms/step

Accuracy: 0.5510204081632653

F1 Score: 0.5465662455458373

ROC AUC Score: 0.5433730454207

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Class 0	0.52	0.44	0.48	68
Class 1	0.57	0.65	0.61	79
accuracy			0.55	147
macro avg	0.55	0.54	0.54	147
weighted avg	0.55	0.55	0.55	147

```
y_prob=[prediction_model.predict(X_test).max() for i in
range(len(y_test))]
```

5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 2ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 2ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 5ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 629us/step
5/5 ————— 0s 0s/step
5/5 ————— 0s 0s/step
5/5 ————— 0s 2ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 5ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step
5/5 ————— 0s 2ms/step

5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	1ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	50us/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step

5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	1ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	595us/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	980us/step
5/5	_____	0s	477us/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step


```

5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 2ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 476us/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 5ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 887us/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 2ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step

```

Optional: Print out the first few predictions alongside actual values for verification

```

predictions_df = pd.DataFrame({'Actual': y_test, 'Predicted':
y_pred.flatten()})

```

```

predictions_df

```

	Actual	Predicted
0	1	0
1	0	1
2	1	0
3	0	1
4	1	1
..
142	1	1
143	0	0
144	1	0
145	0	1
146	1	0

[147 rows x 2 columns]