

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from keras import *
from keras.callbacks import *
import os
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler, RobustScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, f1_score, roc_auc_score,
classification_report
from commons import mean_absolute_percentage_error
from keras.layers import *
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from keras.optimizers import *
from scikeras.wrappers import KerasClassifier

```

```
!pip install scikeras
```

Collecting scikeras

Downloading scikeras-0.13.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.1 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: keras>=3.2.0 in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikeras) (3.6.0)

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=1.4.2 in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikeras) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (2.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: rich in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (13.3.5)

Requirement already satisfied: namex in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (0.0.8)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (3.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: optree in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (0.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (0.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.2.0->scikeras) (23.2)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.6.0 in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.4.2->scikeras) (1.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.4.2->scikeras) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\users\vanda\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.4.2->scikeras)



```
(735, 51)
```

```
length=dataframe.shape[1]-1
```

```
length
```

```
50
```

```
# split into input (X) and output (Y) variables
```

```
X = dataframe.iloc[:,0:length]
```

```
y = dataframe['priceUSD']
```

```
X.head(3)
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	
6 \							
0	0.074162	0.015329	-0.048046	0.042709	0.007321	-0.014251	
0.001355							
1	0.094841	0.072671	-0.077840	-0.014523	0.027039	-0.053013	
0.056817							
2	0.064880	0.028643	-0.038454	0.019065	0.028725	-0.014173	
0.002313							
	7	8	9	...	40	41	42
43 \							
0	-0.044263	-0.014403	-0.036199	...	-0.004087	0.017701	-0.020600
0.021125							
1	-0.009060	0.047423	-0.009912	...	0.003421	-0.047544	0.013065
0.065670							
2	-0.031474	-0.009467	-0.034115	...	0.014521	0.020285	0.006481
0.012896							
	44	45	46	47	48	49	
0	-0.001148	-0.004502	-0.012360	-0.032049	0.007081	0.006557	
1	0.006482	0.020321	0.007130	0.016320	0.013705	-0.042491	
2	0.008115	-0.022120	-0.021993	0.012241	0.021045	-0.033730	

```
[3 rows x 50 columns]
```

```
y=np.ravel(y)
```

```
y
```

```
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
1,
      1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
```

1,	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,	1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,	1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1,
1,	1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
0,	1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
0,	0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,	1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,	1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
1,	0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
0,	0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
0,	1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,	0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,	0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
1,	1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0,	0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,	0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
0,	1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
0,	0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,	

```

1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1], dtype=int64)

shape=X.shape[1]

X_train,X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,
train_size=0.8, shuffle=False, random_state=7)

estimators=[]

estimators.append(['robust',RobustScaler()])

estimators.append(['mixmax',MinMaxScaler()])

scale=Pipeline(estimators,verbose=True)

scale.fit(X_train)

[Pipeline] ..... (step 1 of 2) Processing robust, total= 0.0s
[Pipeline] ..... (step 2 of 2) Processing mixmax, total= 0.0s

Pipeline(steps=[('robust', RobustScaler()), ('mixmax',
MinMaxScaler())],
        verbose=True)

X_train=scale.transform(X_train)

X_test=scale.transform(X_test)

def lr_schedule(epoch):
    """Learning Rate Schedule

    Learning rate is scheduled to be reduced after 80, 120, 160, 180
    epochs.
    Called automatically every epoch as part of callbacks during
    training.

    # Arguments
        epoch (int): The number of epochs

    # Returns
        lr (float32): learning rate

```

```

"""
lr = 1e-2
if epoch > 180:
    lr *= 0.5e-3
elif epoch > 160:
    lr *= 1e-3
elif epoch > 120:
    lr *= 1e-2
elif epoch > 80:
    lr *= 1e-1
print('Learning rate: ', lr)
return lr

def sequential_model(initializer='normal', activation='relu',
neurons=300, NUM_FEATURES=shape, **kwargs):
    # Create model
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(Input(shape=(NUM_FEATURES,))) # Set the correct input
shape
    model.add(Dense(400, kernel_initializer=initializer,
activation=activation))
    model.add(Dense(500, activation=activation))
    model.add(Dense(100, activation=activation))
    model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid',
kernel_initializer=initializer)) # Single output neuron with sigmoid

    # Define and compile optimizer
    adam = Adam(learning_rate=lr_schedule(0), amsgrad=True)
    model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=adam,
metrics=['accuracy'])

    return model

mcp_save =
ModelCheckpoint('trained_models/ANN_cls_interval3_pca.keras',
save_best_only=True, monitor='val_loss', mode='max')
earlyStopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',
patience=100, verbose=1, mode='max')

classifier=KerasClassifier(
    build_fn=sequential_model, batch_size=32,
    epochs=1000, validation_split=0.1, validation_freq=1,
    shuffle=True, use_multiprocessing=True,
    callbacks=[mcp_save, earlyStopping])

classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

```

Learning rate: 0.01  
Epoch 1/1000

C:\Users\vanda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\scikeras\wrappers.py:925:  
UserWarning: ``build\_fn`` will be renamed to ``model`` in a future  
release, at which point use of ``build\_fn`` will raise an Error  
instead.

```
X, y = self._initialize(X, y)
```

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 3s 29ms/step - accuracy: 0.4637 - loss:  
0.7409 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7005

Epoch 2/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.5318 - loss:  
0.6969 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7027

Epoch 3/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5393 - loss:  
0.6930 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6955

Epoch 4/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5158 - loss:  
0.6931 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6950

Epoch 5/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5263 - loss:  
0.6921 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6982

Epoch 6/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5160 - loss:  
0.6928 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6976

Epoch 7/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5636 - loss:  
0.6888 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6997

Epoch 8/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5441 - loss:  
0.6897 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6987

Epoch 9/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5013 - loss:  
0.6943 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7003

Epoch 10/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5206 - loss:  
0.6926 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6997

Epoch 11/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5559 - loss:  
0.6885 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7017

Epoch 12/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5208 - loss:  
0.6926 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7001

Epoch 13/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5503 - loss:  
0.6892 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7003

Epoch 14/1000

17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5036 - loss:  
0.6946 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7008

```
Epoch 15/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5378 - loss:
0.6903 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7020
Epoch 16/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5428 - loss:
0.6893 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7019
Epoch 17/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5533 - loss:
0.6884 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7013
Epoch 18/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5450 - loss:
0.6893 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6994
Epoch 19/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5203 - loss:
0.6925 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6987
Epoch 20/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5240 - loss:
0.6921 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6997
Epoch 21/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.5213 - loss:
0.6924 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7007
Epoch 22/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5387 - loss:
0.6903 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7006
Epoch 23/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5140 - loss:
0.6935 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7000
Epoch 24/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5151 - loss:
0.6931 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 25/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5119 - loss:
0.6939 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7020
Epoch 26/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5214 - loss:
0.6927 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7007
Epoch 27/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5346 - loss:
0.6909 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7019
Epoch 28/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5251 - loss:
0.6922 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7020
Epoch 29/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5343 - loss:
0.6909 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7012
Epoch 30/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5328 - loss:
0.6911 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7014
Epoch 31/1000
```



```
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5121 - loss:
0.6940 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 32/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5394 - loss:
0.6902 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7010
Epoch 33/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5432 - loss:
0.6897 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7014
Epoch 34/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5371 - loss:
0.6905 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7015
Epoch 35/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5261 - loss:
0.6920 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7005
Epoch 36/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5021 - loss:
0.6951 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7012
Epoch 37/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5312 - loss:
0.6912 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7009
Epoch 38/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.5364 - loss:
0.6906 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7014
Epoch 39/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5703 - loss:
0.6860 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7019
Epoch 40/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5223 - loss:
0.6925 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7003
Epoch 41/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5369 - loss:
0.6906 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7012
Epoch 42/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5431 - loss:
0.6897 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7020
Epoch 43/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5336 - loss:
0.6910 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7016
Epoch 44/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5299 - loss:
0.6915 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 45/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5378 - loss:
0.6905 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7010
Epoch 46/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5576 - loss:
0.6877 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7017
Epoch 47/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5473 - loss:
```

0.6890 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7004  
Epoch 48/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5187 - loss:  
0.6928 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6990  
Epoch 49/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5617 - loss:  
0.6881 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7001  
Epoch 50/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5521 - loss:  
0.6888 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7005  
Epoch 51/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5176 - loss:  
0.6930 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6994  
Epoch 52/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.5225 - loss:  
0.6922 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7005  
Epoch 53/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5611 - loss:  
0.6876 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7004  
Epoch 54/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5172 - loss:  
0.6930 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6996  
Epoch 55/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5607 - loss:  
0.6879 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7016  
Epoch 56/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5480 - loss:  
0.6889 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7009  
Epoch 57/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.4905 - loss:  
0.6968 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.6994  
Epoch 58/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5376 - loss:  
0.6905 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7014  
Epoch 59/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5181 - loss:  
0.6930 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7000  
Epoch 60/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5169 - loss:  
0.6930 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7008  
Epoch 61/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5290 - loss:  
0.6916 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7022  
Epoch 62/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5249 - loss:  
0.6923 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7012  
Epoch 63/1000  
17/17 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5461 - loss:  
0.6893 - val\_accuracy: 0.4576 - val\_loss: 0.7009

```
Epoch 64/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5389 - loss:
0.6904 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7012
Epoch 65/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5543 - loss:
0.6881 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7013
Epoch 66/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5176 - loss:
0.6931 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7003
Epoch 67/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5431 - loss:
0.6899 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 68/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5275 - loss:
0.6919 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7010
Epoch 69/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5506 - loss:
0.6886 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7020
Epoch 70/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5229 - loss:
0.6925 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7004
Epoch 71/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5487 - loss:
0.6893 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7010
Epoch 72/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5740 - loss:
0.6856 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7026
Epoch 73/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5579 - loss:
0.6873 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7013
Epoch 74/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5572 - loss:
0.6877 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7001
Epoch 75/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5641 - loss:
0.6872 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7007
Epoch 76/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5460 - loss:
0.6894 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6994
Epoch 77/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5388 - loss:
0.6904 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6987
Epoch 78/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5143 - loss:
0.6930 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6997
Epoch 79/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5279 - loss:
0.6916 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6994
Epoch 80/1000
```

```
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5278 - loss:
0.6916 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7003
Epoch 81/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5140 - loss:
0.6934 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7002
Epoch 82/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5334 - loss:
0.6909 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7014
Epoch 83/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5639 - loss:
0.6868 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7010
Epoch 84/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5271 - loss:
0.6918 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7006
Epoch 85/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5348 - loss:
0.6909 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7007
Epoch 86/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5193 - loss:
0.6928 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7000
Epoch 87/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5504 - loss:
0.6890 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7018
Epoch 88/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5321 - loss:
0.6911 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 89/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5480 - loss:
0.6890 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 90/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5291 - loss:
0.6915 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6996
Epoch 91/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5205 - loss:
0.6925 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7001
Epoch 92/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5374 - loss:
0.6906 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7006
Epoch 93/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5177 - loss:
0.6930 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7005
Epoch 94/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5218 - loss:
0.6924 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7018
Epoch 95/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5252 - loss:
0.6921 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7020
Epoch 96/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5239 - loss:
```

```

0.6924 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7025
Epoch 97/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5491 - loss:
0.6886 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7016
Epoch 98/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5413 - loss:
0.6900 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7013
Epoch 99/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5261 - loss:
0.6919 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.6997
Epoch 100/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5299 - loss:
0.6914 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7012
Epoch 101/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5115 - loss:
0.6940 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7007
Epoch 102/1000
17/17 _____ 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5529 - loss:
0.6885 - val_accuracy: 0.4576 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 102: early stopping

KerasClassifier(
  model=None
  build_fn=<function sequential_model at 0x00000193D3EC5260>
  warm_start=False
  random_state=None
  optimizer=rmsprop
  loss=None
  metrics=None
  batch_size=32
  validation_batch_size=None
  verbose=1
  callbacks=[<keras.src.callbacks.model_checkpoint.ModelCheckpoint
object at 0x00000193D29476B0>,
<keras.src.callbacks.early_stopping.EarlyStopping object at
0x00000193D283BBC0>]
  validation_split=0.1
  shuffle=True
  run_eagerly=False
  epochs=1000
  validation_freq=1
  use_multiprocessing=True
  class_weight=None
)

prediction_model =
load_model('trained_models/ANN_cls_interval3_pca.keras', compile=False)
y_pred = (prediction_model.predict(X_test) > 0.5).astype("int32")

```

5/5 ————— 0s 17ms/step

```
acc=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
acc
```

0.48299319727891155

```
f1=f1_score(y_test,y_pred,average='weighted')
f1
```

0.3146102477688323

```
auc=roc_auc_score(y_test,y_pred)
auc
```

0.5

```
y_prob=[prediction_model.predict(X_test).max() for i in
range(len(y_test))]
```

5/5 ————— 0s 5ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 0s/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 5ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 5ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 696us/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 873us/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 0s/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 0s/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 4ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 0s/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step  
5/5 ————— 0s 3ms/step

5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	392us/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step

5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	6ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	886us/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	5ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	0s/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	186us/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	2ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	3ms/step
5/5	_____	0s	4ms/step



```

5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 0s/step
5/5 _____ 0s 5ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 6ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 6ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 873us/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 3ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 2ms/step
5/5 _____ 0s 4ms/step

```

```

print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred,labels=[0,1],
target_names=['decrease','increase']))

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
decrease	0.00	0.00	0.00	76
increase	0.48	1.00	0.65	71
accuracy			0.48	147
macro avg	0.24	0.50	0.33	147
weighted avg	0.23	0.48	0.31	147

```

C:\Users\vanda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\
_classification.py:1509: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
  _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
C:\Users\vanda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\
_classification.py:1509: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
  _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
C:\Users\vanda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\
_classification.py:1509: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
  _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))

```

```
predictions=pd.DataFrame(zip(np.ravel(y_test),np.ravel(y_pred)),columns=['y_test','y_pred'])
```

predictions

	y_test	y_pred
0	1	1
1	1	1
2	1	1
3	0	1
4	0	1
..	...	...
142	1	1
143	1	1
144	0	1
145	1	1
146	1	1

[147 rows x 2 columns]