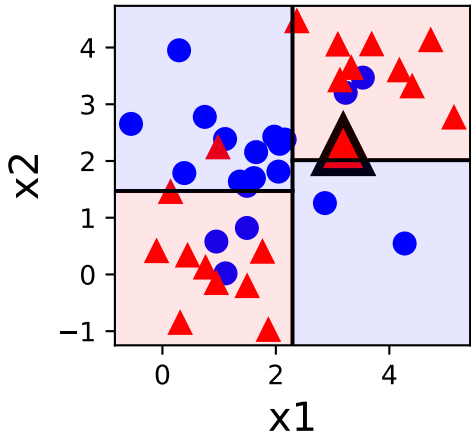


Before Removing



After Removing

