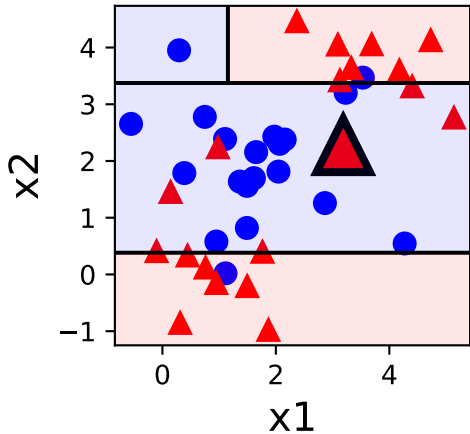


Before Removing 



After Removing 

