

# Savitribai Phule Pune University Fourth Year of Computer Engineering (2019 Course) 410243: Blockchain Technology

Teaching Scheme:

Credit

O3

Credit

In-Sem (Paper): 30 Marks

End-Sem (Paper): 70 Marks

Prerequisite Courses: Computer Networks and Security(310244)

**Companion Course**: Laboratory Practice III(410246)

# **Course Objectives:**

- Technology behind Blockchain
- Crypto currency, Bitcoin and Smart contracts
- Different consensus algorithms used in Blockchain
- Real-world applications of Blockchain
- To analyze Blockchain Ethereum Platform using Solidity
- To Describe Blockchain Case Studies

## **Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, student will be able to-

- CO1: Interpret the fundamentals and basic concepts in Blockchain
- CO2: Compare the working of different blockchain platforms
- CO3: Use Crypto wallet for cryptocurrency based transactions
- CO4: Analyze the importance of blockchain in finding the solution to the real-world problems.

CO5: Illustrate the Ethereum public block chain platform

CO6: Identify relative application where block chain technology can be effectively used and implemented.

## **Course Contents**

## Unit I Mathematical Foundation for Blockchain 06 Hours

Cryptography: Symmetric Key Cryptography and Asymmetric Key Cryptography, Elliptic Curve Cryptography (ECC), Cryptographic Hash Functions: SHA256, Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA), Merkel Trees.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Compare the Symmetric and Asymmetric Cryptograp	hy algorithms
*Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit I	CO1	

## Unit II Feature Engineering 07 Hours

History, Centralized Vs. Decentralized Systems, Layers of Blockchain: Application Layer, Execution Layer, Semantic Layer, Propagation Layer, Consensus Layer, Why is Block chain important? Limitations of Centralized Systems, Blockchain Adoption So Far.

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#Exemplar/CaseStudies	Study of a research paper based on Blockchain.
*Mapping of Course	CO1
Outcomes for Unit II	

## Unit III Blockchain Platforms and Consensus in Blockchain 06 Hours

Types of Blockchain Platforms: Public, Private and Consortium, Bitcoin, Ethereum, Hyperledger, IoTA, Corda, R3.

Consensus in Blockchain: Consensus Approach, Consensus Elements, Consensus Algorithms, Proof of Work, Byzantine General problem, Proof of Stake, Proof of Elapsed Time, Proof of

Activity, Proof of Burn.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Compare different consensus algorithms used in Blockchain Technology.
*Mapping of Course	CO2
Outcomes for Unit III	

# Unit IV Cryptocurrency – Bitcoin, and Token 06 Hours

Introduction, Bitcoin and the Cryptocurrency, Cryptocurrency Basics Types of Cryptocurrency, Cryptocurrency Usage, Cryptowallets: Metamask, Coinbase, Binance

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Create your own wallet for crypto currency using any of the Blockchain Platforms.
*Mapping of Course	CO3
<b>Outcomes for Unit IV</b>	

# Unit V Blockchain Ethereum Platform using Solidity 06 Hours

What is Ethereum, Types of Ethereum Networks, EVM (Ethereum Virtual Machine), Introduction to smart contracts, Purpose and types of Smart Contracts, Implementing and deploying smart contracts using Solidity, Swarm (Decentralized Storage Platform),

Whisper (Decentralized Messaging Platform)

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Study Truffle Development Environment.
*Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit V	CO4

## Unit VI Blockchain Case Studies 06 Hours

Prominent Blockchain Applications, Retail, Banking and Financial Services, Government Sector, Healthcare, IOT, Energy and Utilities, Blockchain Integration with other Domains

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Study 2 uses cases of Blockchain and write a detailed report on every aspect implemented in the same				
*Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit VI	CO5, CO6				
Learning Resources					

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Martin Quest, "Blockchain Dynamics: A Quick Beginner's Guide on Understanding the Foundations of Bit coin and Other Crypto currencies", Create Space Independent PublishingPlatform, 15-May-2018
- **2.** Imran Bashir, "Mastering Blockchain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization and Smart Contracts Explained", Second Edition, Packt Publishing, 2018
- 3. Alex Leverington, "Ethereum Programming", Packt Publishing, 2017

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Bikramaditya Singhal, Gautam Dhameja, Priyansu Sekhar Panda, "Beginning Blockchain ABeginner's Guide to Building Blockchain Solutions",2018
- **2.** Chris Dannen, "Introducing Ethereum and Solidity", Foundations of Crypto currency and Blockchain Programming for Beginners
- **3.** Daniel Drescher, "Blockchain Basics", A Non-Technical Introduction in 25Steps.
- 4. Ritesh Modi, "Solidity Programming Essentials", Packt Publishing, 2018
- **5.** Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, "Blockchain Technology", Universities Press, ISBN-9789389211634

### e-Books:

- 1. <a href="https://users.cs.fiu.edu/~prabakar/cen5079/Common/textbooks/Mastering\_Blockchain\_2nd\_Edition.pdf">https://users.cs.fiu.edu/~prabakar/cen5079/Common/textbooks/Mastering\_Blockchain\_2nd\_Edition.pdf</a>
- 2. <a href="https://www.lopp.net/pdf/princeton-bitcoin-book.pdf">https://www.lopp.net/pdf/princeton-bitcoin-book.pdf</a>
- 3. <a href="https://www.blockchainexpert.uk/book/blockchain-book.pdf">https://www.blockchainexpert.uk/book/blockchain-book.pdf</a>

## **MOOC Courses Links:**

- 1. NPTEL Course on "Introduction to Blockchain Technology & Applications" <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104220/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104220/</a>
- 2. NPTEL Course on b
  <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105184/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105184/</a>

	@The CO-PO Mapping Matrix											
CO\PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
СОЗ	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO6	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-