

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**P814**

**[5870] - 1135**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**T.E. (Computer Engineering)**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**  
**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - II) (310253)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer Q 1 or Q 2, Q 3 or Q 4, Q 5 or Q 6, Q 7 or Q 8.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.*
- 3) *Assume suitable data if necessary.*

**Q1) a)** Explain Alpha - Beta Tree search and cutoff procedure in detail with example. [9]

b) What are the issues that need to be addressed for solving esp efficiently? Explain the solutions to them. [9]

OR

**Q2) a)** Explain in detail the concepts of back tracking and constraint propagation and solve the N-queen problem using these algorithms. [9]

b) Write a short note on Monte Carlo Tree search and list its limitations. [5]

c) Apply constraint satisfaction method to solve following Problem

SEND + MORE = MONEY. (TWO + TWO = FOUR, CROSS+  
ROADS= DANGER) [4]

**Q3) a)** List the inference rules used in propositional logic? Explain them in detail with suitable example. [9]

b) Explain syntax and semantics of First Order Logic in detail. [8]

OR

**Q4) a)** Detail the algorithm for deciding entailment in propositional logic. [8]

b) Explain knowledge representation structure and compare them. [9]

**P.T.O.**

- Q5)** a) Explain Forward and Backward chaining. What factors justify whether reasoning is to be done in forward or backward chaining. [9]
- b) What are the reasoning patterns in propositional logic? Explain them in detail. [9]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain unification algorithm with an example. [8]
- b) Explain knowledge representation structures and compare them. [7]
- c) What do you mean by Ontology of situation calculus? [3]

- Q7)** a) Analyse various planning approaches in detail. [9]
- b) Discuss AI and its ethical concerns. Explain limitations of AI. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain the terms for time and schedule from perspective of temporal planning. [9]
- b) Write a detailed note on AI Architecture. [8]

