

Python Cheat Sheet

Tanggal: 27 November 2025

1. Variabel dan Tipe Data

Python adalah bahasa dengan dynamic typing - Anda tidak perlu mendeklarasikan tipe variabel secara eksplisit.

Deklarasi Variabel

```
# String
nama = "Ahmad Budiman"
alamat = 'Jakarta Selatan'

# Integer
umur = 28
saldo = 1500000

# Float
bunga = 5.75
nilai_tukar = 15750.50

# Boolean
aktif = True
terverifikasi = False
```

Tipe Data Collection

```
# List (mutable, ordered)
rekening = ["1234567890", "0987654321"]
rekening.append("1111222233")

# Tuple (immutable, ordered)
koordinat = (106.8456, -6.2088)

# Dictionary (key-value pairs)
nasabah = {
    "nama": "Siti Rahayu",
    "no_rekening": "1234567890",
    "saldo": 5000000
}

# Set (unique values)
kategori = {"retail", "corporate", "priority"}
```

2. Operator

Operator Aritmatika

Operator	Deskripsi	Contoh
+	Penjumlahan	$10 + 5 = 15$
-	Pengurangan	$10 - 5 = 5$
*	Perkalian	$10 * 5 = 50$
/	Pembagian	$10 / 3 = 3.33$
//	Pembagian Bulat	$10 // 3 = 3$
%	Modulus	$10 \% 3 = 1$
**	Pangkat	$2 ** 10 = 1024$

Operator Perbandingan

```
x == y    # Sama dengan
x != y    # Tidak sama dengan
x > y     # Lebih besar
x < y     # Lebih kecil
x >= y    # Lebih besar atau sama
x <= y    # Lebih kecil atau sama
```

Operator Logika

```
and    # True jika kedua operand True
or     # True jika salah satu True
not    # Membalik nilai boolean
```

```
# Contoh
```

```
if saldo >= 1000000 and status == "aktif":
    print("Eligible")
```

3. Struktur Kontrol

Kondisional (if-elif-else)

```
saldo = 50000000

if saldo >= 100000000:
    tier = "Priority"
    bunga = 4.5
elif saldo >= 50000000:
    tier = "Gold"
    bunga = 3.5
elif saldo >= 10000000:
    tier = "Silver"
    bunga = 2.5
else:
    tier = "Basic"
    bunga = 1.5

print(f"Nasabah {tier}, bunga {bunga}%")
```

Perulangan For

```
# Iterasi list
transaksi = [50000, 100000, 75000]
total = 0
for nominal in transaksi:
    total += nominal
print(f"Total: Rp {total:,}")

# Range
for i in range(1, 6):
    print(f"Transaksi ke-{i}")

# Dictionary
for key, value in nasabah.items():
    print(f"{key}: {value}")
```

Perulangan While

```
attempt = 0
max_attempts = 3

while attempt < max_attempts:
    pin = input("Masukkan PIN: ")
    if verify_pin(pin):
        print("PIN benar!")
        break
    attempt += 1
else:
    print("Akun diblokir")
```

4. Fungsi

Definisi Fungsi Dasar

```
def hitung_bunga(pokok, rate, bulan):  
    """  
    Menghitung bunga deposito.  
  
    Args:  
        pokok: Jumlah pokok (Rp)  
        rate: Suku bunga (%/tahun)  
        bulan: Jangka waktu  
  
    Returns:  
        Jumlah bunga  
    """  
    bunga_bulanan = rate / 100 / 12  
    return pokok * bunga_bulanan * bulan  
  
# Penggunaan  
bunga = hitung_bunga(1000000000, 5.5, 12)  
print(f"Bunga: Rp {bunga:,.0f}")
```

Lambda Functions

```
# Format currency
format_rupiah = lambda x: f"Rp {x:,.0f}"

# Sorting dengan key
transaksi = [
    {"tanggal": "2024-01-15", "nominal": 500000},
    {"tanggal": "2024-01-10", "nominal": 750000},
]

sorted_trx = sorted(
    transaksi,
    key=lambda x: x["nominal"],
    reverse=True
)
```


5. String dan Error Handling

String Methods

```
nama = "  Ahmad Budiman  "

nama.strip()      # "Ahmad Budiman"
nama.upper()      # "AHMAD BUDIMAN"
nama.lower()      # "ahmad budiman"
nama.title()      # "Ahmad Budiman"

email = "ahmad@bank.co.id"
email.startswith("ahmad") # True
email.endswith(".co.id")  # True
"@ " in email             # True
```

F-strings

```
nama = "Siti Rahayu"
saldo = 15750000

print(f>Nama: {nama}")
print(f"Saldo: Rp {saldo:,}")
print(f>Persentase: {0.0575:.2%}")
```

Error Handling

```
def tarik_tunai(rekening, nominal):  
    try:  
        saldo = get_saldo(rekening)  
        if nominal > saldo:  
            raise ValueError("Saldo tidak cukup")  
  
        update_saldo(rekening, saldo - nominal)  
        return {"status": "sukses"}  
  
    except ValueError as e:  
        return {"status": "gagal", "pesan": str(e)}  
    except ConnectionError:  
        return {"status": "gagal", "pesan": "DB error"}  
    finally:  
        log_transaksi(rekening, nominal)
```