

VYDEHI SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE

Affiliated to CBSE, Delhi
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Karnataka



COMPUTER SCIENCE (083)

Project on:

**Banking System implemented using Python
and MySQL**

Year: 2024-25

Submitted to

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Class – XII **A**



VYDEHI SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **NANDAN GOYAL** of class **XII-A** has successfully completed the project under the guidance of **MS. RANJEETA SHRIVASTAVA** during the academic year **2024-25** in partial fulfilment of **COMPUTER SCIENCE** practical examination conducted by AISSEE, New Delhi.

Signature of the external examiner

Signature of the internal examiner

External examiner no:

Signature of the Principal

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INTRODUCTION

This project is a terminal-based net-banking app, in which users can:

1. Create and log into a password protected account
2. Deposit money
3. Make transactions with other users
4. Create fixed deposits and gain interest

All user-data is stored in and retrieved from a MySQL database. For the application itself, Python is used.

One of the main features of this project in terms of development is its state machine architecture, which is discussed in detail later in this document.

WHY PYTHON?

- **Cross-platform Language:** Python can run equally well on variety of platforms – Windows, Linux/UNIX, smartphones, etc.
- **Simple and expressive syntax:** Python has a simple syntax similar to the English language. It is thus very expressive with fewer lines of code and simplicity compared to other popular languages like C++, Java etc.
- **Quick prototyping:** Python runs on an interpreter system, so the code can be executed as soon as it is written. This, along with its simplicity, means that prototyping can be very quick.
- **Multi-paradigm:** Python can be written in a procedural way, an object-oriented way or a functional way.

SYSTEM SPECS

Operating System	Windows 10
Processor	Intel Core i3 7 th gen @ 2.30 Ghz
RAM	12 GB
Hard disk	SSD 233 GB, HDD 932 GB

AIM

To create a net-banking client application with terminal-based UI.

Some Background

As mentioned before, the state machine architecture of this application is a highlight of this project.

Based on what functionality the user wants to access, different kinds of processing have to be done. The idea of a state arises from this situation naturally. Based on user input, we will set a certain “state”, and based on the current state, some processing will be done. Each state can also change the current state to a different one, allowing navigation between different states.

A naïve implementation would declare constants that represent different states, and would check in an if-elif chain what state is currently set, and run code based on that, like so:

```
1 | STATE0 = 0
2 | STATE1 = 1
3 | currentState = 0
4 |
5 | while True: # main process-loop
6 |     if currentState == STATE0:
7 |         # STATE0'S processing
8 |
9 |         inp = userInput()
10 |
11 |         if inp == "change_state":
12 |             # some user-input condition
13 |             currentState = STATE1
14 |
15 |         continue
16 |
17 |     elif currentState == STATE1:
18 |         # STATE1'S processing
19 |
20 |         inp = userInput()
21 |
22 |         if inp == "change_state":
23 |             currentState = STATE0
24 |
25 |         continue
```

However, this if-elif chain can quickly grow very large. Since the states are being set by the code itself explicitly, there shouldn't be any need to

check for the state in each process-loop. Moreover, the implementation for different states cannot be separated and thus modularization cannot be achieved, which would be desirable from a code-design standpoint.

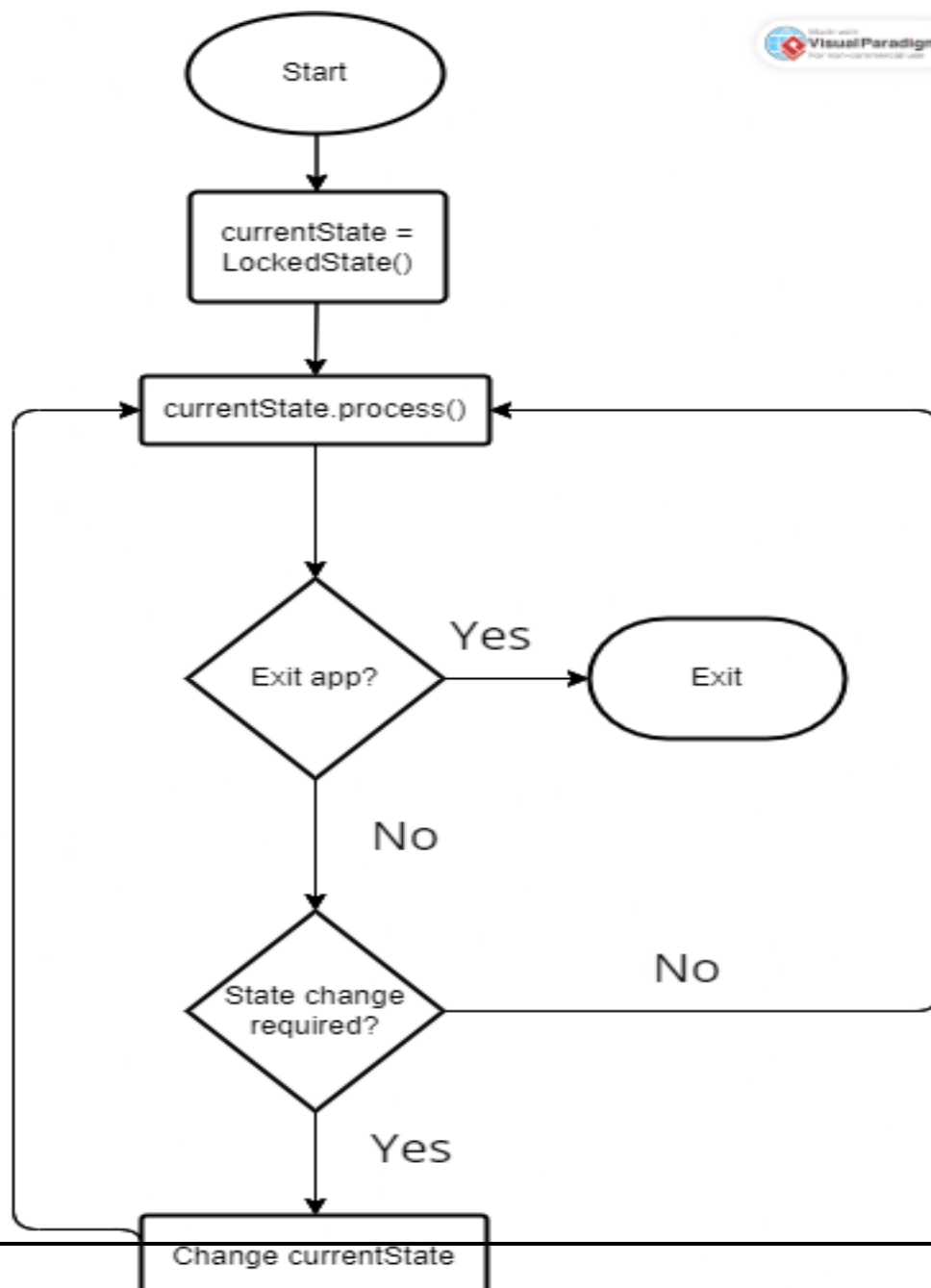
The problem is that the state in the above code is represented by an integer object, which does not contain any information about what kind of processing it needs. Thus, the current state needs to be checked and its implementation has to be provided by the main process-loop itself. However, if the state was represented by an object that itself contained information about the required processing, then we could just use that information without caring what the current state exactly is. This state-object can be a class that contains a `process()` function, which is called by the main process-loop. This eliminates the need of if-checks altogether. Also, since the class definitions can be written separately, it improves code-design by allowing modularization. This design is exemplified by the application code following this page.

Note: We have designed the program so that many in-program days pass in just a few real-life seconds, so that we can demonstrate fixed deposit interests.

The complete development history and project files can be found here :

<https://github.com/satwik-krit/banking-system>

The general program execution can be expressed as follows:



PROGRAM CODE

SQL queries :

```
1 | DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS Bank;
2 | CREATE DATABASE Bank;
3 | USE Bank;
4 |
5 | CREATE TABLE Users (
6 |     password VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
7 |     username VARCHAR(50),
8 |     firstname VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
9 |     lastname VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
10 |    age INT NOT NULL,
11 |    phone VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
12 |    inactive TINYINT(1) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
13 |
14 |    PRIMARY KEY(username),
15 |    CHECK(age > 0)
16 | );
17 |
18 | CREATE TABLE Account (
19 |     balance INT NOT NULL,
20 |     created DATE NOT NULL,
21 |     frozen TINYINT(1) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
22 |     username VARCHAR(50),
23 |
24 |     PRIMARY KEY(username),
25 |     CHECK(balance >= 0),
26 |     FOREIGN KEY(username) REFERENCES Users(username)
27 |     ON DELETE CASCADE
28 |     ON UPDATE CASCADE
29 | );
30 |
31 | CREATE TABLE FixedDepo (
32 |     fdName VARCHAR(30),
33 |     username VARCHAR(50),
34 |     principal INT NOT NULL,
35 |     interest INT NOT NULL,
36 |     creationdate DATE NOT NULL,
37 |     timeperiod INT NOT NULL,
38 |     maturedate DATE NOT NULL,
39 |     withdrawn INT NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
40 |
41 |     PRIMARY KEY(fdName, username),
42 |     CHECK(principal > 0),
43 |     CHECK(interest > 0),
44 |     CHECK(timeperiod BETWEEN 0 AND 10),
45 |     CHECK(maturedate = DATE_ADD(creationdate, INTERVAL timeperiod
46 |     YEAR)),
47 |     FOREIGN KEY(username) REFERENCES Users(username)
48 |     ON DELETE CASCADE
49 |     ON UPDATE CASCADE
50 | );
51 | CREATE TABLE Transactions (
52 |     transID INT AUTO_INCREMENT,
53 |     payerID VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
54 |     receiverID VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
55 |     transDate DATE NOT NULL,
56 |     amount INT NOT NULL,
57 |     comment TINYTEXT,
```

```
58|
59|     PRIMARY KEY(transID),
60|     CHECK(amount > 0),
61|     FOREIGN KEY(payerID) REFERENCES Users(username)
62|     ON DELETE RESTRICT
63|     ON UPDATE CASCADE,
64|     FOREIGN KEY(payerID) REFERENCES Users(username)
65|     ON DELETE RESTRICT
66|     ON UPDATE CASCADE
67| );
68|
69| CREATE TABLE Updates (
70|     username VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
71|     baseContent TINYTEXT NOT NULL,
72|     extraContent TEXT NOT NULL,
73|     updateDate DATE,
74|
75|     FOREIGN KEY(username) REFERENCES Users(username)
76| );
77|
78| CREATE TABLE EnvInfo (
79|     DBCreationDateTime TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
80| );
81|
82| INSERT INTO EnvInfo
83| VALUES ();
```

Python code :

```
1 | import time
2 | from getpass import getpass
3 | import datetime as dt
4 | from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta
5 | import mysql.connector as sqlconn
6 | from mysql.connector import DataError, DatabaseError, OperationalError,
   NotSupportedError, IntegrityError, ProgrammingError, InternalError
7 |
8 | try:
9 |
10 |     currentState = None
11 |     TIMEDELTA = 0.2
12 |     currentDate = None
13 |
14 |     db = sqlconn.connect(host="localhost", user="root",
   password="root", database="bank", charset="utf8")
15 |     crsr = db.cursor(buffered=True)
16 |
17 |     def EXIT(code=0):
18 |         db.close()
19 |         exit(code)
20 |
21 |     def execute(query : str, args : tuple) -> None:
22 |         crsr.execute(query.format(*args))
23 |
24 |     def resultExists(result):
25 |         if len(result):
26 |             return True
27 |         else:
28 |             return False
29 |
30 |     def getBalance(username : str) -> int:
31 |         Q_GET_BALANCE = ("SELECT balance "
32 |                           "FROM account "
33 |                           "WHERE username = '{}';")
34 |
35 |         execute(Q_GET_BALANCE, (username,))
36 |         return crsr.fetchone()[0]
37 |
38 |     def c_changeBalance(username : str, change : int) -> None:
39 |         QC_CHANGE_BALANCE = ("UPDATE Account "
40 |                               "SET balance = balance + {1} "
41 |                               "WHERE username = '{}'; ")
42 |
43 |         execute(QC_CHANGE_BALANCE, (username, change))
44 |
45 |     def userExists(username : str) -> bool:
46 |         Q_CHECK_USERNAME = ("SELECT username "
47 |                              "FROM Users "
48 |                              "WHERE username = '{}';")
49 |
50 |         execute(Q_CHECK_USERNAME, (username,))
51 |
52 |         if len(crsr.fetchall()) != 0:
53 |             return True
54 |         else:
55 |             return False
```

```

56|
57|     def checkFDExists(username : str, fdName : str) -> bool:
58|         Q_CHECK_FD_EXISTS = ("SELECT * FROM FixedDepo "
59|                                "WHERE username = '{}' AND fdName = '{}';"
60|                                ")
61|
62|         execute(Q_CHECK_FD_EXISTS, (username, fdName))
63|
64|         if len(crsr.fetchall()) != 0:
65|             return True
66|         else:
67|             return False
68|
69|     def intInput(prompt : str, failMsg : str = "Invalid input.") ->
70|         int:
71|         while True:
72|             inpStr = input(prompt).strip()
73|
74|             if not inpStr.isdigit():
75|                 print(failMsg)
76|             else:
77|                 return int(inpStr)
78|
79|     def getUpdates(username, date=None):
80|         _Q_GET_UPDATES_ALL = ("SELECT baseContent, extraContent,
81|                                updateDate "
82|                                "FROM Updates "
83|                                "WHERE username = '{}';")
84|
85|         _Q_GET_UPDATES_DAY = ("SELECT baseContent, extraContent,
86|                                updateDate "
87|                                "FROM Updates "
88|                                "WHERE username = '{}' "
89|                                "AND updateDate = '{}')")
90|
91|         if date:
92|             execute(_Q_GET_UPDATES_DAY, (username, date))
93|             return crsr.fetchall()
94|         else:
95|             execute(_Q_GET_UPDATES_ALL, (username, ))
96|             return crsr.fetchall()
97|
98|     def c_createUpdate(username, baseContent, extraContent="No
99|                          comment", _date=None):
100|         _QC_CREATE_UPDATE = ("INSERT INTO Updates "
101|                                "VALUES "
102|                                "('{}', '{}', '{}', '{}')")
103|
104|         if _date:
105|             execute(_QC_CREATE_UPDATE, (username, baseContent,
106|                                           extraContent, _date))
107|         else:
108|             execute(_QC_CREATE_UPDATE, (username, baseContent,
109|                                           extraContent, currentDate))
110|
111|     def getUserInfo(username):
112|         _Q_GET_USER = ("SELECT firstname, lastname, age, phone,
113|                        inactive "
114|                        "FROM Users "
115|                        "WHERE username = '{}';")

```



```

109|         execute(_Q_GET_USER, (username,))
110|         return crsr.fetchone()
111|
112|     class LockedState:
113|         def __init__(self):
114|             pass
115|
116|         def process(self):
117|             global currentState
118|
119|             print("=====
120|                    =====")
121|             print("Enter username and password to view details or
122|                    create a new account")
123|             print("(1) Login")
124|             print("(2) Create an account")
125|             print("(3) Quit")
126|             print()
127|
128|             option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
129|
130|             if option == 1:
131|                 currentState = LoginState()
132|
133|             elif option == 2:
134|                 currentState = CreateAccountState()
135|
136|             elif option == 3:
137|                 EXIT()
138|
139|             else:
140|                 print()
141|                 print("Please choose a valid option.")
142|
143|     class LoginState:
144|         _Q_LOGIN_USER = ("SELECT username, password "
145|                           "FROM Users "
146|                           "WHERE username = '{}'; ")
147|
148|         def __init__(self):
149|             pass
150|
151|         def _login(self, username : str, password : str) -> int:
152|             global currentState
153|
154|             execute(self._Q_LOGIN_USER, (username,))
155|             record = crsr.fetchone()
156|
157|             if record == None:
158|                 print("Username not found.")
159|                 currentState = LockedState()
160|                 return
161|
162|             if record[1] != password:
163|                 print("Incorrect password.")
164|                 currentState = LockedState()
165|                 return
166|
167|             print("Logged in successfully.")
168|
169|             currentState = UnlockedState(username)

```

```

168|
169|         def process(self):
170|             print("=====")
171|             username = input("(Enter Username) -> ").strip()
172|             password = getpass("(Enter Password) -> ").strip()
173|             print()
174|
175|             self._login(username, password)
176|
177|         class CreateAccountState:
178|             _QC_CREATE_USER = ("INSERT INTO Users VALUES "
179|                                "'({}', '{}', '{}', '{}', {}, '{}', {}); ")
180|
181|             _QC_CREATE_ACCOUNT = ("INSERT INTO account "
182|                                   "VALUES "
183|                                   "({}, '{}', {}, '{}'); ")
184|
185|         def __init__(self):
186|             pass
187|
188|         def _createNewUser(self, username : str, password : str,
189|                             firstname : str,
190|                             lastname : str, age : int, phone : int) ->
191|                             int:
192|             execute(self._QC_CREATE_USER, (password, username,
193|                                             firstname, lastname, age, phone, 0))
194|             execute(self._QC_CREATE_ACCOUNT, (0, str(currentDate), 0,
195|                                                username))
196|             db.commit()
197|
198|         def process(self):
199|             global currentState
200|
201|             print("=====")
202|             print("(0) Create account")
203|             print("(1) Abort")
204|             print()
205|
206|             option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
207|
208|             if option == 0:
209|                 print()
210|                 username = input("(Enter NEW Username) -> ").strip()
211|
212|                 if userExists(username):
213|                     print()
214|                     print("Username not unique.")
215|                     return
216|
217|                 while True:
218|                     password = input("(Enter NEW Password) ->
219|                                     ").strip()
220|                     confirmPassword = getpass("(Enter password for
221|                                                confirmation) -> ").strip()
222|
223|                     if password == confirmPassword:
224|                         break
225|
226|                     print("Passwords do not match. Enter again.")
227|
228|                 firstname = input("(Enter first name) -> ").strip()

```

```

223|         lastname = input("(Enter last name) -> ").strip()
224|         age = intInput("(Enter age) -> ")
225|         phone = intInput("(Enter phone no.) -> ")
226|         print()
227|
228|         self._createNewUser(username, password, firstname,
                               lastname, age, phone)
229|
230|         currentState = UnlockedState(username)
231|
232|         elif option == 1:
233|             currentState = LockedState()
234|
235|         else:
236|             print()
237|             print("Please choose a valid option")
238|
239| class UnlockedState:
240|     def __init__(self, username : str):
241|         self._username = username
242|
243|     def process(self):
244|         global currentState
245|         global currentDate
246|
247|         # print and remove updates
248|         balance = getBalance(self._username)
249|         updates = getUpdates(self._username, currentDate)
250|
251|         print("=====")
252|         print(currentDate)
253|         print(f"BALANCE: {balance}")
254|         if resultExists(updates):
255|             print("TODAY'S UPDATES:", end=" ")
256|             for content, _, __ in updates:
257|                 print(f"{content}", end=", ")
258|         print()
259|         print("(0) Logout")
260|         print("(1) Pay")
261|         print("(2) Deposit")
262|         print("(3) Create a fixed deposit")
263|         print("(4) Modify/View fixed deposits")
264|         print("(5) View all updates for your account")
265|         print()
266|
267|         option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
268|
269|         if option == 1:
270|             currentState = PayState(self._username)
271|
272|         elif option == 2:
273|             currentState = DepositState(self._username)
274|
275|         elif option == 3:
276|             currentState = CreateFDState(self._username)
277|
278|         elif option == 0:
279|             currentState = LockedState()
280|
281|         elif option == 4:
282|             currentState = ViewFDState(self._username)

```

```

283|
284|         elif option == 5:
285|             currentState = ViewUpdatesState(self._username)
286|
287|         else:
288|             print()
289|             print("Please choose a valid option.")
290|
291|     class PayState:
292|         _QC_PAY_USER = ("INSERT INTO transactions "
293|                         "(payerID, receiverID, transDate, amount, "
294|                          "comment) "
295|                         "VALUES "
296|                         "('{}', '{}', '{}', {}, '{}'); ")
297|
298|         _Q_GETUSERPASSWORD = ("SELECT password "
299|                                "FROM Users "
300|                                "WHERE username = '{}'; ")
301|
302|     def __init__(self, username : str):
303|         self._username = username
304|
305|     def _pay(self, receiverName : str, amount : float, comment:
306|              str) -> int:
307|         global currentState
308|
309|         global currentState
310|         balance = getBalance(self._username)
311|
312|         if receiverName == self._username:
313|             print("You cannot pay yourself.")
314|             return
315|
316|         if not userExists(receiverName):
317|             print("This receiver does not exist.")
318|             return
319|
320|         if amount == 0:
321|             print("Enter a valid amount to pay.")
322|             return
323|
324|         if amount > balance:
325|             print("You do not have sufficient balance.")
326|             return
327|
328|         inpPwd = getpass("(Enter password to proceed with payment)
329|                        -> ")
330|
331|         execute(self._Q_GETUSERPASSWORD, (self._username, ))
332|         userPwd = crsr.fetchone()[0]
333|
334|         if inpPwd != userPwd:
335|             print("Incorrect password, aborting payment.")
336|             return
337|
338|         c_changeBalance(self._username, -amount)
339|         execute(self._QC_PAY_USER, (self._username, receiverName,
340|                                     str(currentDate), amount, comment))
341|         c_changeBalance(receiverName, amount)
342|
343|         recFirstName = getUserInfo(receiverName)[0]
344|         userFirstName = getUserInfo(self._username)[0]

```

```

340|         c_createUpdate(receiverName, f"{userFirstName} paid
      {amount}", f"{comment}")
341|         c_createUpdate(self._username, f"Paid {amount} to
      {recFirstName}", f"{comment}")
342|
343|         db.commit()
344|
345|         print("Transaction made successfully.")
346|
347|     def process(self):
348|         global currentState
349|
350|         print("=====")
351|         print("(0) Pay to another user")
352|         print("(1) Abort")
353|         print()
354|
355|         option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
356|
357|         if option == 0:
358|             print()
359|             receiverName = input("(Enter username of receiver) ->
      ").strip()
360|             amount = intInput("(Enter amount to pay) -> ")
361|             comment = input("Enter comment (optional) ->
      ").strip()
362|
363|             print()
364|
365|             if not comment:
366|                 comment = "No comment"
367|
368|             self._pay(receiverName, amount, comment)
369|
370|         elif option == 1:
371|             currentState = UnlockedState(self._username)
372|
373|         else:
374|             print()
375|             print("Please choose a valid option.")
376|
377|     class DepositState:
378|         def __init__(self, username : str):
379|             self._username = username
380|
381|         def _deposit(self, amount : int) -> None:
382|             c_changeBalance(self._username, amount)
383|             c_createUpdate(self._username, f"Deposit {amount}")
384|             db.commit()
385|
386|         def process(self):
387|             global currentState
388|
389|             print("=====")
390|             print("=====")
391|             amount = intInput("(Enter amount to deposit (cash to
      digital money)) -> ")
392|             self._deposit(amount)
393|
394|             currentState = UnlockedState(self._username)

```

```

394|     class CreateFDState:
395|         _QC_CREATE_FD = ("INSERT INTO FixedDepo "
396|             "(fdName, username, principal, interest,
397|             creationdate, timeperiod, maturedate) "
398|             "VALUES('{}', '{}', {}, {}, '{}', {}, '{}');")
399|
400|         def __init__(self, username : str):
401|             self._username = username
402|
403|         def _createFD(self, name : str, amount : int, period : int) ->
404|             None:
405|             if checkFDExists(self._username, name):
406|                 print("FD with this name already exists")
407|                 return
408|
409|             if getBalance(self._username) < amount:
410|                 print("You do not have sufficient balance.")
411|                 return
412|
413|             c_changeBalance(self._username, -amount)
414|             execute(self._QC_CREATE_FD, (name, self._username, amount,
415|                 2, str(currentDate), period,
416|                 currentDate + relativedelta(years=period)))
417|             c_createUpdate(self._username, f"Create {name} FD")
418|             db.commit()
419|             print("FD created successfully.")
420|
421|         def process(self):
422|             global currentState
423|
424|             print("=====")
425|             print("(0) Create new FD")
426|             print("(1) Return")
427|             print()
428|
429|             option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
430|
431|             if option == 0:
432|                 print()
433|                 name = input("(Enter FD name) -> ")
434|                 amount = intInput("(Enter amount) -> ")
435|                 period = intInput("(Enter time period in years (under
436|                     10)) -> ")
437|
438|                 print()
439|
440|                 self._createFD(name, amount, period)
441|
442|             elif option == 1:
443|                 currentState = UnlockedState(self._username)
444|
445|             else:
446|                 print()
447|                 print("Please choose a valid option.")
448|
449|     class ViewFDState:
450|         _Q_GET_FD_DETAILS = ("SELECT * FROM FixedDepo "
451|             "WHERE username = '{}' AND fdName = '{}';")

```

```

447|         _QC_WITHDRAW_FD = ("UPDATE FixedDepo "
448|                             "SET withdrawn = 1 "
449|                             "WHERE username = '{}' AND fdName = '{}';"
450|                             ")
451|         _Q_GET_ALL_FDS = ("SELECT fdName FROM FixedDepo "
452|                             "WHERE username = '{}'; ")
453|     def __init__(self, username : str):
454|         self._username = username
455|
456|     def _getFDComputedDetails(self, record : tuple):
457|         passedTimeDelta = relativedelta(currentDate,
458|                                         record[4])
459|         yearsPassed = int(passedTimeDelta.years +
460|                           (passedTimeDelta.months / 12) + (passedTimeDelta.days
461|                                                             / 365.25))
462|         matured = False if yearsPassed < record[5] else True
463|         value = (record[2] * record[3] * (record[5] if matured
464|                                           else yearsPassed) / 100) + record[2]
465|
466|         return (yearsPassed, matured, value)
467|
468|     def _printFD(self, fdName : str) -> None:
469|         if not checkFDExists(self._username, fdName):
470|             print("FD with this name does not exist.")
471|             return
472|
473|         execute(self._Q_GET_FD_DETAILS, (self._username, fdName))
474|         record = crsr.fetchone()
475|         computedDetails = self._getFDComputedDetails(record)
476|
477|         print(f"Principal : {record[2]}")
478|         print(f"Interest : {record[3]}")
479|         print(f"Created : {record[4]}")
480|         print(f"Total time period (years) : {record[5]}")
481|         print(f"Time passed (years) : {computedDetails[0]}")
482|         print(f"Current value : {computedDetails[2]}")
483|         print(f"Mature date : {record[6]}")
484|         print(f"Matured? : {'Yes' if computedDetails[1] else
485|                             'No'}")
486|         print(f"Widthdrawn? : {'Yes' if record[7] else 'No'}")
487|
488|     def _withdrawFD(self, fdName : str) -> None:
489|         if not checkFDExists(self._username, fdName):
490|             print("FD with this name does not exist.")
491|             return
492|
493|         execute(self._Q_GET_FD_DETAILS, (self._username, fdName))
494|         record = crsr.fetchone()
495|
496|         if record[7]:
497|             print("You have already withdrawn this FD.")
498|             return
499|
500|         computedDetails = self._getFDComputedDetails(record)
501|         execute(self._QC_WITHDRAW_FD, (self._username, fdName))
502|         c_changeBalance(self._username, computedDetails[2])
503|         c_createUpdate(self._username, f"Withdrew amount
504|                               {computedDetails[2]} from FD {fdName}.")

```

```

500|         db.commit()
501|
502|         print(f"Withdrew amount {computedDetails[2]} from FD
           {fdName}.")
503|
504|     def process(self):
505|         global currentState
506|
507|         # display FDs
508|
509|         print("=====")
510|         print("(0) Show all FDs")
511|         print("(1) View details of a particular FD")
512|         print("(2) Withdraw an FD")
513|         print("(3) Return")
514|         print()
515|
516|         option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
517|
518|         if option == 0:
519|             execute(self._Q_GET_ALL_FDS, (self._username,))
520|             fdNames = crsr.fetchall()
521|
522|             if not resultExists(fdNames):
523|                 print("You don't have any FDs yet.")
524|                 return
525|
526|             for fdName in fdNames:
527|                 print(fdName[0])
528|
529|             elif option == 1:
530|                 print()
531|                 fdName = input("(Enter FD name) -> ").strip()
532|                 print()
533|                 self._printFD(fdName)
534|
535|             elif option == 2:
536|                 print()
537|                 fdName = input("(Enter FD name) -> ").strip()
538|                 print()
539|                 self._withdrawFD(fdName)
540|
541|             elif option == 3:
542|                 currentState = UnlockedState(self._username)
543|
544|             else:
545|                 print()
546|                 print("Please choose a valid option.")
547|
548|     class ViewUpdatesState:
549|         def __init__(self, username):
550|             self._username = username
551|
552|         def _displayUpdates(self, updates):
553|             if not resultExists(updates) :
554|                 print("You have no updates for the requested query.")
555|                 return
556|
557|             # sort updates from most recent to last
558|             updates.sort(key = lambda x: x[2])

```



```

559|         for index, update in enumerate(updates):
560|             baseContent, extraContent, updateDate = update
561|             print()
562|             print(f"({index}): {baseContent}")
563|             print(f"Date: {updateDate}")
564|             print(f"Comment: {extraContent}")
565|
566|     def process(self):
567|         global currentState
568|
569|         print("=====")
570|         print("(0) View all updates")
571|         print("(1) View all updates for a day")
572|         print("(2) Return")
573|         print()
574|
575|         option = intInput("(Option) -> ")
576|
577|         if option == 0:
578|             updates = getUpdates(self._username)
579|             self._displayUpdates(updates)
580|
581|         elif option == 1:
582|             inp = input("(Required date, in YYYY-MM-DD format) -> ")
583|
584|             try:
585|                 date = dt.date.fromisoformat(inp)
586|                 updates = getUpdates(self._username, date)
587|                 self._displayUpdates(updates)
588|
589|             except ValueError:
590|                 print("Invalid date.")
591|
592|         elif option == 2:
593|             currentState = UnlockedState(self._username)
594|
595|         else:
596|             print("Please choose a valid option.")
597|
598| if __name__ == '__main__':
599|     currentState = LockedState()
600|
601|     _Q_GETDBCREATIONDATETIME = ("SELECT DBCreationDateTime "
602|                                  "FROM EnvInfo ;")
603|
604|     # Get the date and time when we created the database
605|     execute(_Q_GETDBCREATIONDATETIME, ())
606|
607|     creationDateTime = crsr.fetchone()[0]
608|     creationTime = creationDateTime.timestamp()
609|     creationDate = creationDateTime.date()
610|
611|     previousTime = creationTime
612|     currentDate = creationDate
613|
614|     while True:
615|         currentTime = time.time()
616|         elapsedDays = (currentTime - previousTime) // TIMEDELTA
617|         currentDate += dt.timedelta(days=elapsedDays)
618|

```

```
619|         currentState.process()
620|         previousTime = currentTime
621|
622| except (DataError, DatabaseError, OperationalError, NotSupportedError,
        IntegrityError, ProgrammingError, InternalError) as e:
623|     print("DB Error!", e)
624|
625| except KeyboardInterrupt:
626|     EXIT(0)
627|
628| except Exception as e:
629|     print("ERROR: ", e)
630|     EXIT(1)
```

SAMPLE OUTPUT

Enter username and password to view details or create a new account

- (1) Login
- (2) Create an account
- (3) Quit

(Option) -> 2

=====

- (0) Create account
- (1) Abort

(Option) -> 0

(Enter NEW Username) -> ng
(Enter NEW Password) -> ng@2007
(Enter password for confirmation) ->
(Enter first name) -> nandan
(Enter last name) -> goyal
(Enter age) -> 19
(Enter phone no.) -> 9837461850

=====

2025-01-01
BALANCE: 0

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 2

=====

(Enter amount to deposit (cash to digital money)) -> 5000

=====

2025-01-10
BALANCE: 5000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 3

=====

- (0) Create new FD
- (1) Return

(Option) -> 0

(Enter FD name) -> fd1
(Enter amount) -> 1000
(Enter time period in years (under 10)) -> 5

FD created successfully.

=====

- (0) Create new FD
- (1) Return

(Option) -> 1

=====

2025-01-22

BALANCE: 4000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 4

=====

- (0) Show all FDs
- (1) View details of a particular FD
- (2) Withdraw an FD
- (3) Return

(Option) -> 0

fd1

=====

- (0) Show all FDs
- (1) View details of a particular FD
- (2) Withdraw an FD
- (3) Return

(Option) -> 1

(Enter FD name) -> fd1

Principal : 1000

Interest : 2

Created : 2025-01-17

Total time period (years) : 5

Time passed (years) : 0

Current value : 1000.0

Mature date : 2030-01-17

Matured? : No

Widthdrawn? : No

=====

- (0) Show all FDs
- (1) View details of a particular FD
- (2) Withdraw an FD
- (3) Return

(Option) -> 3

=====

2025-02-02
BALANCE: 4000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 5

=====

- (0) View all updates
- (1) View all updates for a day
- (2) Return

(Option) -> 0

(0): Deposit 5000
Date: 2025-01-05
Comment: No comment

(1): Create fd1 FD
Date: 2025-01-17
Comment: No comment

=====

- (0) View all updates
- (1) View all updates for a day
- (2) Return

(Option) -> 2

=====

2025-02-10
BALANCE: 4000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 0

=====

Enter username and password to view details or create a new account

- (1) Login
- (2) Create an account
- (3) Quit

(Option) -> 2

=====

- (0) Create account
- (1) Abort

(Option) -> sg
Invalid input.
(Option) -> 0

(Enter NEW Username) -> sg
(Enter NEW Password) -> sg@2007

(Enter password for confirmation) ->
(Enter first name) -> satwik
(Enter last name) -> gupta
(Enter age) -> 18
(Enter phone no.) -> 9487468553

=====

2025-02-27

BALANCE: 0

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 2

=====

(Enter amount to deposit (cash to digital money)) -> 10000

=====

2025-03-01

BALANCE: 10000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 1

=====

- (0) Pay to another user
- (1) Abort

(Option) -> 0

(Enter username of receiver) -> ng
(Enter amount to pay) -> 2000
Enter comment (optional) -> first payment

(Enter password to proceed with payment) ->
Transaction made successfully.

=====

- (0) Pay to another user
- (1) Abort

(Option) -> 1

=====

2025-03-12

BALANCE: 8000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 5

```
=====
(0) View all updates
(1) View all updates for a day
(2) Return
```

(Option) -> 0

(0): Deposit 10000
Date: 2025-02-28
Comment: No comment

(1): Paid 2000 to nandan
Date: 2025-03-03
Comment: first payment

```
=====
(0) View all updates
(1) View all updates for a day
(2) Return
```

(Option) -> 2

```
=====
2025-03-20
BALANCE: 8000
```

```
(0) Logout
(1) Pay
(2) Deposit
(3) Create a fixed deposit
(4) Modify/View fixed deposits
(5) View all updates for your account
```

(Option) -> 0

```
=====
Enter username and password to view details or create a new account
(1) Login
(2) Create an account
(3) Quit
```

(Option) -> 1

```
=====
(Enter Username) -> ng
(Enter Password) ->
```

Logged in successfully.

```
=====
2025-03-22
BALANCE: 6000
```

```
(0) Logout
(1) Pay
(2) Deposit
(3) Create a fixed deposit
(4) Modify/View fixed deposits
(5) View all updates for your account
```

(Option) -> 5

```
=====
(0) View all updates
(1) View all updates for a day
(2) Return
```


(Option) -> 0

(0): Deposit 5000

Date: 2025-01-05

Comment: No comment

(1): Create fd1 FD

Date: 2025-01-17

Comment: No comment

(2): satwik paid 2000

Date: 2025-03-03

Comment: first payment

=====

(0) View all updates

(1) View all updates for a day

(2) Return

(Option) -> 2

=====

2025-04-01

BALANCE: 6000

(0) Logout

(1) Pay

(2) Deposit

(3) Create a fixed deposit

(4) Modify/View fixed deposits

(5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 5

=====

(0) View all updates

(1) View all updates for a day

(2) Return

(Option) -> 0

(0): Deposit 5000

Date: 2025-01-05

Comment: No comment

(1): Create fd1 FD

Date: 2025-01-17

Comment: No comment

(2): satwik paid 2000

Date: 2025-03-03

=====

(0) View all updates

(1) View all updates for a day

(2) Return

(Option) -> 2

=====

2040-04-19
BALANCE: 6000

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

(Option) -> 4

=====

- (0) Show all FDs
- (1) View details of a particular FD
- (2) Withdraw an FD
- (3) Return

(Option) -> 1

(Enter FD name) -> fd1

Principal : 1000
Interest : 2
Created : 2025-01-17
Total time period (years) : 5
Time passed (years) : 15
Current value : 1100.0
Mature date : 2030-01-17
Matured? : Yes
Widthdrawn? : No

=====

- (0) Show all FDs
- (1) View details of a particular FD
- (2) Withdraw an FD
- (3) Return

(Option) -> 2

(Enter FD name) -> fd1

Withdrew amount 1100.0 from FD fd1.

=====

- (0) Show all FDs
- (1) View details of a particular FD
- (2) Withdraw an FD
- (3) Return

(Option) -> 3

=====

2040-08-22
BALANCE: 7100

- (0) Logout
- (1) Pay
- (2) Deposit
- (3) Create a fixed deposit
- (4) Modify/View fixed deposits
- (5) View all updates for your account

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