### MODULE G. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT IN AGRICULTURE INDEX

**Note:** the information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including translations into local languages when appropriate.

**Enumerator:** This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster (Section c) of the household level questionnaire. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the "selection section" even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes.

### Please double check to ensure:

- You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s);
- You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview;
- You have gained informed consent for the individual in the household questionnaire;
- You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers.
- Do not attempt to make responses between the primary male decisionmaker and the primary female decisionmaker the same—it is ok for them to be different.

### MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION

MODULE OI: INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION						
	Code		Code			
G1.01. HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION:		<b>G1.05.</b> OUTCOME OF INTERVIEW:	COMPLETED			
G1.02. NAME OF RESPONDENT CURRENTLY BEING INTERVIEWED (ID CODE FROM ROSTER IN SECTION C HOUSEHOLD ROSTER):  SURNAME, FIRST NAME:		<b>G1.06.</b> ABILITY TO BE INTERVIEWED ALONE:	ALONE 1 WITH ADULT FEMALES PRESENT 2 WITH ADULT MALES PRESENT 3 WITH ADULTS MIXED SEX PRESENT 4 WITH CHILDREN PRESENT 5 WITH ADULTS MIXED SEX AND CHILDREN PRESENT 6			
G1.03. SEX OF RESPONDENT:	MALE 1 FEMALE 2					
G1.04 TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	MALE AND FEMALE ADULT1 FEMALE ADULT ONLY2					

TIME CHECK: [ _]:[ _]	CIRCLE ONE: AM/PM
MODUI	LE G2: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME GENERATION

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (IN DATA FILE, EACH SUB-MODULE (G2-G6) MUST BE LINKED WITH HH AND RESPONDENT ID)				
RESPONDENT ID CODE			I	

"Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities."  ACTIVITY		Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons)?	How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]?	How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY]
ACTIVITYCODE	ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION	G2.01	G2.02	G2.03
Α	Food crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for household food consumption	YES 1 NO 2 → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE
В	Cash crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for sale in the market	YES 1 NO	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE
С	Livestock raising	YES 1 NO 2 → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE
D	Non-farm economic activities: This would include things like running a small business, self-employment, buyand-sell	YES 1 NO 2 → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE 98 → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS03 NO DECISION MADE98  → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY
E	Wage and salary employment: This could be work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage work	YES 1 NO 2 → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE 98 → SKIP TO NEXT ACTIVITY	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS
F	Fishing or fishpond culture	YES 1 NO	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS	NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS 01 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS 02 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS 03 NO DECISION MADE

TIME CHECK:	[_ _	_]:[	_]	CIRCLE ONE:	AM/PM

# MODULE G3(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

"Now I'd like to ask you about your household's ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income."

ľ	NOW I G like to ask you abo		How many of	ber of items that could be u	Who would you say can	Who would you say can decide	Who would you say can	Who contributes most to
		Does anyone in your household currently	[ITEM] does your household	Who would you say owns most of the [ITEM]?	decide whether to sell [ITEM] most of the time?	whether to give away [ITEM] most of the time?	decide to mortgage or rent out [ITEM] most of the time?	decisions regarding a new purchase of [ITEM]?
PF	ODUCTIVE CAPITAL	have any [ITEM]?	currently have?	CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	
PF	ODUCTIVE CAPITAL <sup>1</sup>	G3.01a	G3.01b	G3.02	G3.03	G3.04	G3.05	G3.06
Α	Agricultural land (pieces/plots)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4	SELF	SELF	PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF
В	Large livestock (oxen, cattle)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4	SELF	SELF	OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4	SELF
С	Small livestock (goats, pigs, sheep)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF	SELF	PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF
	Chickens, Ducks, Turkeys, Pigeons	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4	SELF	SELF	PARTNER/SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4	SELF
	Fish pond or fishing equipment	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF	SELF	PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF
F	Farm equipment (non- mechanized: hand tools, animal-drawn ploughs)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF	SELF	PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF
G	Farm equipment (mechanized: tractor- plough, power tiller, treadle pump)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		PARTNER/SPOUSE	SELF	SELF	PARTNER/SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3	OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4
	Nonfarm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		SELF				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Examples given within productive capital categories are not extensive and should be adapted to local context by either adding to or replacing suggestions in parentheses.

PF	RODUCTIVE CAPITAL	Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	How many of [ITEM] does your household currently have?	Who would you say owns most of the [ITEM]? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	Who would you say can decide whether to sell [ITEM] most of the time?	Who would you say can decide whether to give away [ITEM] most of the time?  CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	Who would you say can decide to mortgage or rent out [ITEM] most of the time? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	Who contributes most to decisions regarding a new purchase of [ITEM]?
PF	RODUCTIVE CAPITAL <sup>1</sup>	G3.01a	G3.01b	G3.02	G3.03	G3.04	G3.05	G3.06
	machine, brewing equipment, fryers)			OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98				
I	House or other structures	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		SELF				
J	Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		SELF				
K	Small consumer durables (radio, cookware)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		SELF				
L	Cell phone	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		SELF				
M	Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO NEXT ITEM		SELF 1 PARTNER/SPOUSE				
N	Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car)	YES1 NO2→ SKIP TO MODULE G3(B)		SELF				

TIME CHECK: [   ]:[   ]	CIRCLE ONE: AM/PM
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MODULE G3(B): ACCESS TO CREDIT "Next I'd like to ask about your household's experience with borrowing money or other items in the past 12 months."

	G SOURCES	Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months?	Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE]? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	Who makes the decision about what to do with the money/ item borrowed from [SOURCE]?  CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	
LENDIN	IG SOURCE NAMES <sup>2</sup>	G3.07	G3.08	G3.09	
A	Non-governmental organization (NGO)	YES, CASH	SELF       1         SPOUSE       2         OTHER HH MEMBER       3         OTHER NON-HH MEMBER       4         NOT APPLICABLE       98	SELF	
В	Informal lender	YES, CASH	SELF       1         SPOUSE       2         OTHER HH MEMBER       3         OTHER NON-HH MEMBER       4         NOT APPLICABLE       98	SELF	
С	Formal lender (bank/financial institution)	YES, CASH	SELF       1         SPOUSE       2         OTHER HH MEMBER       3         OTHER NON-HH MEMBER       4         NOT APPLICABLE       98	SELF	
D	Friends or relatives	YES, CASH	SELF       1         SPOUSE       2         OTHER HH MEMBER       3         OTHER NON-HH MEMBER       4         NOT APPLICABLE       98	SELF	
E	Group based micro-finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs/ merry-go-rounds	YES, CASH	SELF       1         SPOUSE       2         OTHER HH MEMBER       3         OTHER NON-HH MEMBER       4         NOT APPLICABLE       98	SELF	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> To adapt to country context, locally relevant examples may be given within lending sources categories.

TIME CHECK: [ _]:[ _]	CIRCLE ONE: AM/PM
	MODULE G4: INDIVIDUAL LEADERSHIP AND INFLUENCE IN THE COMMUNITY

"Now I have a few questions about how comfortable you feel speaking up in public when the community needs to make important decisions."

QNO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
G4.01	Do you feel comfortable speaking up in public to help decide on infrastructure (like small wells, roads, water supplies) to be built in your community?	NO, NOT AT ALL COMFORTABLE 1 >> NEXT QUESTION YES, BUT WITH DIFFICULTY
G4.02	Do you feel comfortable speaking up in public to ensure proper payment of wages for public works or other similar programs?	NO, NOT AT ALL COMFORTABLE 1 >> NEXT QUESTION YES, BUT WITH DIFFICULTY
G4.03	Do you feel comfortable speaking up in public to protest the misbehavior of authorities or elected officials?	NO, NOT AT ALL COMFORTABLE 1 >> NEXT QUESTION YES, BUT WITH DIFFICULTY

## **MODULE G4 continued: GROUP MEMBERSHIP**

"Now I'm going to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups."

GROUP N	1EMBERSHIP	Is there a [GROUP] in your community?	Are you an active member of this [GROUP]?	
	GROUP CATEGORIES	G4.04	G4.05	
A	Agricultural / livestock/ fisheries producer's group (including marketing groups)	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
В	Water users' group	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
С	Forest users' group	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
D	Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs/merry-go-rounds/ VSLAs)	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
E	Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies)	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
F	Trade and business association	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
G	Civic groups (improving community) or charitable group (helping others)	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
Н	Local government	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
I	Religious group	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
J	Other [women's/men's] group (only if it does not fit into one of the other categories)	YES	YES 1 NO 2	
K	Other (SPECIFY)	YES	YES 1 NO 2	

TIME CHECK:	[	l 1	:[	1 1	CIRCLE ONE: AM/PI

MODULE G5(A): DECISION MAKING
"Now I have some questions about making decisions about various aspects of household life."

ACT		When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY] who is it that normally takes the decision?  CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE  NOTE: DO NOT ASK G5.02 IF SELF IS THE ONLY RESPONSE	To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?
	ACTIVITY	G5.01	G5.02
A	Getting inputs for agricultural production	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4
В	The types of crops to grow	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4
С	Taking crops to the market (or not)	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4
D	Livestock raising	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4
E	Your own (singular) wage or salary employment	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4
F	Major household expenditures (such as a large appliance for the house like refrigerator)	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4
G	Minor household expenditures (such as food for daily consumption or other household needs)	SELF	NOT AT ALL       1         SMALL EXTENT       2         MEDIUM EXTENT       3         TO A HIGH EXTENT       4

MODULE G5(B): MOTIVATION FOR DECISION MAKING

	mobole	03(D). MOTIVATION TON DECISIO	11 1111 11 11110	
why you ac might have answer. Pl	CTION:  f questions is very important. I am going to give you some reasons et as you do in the aspects of household life I just mentioned. You several reasons for doing what you do and there is no right or wrong ease tell me how true it would be to say:"  HOLD DOES NOT ENGAGE IN THAT PARTICULAR ACTIVITY, AND PROCEED TO NEXT ACTIVITY.	My actions in [ASPECT] are partly because I will get in trouble with someone if I act differently.  Would you say that this is always true, somewhat true, not very true, or never true?	Regarding [ASPECT] I do what I do so others don't think poorly of me.  Would you say that this is always true, somewhat true, not very true, or never true?	Regarding [ASPECT] I do what I do because I personally think it is the right thing to do Would you say that this is always true, somewhat true, not very true, or never true?
		G5.03	G5.04	G5.05
А	Getting inputs for consumption and sale at market	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE
В	The types of crops to grow	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE
С	Taking crops to the market (or not)	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE
D	Livestock raising	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE	ALWAYS TRUE

**MODULE G6: TIME ALLOCATION** 

TIME CHECK:	1:	ΓΙ	CIRCLE ONE: AM/PN

**G6.01a:** PLEASE RECORD A LOG OF THE ACTIVITIES FOR THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE LAST COMPLETE 24 HOURS (STARTING YESTERDAY MORNING AT 4 AM, FINISHING 3:59 AM OF THE CURRENT DAY). THE TIME INTERVALS ARE MARKED IN 15 MIN INTERVALS AND <u>ONE TO TWO ACTIVITIES CAN BE MARKED FOR EACH TIME PERIOD</u> BY DRAWING A LINE THROUGH THAT ACTIVITY. IF TWO ACTIVITIES ARE MARKED, THEY SHOULD BE DISTINGUISHED WITH A 1 FOR THE PRIMARY ACTIVITY AND 2 FOR THE SECONDARY ACTIVITY WRITTEN NEXT TO THE LINES. PLEASE ADMINISTER USING THE PROTOCOL IN THE INTERVIEWER MANUAL.

"Now I'd like to ask you about how you spent your time during the past 24 hours. We'll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I'm interested in everything you do (i.e. resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it doesn't take you much time."

		Nic	ght			Moi	rning	1							Day	,									
	Activity	4		5		6			7		8		9		10		11	12		13		14	15	;	
Α	Sleeping and resting																								
В	Eating and drinking																								
С	Personal care																								
D	School (also homework)																								
Ε	Work as employed																								
F	Own business work																								
G	Farming/liv estock/fishing																								
J	Shopping/getting service (incl health services)																								
K	Weaving, sewing, textile care																								
L	Cooking																								
М	Domestic work (incl fetching wood and water)																								
N	C are for children/adults/elderly																								
Р	Travelling and communiting																								
Q	Watching TV/listening to radio/reading																								
Т	Exercising																								
U	Social activities and hobbies																								
W	Religious activities																								
Χ	Other, specify																								

## **MODULE G6 continued: TIME ALLOCATION**

				Е	vening			Night							
	Activity	16	17		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	2	3	
Α	Sleeping and resting														
В	Eating and drinking														
С	Personal care														
D	School (also homework)														
Е	Work as employed														
F	Own business work														
G	Farming/liv estock/fishing														
J	Shopping/getting service (incl health services)														
K	Weaving, sewing, textile care														
L	Cooking														
М	Domestic work (incl fetching wood and water)														
N	Care for children/adults/elderly														
Р	Trav elling and commuting														
Q	Watching TV/listening to radio/reading														
Т	Exercising														
U	Social activities and hobbies														
W	Religious activities														
	Other, specify														

QNO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE OPTIONS/INSTRUCTIONS
		More than usual1
G6.01b	In the last 24 hours, did you work (at home or outside of the home)	About the same as usual2
		Less than usual3

TIME CHECK:	1	:		CIRCLE	ONE:	AM/PM

## MODULE G6 continued: SATISFACTION WITH TIME ALLOCATION

QNO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE OPTIONS/INSTRUCTIONS
	Next, I am going to ask you a question about how satisfied you are with the time you have to yourself to do things you enjoy. Please give your opinion on a scale of 1 to 10. 1 means you are not satisfied and 10 means you are very satisfied. If you are neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, this would be in the middle, or 5, on the scale.	SATISFACTION RATING:
G6.02	NOTE: LEISURE EXAMPLES SHOULD BE MODIFIED FOR LOCAL CONTEXT.	
	How satisfied are you with your available time for leisure activities like visiting neighbors, watching TV, listening to the radio, seeing movies or doing sports?	

END OF QUESTIONAIRE. FILL OUT COVER PAGE OUTCOME G1.05.