

Handwritten Digits Dataset

```
# Standard library
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Scikit-learn
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, label_binarize
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report,
ConfusionMatrixDisplay, roc_curve, auc
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier

# Statistics
from scipy import stats

# Visualization
import seaborn as sns

# Dataset Fetching
from sklearn.datasets import load_wine

def plot_roc_auc(model, X_test, y_test, class_labels=None, title="ROC
Curve", figsize=(10, 7)):

    # Binarize labels for multiclass
    y_test_bin = label_binarize(y_test, classes=np.unique(y_test))
    n_classes = y_test_bin.shape[1]

    # Use predict_proba or decision_function
    if hasattr(model, "predict_proba"):
        y_score = model.predict_proba(X_test)
    elif hasattr(model, "decision_function"):
        y_score = model.decision_function(X_test)
    else:
        raise ValueError("Model must implement either predict_proba or
decision_function.")

    # Compute ROC and AUC per class
    fpr, tpr, roc_auc = dict(), dict(), dict()

    for i in range(n_classes):
```

```

fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin[:, i], y_score[:, i])
roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])

# Macro-average AUC
all_fpr = np.unique(np.concatenate([fpr[i] for i in
range(n_classes)]))
mean_tpr = np.zeros_like(all_fpr)

for i in range(n_classes):
    mean_tpr += np.interp(all_fpr, fpr[i], tpr[i])

mean_tpr /= n_classes
fpr["macro"] = all_fpr
tpr["macro"] = mean_tpr
roc_auc["macro"] = auc(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"])

# Plot
plt.figure(figsize=figsize)
for i in range(n_classes):
    label = f'{class_labels[i] if class_labels else i} (AUC = {roc_auc[i]:.2f})'
    plt.plot(fpr[i], tpr[i], lw=2, label=label)

plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--', lw=1)
plt.plot(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"], linestyle='--', color='navy',
         label=f'Macro Avg (AUC = {roc_auc['macro']):.2f}', lw=2)

plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate")
plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
plt.title(title)
plt.legend(loc="lower right", fontsize=9)
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

digits = datasets.load_digits()
digits

{'data': array([[ 0.,  0.,  5., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 10.,  0.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 16.,  9.,  0.],
   ...,
   [ 0.,  0.,  1., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  0.,  2., ..., 12.,  0.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  0., 10., ..., 12.,  1.,  0.]]),
 'target': array([0, 1, 2, ..., 8, 9, 8]),
 'frame': None,
 'feature_names': ['pixel_0_0',

```

```
'pixel_0_1',
'pixel_0_2',
'pixel_0_3',
'pixel_0_4',
'pixel_0_5',
'pixel_0_6',
'pixel_0_7',
'pixel_1_0',
'pixel_1_1',
'pixel_1_2',
'pixel_1_3',
'pixel_1_4',
'pixel_1_5',
'pixel_1_6',
'pixel_1_7',
'pixel_2_0',
'pixel_2_1',
'pixel_2_2',
'pixel_2_3',
'pixel_2_4',
'pixel_2_5',
'pixel_2_6',
'pixel_2_7',
'pixel_3_0',
'pixel_3_1',
'pixel_3_2',
'pixel_3_3',
'pixel_3_4',
'pixel_3_5',
'pixel_3_6',
'pixel_3_7',
'pixel_4_0',
'pixel_4_1',
'pixel_4_2',
'pixel_4_3',
'pixel_4_4',
'pixel_4_5',
'pixel_4_6',
'pixel_4_7',
'pixel_5_0',
'pixel_5_1',
'pixel_5_2',
'pixel_5_3',
'pixel_5_4',
'pixel_5_5',
'pixel_5_6',
'pixel_5_7',
'pixel_6_0',
'pixel_6_1',
```

```
'pixel_6_2',
'pixel_6_3',
'pixel_6_4',
'pixel_6_5',
'pixel_6_6',
'pixel_6_7',
'pixel_7_0',
'pixel_7_1',
'pixel_7_2',
'pixel_7_3',
'pixel_7_4',
'pixel_7_5',
'pixel_7_6',
'pixel_7_7'],
'target_names': array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]),
'images': array([[[ 0.,  0.,  5., ...,  1.,  0.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  0., 13., ..., 15.,  5.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  3., 15., ..., 11.,  8.,  0.],
   ...,
   [ 0.,  4., 11., ..., 12.,  7.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  2., 14., ..., 12.,  0.,  0.],
   [ 0.,  0.,  6., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.]],

   [[[ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  5.,  0.,  0.],
     [ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  9.,  0.,  0.],
     [ 0.,  0.,  3., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.],
     ...,
     [ 0.,  0.,  1., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.],
     [ 0.,  0.,  1., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.],
     [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 10.,  0.,  0.]],

     [[[ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 12.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  3., ..., 14.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  8., ..., 16.,  0.,  0.],
       ...,
       [ 0.,  9., 16., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  3., 13., ..., 11.,  5.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 16.,  9.,  0.]],

       ...,
       [[[ 0.,  0.,  1., ...,  1.,  0.,  0.],
         [ 0.,  0., 13., ...,  2.,  1.,  0.],
         [ 0.,  0., 16., ..., 16.,  5.,  0.],
         ...,
         [ 0.,  0., 16., ..., 15.,  0.,  0.],
         [ 0.,  0., 15., ..., 16.,  0.,  0.],
         [ 0.,  0.,  2., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.]]],
```

```

[[ 0.,  0.,  2., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0., 14., ..., 15.,  1.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  4., 16., ..., 16.,  7.,  0.],
 ...,
 [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 16.,  2.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  4., ..., 16.,  2.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  5., ..., 12.,  0.,  0.]],

[[ 0.,  0., 10., ...,  1.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  2., 16., ...,  1.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0., 15., ..., 15.,  0.,  0.],
 ...,
 [ 0.,  4., 16., ..., 16.,  6.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  8., 16., ..., 16.,  8.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  1.,  8., ..., 12.,  1.,  0.]]]),

'DESCR': "..._digits_dataset:\n\nOptical recognition of handwritten digits dataset\n-----\n**Data Set Characteristics:**\n\n:Number of Instances: 1797\n:Number of Attributes: 64\n:Attribute Information: 8x8 image of integer pixels in the range 0..16.\n:Missing Attribute Values: None\n:Creator: E. Alpaydin (alpaydin '@' boun.edu.tr)\n:Date: July, 1998\n\nThis is a copy of the test set of the UCI ML hand-written digits datasets\nhttps://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Optical+Recognition+of+Handwritten+Digits\n\nThe data set contains images of hand-written digits: 10 classes where each class refers to a digit.\n\nPreprocessing programs made available by NIST were used to extract\nnormalized bitmaps of handwritten digits from a preprinted form. From a total of 43 people, 30 contributed to the training set and different 13 into the test set. 32x32 bitmaps are divided into nonoverlapping blocks of 4x4 and the number of on pixels are counted in each block. This generates\nan input matrix of 8x8 where each element is an integer in the range\n0..16. This reduces dimensionality and gives invariance to small\ndistortions.\n\nFor info on NIST preprocessing routines, see M. D. Garris, J. L. Blue, G.\nT. Candela, D. L. Dimmick, J. Geist, P. J. Grother, S. A. Janet, and C.\nL. Wilson, NIST Form-Based Handprint Recognition System, NISTIR 5469,\n1994.\n.. dropdown:: References\n - C. Kaynak (1995) Methods of Combining Multiple Classifiers and Their\n   Applications to Handwritten Digit Recognition, MSc Thesis,\n   Institute of\n   Graduate Studies in Science and Engineering,\n   Bogazici University.\n - E. Alpaydin, C. Kaynak (1998) Cascading Classifiers, Kybernetika.\n - Ken Tang and Ponnuthurai N. Suganthan and Xi Yao and A. Kai Qin.\n   Linear dimensionality reduction using relevance weighted LDA. School of\n   Electrical and Electronic Engineering Nanyang Technological University.\n   2005.\n - Claudio Gentile. A New Approximate Maximal Margin Classification\nAlgorithm. NIPS. 2000.\n"}


feature_names = digits.feature_names
scaler = StandardScaler()

```

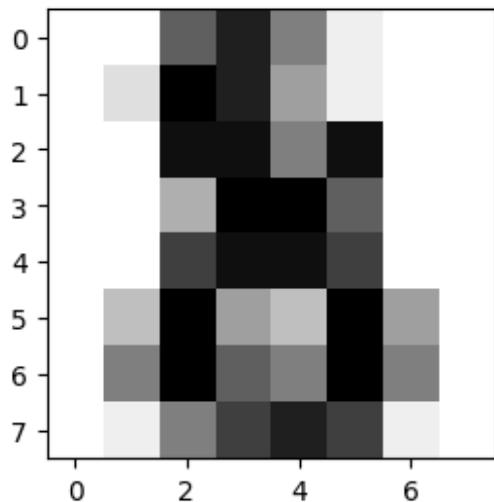
```

X = digits.data
X = scaler.fit_transform(X)

y = digits.target

plt.figure(1, figsize=(3, 3))
plt.imshow(digits.images[-1], cmap=plt.cm.gray_r,
interpolation="nearest")
plt.show()

```



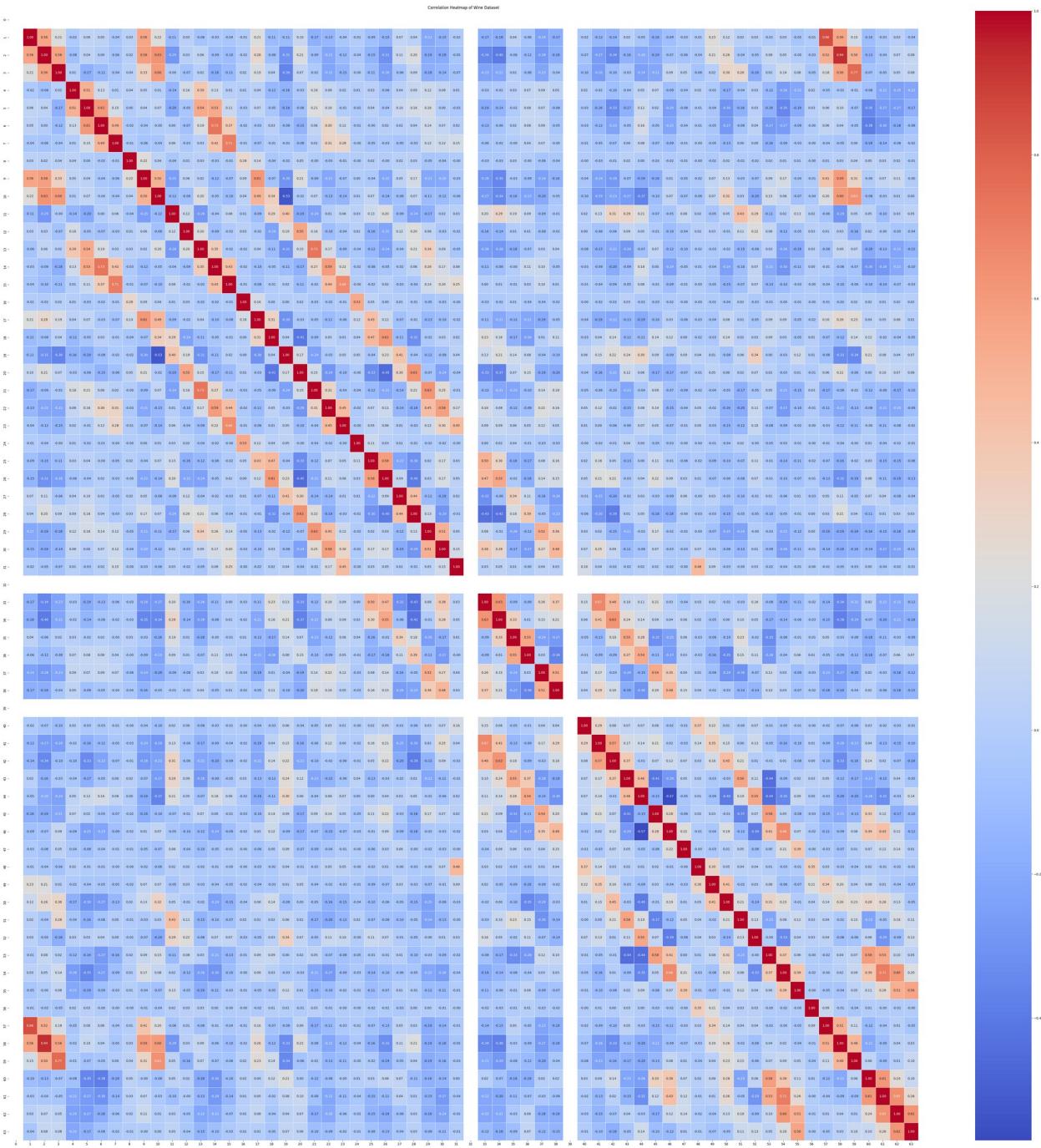
Heatmap

```

corr = pd.DataFrame(X).corr()

# Plot heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(64,64))
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", fmt=".2f",
linelwidths=0.5)
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap of Wine Dataset")
plt.show()

```



```

def analyse_train_test_split(X, y, pca_n=None, random_state=10):
    test_sizes = np.linspace(0.1, 0.5, 5)

    linear_acc = []
    poly_acc = []
    rbf_acc = []
    sigmoid_acc = []
    random_forest_acc = []

```

```

for t in test_sizes:
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=t, shuffle=True,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train_s = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test_s = scaler.transform(X_test)

    if pca_n is not None:
        pca = PCA(n_components=pca_n, svd_solver="full")
        X_train_s = pca.fit_transform(X_train_s)
        X_test_s = pca.transform(X_test_s)

    svm_linear = SVC(kernel="linear", C=1)
    svm_poly = SVC(kernel="poly", degree=3, C=1, gamma="scale")
    svm_rbf = SVC(kernel="rbf", C=1, gamma="scale")
    svm_sigmoid = SVC(kernel="sigmoid", C=1, gamma="scale")
    forest = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=200,
criterion="entropy",
                                         max_depth=4,
random_state=random_state)

    svm_linear.fit(X_train_s, y_train)
    linear_acc.append(accuracy_score(y_test,
svm_linear.predict(X_test_s)))

    svm_poly.fit(X_train_s, y_train)
    poly_acc.append(accuracy_score(y_test,
svm_poly.predict(X_test_s)))

    svm_rbf.fit(X_train_s, y_train)
    rbf_acc.append(accuracy_score(y_test,
svm_rbf.predict(X_test_s)))

    svm_sigmoid.fit(X_train_s, y_train)
    sigmoid_acc.append(accuracy_score(y_test,
svm_sigmoid.predict(X_test_s)))

    forest.fit(X_train_s, y_train)
    random_forest_acc.append(accuracy_score(y_test,
forest.predict(X_test_s)))

    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    plt.plot(test_sizes, linear_acc, marker='o', linestyle='--',
label='Linear SVM')
    plt.plot(test_sizes, poly_acc,   marker='s',
label='Polynomial SVM')
    plt.plot(test_sizes, rbf_acc,   marker='^',

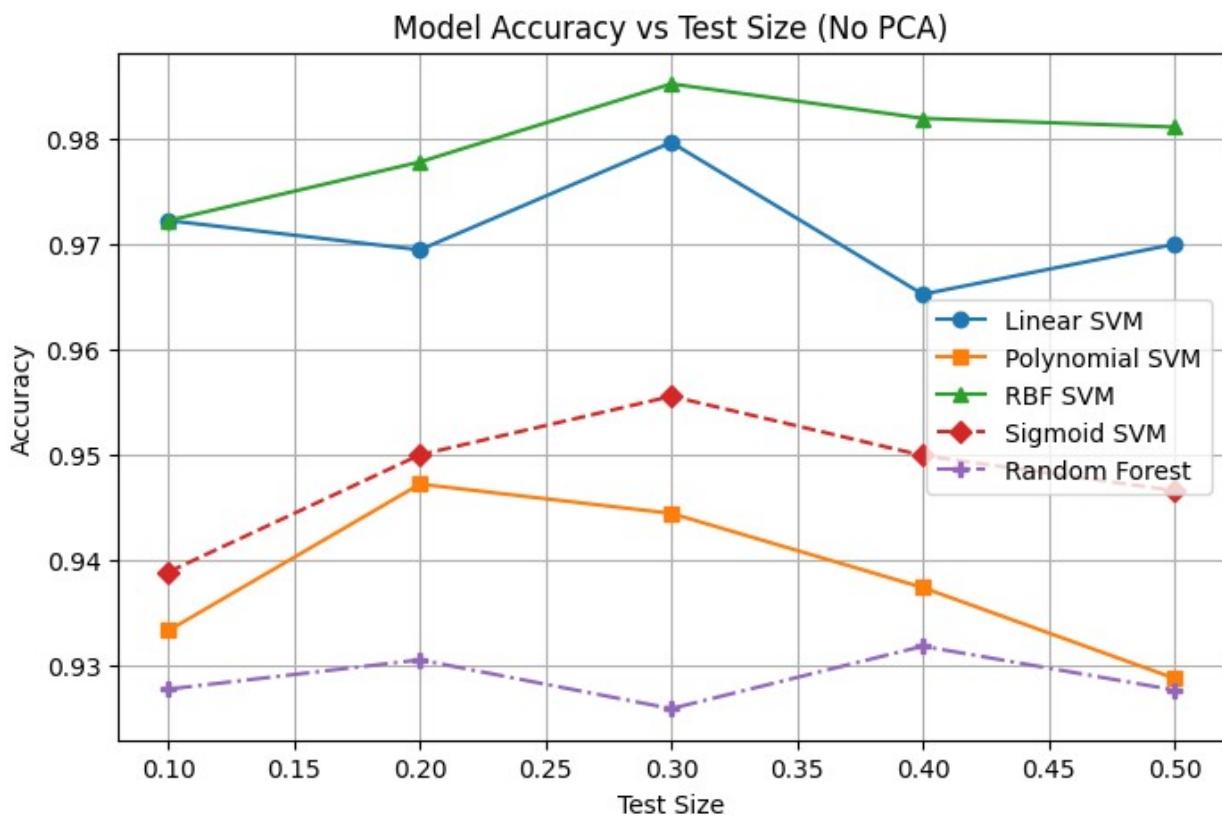
```

```

label='RBF SVM')
plt.plot(test_sizes, sigmoid_acc, marker='D',
linestyle='--', label='Sigmoid SVM')
plt.plot(test_sizes, random_forest_acc, marker='P',
linestyle='-.', label='Random Forest')
plt.xlabel("Test Size")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
title_tag = f"(PCA={pca_n})" if pca_n is not None else "(No PCA)"
plt.title(f"Model Accuracy vs Test Size {title_tag}")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

analyse_train_test_split(X, y)

```



We conclude that, for all the different kernels of SVM, we will use 30% of the dataset for testing and the rest for training. And we are using 40% split for Random Forest Classifier.

Linear SVM

```
def train_linear_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    # C values
    c_params = [0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100]
    linear_svm_acc = []

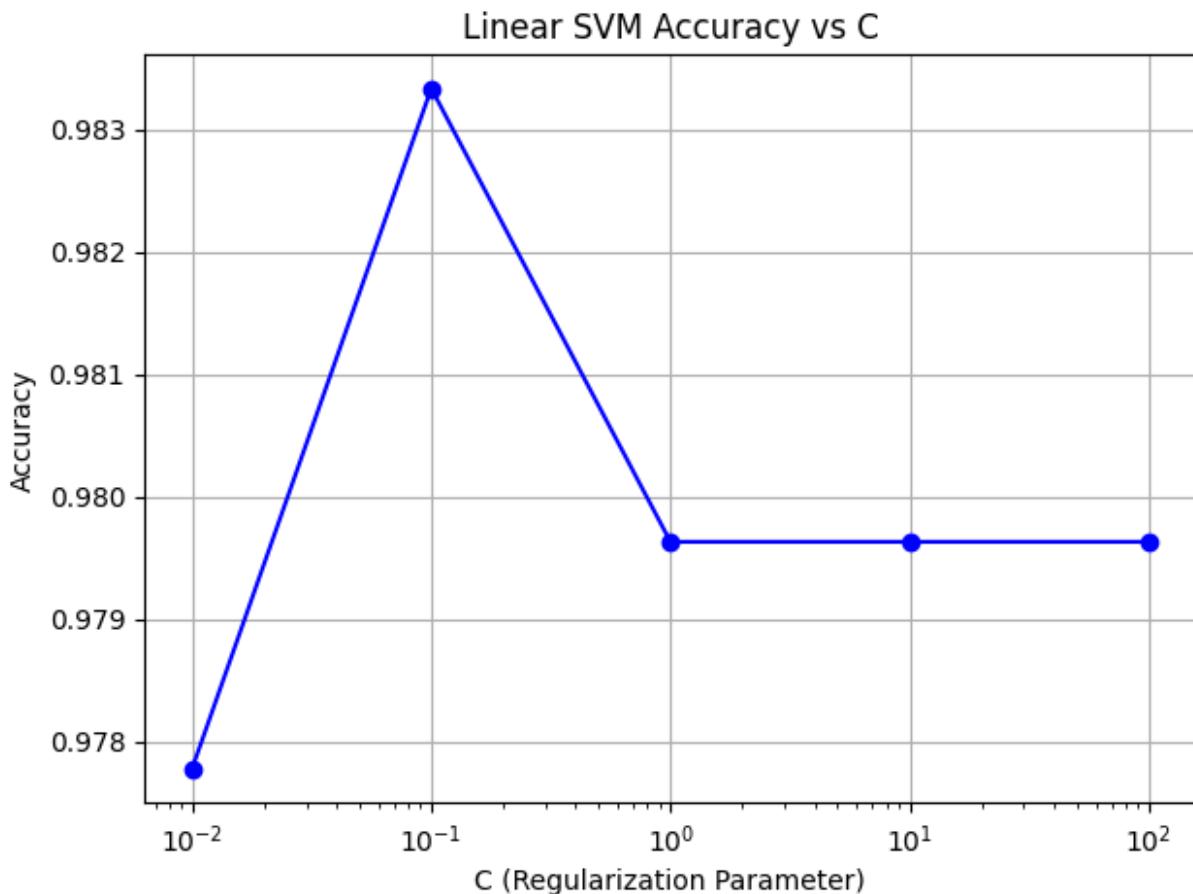
    # Train SVM for each C
    for c in c_params:
        svm_clf = SVC(kernel="linear", C=c)
        svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
        y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
        acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
        linear_svm_acc.append(acc)
        print(f"C={c}: Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

    # Plot results
    plt.figure(figsize=(7,5))
    plt.plot(c_params, linear_svm_acc, marker="o", linestyle="-",
    color="b")
    plt.xscale("log")
    plt.xlabel("C (Regularization Parameter)")
    plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
    plt.title("Linear SVM Accuracy vs C")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()

    return c_params, linear_svm_acc

train_linear_svm(X, y)
C=0.01: Accuracy=0.9778
C=0.1: Accuracy=0.9833
```

```
C=1: Accuracy=0.9796
C=10: Accuracy=0.9796
C=100: Accuracy=0.9796
```



```
([0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100],
 [0.9777777777777777,
  0.9833333333333333,
  0.9796296296296296,
  0.9796296296296296,
  0.9796296296296296])
```

Output without hyperparameter tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="linear")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

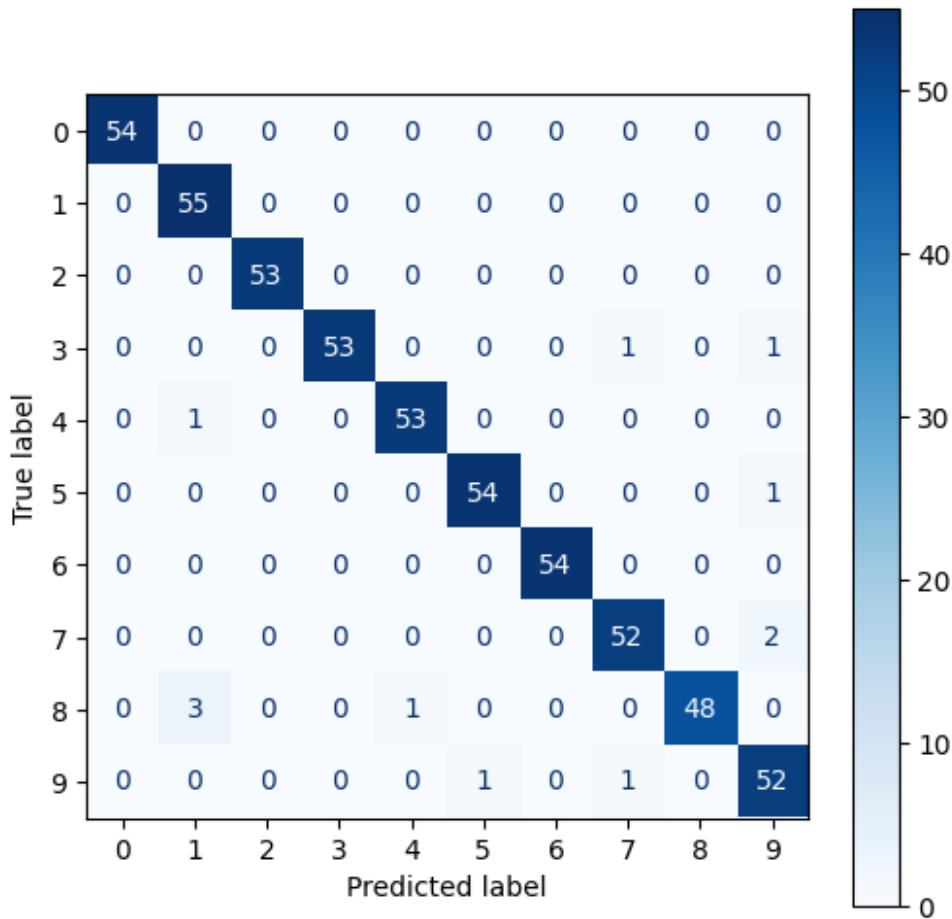
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       1.00     1.00     1.00      54
          1       0.93     1.00     0.96      55
          2       1.00     1.00     1.00      53
          3       1.00     0.96     0.98      55
          4       0.98     0.98     0.98      54
          5       0.98     0.98     0.98      55
          6       1.00     1.00     1.00      54
          7       0.96     0.96     0.96      54
          8       1.00     0.92     0.96      52
          9       0.93     0.96     0.95      54

   accuracy                           0.98      540
  macro avg       0.98     0.98     0.98      540
weighted avg       0.98     0.98     0.98      540

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a18541954f0>
```



```

y_score = svm_clf.decision_function(X_test)

classes = np.unique(y)
y_test_bin = label_binarize(y_test, classes=classes)
n_classes = y_test_bin.shape[1]

fpr, tpr, roc_auc = {}, {}, {}
for i in range(n_classes):
    fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin[:, i], y_score[:, i])
    roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])

fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin.ravel(),
y_score.ravel())
roc_auc["micro"] = auc(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"])

all_fpr = np.unique(np.concatenate([fpr[i] for i in
range(n_classes)]))
mean_tpr = np.zeros_like(all_fpr)
for i in range(n_classes):
    mean_tpr += np.interp(all_fpr, fpr[i], tpr[i])
mean_tpr /= n_classes

```

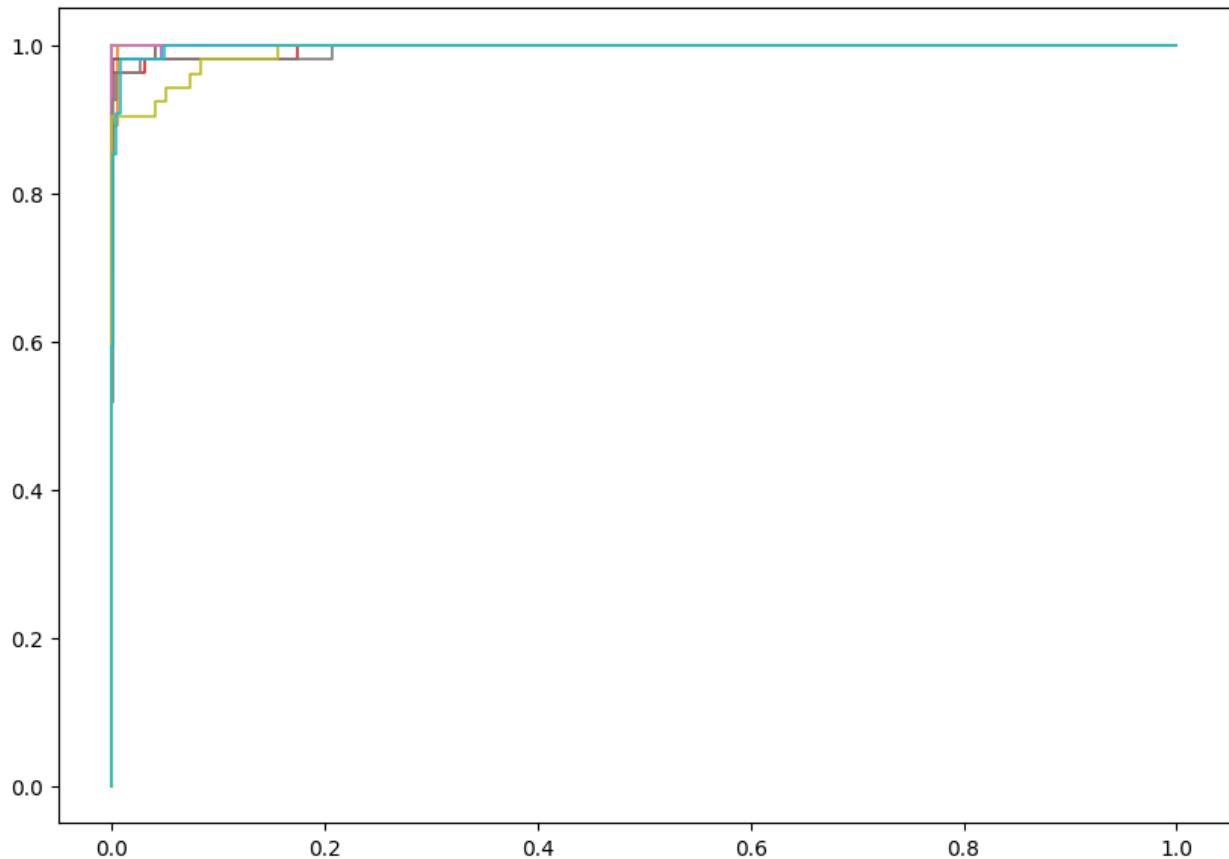
```

fpr["macro"] = all_fpr
tpr["macro"] = mean_tpr
roc_auc["macro"] = auc(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"])

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))

for i in range(n_classes):
    plt.plot(fpr[i], tpr[i], lw=1.2, label=f"Class {classes[i]}  
(AUC={roc_auc[i]:.2f})")

```



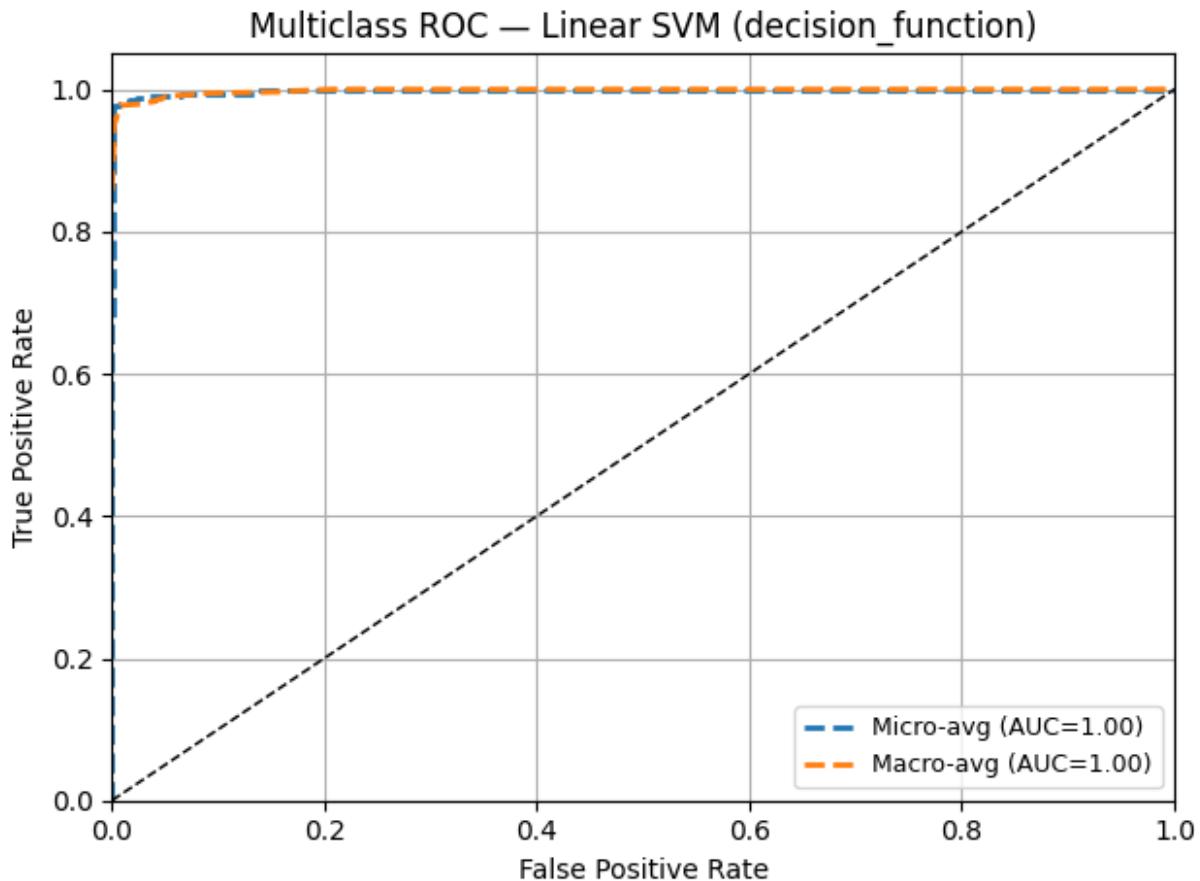
```

plt.plot(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], linestyle="--", lw=2,
label=f"Micro-avg (AUC={roc_auc['micro']:.2f})")
plt.plot(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"], linestyle="--", lw=2,
label=f"Macro-avg (AUC={roc_auc['macro']:.2f})")

plt.plot([0,1],[0,1],'k--',lw=1)
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0]); plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate"); plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
plt.title("Multiclass ROC – Linear SVM (decision_function)")
plt.legend(loc="lower right", fontsize=9)
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```

```
print(f"Micro-average AUC: {roc_auc['micro']:.4f}")
print(f"Macro-average AUC: {roc_auc['macro']:.4f}")
```



```
Micro-average AUC: 0.9979
Macro-average AUC: 0.9981
```

Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="linear", C=0.1)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

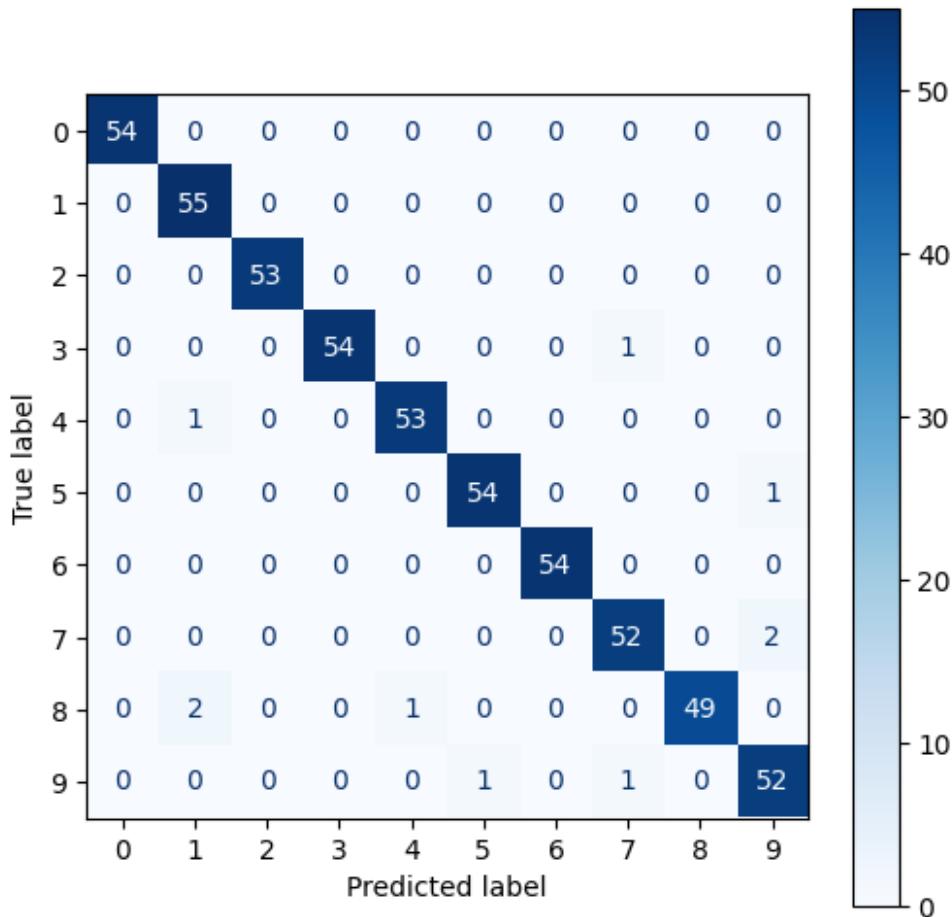
svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
1	0.95	1.00	0.97	55
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	53
3	1.00	0.98	0.99	55
4	0.98	0.98	0.98	54
5	0.98	0.98	0.98	55
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.96	0.96	0.96	54
8	1.00	0.94	0.97	52
9	0.95	0.96	0.95	54
accuracy			0.98	540
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	540
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a185827f650>
```



```
# Binarize the labels
y_test_bin = label_binarize(y_test, classes=np.unique(y))
n_classes = y_test_bin.shape[1]

y_score = svm_clf.decision_function(X_test)

fpr, tpr, roc_auc = {}, {}, {}

# Per-class ROC
for i in range(n_classes):
    fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin[:, i], y_score[:, i])
    roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])

# Micro-average
fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin.ravel(),
y_score.ravel())
roc_auc["micro"] = auc(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"])

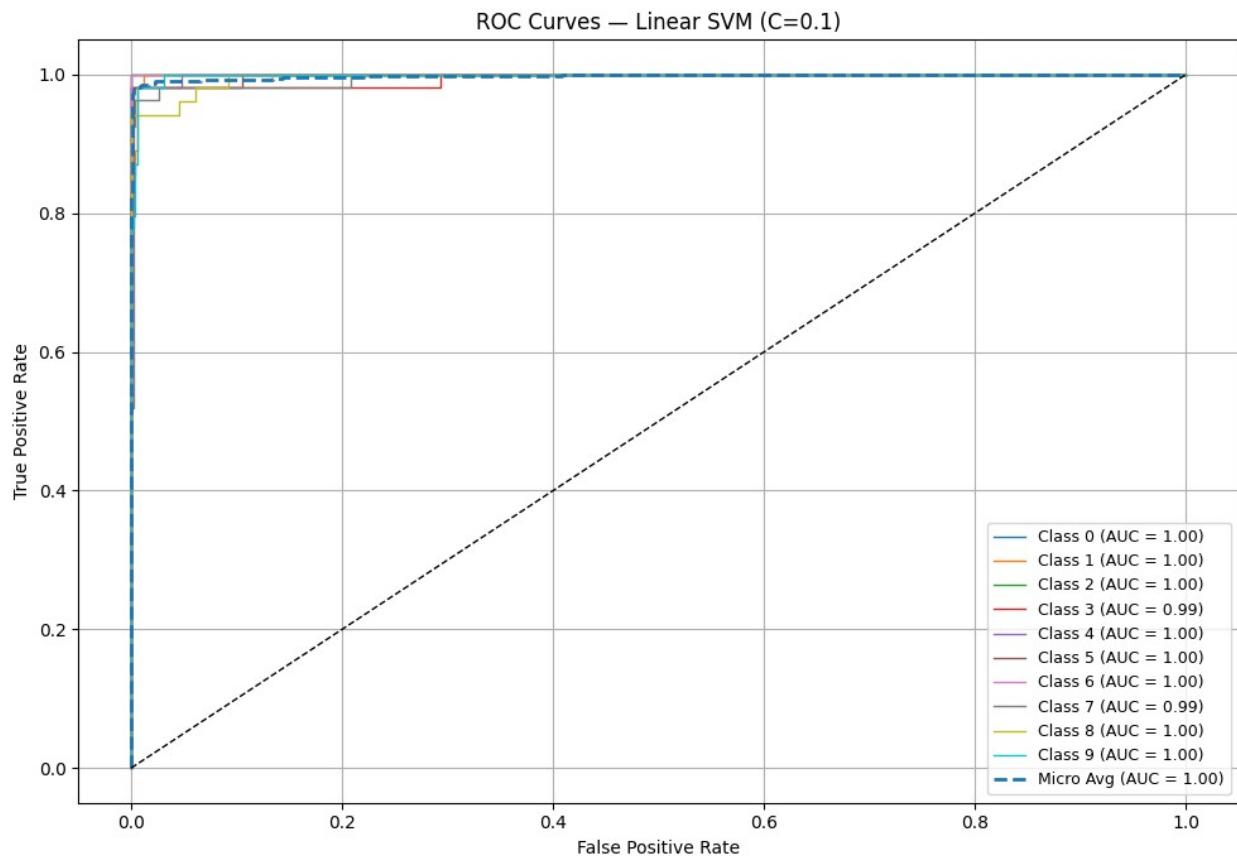
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
for i in range(n_classes):
    plt.plot(fpr[i], tpr[i], label=f"Class {i} (AUC =
```

```

{roc_auc[i]:.2f})", lw=1)

plt.plot(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], linestyle='--', lw=2,
label=f"Micro Avg (AUC = {roc_auc['micro']:.2f})")
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--', lw=1)
plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate")
plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
plt.title("ROC Curves – Linear SVM (C=0.1)")
plt.legend(loc="lower right", fontsize=9)
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



Polynomial SVM

```

def _get_scores(model, X):

    if hasattr(model, "predict_proba"):
        scores = model.predict_proba(X)
        # Some estimators return shape (n_samples,) for binary → make
        it (n_samples, 2)
        if scores.ndim == 1:
            scores = np.vstack([1 - scores, scores]).T

```

```

        return scores
    if hasattr(model, "decision_function"):
        scores = model.decision_function(X)
        # Some binary estimators return shape (n_samples,) → make it
        (n_samples, 2)
        if scores.ndim == 1:
            scores = np.vstack([-scores, scores]).T
        return scores
    raise ValueError("Model must implement predict_proba or
decision_function for ROC/AUC.")

def roc_auc_report(model, X_test, y_test, classes=None, title="ROC",
plot=True, per_class=True):

    # Normalize class list and binarize ground truth
    if classes is None:
        classes = np.unique(y_test)
    classes = np.array(classes)
    y_test_bin = label_binarize(y_test, classes=classes)
    n_classes = y_test_bin.shape[1]

    # Scores matrix: shape (n_samples, n_classes)
    y_score = _get_scores(model, X_test)

    # If estimator is binary and returned a single column/proba,
    # expand to two
    if y_score.ndim == 1:
        y_score = np.vstack([1 - y_score, y_score]).T

    # Per-class ROC and AUC
    fpr, tpr, roc_auc = {}, {}, {}
    for i in range(n_classes):
        fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin[:, i], y_score[:, i])
        roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])

    # Micro-average
    fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin.ravel(),
y_score.ravel())
    roc_auc["micro"] = auc(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"])

    # Macro-average (interpolate all FPRs, then average TPRs)
    all_fpr = np.unique(np.concatenate([fpr[i] for i in
range(n_classes)]))
    mean_tpr = np.zeros_like(all_fpr)
    for i in range(n_classes):
        mean_tpr += np.interp(all_fpr, fpr[i], tpr[i])
    mean_tpr /= n_classes
    fpr["macro"] = all_fpr
    tpr["macro"] = mean_tpr
    roc_auc["macro"] = auc(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"])

```

```

# ----- Print summary -----
print(f"\n==== ROC-AUC Report: {title} ===")
print(f"Micro-average AUC: {roc_auc['micro']:.4f}")
print(f"Macro-average AUC: {roc_auc['macro']:.4f}")
if per_class:
    for i, c in enumerate(classes):
        print(f"Class {c} AUC: {roc_auc[i]:.4f}")

# ----- Plot -----
if plot:
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
    if per_class:
        for i, c in enumerate(classes):
            plt.plot(fpr[i], tpr[i], lw=1.2, label=f"Class {c} (AUC={roc_auc[i]:.2f})")
    plt.plot(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], linestyle="--", lw=2,
             label=f"Micro-avg (AUC={roc_auc['micro']:.2f})")
    plt.plot(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"], linestyle="--", lw=2,
             label=f"Macro-avg (AUC={roc_auc['macro']:.2f})")
    plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], "k--", lw=1)
    plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0]); plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
    plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate"); plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
    plt.title(f"{title} - ROC Curves")
    plt.legend(loc="lower right", fontsize=9)
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()

return {"micro": roc_auc["micro"], "macro": roc_auc["macro"],
        "per_class": {c: roc_auc[i] for i, c in enumerate(classes)}}

param_grid = {
    "C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100],
    "degree": [2, 3, 4, 5],
    "gamma": ["scale", "auto"],
    "coef0": [0, 1, 2]
}

def train_polynomial_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True,
random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features

```

```

scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

results = []

for c in param_grid["C"]:
    for degree in param_grid["degree"]:
        for gamma in param_grid["gamma"]:
            for coef in param_grid["coef0"]:

                svm_clf = SVC(kernel="poly", C=c, degree=degree,
gamma=gamma, coef0=coef)
                svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
                acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

                results.append({
                    "C": c,
                    "degree": degree,
                    "gamma": gamma,
                    "coef0": coef,
                    "accuracy": acc
                })

                print(f"C={c}, degree={degree}, gamma={gamma},
coef0={coef} → Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

df = pd.DataFrame(results)

best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
print("\n Best Parameters:")
print(best)

plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
for c in param_grid["C"]:
    subset = df[(df["C"]==c) & (df["gamma"]=="scale") &
(df["coef0"]==0)]
    plt.plot(subset["degree"], subset["accuracy"], marker="o",
label=f"C={c}")

plt.xlabel("Polynomial Degree")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.title("Polynomial SVM Accuracy vs Degree (gamma	scale,
coef0=0)")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

return df, best

```

```
best = train_polynomial_svm(X, y)

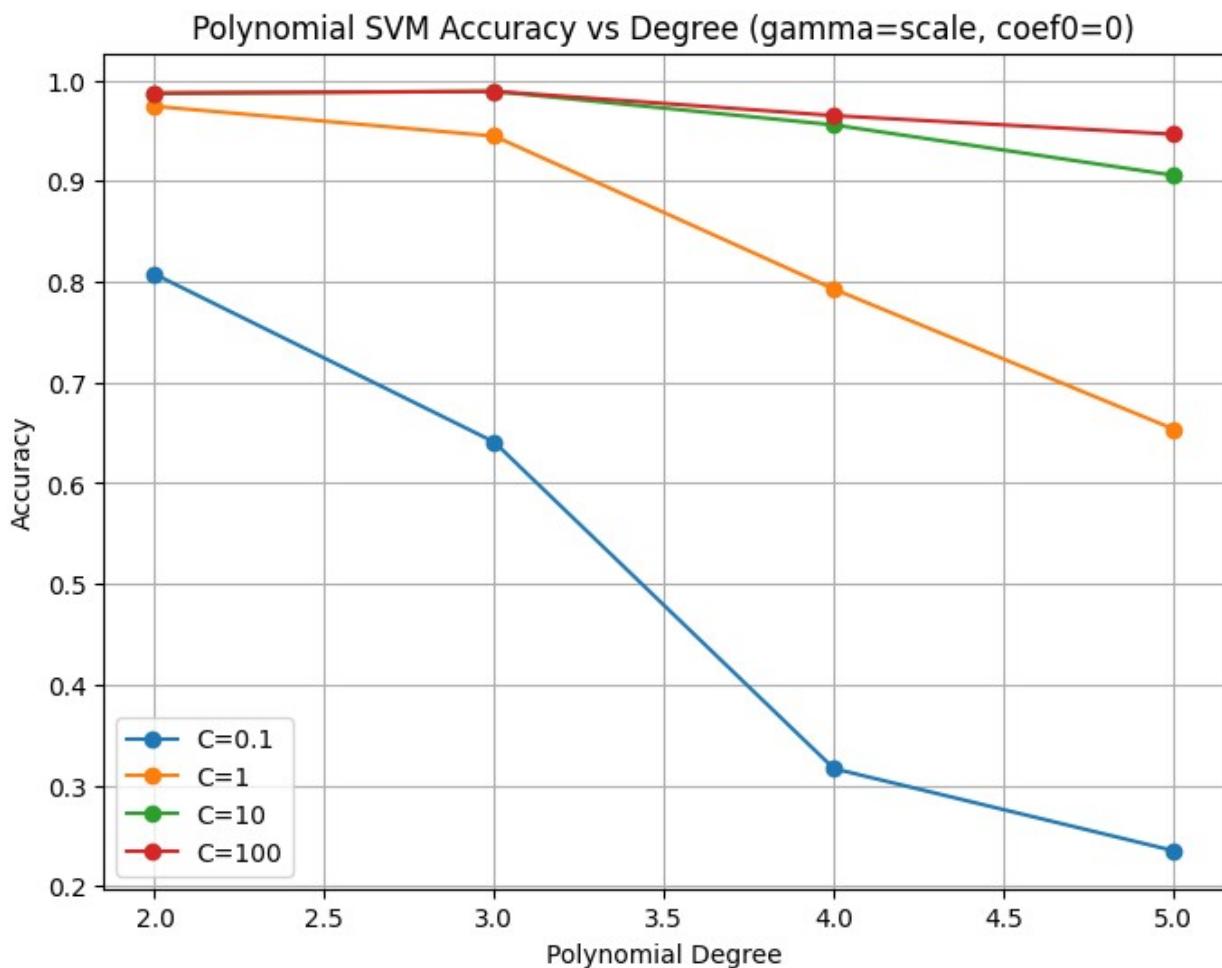
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8074
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9796
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8130
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9630
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9796
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6407
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9815
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9852
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.5519
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9778
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9852
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3167
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.2593
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9852
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.2352
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9926
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.2074
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9926
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9741
C=1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9852
C=1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9722
C=1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9852
C=1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9852
C=1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9926
C=1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9333
C=1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7926
C=1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7574
C=1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6537
C=1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.5981
C=1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9907
```

```
C=10, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=10, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=10, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=10, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9556
C=10, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=10, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=10, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9537
C=10, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=10, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9056
C=10, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=10, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8778
C=10, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=10, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=100, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=100, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=100, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=100, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9648
C=100, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=100, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=100, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9648
C=100, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=100, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=100, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=100, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9907
C=100, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9907
```

```

Best Parameters:
C           0.1
degree      5
gamma       scale
coef0        1
accuracy    0.992593
Name: 19, dtype: object

```



```

best

(   C  degree  gamma  coef0  accuracy
0   0.1      2  scale     0  0.807407
1   0.1      2  scale     1  0.968519
2   0.1      2  scale     2  0.979630
3   0.1      2  auto      0  0.812963
4   0.1      2  auto      1  0.962963
..  ...
91  100.0     5  scale     1  0.990741
92  100.0     5  scale     2  0.988889

```

```
93 100.0      5  auto      0  0.944444
94 100.0      5  auto      1  0.990741
95 100.0      5  auto      2  0.990741
```

```
[96 rows x 5 columns],
C              0.1
degree          5
gamma           scale
coef0            1
accuracy    0.992593
Name: 19, dtype: object)
```

Output without Hyperparameter Tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="poly")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

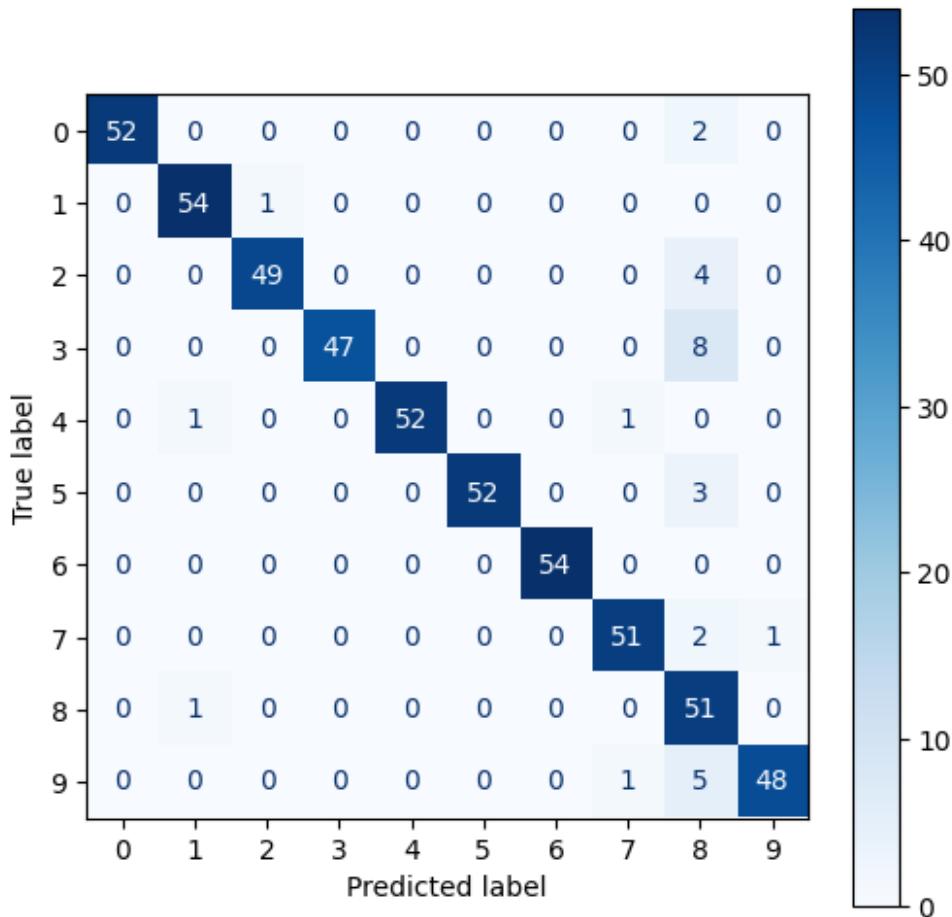
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       1.00     0.96     0.98      54
          1       0.96     0.98     0.97      55
          2       0.98     0.92     0.95      53
          3       1.00     0.85     0.92      55
          4       1.00     0.96     0.98      54
          5       1.00     0.95     0.97      55
          6       1.00     1.00     1.00      54
          7       0.96     0.94     0.95      54
          8       0.68     0.98     0.80      52
          9       0.98     0.89     0.93      54

   accuracy                           0.94      540
  macro avg       0.96     0.94     0.95      540
weighted avg     0.96     0.94     0.95      540

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a181de029c0>
```

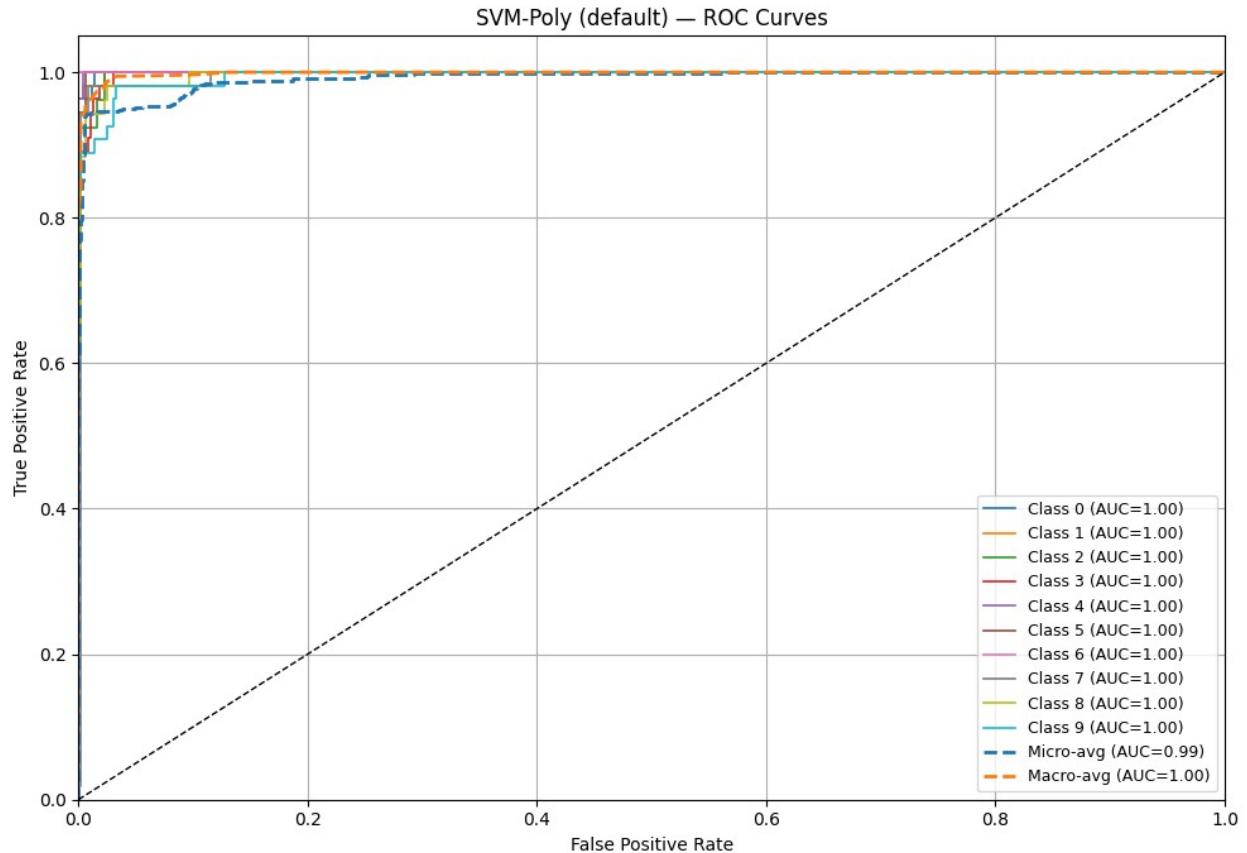


```

svm_poly_default = SVC(kernel="poly")
svm_poly_default.fit(X_train, y_train)
_ = roc_auc_report(svm_poly_default, X_test, y_test,
classes=np.unique(y),
                    title="SVM-Poly (default)")

==== ROC-AUC Report: SVM-Poly (default) ====
Micro-average AUC: 0.9919
Macro-average AUC: 0.9984
Class 0 AUC: 0.9995
Class 1 AUC: 0.9995
Class 2 AUC: 0.9985
Class 3 AUC: 0.9983
Class 4 AUC: 0.9998
Class 5 AUC: 0.9997
Class 6 AUC: 1.0000
Class 7 AUC: 0.9957
Class 8 AUC: 0.9964
Class 9 AUC: 0.9951

```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="poly", C=0.1, degree=5, gamma="scale", coef0=1)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

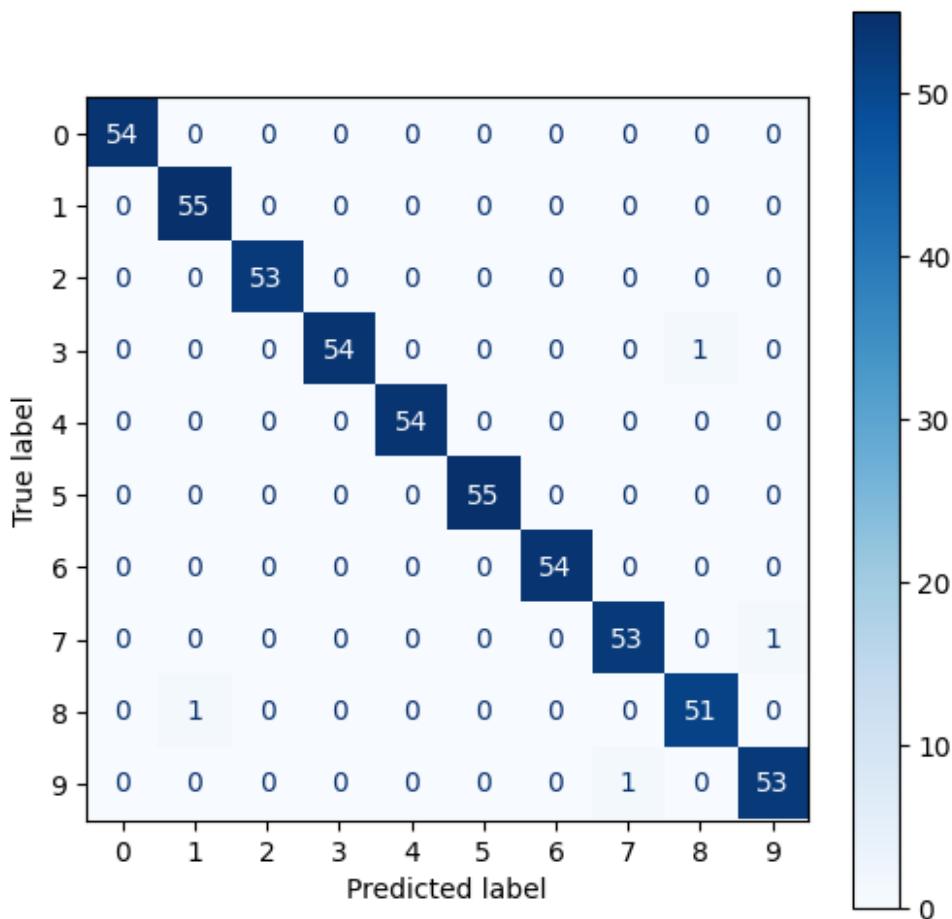
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
1	0.98	1.00	0.99	55
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	53
3	1.00	0.98	0.99	55
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	55
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.98	0.98	0.98	54

8	0.98	0.98	0.98	52
9	0.98	0.98	0.98	54
accuracy			0.99	540
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	540
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
```

```
<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a18156b7230>
```



```
svm_poly_tuned = SVC(kernel="poly", C=0.1, degree=5, gamma="scale",
coef0=1)
svm_poly_tuned.fit(X_train, y_train)
_ = roc_auc_report(svm_poly_tuned, X_test, y_test,
classes=np.unique(y),
```

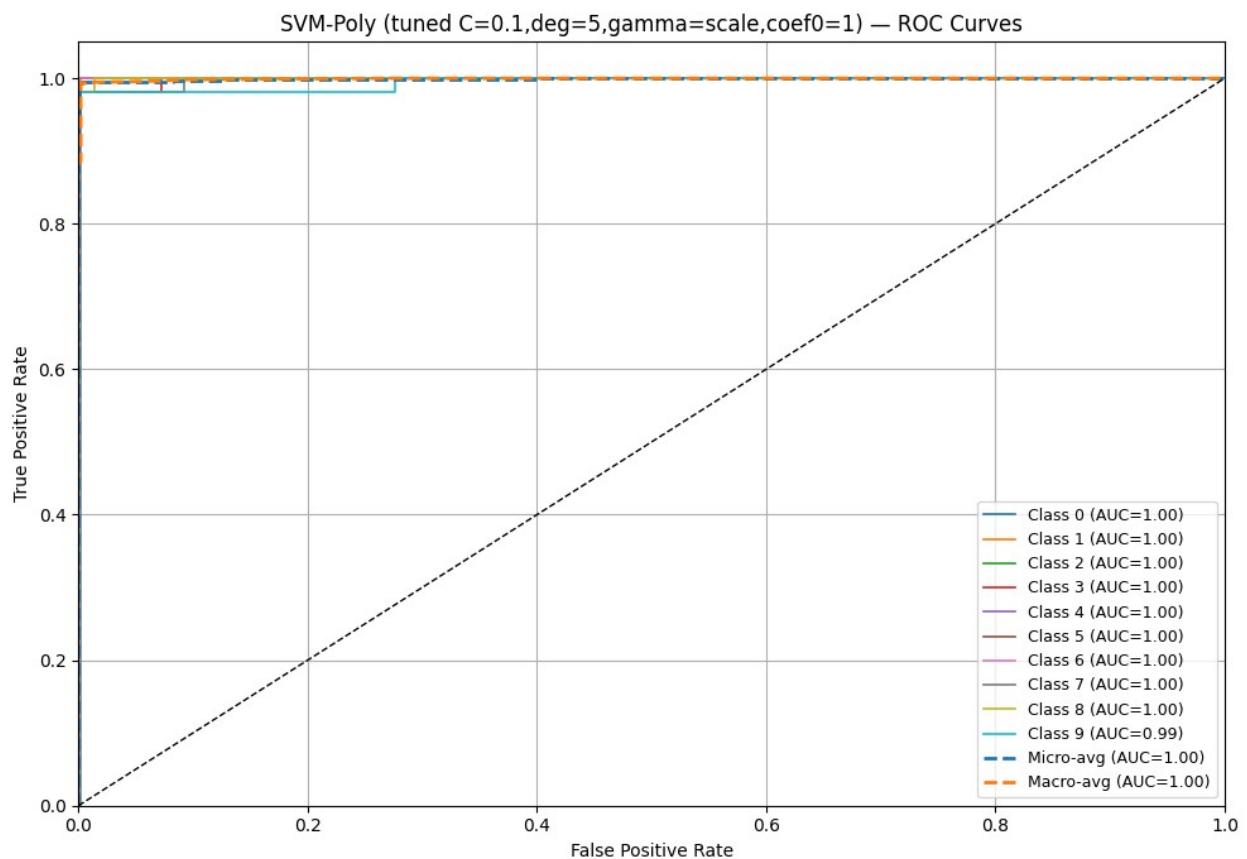
```

title="SVM-Poly (tuned
C=0.1,deg=5,gamma=scale,coef0=1)")

==== ROC-AUC Report: SVM-Poly (tuned C=0.1,deg=5,gamma=scale,coef0=1)
====

Micro-average AUC: 0.9986
Macro-average AUC: 0.9992
Class 0 AUC: 1.0000
Class 1 AUC: 0.9999
Class 2 AUC: 1.0000
Class 3 AUC: 0.9987
Class 4 AUC: 1.0000
Class 5 AUC: 1.0000
Class 6 AUC: 1.0000
Class 7 AUC: 0.9963
Class 8 AUC: 0.9996
Class 9 AUC: 0.9948

```



Gausian SVM

```

param_grid_rbf = {
    "C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100],

```

```

    "gamma": ["scale", "auto", 0.01, 0.1, 1] # can also try numeric
values
}

def train_rbf_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features (important for SVMs)
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    results = []

    for c in param_grid_rbf["C"]:
        for gamma in param_grid_rbf["gamma"]:
            svm_clf = SVC(kernel="rbf", C=c, gamma=gamma)
            svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
            y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
            acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

            results.append({
                "C": c,
                "gamma": gamma,
                "accuracy": acc
            })

            print(f"C={c}, gamma={gamma} → Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

    df = pd.DataFrame(results)

    # pick best row
    best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
    print("\n Best Parameters:")
    print(best)

    # Pivot for heatmap
    pivot = df.pivot(index="C", columns="gamma", values="accuracy")

    plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
    sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap="RdGy", fmt=".3f")
    plt.title("Gaussian SVM Accuracy Heatmap")
    plt.ylabel("C")
    plt.xlabel("Gamma")
    plt.show()

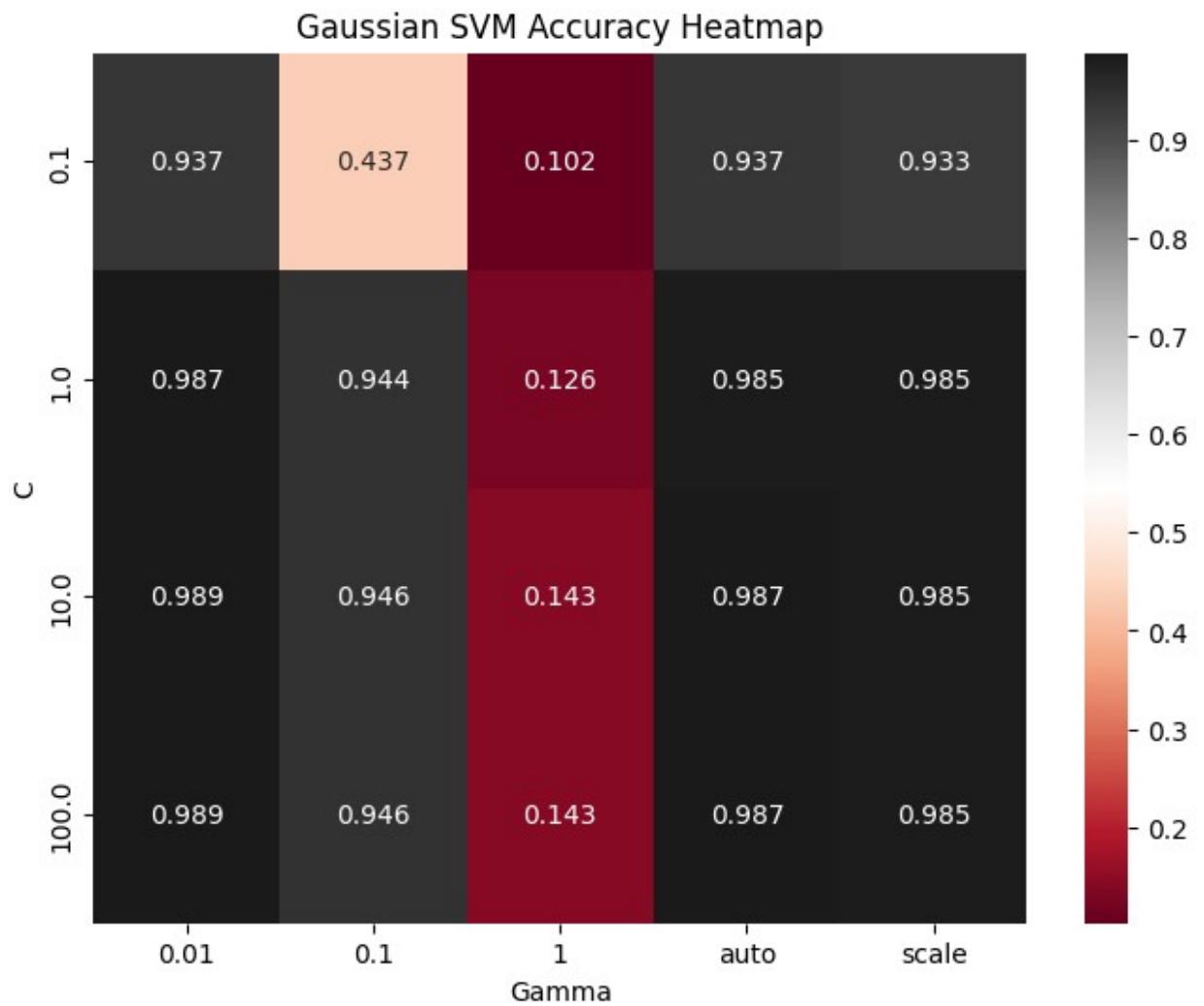
```

```
    return df, best

train_rbf_svm(X, y)

C=0.1, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9333
C=0.1, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9370
C=0.1, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.9370
C=0.1, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.4370
C=0.1, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9852
C=1, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9852
C=1, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.9870
C=1, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.1259
C=10, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9852
C=10, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9870
C=10, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=10, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=10, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.1426
C=100, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9852
C=100, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9870
C=100, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.9889
C=100, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.1426

Best Parameters:
C          10.0
gamma      0.01
accuracy   0.988889
Name: 12, dtype: object
```



```
(      C gamma accuracy
0    0.1 scale 0.933333
1    0.1 auto  0.937037
2    0.1 0.01  0.937037
3    0.1 0.1   0.437037
4    0.1 1     0.101852
5    1.0 scale 0.985185
6    1.0 auto  0.985185
7    1.0 0.01  0.987037
8    1.0 0.1   0.944444
9    1.0 1     0.125926
10   10.0 scale 0.985185
11   10.0 auto  0.987037
12   10.0 0.01  0.988889
13   10.0 0.1   0.946296
14   10.0 1     0.142593
15   100.0 scale 0.985185
16   100.0 auto 0.987037
```

```
17 100.0    0.01  0.988889
18 100.0    0.1   0.946296
19 100.0      1   0.142593,
C          10.0
gamma      0.01
accuracy   0.988889
Name: 12, dtype: object)
```

Output without Hyperparameter Tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="rbf")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

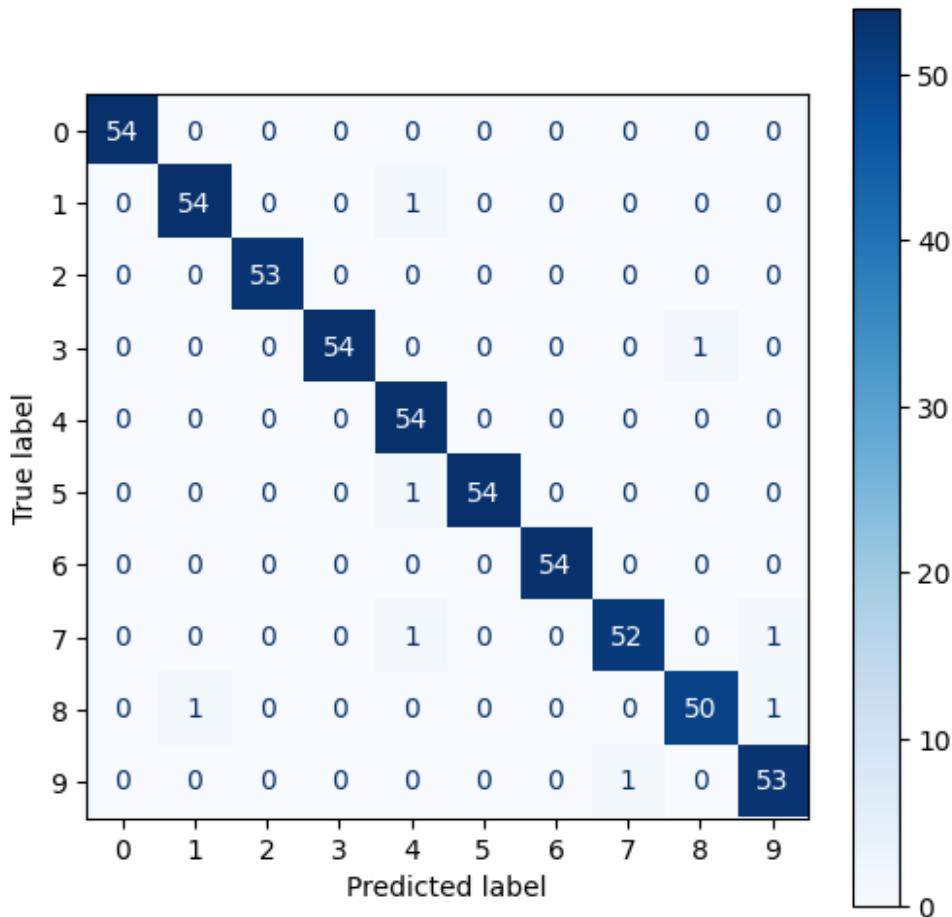
svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
1	0.98	0.98	0.98	55
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	53
3	1.00	0.98	0.99	55
4	0.95	1.00	0.97	54
5	1.00	0.98	0.99	55
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.98	0.96	0.97	54
8	0.98	0.96	0.97	52
9	0.96	0.98	0.97	54
accuracy			0.99	540
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	540
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
```

```
<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1821c99550>
```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

svm_clf = SVC(kernel="rbf", C=10, gamma=0.01)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

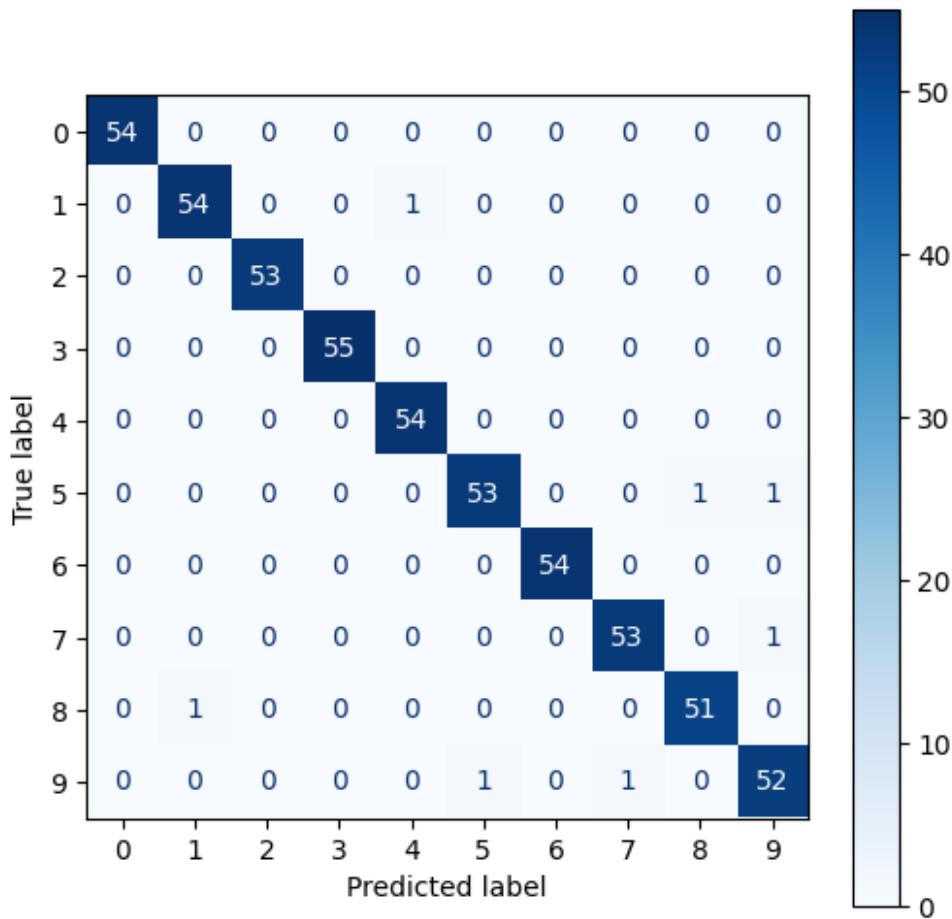
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
1	0.98	0.98	0.98	55
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	53
3	1.00	1.00	1.00	55
4	0.98	1.00	0.99	54
5	0.98	0.96	0.97	55

6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.98	0.98	0.98	54
8	0.98	0.98	0.98	52
9	0.96	0.96	0.96	54
accuracy			0.99	540
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	540
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1821cee240>
```



Sigmoid SVM

```
param_grid_sigmoid = {
    "C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100],
    "gamma": ["scale", "auto", 0.01, 0.1, 1],
    "coef0": [0, 1, 5]
}

def train_sigmoid_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True,
random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    results = []

    # Loop through params
    for c in param_grid_sigmoid["C"]:
        for gamma in param_grid_sigmoid["gamma"]:
            for coef in param_grid_sigmoid["coef0"]:
                svm_clf = SVC(kernel="sigmoid", C=c, gamma=gamma,
coef0=coef)
                    svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                    y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
                    acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

                    results.append({
                        "C": c,
                        "gamma": gamma,
                        "coef0": coef,
                        "accuracy": acc
                    })

                    print(f"C={c}, gamma={gamma}, coef0={coef} →
Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

    df = pd.DataFrame(results)

    # Best params
    best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
    print("\n Best Parameters:")
    print(best)
```

```

# Pivot table (for fixed coef0=0 just for visualization)
subset = df[df["coef0"]==0]
pivot = subset.pivot(index="C", columns="gamma",
values="accuracy")

plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap="RdGy", fmt=".3f")
plt.title("Sigmoid SVM Accuracy Heatmap (coef0=0)")
plt.ylabel("C")
plt.xlabel("Gamma")
plt.show()

return df, best

train_sigmoid_svm(X, y)

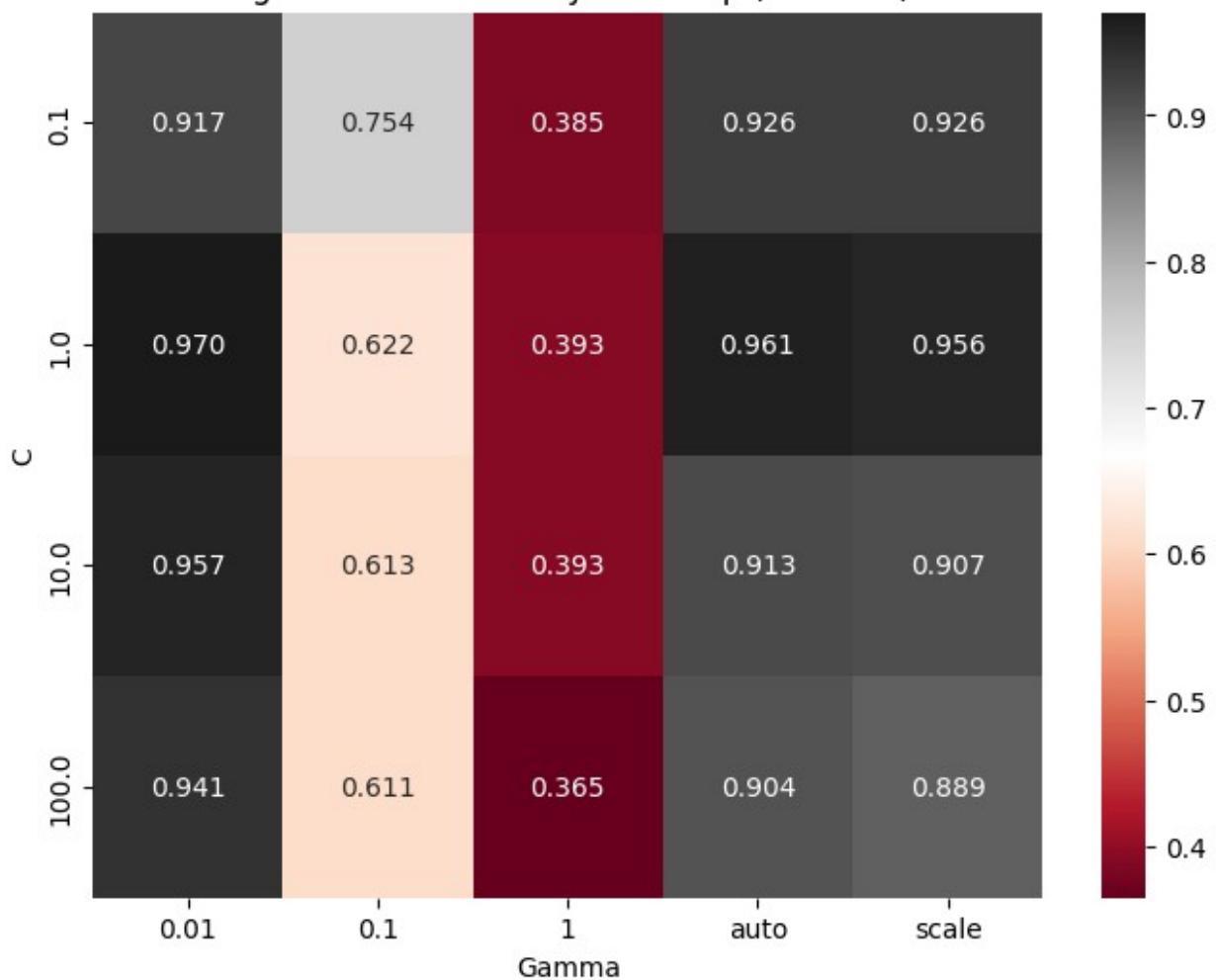
C=0.1, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9259
C=0.1, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8778
C=0.1, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9259
C=0.1, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8759
C=0.1, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9167
C=0.1, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8111
C=0.1, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7537
C=0.1, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6296
C=0.1, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3852
C=0.1, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3389
C=0.1, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.2463
C=1, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9556
C=1, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8926
C=1, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9611
C=1, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8981
C=1, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9704
C=1, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9278
C=1, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6222
C=1, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.4833
C=1, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.2111
C=1, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3926
C=1, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3056
C=1, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.2648
C=10, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9074
C=10, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8056
C=10, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9130

```

```
C=10, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8296
C=10, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9574
C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8944
C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6130
C=10, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.4296
C=10, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.3296
C=10, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3926
C=10, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3093
C=10, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.2593
C=100, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8889
C=100, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7926
C=100, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.6796
C=100, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9037
C=100, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7852
C=100, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.6667
C=100, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8593
C=100, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.4481
C=100, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6111
C=100, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.4241
C=100, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.4426
C=100, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3648
C=100, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3148
C=100, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.2574
```

```
Best Parameters:
C           1.0
gamma       0.01
coef0       0
accuracy    0.97037
Name: 21, dtype: object
```

Sigmoid SVM Accuracy Heatmap (coef0=0)



	C	gamma	coef0	accuracy
0	0.1	scale	0	0.925926
1	0.1	scale	1	0.877778
2	0.1	scale	5	0.101852
3	0.1	auto	0	0.925926
4	0.1	auto	1	0.875926
5	0.1	auto	5	0.101852
6	0.1	0.01	0	0.916667
7	0.1	0.01	1	0.811111
8	0.1	0.01	5	0.101852
9	0.1	0.1	0	0.753704
10	0.1	0.1	1	0.629630
11	0.1	0.1	5	0.101852
12	0.1	1	0	0.385185
13	0.1	1	1	0.338889
14	0.1	1	5	0.246296
15	1.0	scale	0	0.955556
16	1.0	scale	1	0.892593

```
17    1.0  scale      5  0.101852
18    1.0  auto       0  0.961111
19    1.0  auto       1  0.898148
20    1.0  auto       5  0.101852
21    1.0  0.01      0  0.970370
22    1.0  0.01      1  0.927778
23    1.0  0.01      5  0.101852
24    1.0  0.1       0  0.622222
25    1.0  0.1       1  0.483333
26    1.0  0.1       5  0.211111
27    1.0  1          0  0.392593
28    1.0  1          1  0.305556
29    1.0  1          5  0.264815
30  10.0  scale      0  0.907407
31  10.0  scale      1  0.805556
32  10.0  scale      5  0.101852
33  10.0  auto       0  0.912963
34  10.0  auto       1  0.829630
35  10.0  auto       5  0.101852
36  10.0  0.01      0  0.957407
37  10.0  0.01      1  0.894444
38  10.0  0.01      5  0.101852
39  10.0  0.1       0  0.612963
40  10.0  0.1       1  0.429630
41  10.0  0.1       5  0.329630
42  10.0  1          0  0.392593
43  10.0  1          1  0.309259
44  10.0  1          5  0.259259
45 100.0  scale      0  0.888889
46 100.0  scale      1  0.792593
47 100.0  scale      5  0.679630
48 100.0  auto       0  0.903704
49 100.0  auto       1  0.785185
50 100.0  auto       5  0.666667
51 100.0  0.01      0  0.940741
52 100.0  0.01      1  0.859259
53 100.0  0.01      5  0.448148
54 100.0  0.1       0  0.611111
55 100.0  0.1       1  0.424074
56 100.0  0.1       5  0.442593
57 100.0  1          0  0.364815
58 100.0  1          1  0.314815
59 100.0  1          5  0.257407,
C              1.0
gamma        0.01
coef0        0
accuracy     0.97037
Name: 21, dtype: object)
```

Output without Hyperparameter

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="sigmoid")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

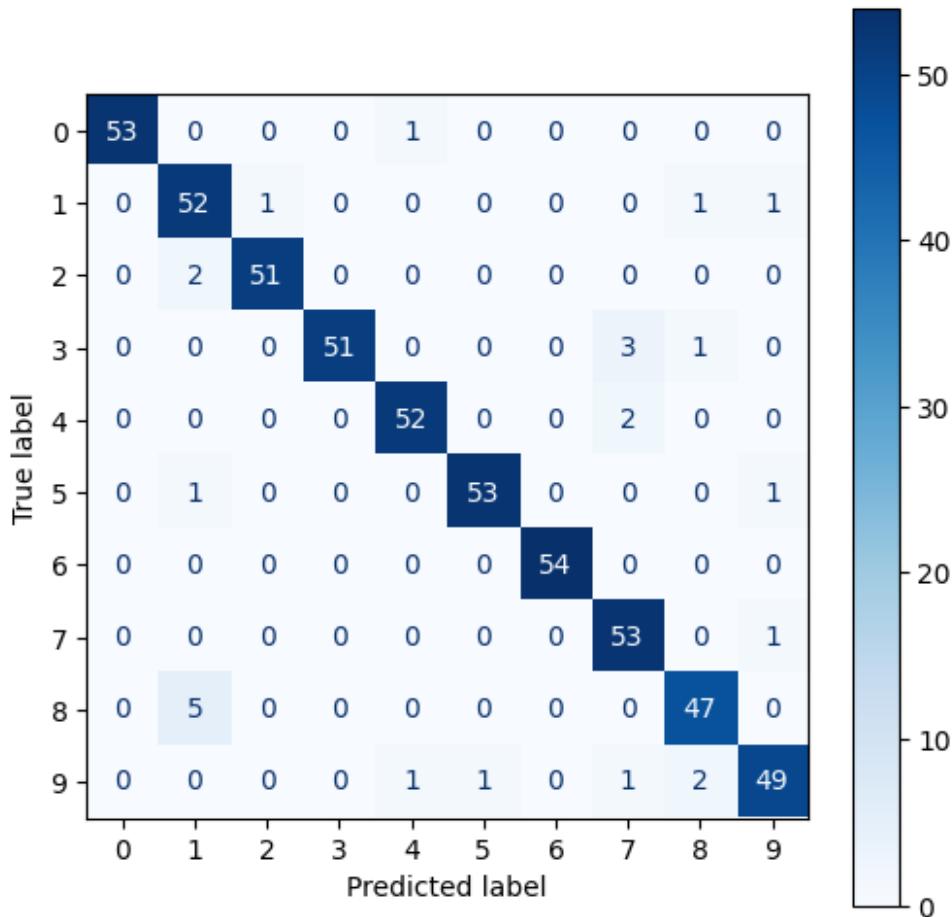
svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.98	0.99	54
1	0.87	0.95	0.90	55
2	0.98	0.96	0.97	53
3	1.00	0.93	0.96	55
4	0.96	0.96	0.96	54
5	0.98	0.96	0.97	55
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.90	0.98	0.94	54
8	0.92	0.90	0.91	52
9	0.94	0.91	0.92	54
accuracy			0.95	540
macro avg	0.96	0.95	0.95	540
weighted avg	0.96	0.95	0.95	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
```

```
<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a18156b7bf0>
```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

svm_clf = SVC(kernel="sigmoid", C=1.0, gamma=0.01, coef0=0)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

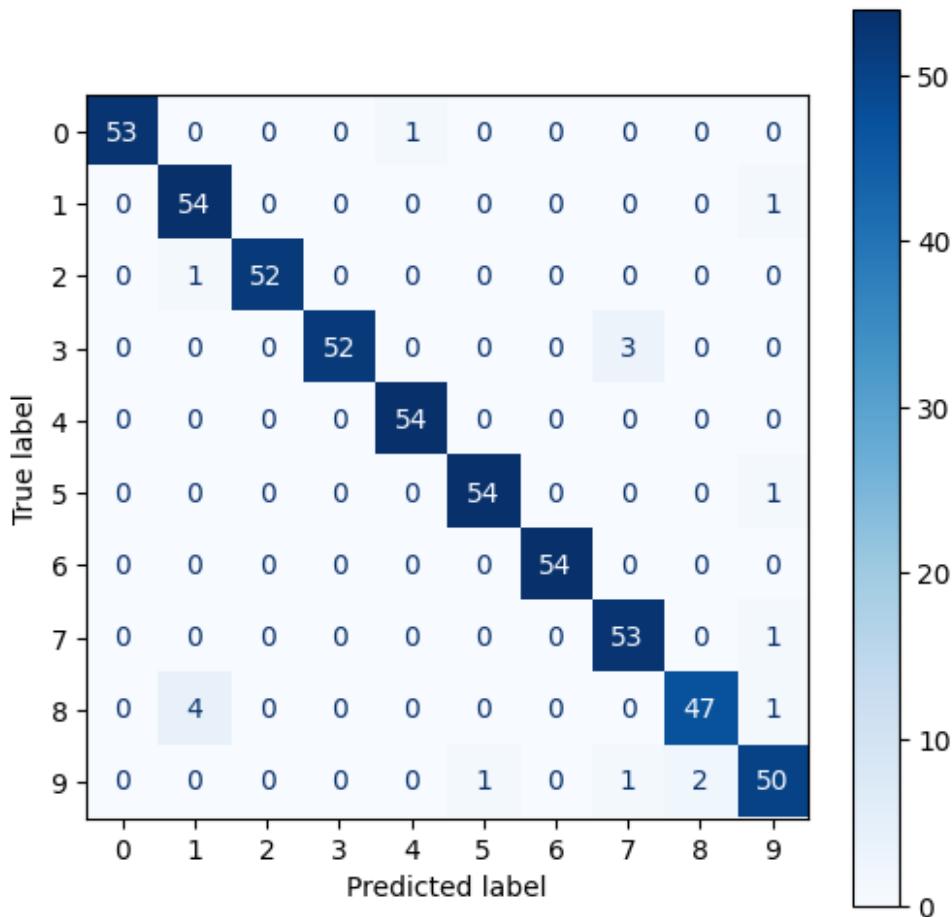
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.98	0.99	54
1	0.92	0.98	0.95	55
2	1.00	0.98	0.99	53
3	1.00	0.95	0.97	55
4	0.98	1.00	0.99	54
5	0.98	0.98	0.98	55

6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.93	0.98	0.95	54
8	0.96	0.90	0.93	52
9	0.93	0.93	0.93	54
accuracy			0.97	540
macro avg	0.97	0.97	0.97	540
weighted avg	0.97	0.97	0.97	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a18154054c0>
```



Random Forest

```
param_grid_rf = {
    "n_estimators": [50, 100, 200],
    "max_depth": [None, 5, 10, 20],
    "min_samples_split": [2, 5, 10],
    "min_samples_leaf": [1, 2, 4]
}

def train_random_forest(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True,
random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    results = []

    for n in param_grid_rf["n_estimators"]:
        for depth in param_grid_rf["max_depth"]:
            for split_val in param_grid_rf["min_samples_split"]:
                for leaf_val in param_grid_rf["min_samples_leaf"]:
                    rf_clf = RandomForestClassifier(
                        n_estimators=n,
                        max_depth=depth,
                        min_samples_split=split_val,
                        min_samples_leaf=leaf_val,
                        random_state=random_state,
                        n_jobs=-1
                    )
                    rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                    y_pred = rf_clf.predict(X_test)
                    acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

                    results.append({
                        "n_estimators": n,
                        "max_depth": depth,
                        "min_samples_split": split_val,
                        "min_samples_leaf": leaf_val,
                        "accuracy": acc
                    })

                    print(f"n={n}, depth={depth}, split={split_val}, leaf={leaf_val} → Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

df = pd.DataFrame(results)

# Best params
best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
```

```

print("\n Best Parameters:")
print(best)

# Pivot table (for fixed min_samples_split=2, min_samples_leaf=1
just for visualization)
subset = df[(df["min_samples_split"]==2) &
(df["min_samples_leaf"]==1)]
pivot = subset.pivot(index="n_estimators", columns="max_depth",
values="accuracy")

plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap="RdGy", fmt=".3f")
plt.title("Random Forest Accuracy Heatmap (split=2, leaf=1)")
plt.ylabel("n_estimators")
plt.xlabel("max_depth")
plt.show()

return df, best

train_random_forest(X, y)

n=50, depth=None, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=50, depth=None, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=None, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=None, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=50, depth=None, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=None, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=None, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=50, depth=None, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=50, depth=None, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9574
n=50, depth=5, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9296
n=50, depth=5, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9296
n=50, depth=5, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9463
n=50, depth=5, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
n=50, depth=5, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9352
n=50, depth=5, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9463
n=50, depth=5, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9278
n=50, depth=5, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9315
n=50, depth=5, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9333
n=50, depth=10, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=50, depth=10, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=50, depth=10, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=50, depth=10, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=50, depth=10, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=50, depth=10, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=50, depth=10, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=50, depth=10, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=50, depth=10, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9593
n=50, depth=20, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=50, depth=20, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9667

```

```
n=50, depth=20, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=20, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=50, depth=20, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=20, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=50, depth=20, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=50, depth=20, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=50, depth=20, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9574
n=100, depth=None, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=100, depth=None, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=100, depth=None, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=100, depth=None, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=100, depth=None, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=None, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=100, depth=None, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=None, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=100, depth=None, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=100, depth=5, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9407
n=100, depth=5, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9352
n=100, depth=5, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9370
n=100, depth=5, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
n=100, depth=5, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9370
n=100, depth=5, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9370
n=100, depth=5, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9352
n=100, depth=5, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9296
n=100, depth=5, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9352
n=100, depth=10, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9759
n=100, depth=10, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=100, depth=10, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9593
n=100, depth=10, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=10, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=10, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9593
n=100, depth=10, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=10, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=100, depth=10, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=100, depth=20, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=100, depth=20, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=100, depth=20, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=100, depth=20, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=100, depth=20, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=20, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=100, depth=20, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=100, depth=20, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=100, depth=20, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=200, depth=None, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9759
n=200, depth=None, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=200, depth=None, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=200, depth=None, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9741
n=200, depth=None, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=200, depth=None, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
```

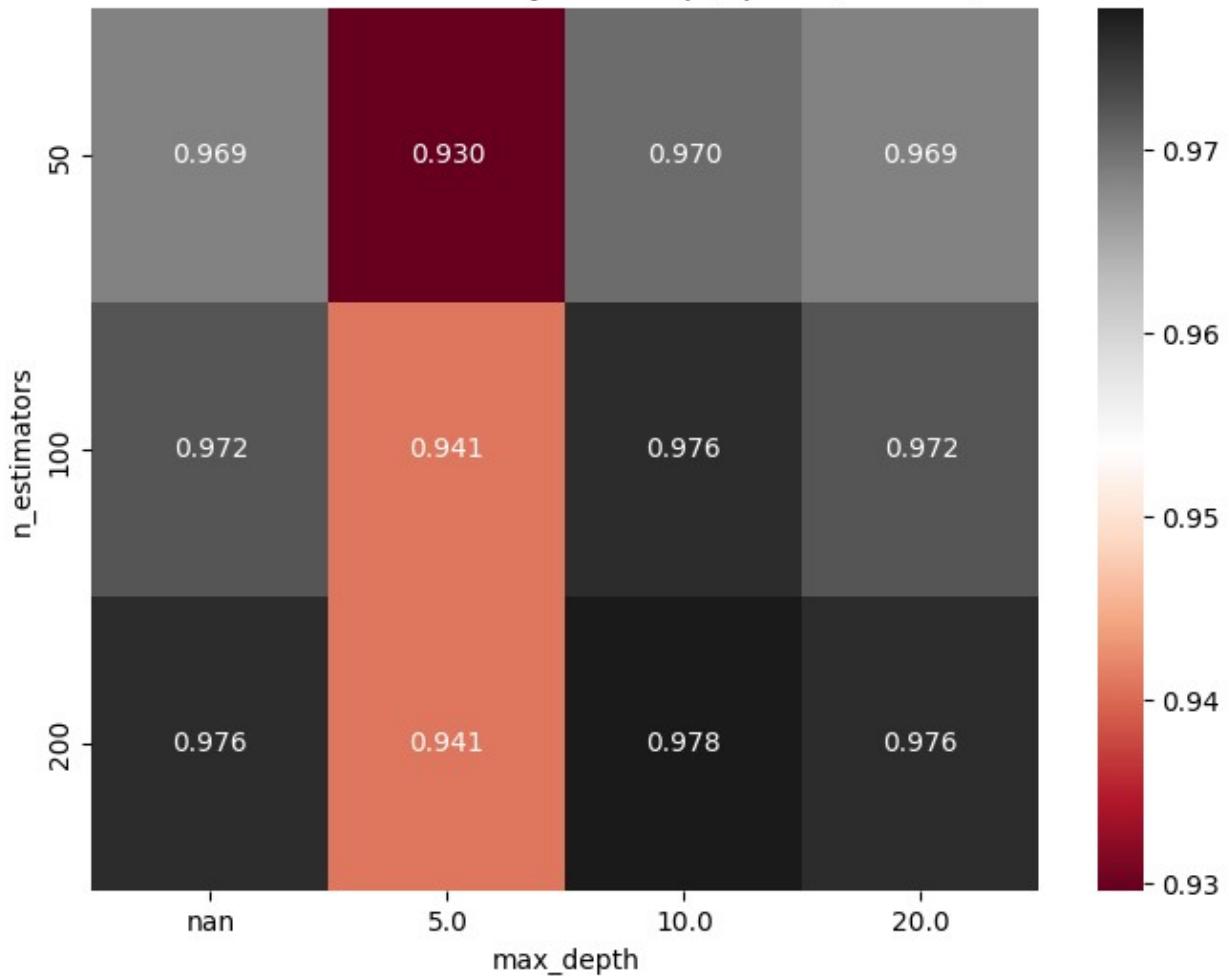
```
n=200, depth=None, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=200, depth=None, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=200, depth=None, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=200, depth=5, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9407
n=200, depth=5, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
n=200, depth=5, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9407
n=200, depth=5, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9426
n=200, depth=5, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9389
n=200, depth=5, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9407
n=200, depth=5, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9370
n=200, depth=5, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9352
n=200, depth=5, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9370
n=200, depth=10, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9778
n=200, depth=10, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=200, depth=10, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9611
n=200, depth=10, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=200, depth=10, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=200, depth=10, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9611
n=200, depth=10, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=200, depth=10, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9667
n=200, depth=10, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9648
n=200, depth=20, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9759
n=200, depth=20, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9722
n=200, depth=20, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=200, depth=20, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9741
n=200, depth=20, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=200, depth=20, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9630
n=200, depth=20, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9685
n=200, depth=20, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9704
n=200, depth=20, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9667
```

Best Parameters:

n_estimators	200.000000
max_depth	10.000000
min_samples_split	2.000000
min_samples_leaf	1.000000
accuracy	0.977778

Name: 90, dtype: float64

Random Forest Accuracy Heatmap (split=2, leaf=1)



	n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf
accuracy				
0	50	NaN	2	1
0.968519				
1	50	NaN	2	2
0.966667				
2	50	NaN	2	4
0.966667				
3	50	NaN	5	1
0.962963				
4	50	NaN	5	2
0.966667				
...
...				
103	200	20.0	5	2
0.970370				
104	200	20.0	5	4
0.962963				

105	200	20.0	10	1
0.968519				
106	200	20.0	10	2
0.970370				
107	200	20.0	10	4
0.966667				

```
[108 rows x 5 columns],
n_estimators      200.000000
max_depth         10.000000
min_samples_split 2.000000
min_samples_leaf   1.000000
accuracy          0.977778
Name: 90, dtype: float64)
```

Output without Hyperparameter Tuning

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.40, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

rf_clf = RandomForestClassifier()

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = rf_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

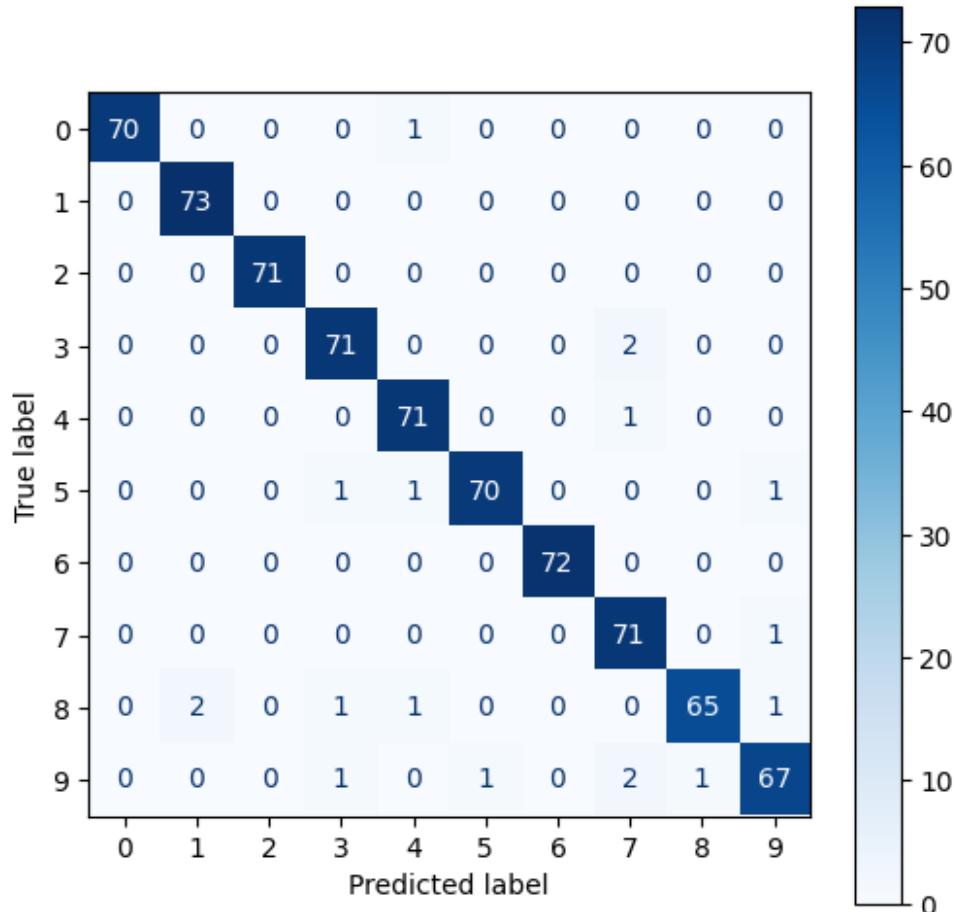
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.99	0.99	71
1	0.97	1.00	0.99	73
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	71
3	0.96	0.97	0.97	73
4	0.96	0.99	0.97	72
5	0.99	0.96	0.97	73
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	72
7	0.93	0.99	0.96	72
8	0.98	0.93	0.96	70
9	0.96	0.93	0.94	72
accuracy			0.97	719
macro avg	0.98	0.97	0.97	719
weighted avg	0.98	0.97	0.97	719

```

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(rf_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a181e0764b0>

```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.40, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

rf_clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=200, max_depth=10,
min_samples_split=2, min_samples_leaf=1)

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = rf_clf.predict(X_test)

```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

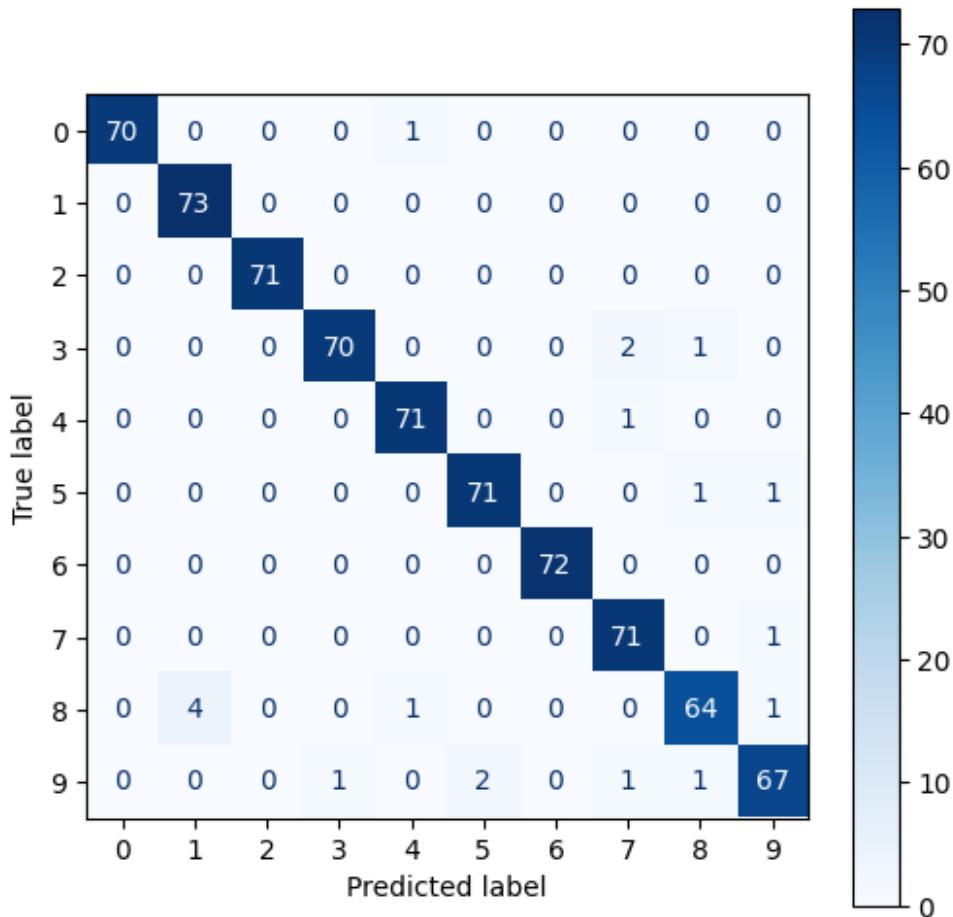
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       1.00     0.99     0.99      71
          1       0.95     1.00     0.97      73
          2       1.00     1.00     1.00      71
          3       0.99     0.96     0.97      73
          4       0.97     0.99     0.98      72
          5       0.97     0.97     0.97      73
          6       1.00     1.00     1.00      72
          7       0.95     0.99     0.97      72
          8       0.96     0.91     0.93      70
          9       0.96     0.93     0.94      72

   accuracy                           0.97      719
  macro avg       0.97     0.97     0.97      719
weighted avg       0.97     0.97     0.97      719

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(rf_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a181f93bd70>
```



Principal Component Analysis on Handwritten Digits Dataset

```
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA  
  
len(X)  
1797  
  
len(X[0])  
64
```

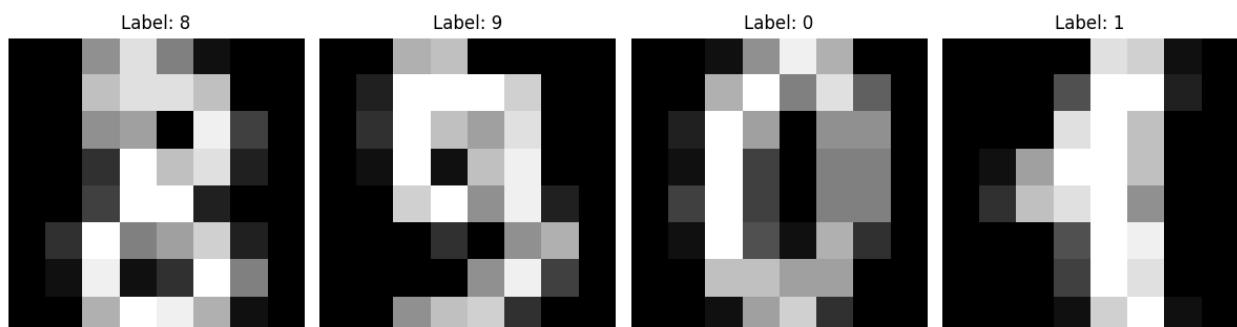
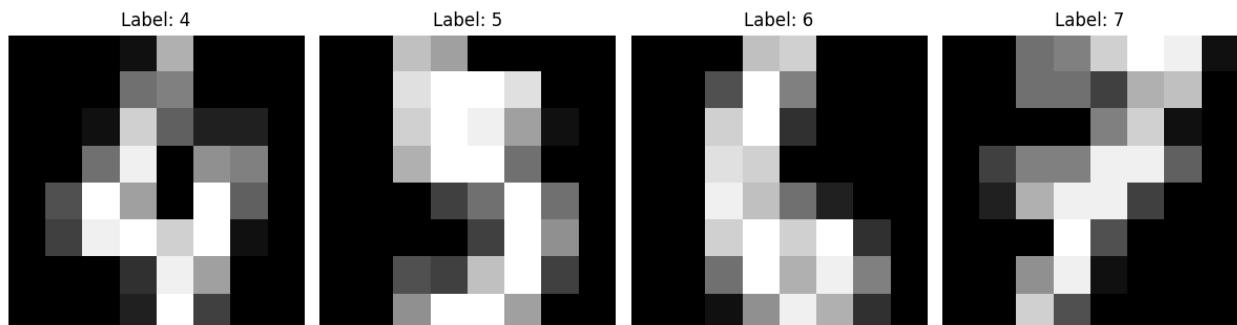
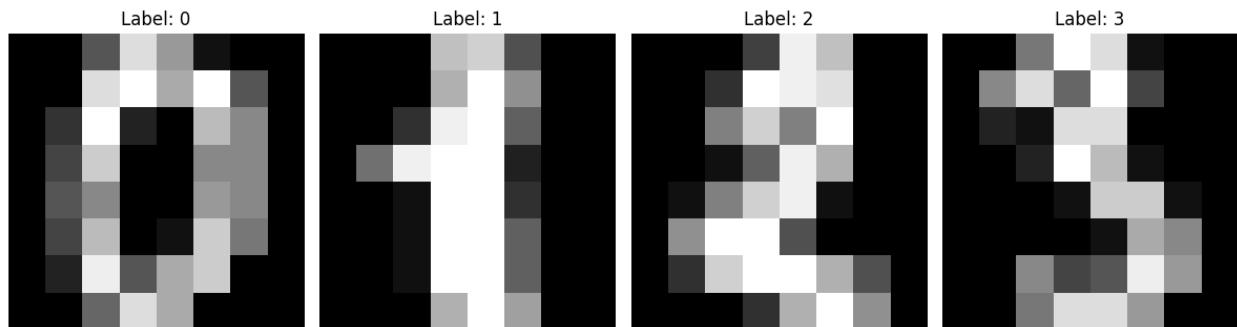
So, there are 1797 samples and 64 features (8 X 8 flattened to 64).

Plotting the first few images

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 12))

for i in range(12):
    plt.subplot(3, 4, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(digits.images[i], cmap='gray')
    plt.title(f"Label: {digits.target[i]}")
    plt.axis('off')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



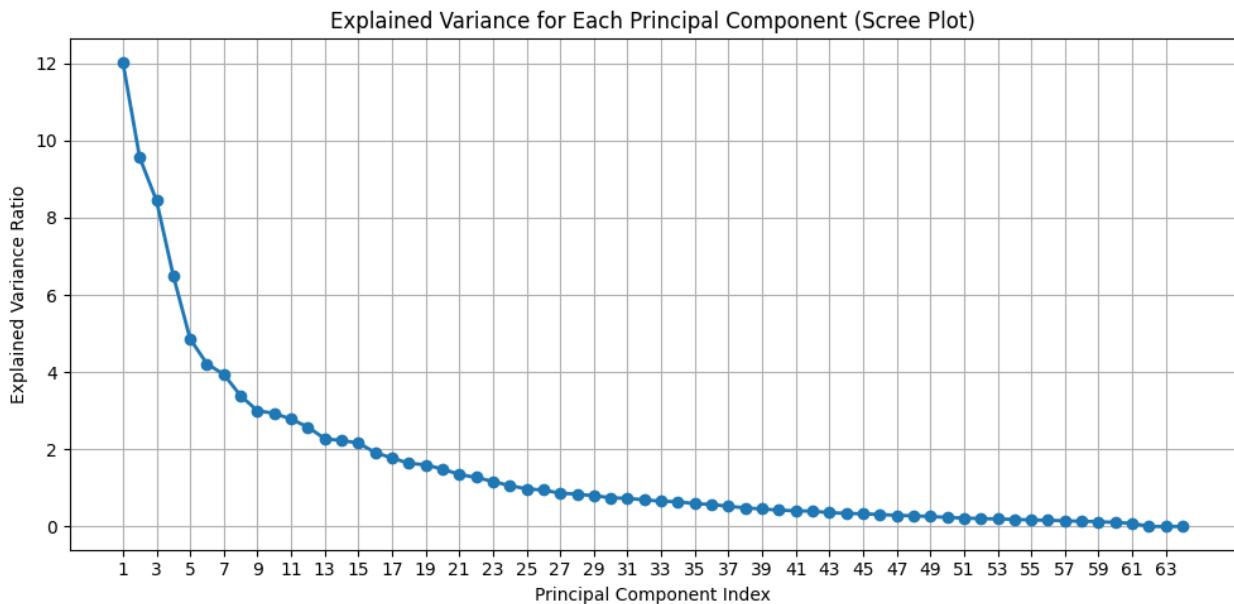
Above are the first 12 samples

```
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)

pca = PCA(n_components=None)
X_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_scaled)

explained_variance = pca.explained_variance_ratio_
explained_variance *= 100

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.plot(np.arange(1, len(explained_variance) + 1),
         explained_variance, marker='o', linewidth=2)
plt.title("Explained Variance for Each Principal Component (Scree Plot)")
plt.xlabel("Principal Component Index")
plt.ylabel("Explained Variance Ratio")
plt.xticks(np.arange(1, len(explained_variance) + 1, step=2))
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
sum = 0

for i, var in enumerate(explained_variance[:10], start=1):
    sum += var
    print(f"PC{i}: {var:.4f} ({var*100:.2f}% of total variance)")

    if sum >= 98.0:
        break
```

```

PC1: 12.0339 (1203.39% of total variance)
PC2: 9.5611 (956.11% of total variance)
PC3: 8.4444 (844.44% of total variance)
PC4: 6.4984 (649.84% of total variance)
PC5: 4.8602 (486.02% of total variance)
PC6: 4.2141 (421.41% of total variance)
PC7: 3.9421 (394.21% of total variance)
PC8: 3.3894 (338.94% of total variance)
PC9: 2.9982 (299.82% of total variance)
PC10: 2.9320 (293.20% of total variance)

```

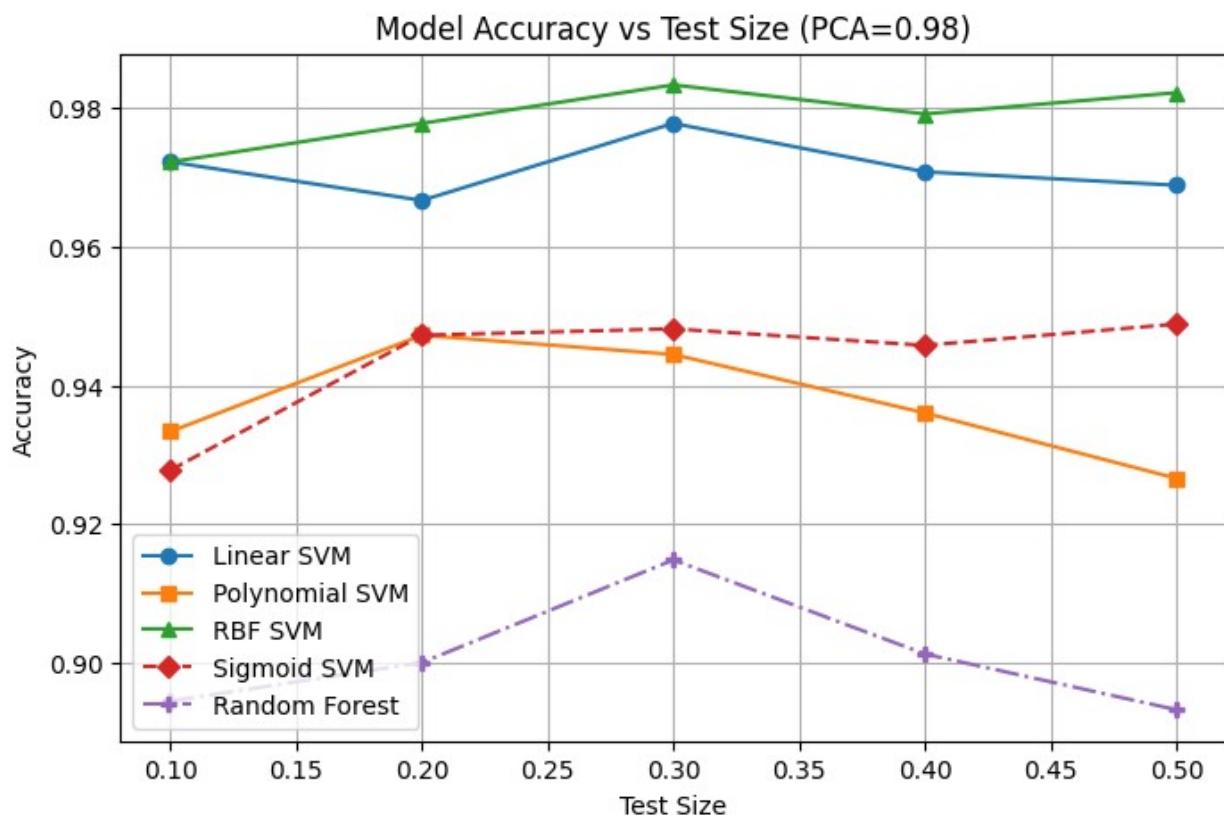
Since, it is an image data, we are taking the minimum number of principal components, which cover 98% of variance. It is 10 in this case.

```

pca = PCA(n_components=10)
X_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_scaled)

analyse_train_test_split(X, y, pca_n=0.98)

```



Conclusion:

All the classifiers work best at 30% split

Linear SVM

```
def train_linear_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    # C values
    c_params = [0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100, 1000]
    linear_svm_acc = []

    # Train SVM for each C
    for c in c_params:
        svm_clf = SVC(kernel="linear", C=c)
        svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
        y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
        acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
        linear_svm_acc.append(acc)
        print(f"C={c}: Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

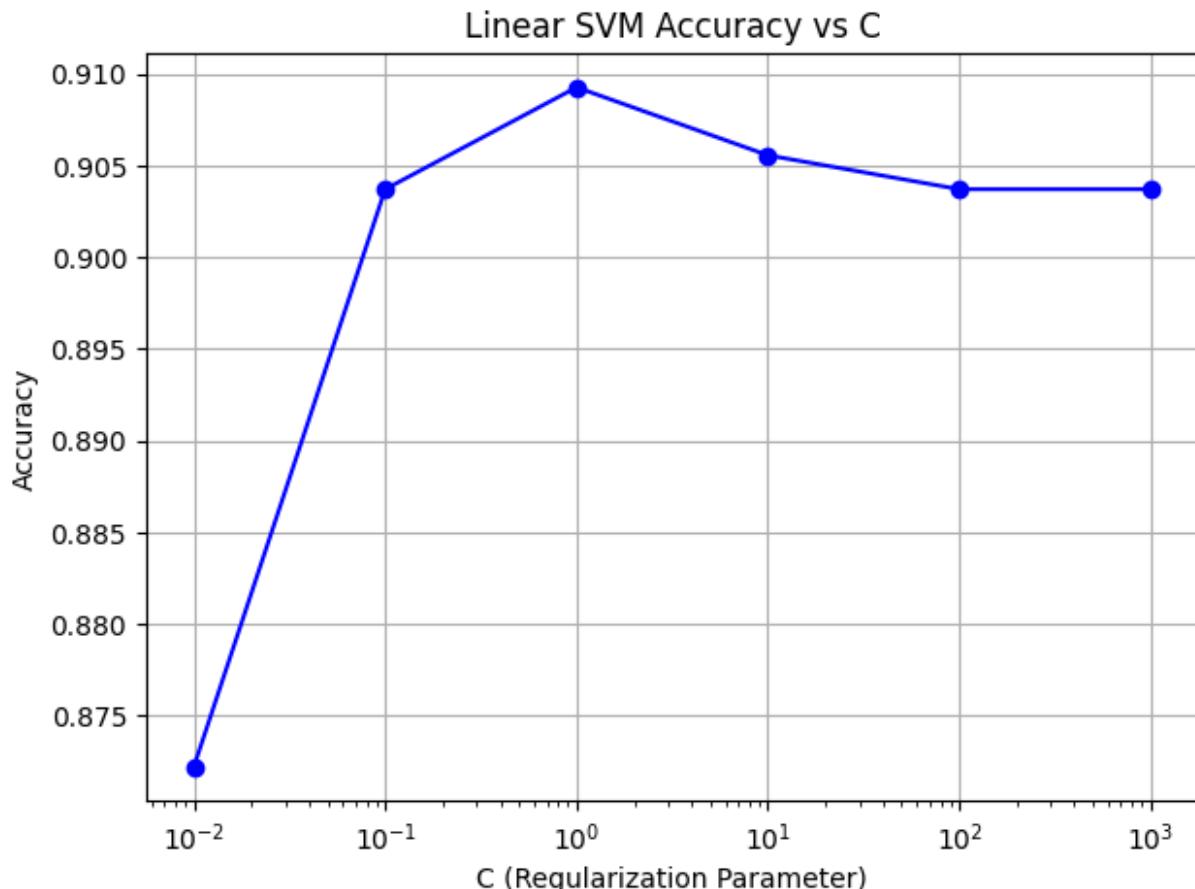
    # Plot results
    plt.figure(figsize=(7,5))
    plt.plot(c_params, linear_svm_acc, marker="o", linestyle="-",
    color="b")
    plt.xscale("log") # better visualization (log scale for C)
    plt.xlabel("C (Regularization Parameter)")
    plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
    plt.title("Linear SVM Accuracy vs C")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()

    return c_params, linear_svm_acc

train_linear_svm(X_pca, y)

C=0.01: Accuracy=0.8722
C=0.1: Accuracy=0.9037
```

```
C=1: Accuracy=0.9093  
C=10: Accuracy=0.9056  
C=100: Accuracy=0.9037  
C=1000: Accuracy=0.9037
```



```
([0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100, 1000],  
 [0.872222222222222,  
  0.9037037037037,  
  0.9092592592592592,  
  0.9055555555555556,  
  0.9037037037037037,  
  0.9037037037037037])
```

Output without hyperparameter tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="linear")  
  
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(  
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,  
    stratify=y  
)
```

```
svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

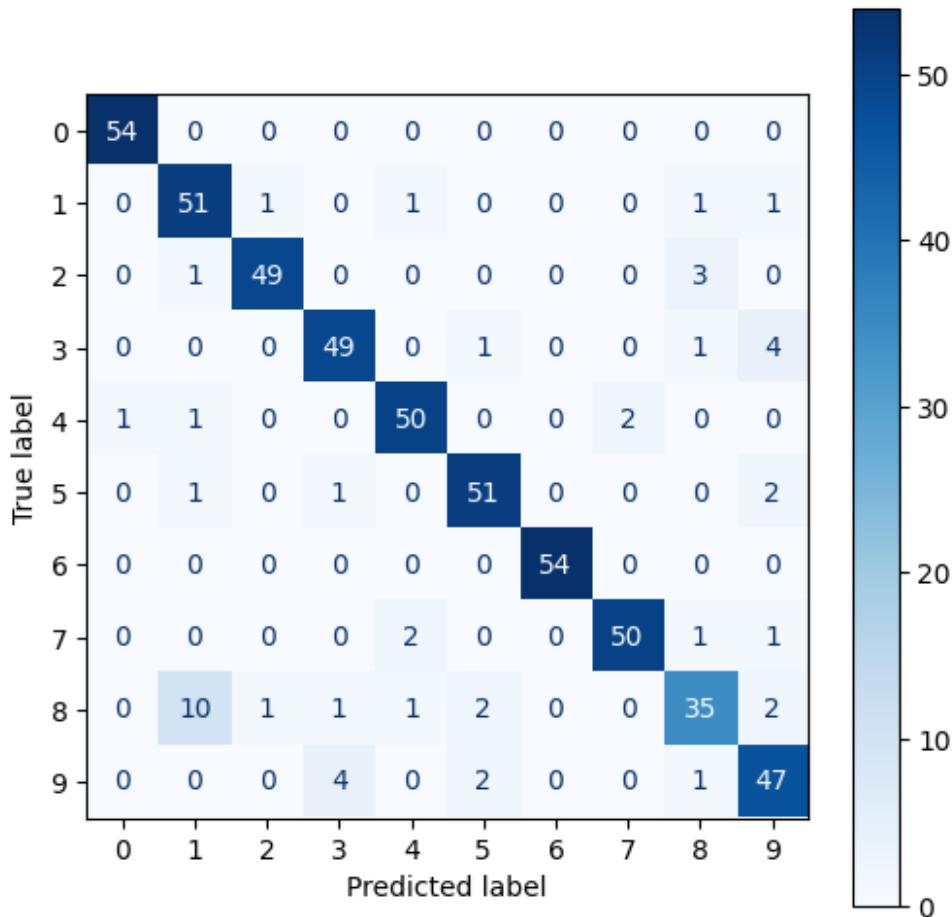
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       0.98     1.00      0.99      54
          1       0.80     0.93      0.86      55
          2       0.96     0.92      0.94      53
          3       0.89     0.89      0.89      55
          4       0.93     0.93      0.93      54
          5       0.91     0.93      0.92      55
          6       1.00     1.00      1.00      54
          7       0.96     0.93      0.94      54
          8       0.83     0.67      0.74      52
          9       0.82     0.87      0.85      54

   accuracy                           0.91      540
  macro avg       0.91      0.91      0.91      540
weighted avg       0.91      0.91      0.91      540

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1815405220>
```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

svm_clf = SVC(kernel="linear", C=0.1)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

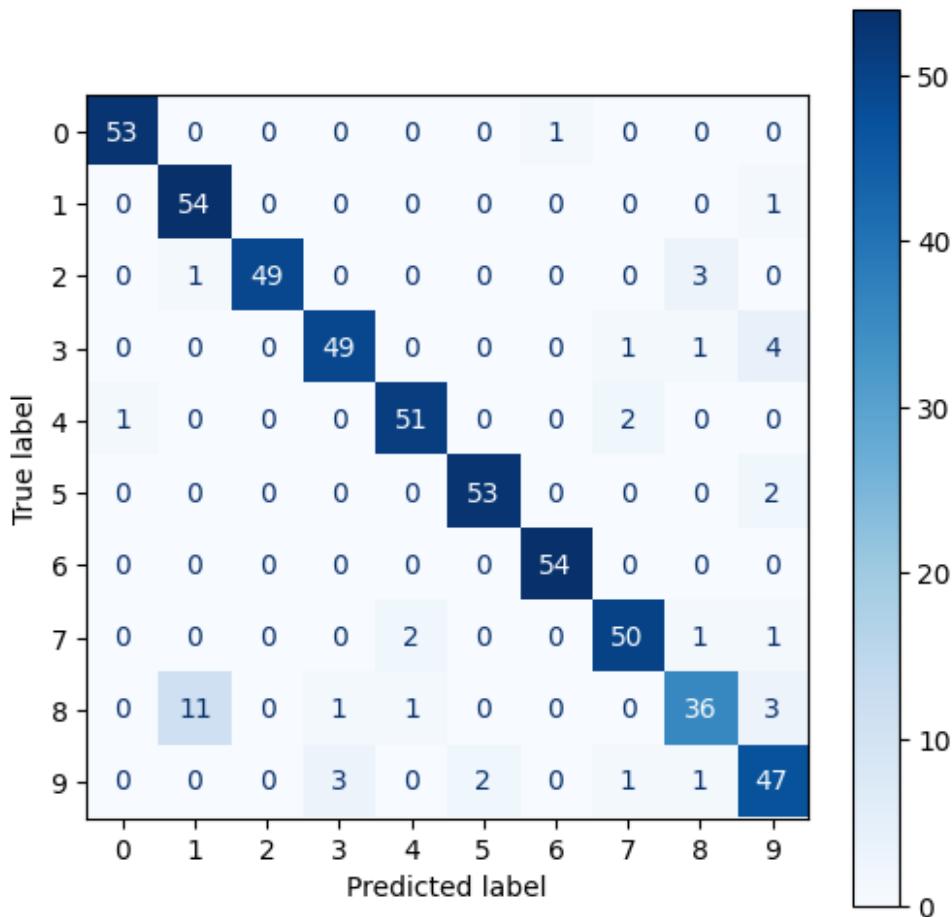
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.98	0.98	54
1	0.82	0.98	0.89	55
2	1.00	0.92	0.96	53
3	0.92	0.89	0.91	55
4	0.94	0.94	0.94	54
5	0.96	0.96	0.96	55

6	0.98	1.00	0.99	54
7	0.93	0.93	0.93	54
8	0.86	0.69	0.77	52
9	0.81	0.87	0.84	54
accuracy			0.92	540
macro avg	0.92	0.92	0.92	540
weighted avg	0.92	0.92	0.92	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a18143709e0>
```



Polynomial SVM

```
param_grid = {
    "C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100],
```

```

        "degree": [2, 3, 4, 5],
        "gamma": ["scale", "auto"],
        "coef0": [0, 1, 2]
    }

def train_polynomial_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True,
random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    results = []

    for c in param_grid["C"]:
        for degree in param_grid["degree"]:
            for gamma in param_grid["gamma"]:
                for coef in param_grid["coef0"]:

                    svm_clf = SVC(kernel="poly", C=c, degree=degree,
gamma=gamma, coef0=coef)
                    svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                    y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
                    acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

                    results.append({
                        "C": c,
                        "degree": degree,
                        "gamma": gamma,
                        "coef0": coef,
                        "accuracy": acc
                    })

                    print(f"C={c}, degree={degree}, gamma={gamma},
coef0={coef} → Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

    df = pd.DataFrame(results)

    best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
    print("\n Best Parameters:")
    print(best)

    plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
    for c in param_grid["C"]:

```

```

        subset = df[(df["C"]==c) & (df["gamma"]=="scale") &
(df["coef0"]==0)]
        plt.plot(subset["degree"], subset["accuracy"], marker="o",
label=f"C={c}")
        plt.xlabel("Polynomial Degree")
        plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
        plt.title("Polynomial SVM Accuracy vs Degree (gamma=scale,
coef0=0)")
        plt.legend()
        plt.grid(True)
        plt.show()

    return df, best

```

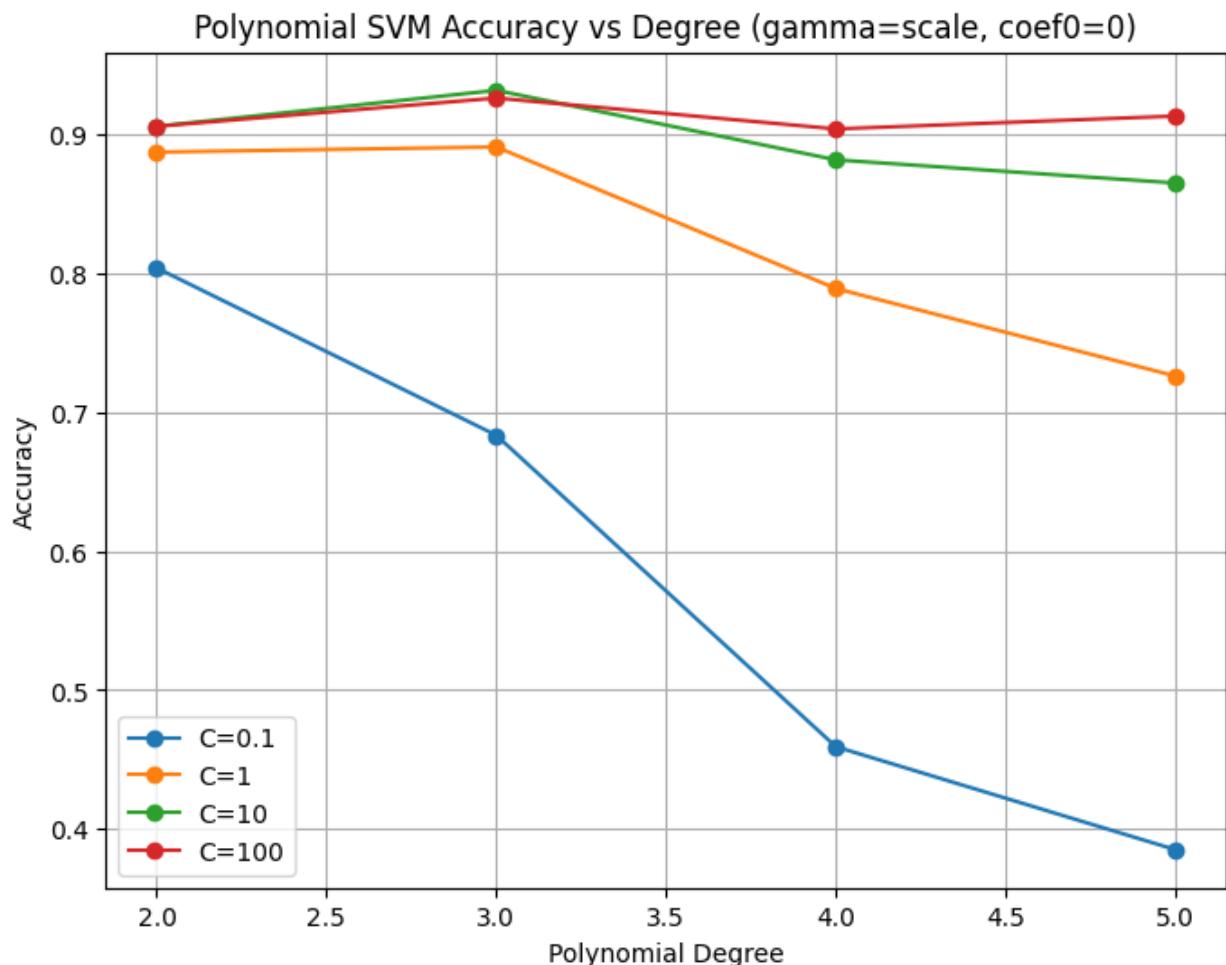
best = train_polynomial_svm(X_pca, y)

C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8037
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9093
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9074
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8037
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9093
C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9074
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6833
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9241
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9352
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6833
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9241
C=0.1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9352
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.4593
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9370
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.4593
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9370
C=0.1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3852
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9500
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3852
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9500
C=0.1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8870
C=1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8870
C=1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8907
C=1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=1, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407

C=1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8907
C=1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=1, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7889
C=1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7889
C=1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7259
C=1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=1, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7259
C=1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=1, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9056
C=10, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9056
C=10, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9315
C=10, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9315
C=10, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8815
C=10, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8815
C=10, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9444
C=10, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8648
C=10, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=10, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8648
C=10, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=10, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9056
C=100, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=100, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9056
C=100, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9426
C=100, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9259
C=100, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, degree=3, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9259

```
C=100, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, degree=3, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9037
C=100, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, degree=4, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9037
C=100, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, degree=4, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9130
C=100, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9130
C=100, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.9407
C=100, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2 → Accuracy=0.9407
```

```
Best Parameters:
C          0.1
degree      5
gamma       scale
coef0        1
accuracy    0.95
Name: 19, dtype: object
```



best

```
(#> 0: C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=0, accuracy=0.803704
#> 1: C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=1, accuracy=0.909259
#> 2: C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=scale, coef0=2, accuracy=0.907407
#> 3: C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=0, accuracy=0.803704
#> 4: C=0.1, degree=2, gamma=auto, coef0=1, accuracy=0.909259
#> ...: ...
#> 91: C=100.0, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=1, accuracy=0.940741
#> 92: C=100.0, degree=5, gamma=scale, coef0=2, accuracy=0.940741
#> 93: C=100.0, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=0, accuracy=0.912963
#> 94: C=100.0, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=1, accuracy=0.940741
#> 95: C=100.0, degree=5, gamma=auto, coef0=2, accuracy=0.940741
[96 rows x 5 columns],
C          0.1
degree      5
gamma      scale
coef0       1
```

```
accuracy      0.95
Name: 19, dtype: object)
```

Output without Hyperparameter Tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="poly")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.20, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

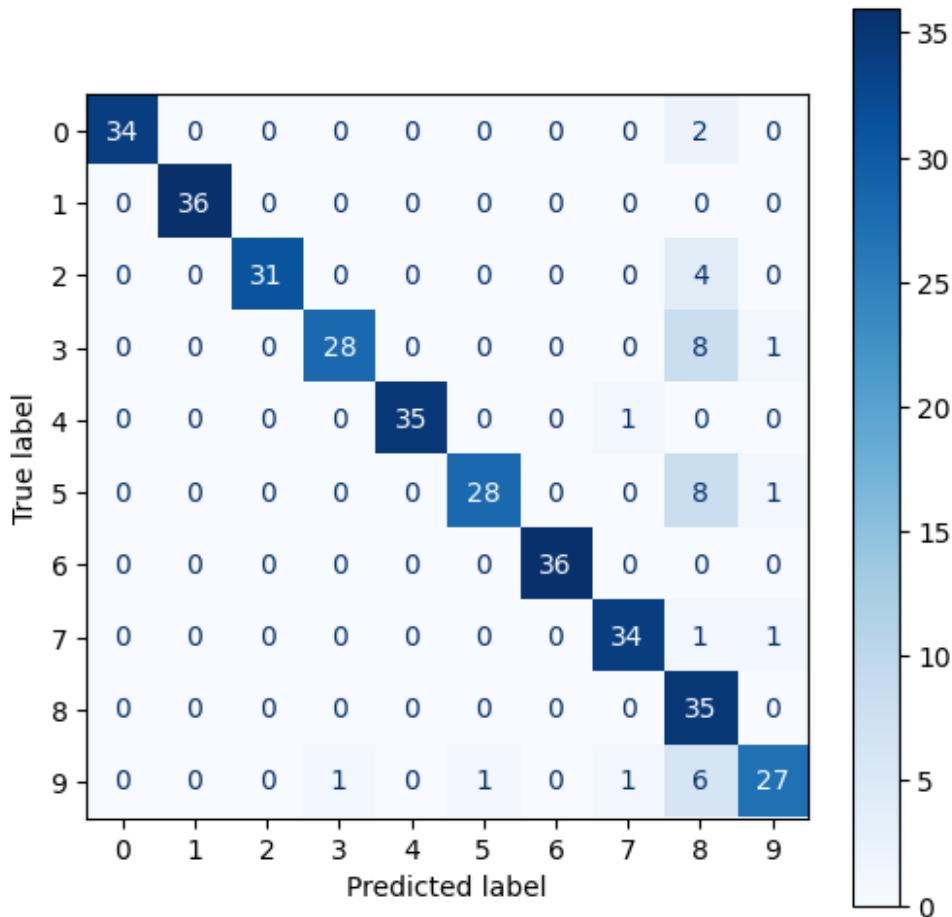
          precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       1.00     0.94     0.97      36
           1       1.00     1.00     1.00      36
           2       1.00     0.89     0.94      35
           3       0.97     0.76     0.85      37
           4       1.00     0.97     0.99      36
           5       0.97     0.76     0.85      37
           6       1.00     1.00     1.00      36
           7       0.94     0.94     0.94      36
           8       0.55     1.00     0.71      35
           9       0.90     0.75     0.82      36

   accuracy                           0.90      360
  macro avg       0.93     0.90     0.91      360
weighted avg       0.93     0.90     0.91      360

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1814abf530>
```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

svm_clf = SVC(kernel="poly", C=0.1, degree=5, gamma="scale", coef0=1)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.20, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

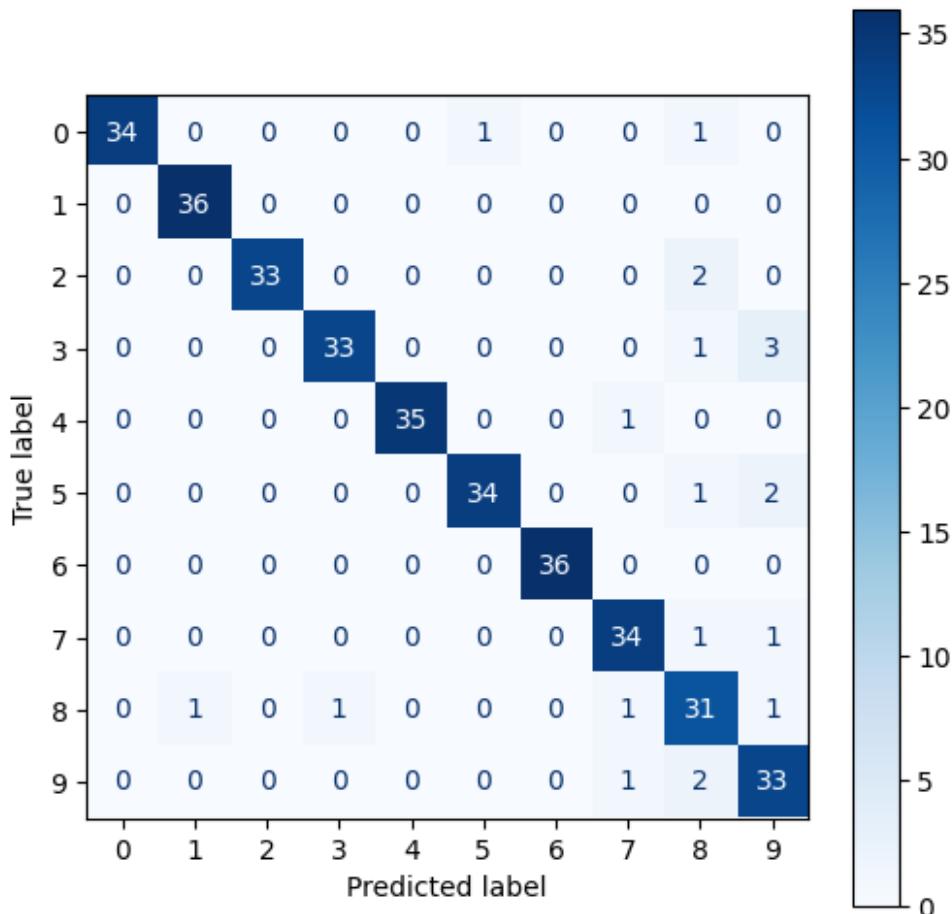
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.94	0.97	36
1	0.97	1.00	0.99	36
2	1.00	0.94	0.97	35
3	0.97	0.89	0.93	37
4	1.00	0.97	0.99	36
5	0.97	0.92	0.94	37

6	1.00	1.00	1.00	36
7	0.92	0.94	0.93	36
8	0.79	0.89	0.84	35
9	0.82	0.92	0.87	36
accuracy			0.94	360
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	360
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	360

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a18150b4200>
```



Gausian SVM

```
param_grid_rbf = {
    "C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100],
```

```

    "gamma": ["scale", "auto", 0.01, 0.1, 1] # can also try numeric
values
}

def train_rbf_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features (important for SVMs)
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    results = []

    for c in param_grid_rbf["C"]:
        for gamma in param_grid_rbf["gamma"]:
            svm_clf = SVC(kernel="rbf", C=c, gamma=gamma)
            svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
            y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
            acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

            results.append({
                "C": c,
                "gamma": gamma,
                "accuracy": acc
            })

            print(f"C={c}, gamma={gamma} → Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

    df = pd.DataFrame(results)

    # pick best row
    best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
    print("\n Best Parameters:")
    print(best)

    # Pivot for heatmap
    pivot = df.pivot(index="C", columns="gamma", values="accuracy")

    plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
    sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap="RdGy", fmt=".3f")
    plt.title("Gaussian SVM Accuracy Heatmap")
    plt.ylabel("C")
    plt.xlabel("Gamma")
    plt.show()

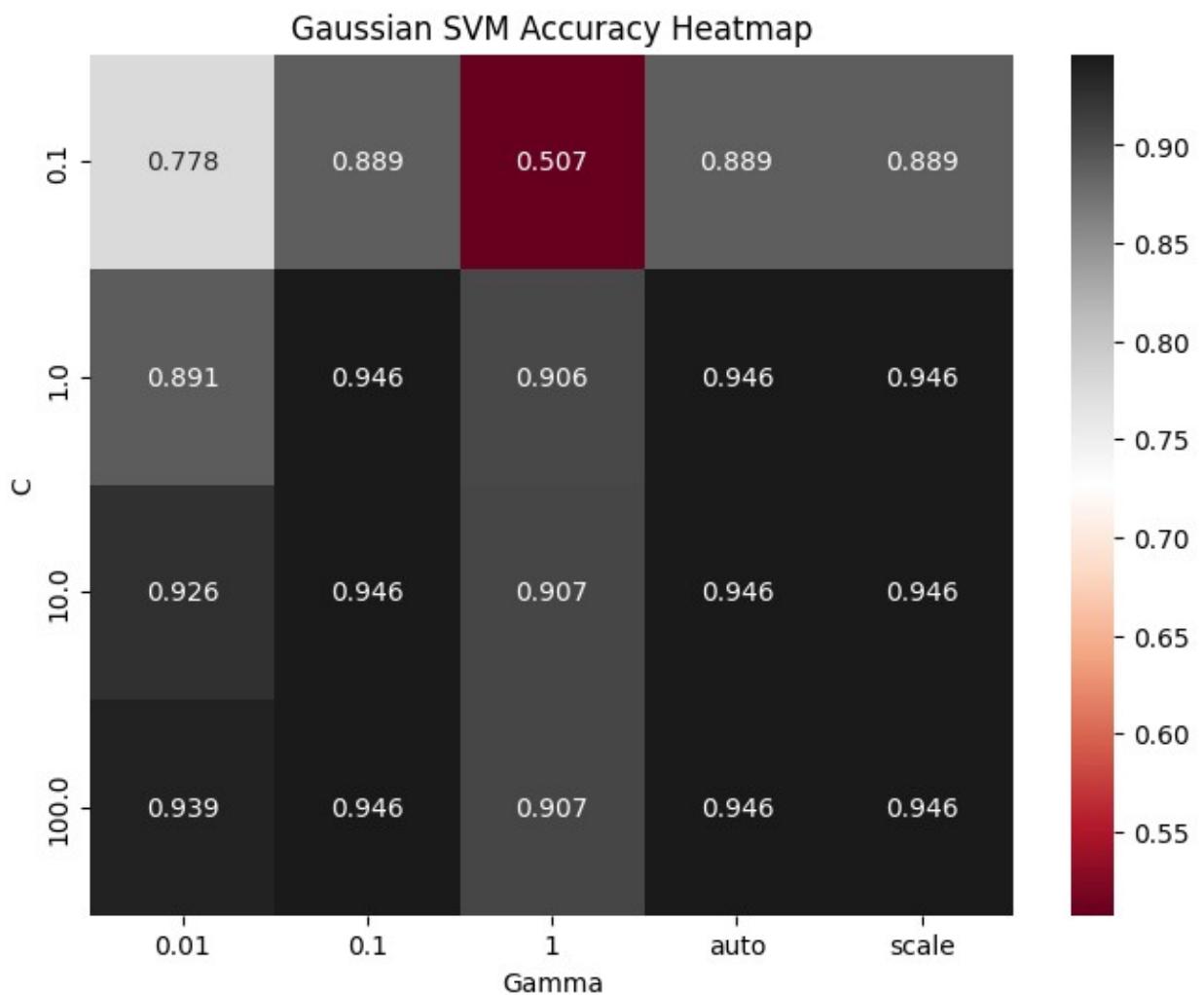
```

```
return df, best

train_rbf_svm(X_pca, y)

C=0.1, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.8889
C=0.1, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.8889
C=0.1, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.7778
C=0.1, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.8889
C=0.1, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.5074
C=1, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9463
C=1, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9463
C=1, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.8907
C=1, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=1, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.9056
C=10, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9463
C=10, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9463
C=10, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.9259
C=10, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=10, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.9074
C=100, gamma=scale → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, gamma=auto → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, gamma=0.01 → Accuracy=0.9389
C=100, gamma=0.1 → Accuracy=0.9463
C=100, gamma=1 → Accuracy=0.9074

Best Parameters:
C          1.0
gamma      scale
accuracy   0.946296
Name: 5, dtype: object
```



(C	gamma	accuracy
0	0.1	scale	0.888889
1	0.1	auto	0.888889
2	0.1	0.01	0.777778
3	0.1	0.1	0.888889
4	0.1	1	0.507407
5	1.0	scale	0.946296
6	1.0	auto	0.946296
7	1.0	0.01	0.890741
8	1.0	0.1	0.946296
9	1.0	1	0.905556
10	10.0	scale	0.946296
11	10.0	auto	0.946296
12	10.0	0.01	0.925926
13	10.0	0.1	0.946296
14	10.0	1	0.907407
15	100.0	scale	0.946296
16	100.0	auto	0.946296

```
17 100.0    0.01  0.938889
18 100.0    0.1   0.946296
19 100.0      1   0.907407,
C           1.0
gamma       scale
accuracy    0.946296
Name: 5, dtype: object)
```

Output without Hyperparameter Tuning

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="rbf")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

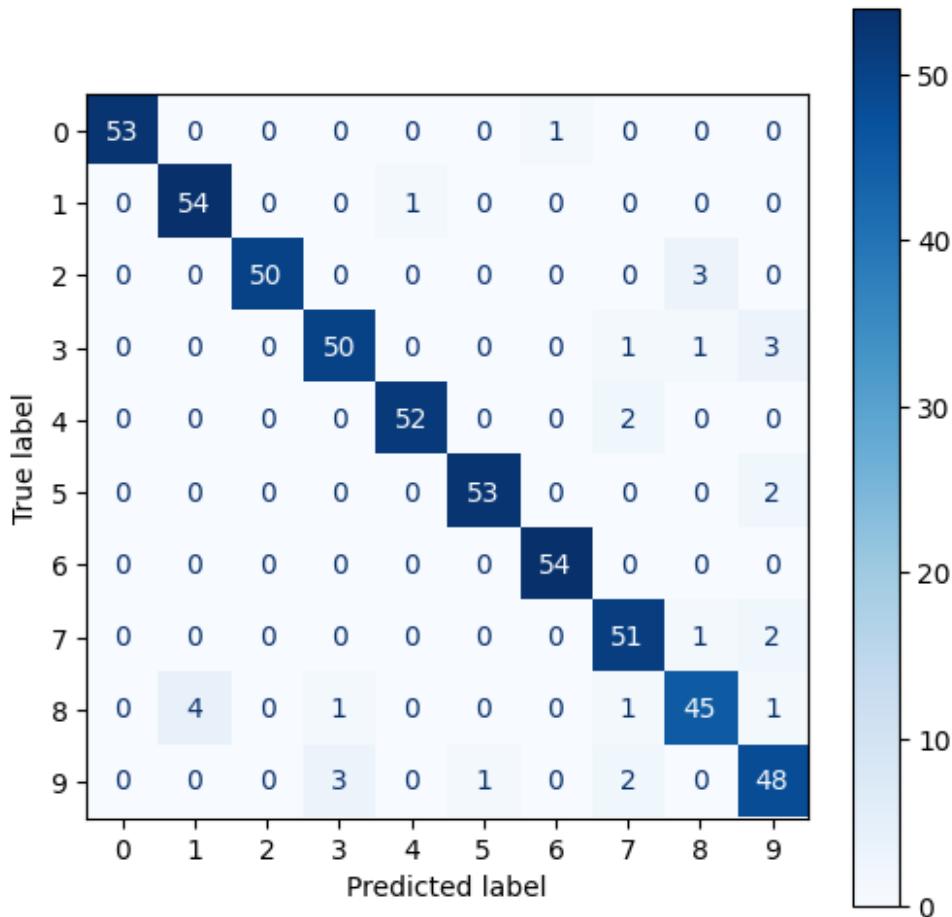
precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       1.00     0.98     0.99      54
          1       0.93     0.98     0.96      55
          2       1.00     0.94     0.97      53
          3       0.93     0.91     0.92      55
          4       0.98     0.96     0.97      54
          5       0.98     0.96     0.97      55
          6       0.98     1.00     0.99      54
          7       0.89     0.94     0.92      54
          8       0.90     0.87     0.88      52
          9       0.86     0.89     0.87      54

   accuracy                           0.94      540
  macro avg       0.95     0.94     0.94      540
weighted avg       0.95     0.94     0.94      540

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1814ec5220>
```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

svm_clf = SVC(kernel="rbf", C=1, gamma='scale')

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

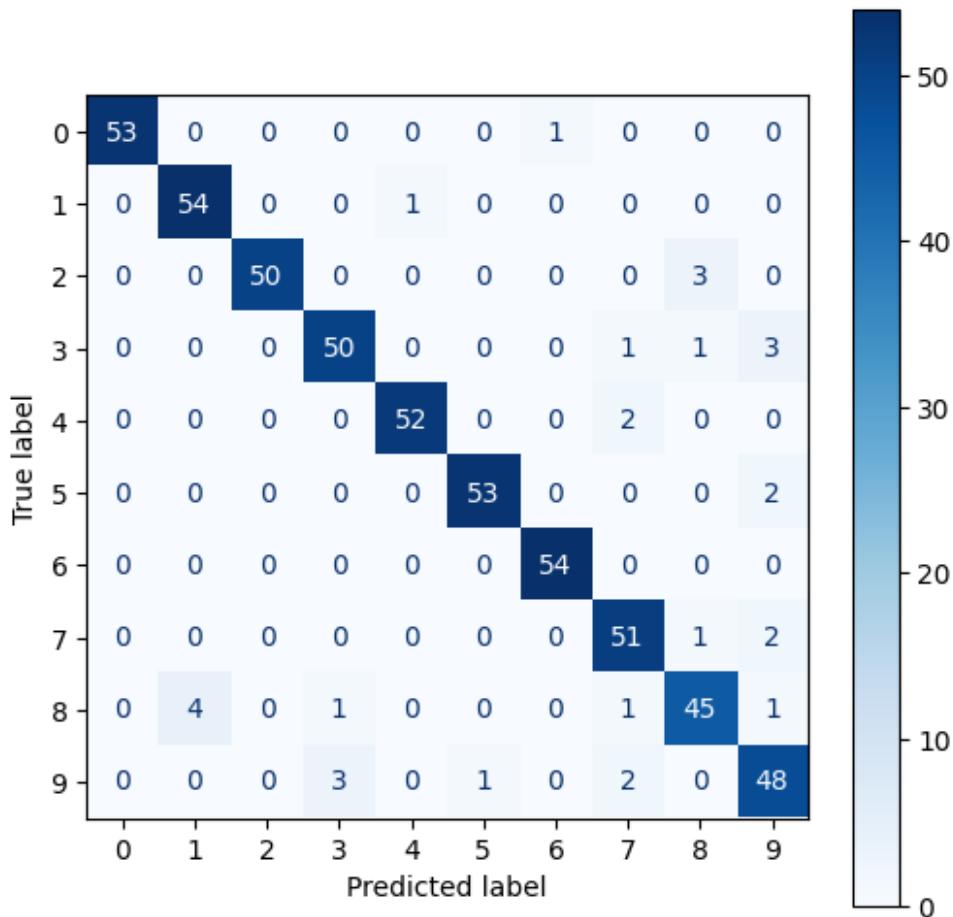
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.98	0.99	54
1	0.93	0.98	0.96	55
2	1.00	0.94	0.97	53
3	0.93	0.91	0.92	55
4	0.98	0.96	0.97	54
5	0.98	0.96	0.97	55

6	0.98	1.00	0.99	54
7	0.89	0.94	0.92	54
8	0.90	0.87	0.88	52
9	0.86	0.89	0.87	54
accuracy			0.94	540
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	540
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1814e67ef0>
```



Sigmoid SVM

```
param_grid_sigmoid = {
    "C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100],
    "gamma": ["scale", "auto", 0.01, 0.1, 1],
    "coef0": [0, 1, 5]
}

def train_sigmoid_svm(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True,
random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    # Scale features
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

    results = []

    # Loop through params
    for c in param_grid_sigmoid["C"]:
        for gamma in param_grid_sigmoid["gamma"]:
            for coef in param_grid_sigmoid["coef0"]:
                svm_clf = SVC(kernel="sigmoid", C=c, gamma=gamma,
coef0=coef)
                    svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                    y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
                    acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

                    results.append({
                        "C": c,
                        "gamma": gamma,
                        "coef0": coef,
                        "accuracy": acc
                    })

                    print(f"C={c}, gamma={gamma}, coef0={coef} →
Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

    df = pd.DataFrame(results)

    # Best params
    best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
    print("\n Best Parameters:")
    print(best)
```

```

# Pivot table (for fixed coef0=0 just for visualization)
subset = df[df["coef0"]==0]
pivot = subset.pivot(index="C", columns="gamma",
values="accuracy")

plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap="RdGy", fmt=".3f")
plt.title("Sigmoid SVM Accuracy Heatmap (coef0=0)")
plt.ylabel("C")
plt.xlabel("Gamma")
plt.show()

return df, best

train_sigmoid_svm(X_pca, y)

C=0.1, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8370
C=0.1, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7889
C=0.1, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8370
C=0.1, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7889
C=0.1, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.6463
C=0.1, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.1037
C=0.1, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8370
C=0.1, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7889
C=0.1, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=0.1, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.4944
C=0.1, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3537
C=0.1, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1556
C=1, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8074
C=1, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7333
C=1, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8074
C=1, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7333
C=1, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8704
C=1, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8444
C=1, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8074
C=1, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.7333
C=1, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=1, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.4093
C=1, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3111
C=1, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1519
C=10, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7352
C=10, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6278
C=10, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7352

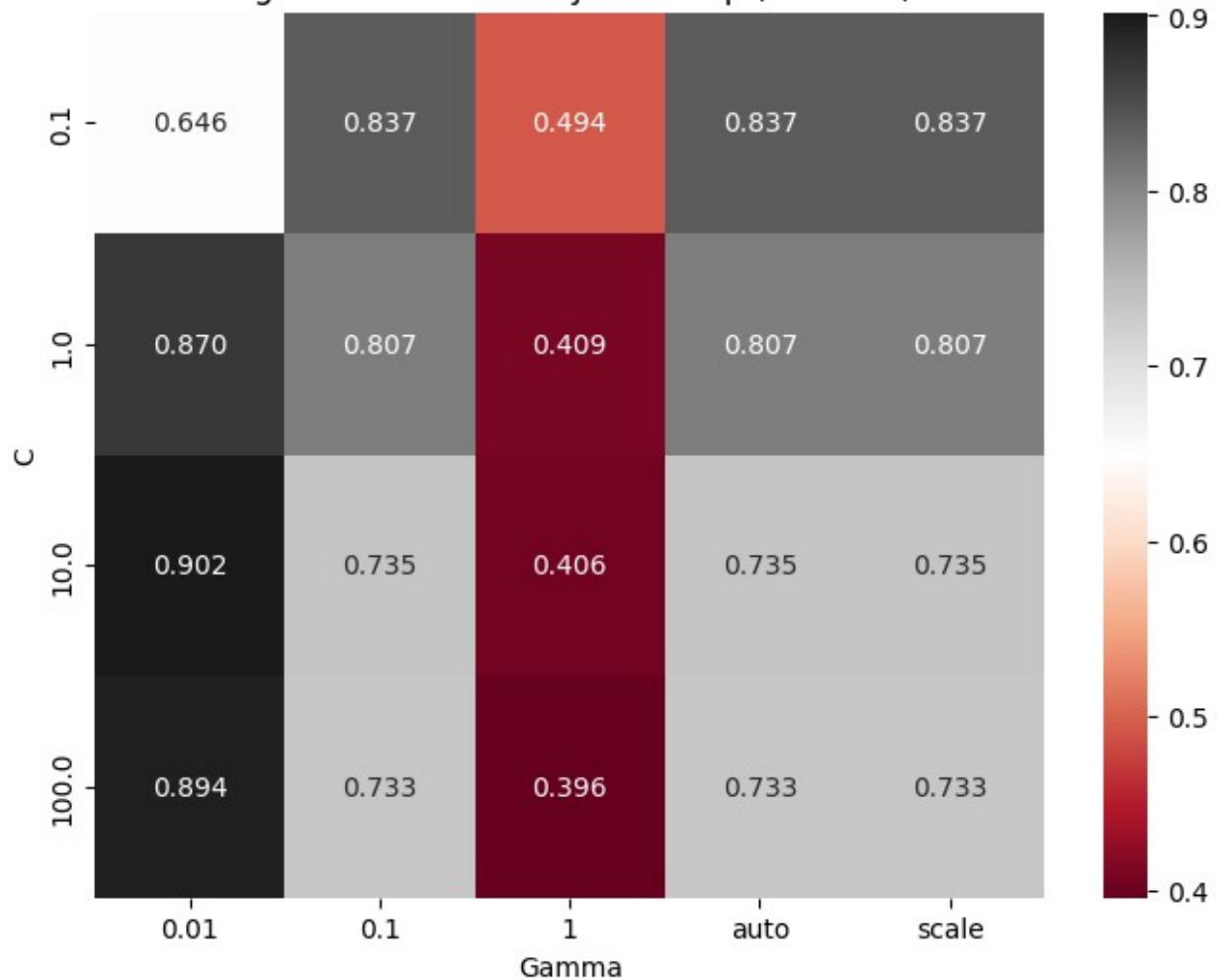
```

```
C=10, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6278
C=10, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.9019
C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8741
C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7352
C=10, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6278
C=10, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=10, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.4056
C=10, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.2926
C=10, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1889
C=100, gamma=scale, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7333
C=100, gamma=scale, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6093
C=100, gamma=scale, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.7093
C=100, gamma=auto, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7333
C=100, gamma=auto, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6093
C=100, gamma=auto, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.7093
C=100, gamma=0.01, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.8944
C=100, gamma=0.01, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.8611
C=100, gamma=0.01, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1019
C=100, gamma=0.1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.7333
C=100, gamma=0.1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.6093
C=100, gamma=0.1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.7093
C=100, gamma=1, coef0=0 → Accuracy=0.3963
C=100, gamma=1, coef0=1 → Accuracy=0.3037
C=100, gamma=1, coef0=5 → Accuracy=0.1870
```

Best Parameters:

```
C          10.0
gamma      0.01
coef0      0
accuracy   0.901852
Name: 36, dtype: object
```

Sigmoid SVM Accuracy Heatmap (coef0=0)



	C	γ	coef0	accuracy
0	0.1	scale	0	0.837037
1	0.1	scale	1	0.788889
2	0.1	scale	5	0.101852
3	0.1	auto	0	0.837037
4	0.1	auto	1	0.788889
5	0.1	auto	5	0.101852
6	0.1	0.01	0	0.646296
7	0.1	0.01	1	0.103704
8	0.1	0.01	5	0.101852
9	0.1	0.1	0	0.837037
10	0.1	0.1	1	0.788889
11	0.1	0.1	5	0.101852
12	0.1	1	0	0.494444
13	0.1	1	1	0.353704
14	0.1	1	5	0.155556
15	1.0	scale	0	0.807407
16	1.0	scale	1	0.733333

```
17    1.0  scale      5  0.101852
18    1.0  auto       0  0.807407
19    1.0  auto       1  0.733333
20    1.0  auto       5  0.101852
21    1.0  0.01      0  0.870370
22    1.0  0.01      1  0.844444
23    1.0  0.01      5  0.101852
24    1.0  0.1       0  0.807407
25    1.0  0.1       1  0.733333
26    1.0  0.1       5  0.101852
27    1.0  1          0  0.409259
28    1.0  1          1  0.311111
29    1.0  1          5  0.151852
30  10.0  scale      0  0.735185
31  10.0  scale      1  0.627778
32  10.0  scale      5  0.101852
33  10.0  auto       0  0.735185
34  10.0  auto       1  0.627778
35  10.0  auto       5  0.101852
36  10.0  0.01      0  0.901852
37  10.0  0.01      1  0.874074
38  10.0  0.01      5  0.101852
39  10.0  0.1       0  0.735185
40  10.0  0.1       1  0.627778
41  10.0  0.1       5  0.101852
42  10.0  1          0  0.405556
43  10.0  1          1  0.292593
44  10.0  1          5  0.188889
45 100.0  scale      0  0.733333
46 100.0  scale      1  0.609259
47 100.0  scale      5  0.709259
48 100.0  auto       0  0.733333
49 100.0  auto       1  0.609259
50 100.0  auto       5  0.709259
51 100.0  0.01      0  0.894444
52 100.0  0.01      1  0.861111
53 100.0  0.01      5  0.101852
54 100.0  0.1       0  0.733333
55 100.0  0.1       1  0.609259
56 100.0  0.1       5  0.709259
57 100.0  1          0  0.396296
58 100.0  1          1  0.303704
59 100.0  1          5  0.187037,
C           10.0
gamma        0.01
coef0         0
accuracy     0.901852
Name: 36, dtype: object)
```

Output without Hyperparameter

```
svm_clf = SVC(kernel="sigmoid")

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
    stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

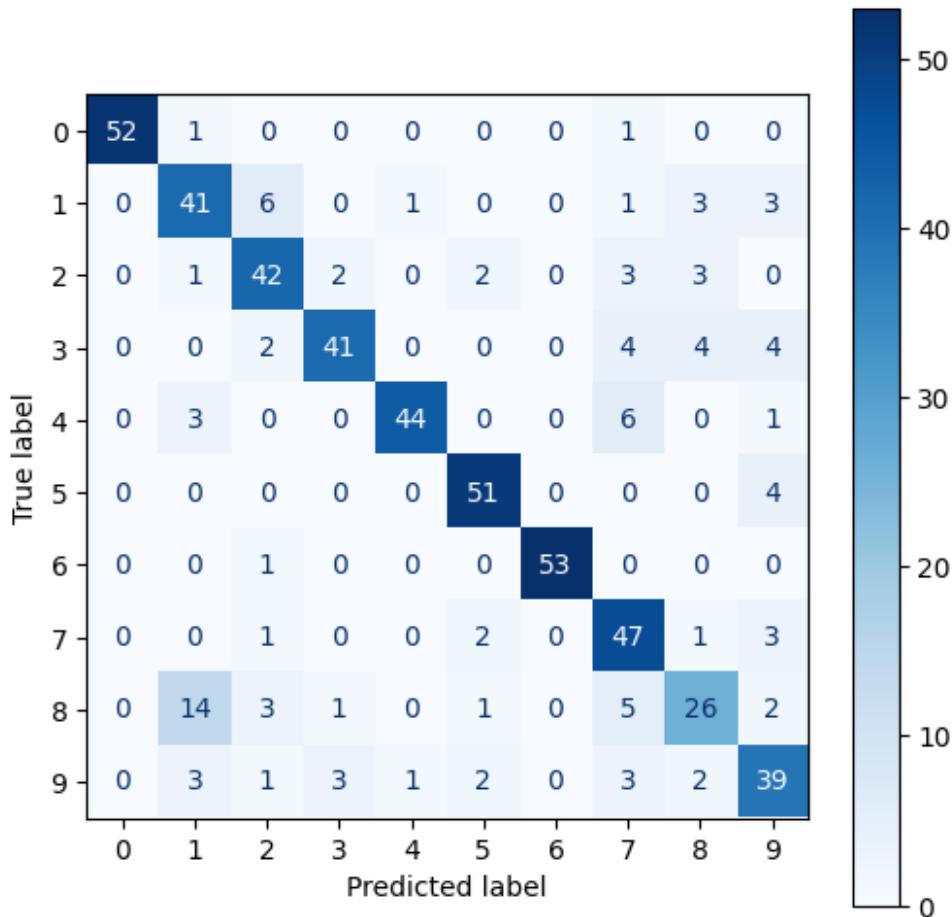
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       1.00     0.96     0.98      54
          1       0.65     0.75     0.69      55
          2       0.75     0.79     0.77      53
          3       0.87     0.75     0.80      55
          4       0.96     0.81     0.88      54
          5       0.88     0.93     0.90      55
          6       1.00     0.98     0.99      54
          7       0.67     0.87     0.76      54
          8       0.67     0.50     0.57      52
          9       0.70     0.72     0.71      54

   accuracy                           0.81      540
  macro avg       0.81     0.81     0.81      540
weighted avg       0.81     0.81     0.81      540

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a181567b1a0>
```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

svm_clf = SVC(kernel="sigmoid", C=10, gamma=0.01, coef0=0)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.30, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

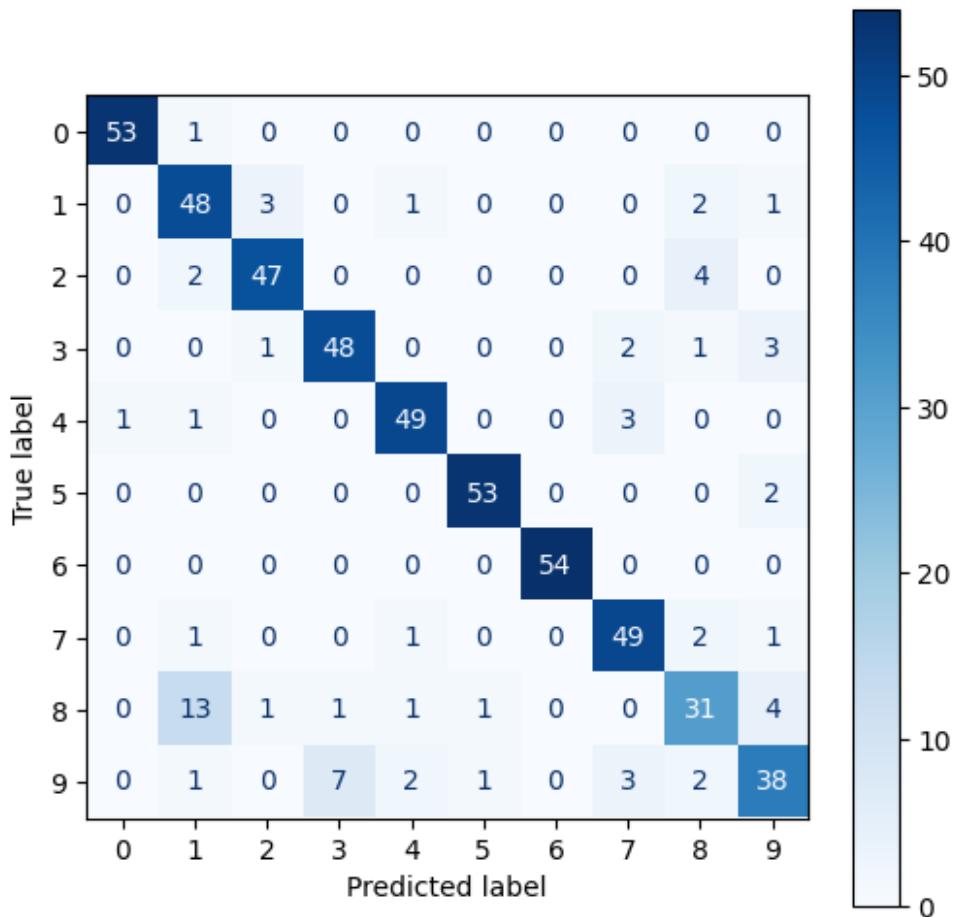
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.98	0.98	54
1	0.72	0.87	0.79	55
2	0.90	0.89	0.90	53
3	0.86	0.87	0.86	55
4	0.91	0.91	0.91	54
5	0.96	0.96	0.96	55

6	1.00	1.00	1.00	54
7	0.86	0.91	0.88	54
8	0.74	0.60	0.66	52
9	0.78	0.70	0.74	54
accuracy			0.87	540
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	540
weighted avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	540

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svm_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a181f8c69f0>
```



Random Forest

```
param_grid_rf = {
    "n_estimators": [50, 100, 200],
    "max_depth": [None, 5, 10, 20],
    "min_samples_split": [2, 5, 10],
    "min_samples_leaf": [1, 2, 4]
}

def train_random_forest(X, y, split=0.30, shuffle=True,
random_state=10):
    # Train/test split
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=split, shuffle=shuffle,
        random_state=random_state, stratify=y
    )

    results = []

    for n in param_grid_rf["n_estimators"]:
        for depth in param_grid_rf["max_depth"]:
            for split_val in param_grid_rf["min_samples_split"]:
                for leaf_val in param_grid_rf["min_samples_leaf"]:
                    rf_clf = RandomForestClassifier(
                        n_estimators=n,
                        max_depth=depth,
                        min_samples_split=split_val,
                        min_samples_leaf=leaf_val,
                        random_state=random_state,
                        n_jobs=-1
                    )
                    rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                    y_pred = rf_clf.predict(X_test)
                    acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

                    results.append({
                        "n_estimators": n,
                        "max_depth": depth,
                        "min_samples_split": split_val,
                        "min_samples_leaf": leaf_val,
                        "accuracy": acc
                    })

                    print(f"n={n}, depth={depth}, split={split_val}, leaf={leaf_val} → Accuracy={acc:.4f}")

df = pd.DataFrame(results)

# Best params
best = df.loc[df["accuracy"].idxmax()]
```

```

print("\n Best Parameters:")
print(best)

# Pivot table (for fixed min_samples_split=2, min_samples_leaf=1
just for visualization)
subset = df[(df["min_samples_split"]==2) &
(df["min_samples_leaf"]==1)]
pivot = subset.pivot(index="n_estimators", columns="max_depth",
values="accuracy")

plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap="RdGy", fmt=".3f")
plt.title("Random Forest Accuracy Heatmap (split=2, leaf=1)")
plt.ylabel("n_estimators")
plt.xlabel("max_depth")
plt.show()

return df, best

train_random_forest(X_pca, y)

n=50, depth=None, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9148
n=50, depth=None, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9111
n=50, depth=None, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=None, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=None, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=50, depth=None, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=None, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=50, depth=None, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8944
n=50, depth=None, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8907
n=50, depth=5, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8574
n=50, depth=5, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8685
n=50, depth=5, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8537
n=50, depth=5, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8648
n=50, depth=5, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8667
n=50, depth=5, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8537
n=50, depth=5, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8630
n=50, depth=5, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8685
n=50, depth=5, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8630
n=50, depth=10, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=50, depth=10, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=50, depth=10, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=10, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8852
n=50, depth=10, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8796
n=50, depth=10, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=10, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=50, depth=10, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=50, depth=10, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8944
n=50, depth=20, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9148
n=50, depth=20, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9111

```

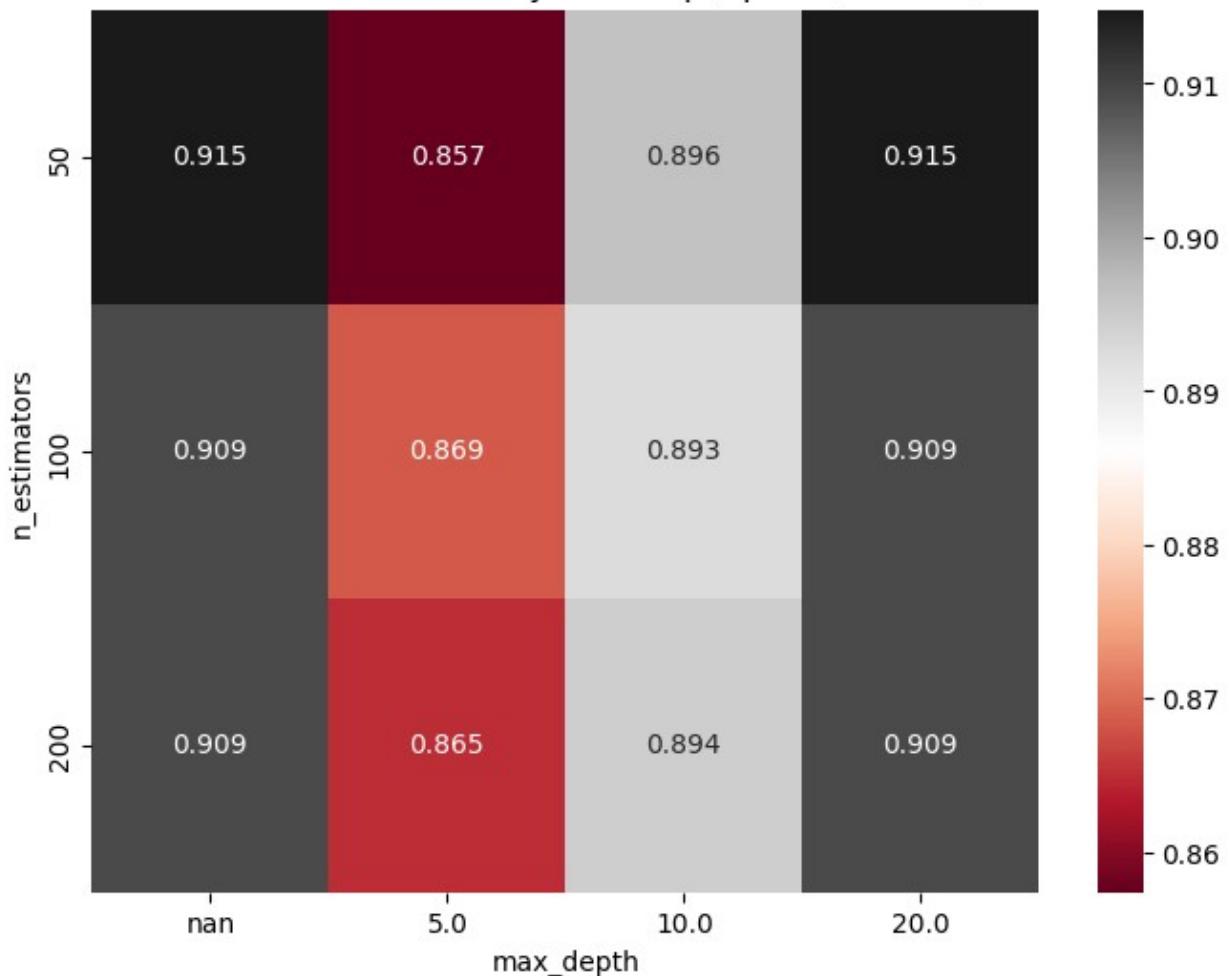
```
n=50, depth=20, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=20, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=20, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=50, depth=20, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=50, depth=20, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=50, depth=20, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8926
n=50, depth=20, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8907
n=100, depth=None, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9093
n=100, depth=None, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=100, depth=None, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=100, depth=None, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=100, depth=None, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=100, depth=None, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=100, depth=None, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=100, depth=None, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=None, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=5, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8685
n=100, depth=5, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8593
n=100, depth=5, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8500
n=100, depth=5, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8611
n=100, depth=5, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8630
n=100, depth=5, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8500
n=100, depth=5, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8574
n=100, depth=5, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8574
n=100, depth=5, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8556
n=100, depth=10, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8926
n=100, depth=10, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=10, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=10, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=10, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8889
n=100, depth=10, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=10, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=100, depth=10, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=100, depth=10, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8944
n=100, depth=20, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9093
n=100, depth=20, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=100, depth=20, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=100, depth=20, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=100, depth=20, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=100, depth=20, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=100, depth=20, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=100, depth=20, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=100, depth=20, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=200, depth=None, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9093
n=200, depth=None, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=200, depth=None, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=200, depth=None, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=200, depth=None, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=200, depth=None, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
```

```
n=200, depth=None, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9111
n=200, depth=None, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9074
n=200, depth=None, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=200, depth=5, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8648
n=200, depth=5, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8611
n=200, depth=5, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8648
n=200, depth=5, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8593
n=200, depth=5, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8611
n=200, depth=5, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8648
n=200, depth=5, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8667
n=200, depth=5, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8685
n=200, depth=5, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8704
n=200, depth=10, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.8944
n=200, depth=10, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.8963
n=200, depth=10, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=200, depth=10, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9000
n=200, depth=10, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9000
n=200, depth=10, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=200, depth=10, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9037
n=200, depth=10, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9111
n=200, depth=10, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.8981
n=200, depth=20, split=2, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9093
n=200, depth=20, split=2, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=200, depth=20, split=2, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=200, depth=20, split=5, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9056
n=200, depth=20, split=5, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=200, depth=20, split=5, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
n=200, depth=20, split=10, leaf=1 → Accuracy=0.9111
n=200, depth=20, split=10, leaf=2 → Accuracy=0.9074
n=200, depth=20, split=10, leaf=4 → Accuracy=0.9019
```

Best Parameters:

```
n_estimators      50.000000
max_depth         NaN
min_samples_split 2.000000
min_samples_leaf  1.000000
accuracy          0.914815
Name: 0, dtype: float64
```

Random Forest Accuracy Heatmap (split=2, leaf=1)



	n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf
accuracy				
0.914815	50	NaN	2	1
0.911111	50	NaN	2	2
0.901852	50	NaN	2	4
0.901852	50	NaN	5	1
0.905556	50	NaN	5	2
...
...
0.901852	200	20.0	5	2
0.901852	200	20.0	5	4
0.901852				

```

105          200      20.0           10          1
0.911111
106          200      20.0           10          2
0.907407
107          200      20.0           10          4
0.901852

[108 rows x 5 columns],
n_estimators      50.000000
max_depth         NaN
min_samples_split 2.000000
min_samples_leaf  1.000000
accuracy         0.914815
Name: 0, dtype: float64)

```

Output without Hyperparameter Tuning

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.40, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

rf_clf = RandomForestClassifier()

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = rf_clf.predict(X_test)

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

```

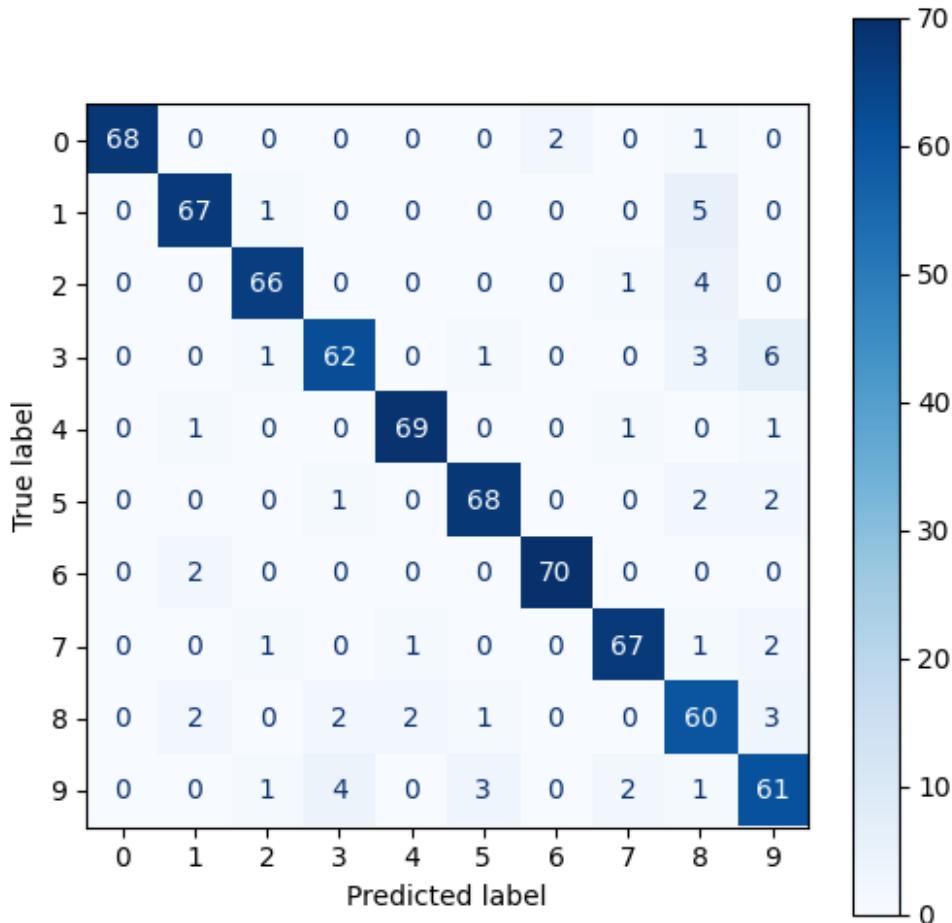
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.96	0.98	71
1	0.93	0.92	0.92	73
2	0.94	0.93	0.94	71
3	0.90	0.85	0.87	73
4	0.96	0.96	0.96	72
5	0.93	0.93	0.93	73
6	0.97	0.97	0.97	72
7	0.94	0.93	0.94	72
8	0.78	0.86	0.82	70
9	0.81	0.85	0.83	72
accuracy			0.92	719
macro avg	0.92	0.92	0.92	719
weighted avg	0.92	0.92	0.92	719

```

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(rf_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1813ffce30>

```



Output with Hyperparameter Tuning

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_pca, y, test_size=0.40, shuffle=True, random_state=10,
stratify=y
)

rf_clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=50, min_samples_split=2,
min_samples_leaf=1)

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

rf_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = rf_clf.predict(X_test)

```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

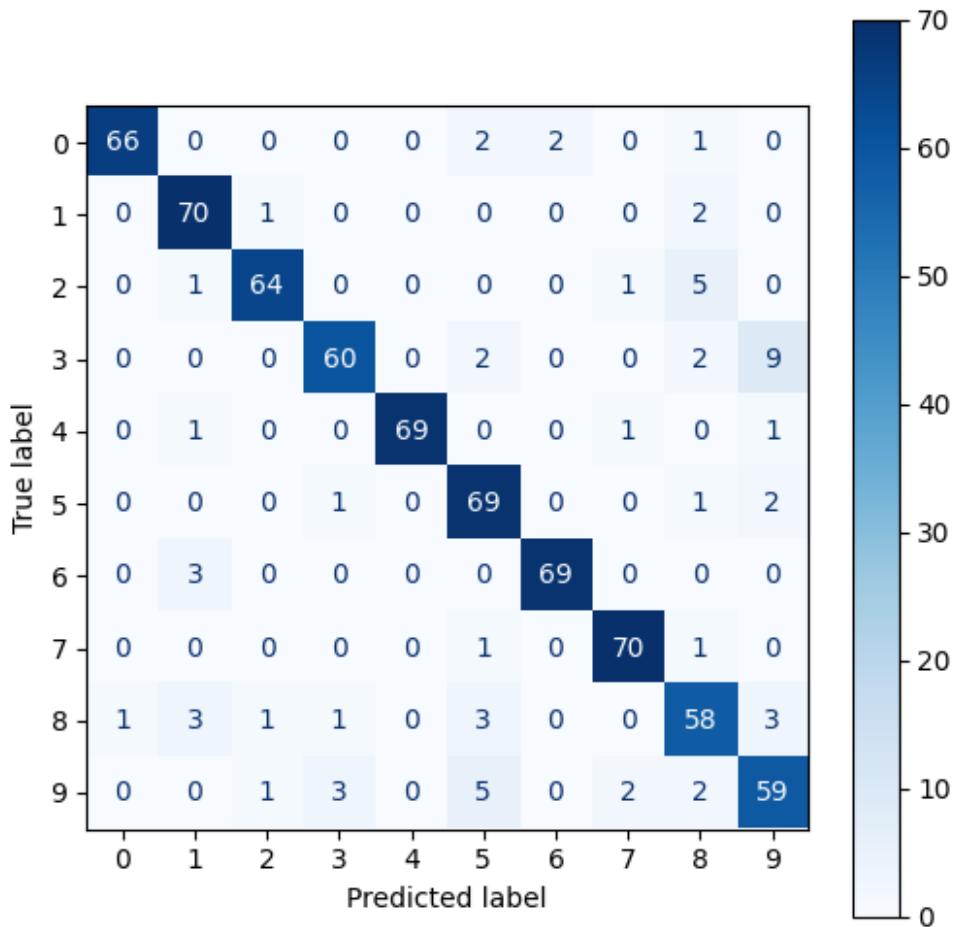
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

          0       0.99     0.93     0.96      71
          1       0.90     0.96     0.93      73
          2       0.96     0.90     0.93      71
          3       0.92     0.82     0.87      73
          4       1.00     0.96     0.98      72
          5       0.84     0.95     0.89      73
          6       0.97     0.96     0.97      72
          7       0.95     0.97     0.96      72
          8       0.81     0.83     0.82      70
          9       0.80     0.82     0.81      72

   accuracy                           0.91      719
  macro avg       0.91     0.91     0.91      719
weighted avg       0.91     0.91     0.91      719

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(rf_clf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at
0x7a1815551460>
```



Wine Dataset

Loading the data

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_wine
wine = load_wine()
X = pd.DataFrame(wine.data, columns=wine.feature_names)
y = pd.DataFrame(wine.target, columns=["target"])
```

Number of data of each category

```
y.value_counts()
target
1      71
0      59
```

2 48

Name: count, dtype: int64

Checking for duplicate rows

```
X.duplicated().sum()
```

```
np.int64(0)
```

```
df = pd.concat([X,y],axis=1)
```

```
display(df)
```

```
df = df.rename(columns={"target": "class"})
```

```
{"summary": {"name": "df", "rows": 178, "fields": [{}], "column": "alcohol", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.8118265380058577, "min": 11.03, "max": 14.83, "num_unique_values": 126, "samples": [{"samples": 11.62, "count": 13.64}, {"samples": 13.69, "count": 13.64}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "malic_acid", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 1.1171460976144627, "min": 0.74, "max": 5.8, "num_unique_values": 133, "samples": [{"samples": 1.21, "count": 2.83}, {"samples": 1.8, "count": 2.83}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "ash", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.2743440090608148, "min": 1.36, "max": 3.23, "num_unique_values": 79, "samples": [{"samples": 2.52, "count": 2.31}, {"samples": 2.43, "count": 2.31}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "alcalinity_of_ash", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 3.3395637671735052, "min": 10.6, "max": 30.0, "num_unique_values": 63, "samples": [{"samples": 25.5, "count": 28.5}, {"samples": 15.6, "count": 28.5}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "magnesium", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 14.282483515295668, "min": 70.0, "max": 162.0, "num_unique_values": 53, "samples": [{"samples": 162.0, "count": 126.0}, {"samples": 85.0, "count": 126.0}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "total_phenols", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.6258510488339891, "min": 0.98, "max": 3.88, "num_unique_values": 97, "samples": [{"samples": 1.68, "count": 2.11}, {"samples": 1.35, "count": 2.11}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "flavanoids", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.9988586850169465, "min": 1.0, "max": 3.0, "num_unique_values": 100, "samples": [{"samples": 3.0, "count": 100}, {"samples": 1.0, "count": 100}], "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}]}
```

```

0.34,\n          \"max\": 5.08,\n          \"num_unique_values\": 132,\n          \"samples\": [\n            3.18,\n            2.5,\n            3.17\n          ],\n          \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n          \"description\": \"\"\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"nonflavanoid_phenols\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.12445334029667939,\n            \"min\": 0.13,\n            \"max\": 0.66,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 39,\n            \"samples\": [\n              0.58,\n              0.41,\n              0.39\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",,\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          \"column\": \"proanthocyanins\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.5723588626747611,\n            \"min\": 0.41,\n            \"max\": 3.58,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 101,\n            \"samples\": [\n              1.42,\n              0.75,\n              1.77\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",,\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          \"column\": \"color_intensity\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 2.318285871822413,\n            \"min\": 1.28,\n            \"max\": 13.0,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 132,\n            \"samples\": [\n              2.95,\n              3.3,\n              5.1\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",,\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          \"column\": \"od280/od315_of_diluted_wines\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.7099904287650505,\n            \"min\": 1.27,\n            \"max\": 4.0,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 122,\n            \"samples\": [\n              1.45,\n              1.22,\n              1.04\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",,\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          \"column\": \"proline\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 314.9074742768489,\n            \"min\": 278.0,\n            \"max\": 1680.0,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 121,\n            \"samples\": [\n              1375.0,\n              1270.0,\n              735.0\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",,\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          \"column\": \"target\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0,\n            \"min\": 0,\n            \"max\": 2,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n            \"samples\": [\n              2,\n              0,\n              1\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",,\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          }\n        }\n      ],\n      \"type\":\"dataframe\", \"variable_name\":\"df\"}\n\nprint(df.shape)\n\n(178, 14)

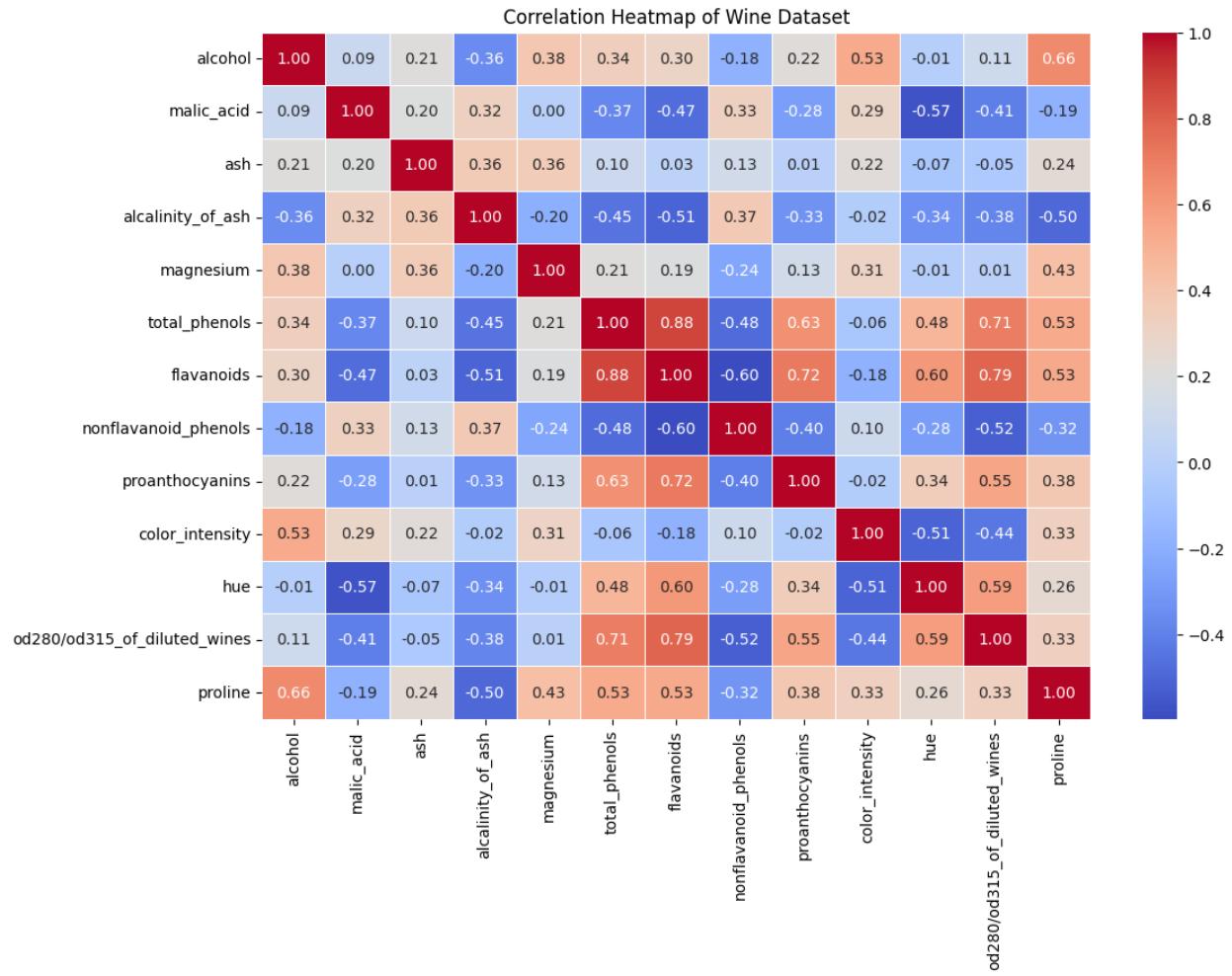
```

There are 178 samples and 13 features

```
z_scores = np.abs(stats.zscore(df.drop("class", axis=1)))  
df_no_outliers = df[(z_scores < 3).all(axis=1)]  
  
print("Original shape:", df.shape)  
print("After removing outliers (Z-score):", df_no_outliers.shape)  
  
Original shape: (178, 14)  
After removing outliers (Z-score): (168, 14)  
  
X = df_no_outliers.drop("class", axis=1)  
y = df_no_outliers["class"]
```

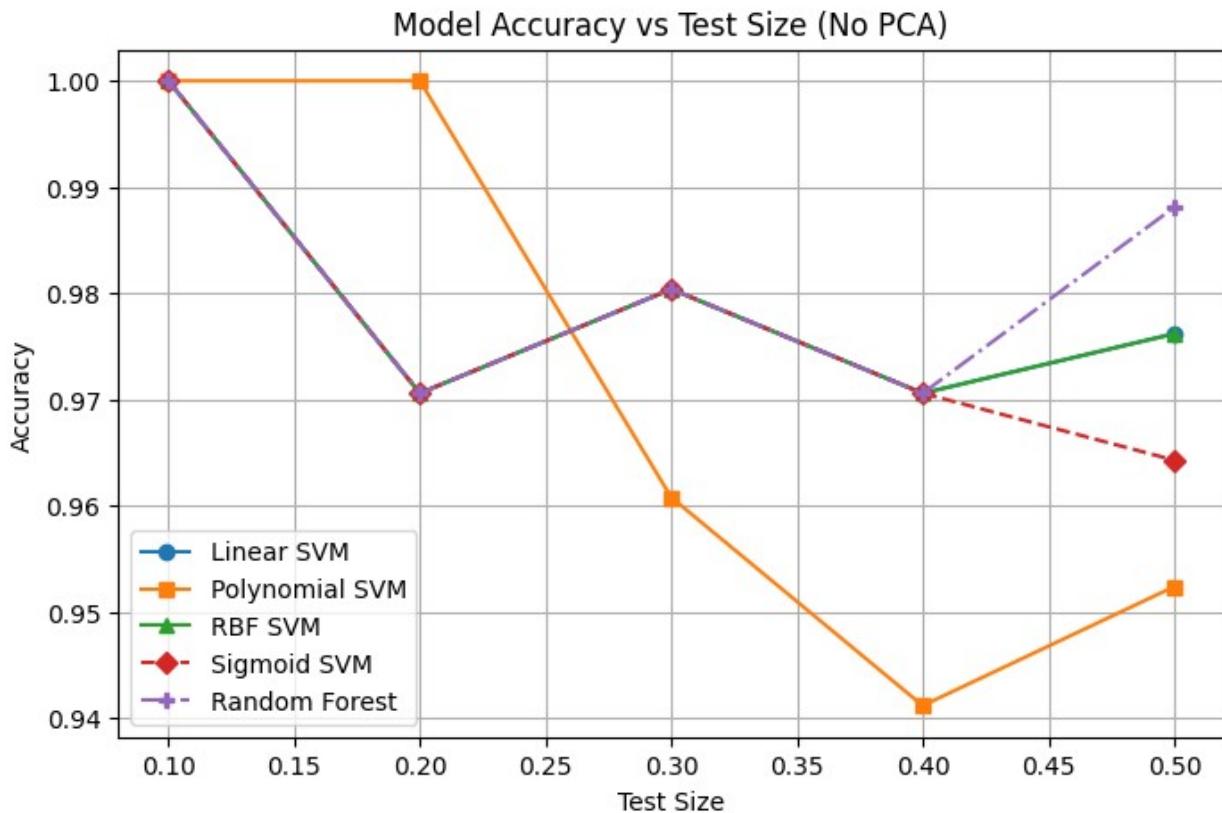
Heatmap

```
corr = X.corr()  
  
# Plot heatmap  
plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))  
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", fmt=".2f",  
linelwidths=0.5)  
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap of Wine Dataset")  
plt.show()
```



Testing model accuracy at different splits

```
analyse_train_test_split(X, y)
```



Conclusion:

All the classifiers are working best at 10% split

Note: The above analysis was done without any hyperparameter tuning

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.1, shuffle=True, random_state=10, stratify=y
)
```

Normalizing the data

```
scale = StandardScaler()
scale.fit(X_train)
X_train = scale.transform(X_train)
X_test = scale.transform(X_test)
```

All SVMs

```
def svm_train():
    models = ["linear", "poly", "rbf", "sigmoid"]

    for model_name in models:
```

```

print(f"\n{'=' * 20} Model: {model_name.upper()} {'=' * 20}\n")

svc = SVC(random_state=10, kernel=model_name)
svc.fit(X_train, y_train)

y_pred = svc.predict(X_test)

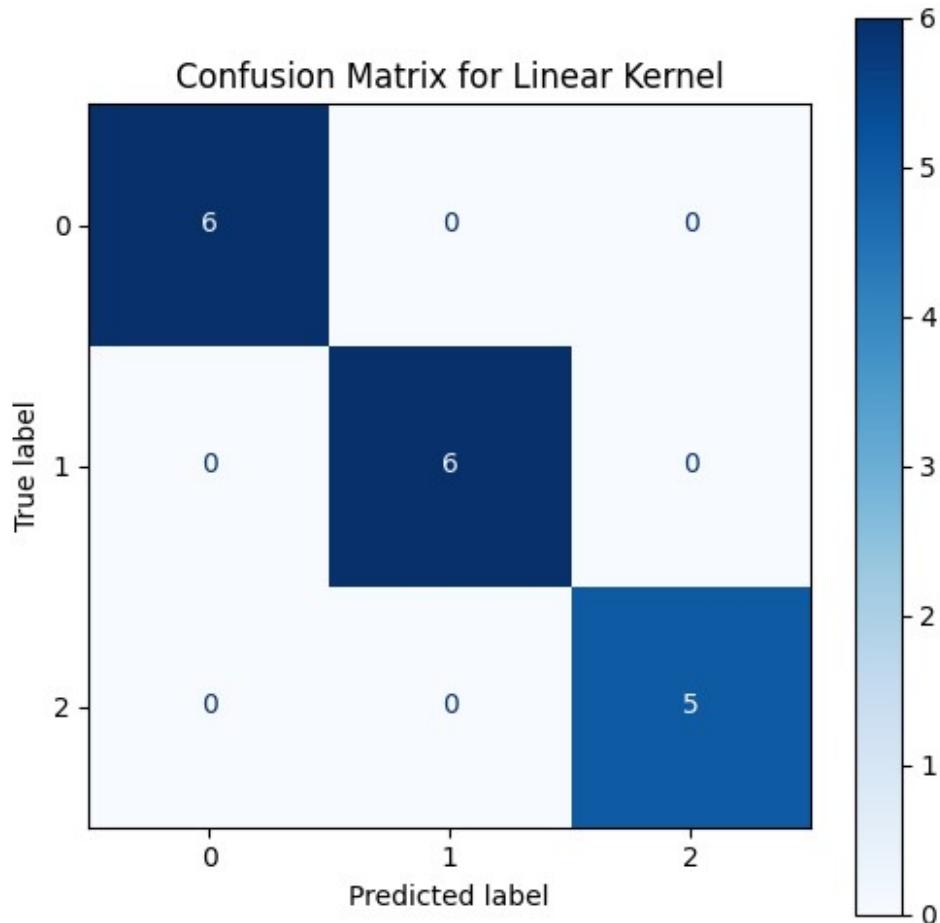
print(" CONFUSION MATRIX ".center(80, "="))
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(svc, X_test,
y_test, ax=ax, cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
# disp.plot()
plt.title(f'Confusion Matrix for {model_name.capitalize()}' Kernel')
plt.show()
print("=" * 80)

print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("=" * 80)

print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
print(f"accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)"))
print("=" * 80)

svm_train()

=====
Model: LINEAR =====
===== CONFUSION MATRIX
=====
```



```
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
=====

      precision    recall   f1-score   support
0          1.00     1.00     1.00       6
1          1.00     1.00     1.00       6
2          1.00     1.00     1.00       5

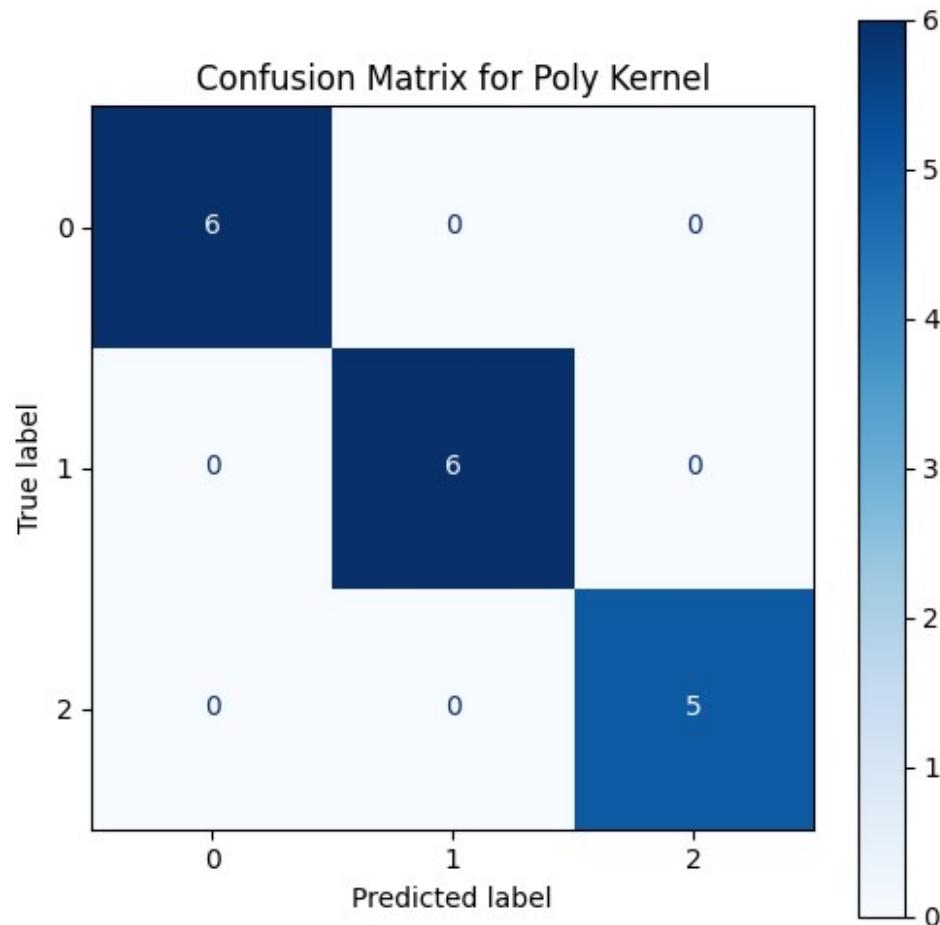
accuracy                           1.00       17
macro avg      1.00     1.00     1.00       17
weighted avg    1.00     1.00     1.00       17

=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====

1.0
=====
```

===== Model: POLY =====

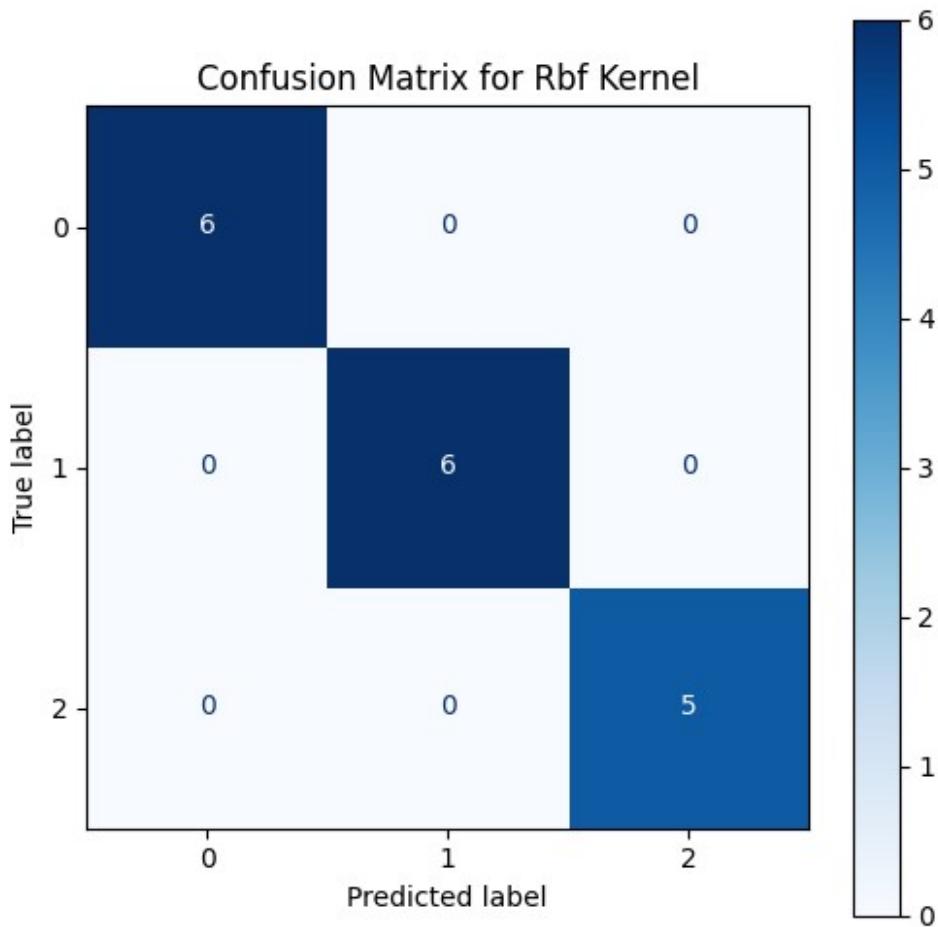
===== CONFUSION MATRIX =====



===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
===== Model: RBF =====
=====
===== CONFUSION MATRIX
=====
```

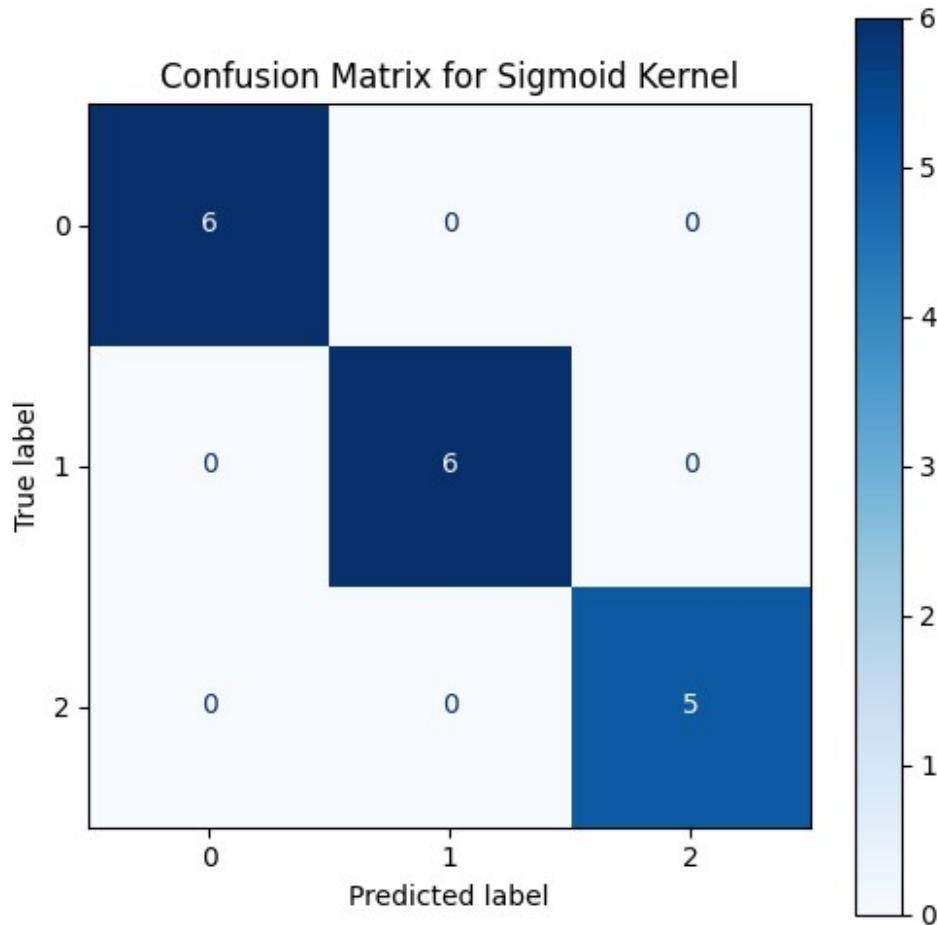


```
=====
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====
precision    recall   f1-score   support
0          1.00    1.00    1.00      6
```

```

      1    1.00    1.00    1.00    6
      2    1.00    1.00    1.00    5

accuracy          1.00    1.00    1.00    17
macro avg         1.00    1.00    1.00    17
weighted avg      1.00    1.00    1.00    17
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
===== Model: SIGMOID =====
=====
===== CONFUSION MATRIX
=====
```



```

=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
=====
      precision    recall   f1-score   support
=====
        0          1.00     1.00     1.00       6
        1          1.00     1.00     1.00       6
        2          1.00     1.00     1.00       5
=====
   accuracy                           1.00      17
macro avg       1.00     1.00     1.00      17
weighted avg    1.00     1.00     1.00      17
=====
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====
1.0
=====
```

```

def plot_roc_curve(clf, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test,
clf_name="Classifier"):
    """Handles both binary and multiclass ROC plotting."""
    clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

    # Get decision function or probabilities
    if hasattr(clf, "predict_proba"):
        y_scores = clf.predict_proba(X_test)
    else:
        y_scores = clf.decision_function(X_test)

    n_classes = len(np.unique(y_test))

    # Binary Classification
    if n_classes == 2:
        if y_scores.ndim > 1:
            y_scores = y_scores[:, 1]
        fpr, tpr, _ = roc_curve(y_test, y_scores)
        roc_auc = auc(fpr, tpr)

        plt.figure(figsize=(6, 5))
        plt.plot(fpr, tpr, label=f"{clf_name} (AUC = {roc_auc:.2f})")
        plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], "k--")
        plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate")
        plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
        plt.title(f"ROC Curve - {clf_name}")
        plt.legend(loc="lower right")
        plt.grid()
```

```

plt.show()

else:
    y_test_bin = label_binarize(y_test, classes=np.unique(y_test))

    plt.figure(figsize=(7, 6))
    for i in range(n_classes):
        fpr, tpr, _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin[:, i], y_scores[:, i])
        roc_auc = auc(fpr, tpr)
        plt.plot(fpr, tpr, label=f"Class {i} (AUC = {roc_auc:.2f})")

    plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], "k--")
    plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate")
    plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
    plt.title(f"ROC Curve - {clf_name} (Multi-class)")
    plt.legend(loc="lower right")
    plt.grid()
    plt.show()

```

Hyperparameter Tuning

```

def svm_train_tuned():
    models = {
        "linear": {"C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100]},
        "poly": {"C": [0.1, 1, 10], "degree": [2, 3, 4], "gamma": ["scale", "auto"]},
        "rbf": {"C": [0.1, 1, 10, 100], "gamma": ["scale", "auto", 0.01, 0.1, 1]},
        "sigmoid": {"C": [0.1, 1, 10], "gamma": ["scale", "auto"]}
    }

    for model_name, param_grid in models.items():
        print(f"\n{'=' * 20} Model: {model_name.upper()} {'=' * 20}\n")

        svc = SVC(kernel=model_name, random_state=10,
probability=True) # probability=True ensures predict_proba
        grid = GridSearchCV(svc, param_grid, cv=5, n_jobs=-1,
scoring="accuracy")
        grid.fit(X_train, y_train)

        best_model = grid.best_estimator_
        y_pred = best_model.predict(X_test)

        print(f"Best Parameters: {grid.best_params_}\n")

        # Confusion Matrix
        print(" CONFUSION MATRIX ".center(80, "="))
        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))

```

```

ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(best_model, X_test,
y_test, ax=ax, cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title(f'Confusion Matrix for {model_name.capitalize()}  
Kernel (Tuned)')
plt.show()
print("=" * 80)

# Classification Report
print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("=" * 80)

# Accuracy
print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
print(f" {accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)} ")
print("=" * 80)

# ROC Curve (works for both binary & multiclass)
plot_roc_curve(best_model, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test,
clf_name=model_name.capitalize())

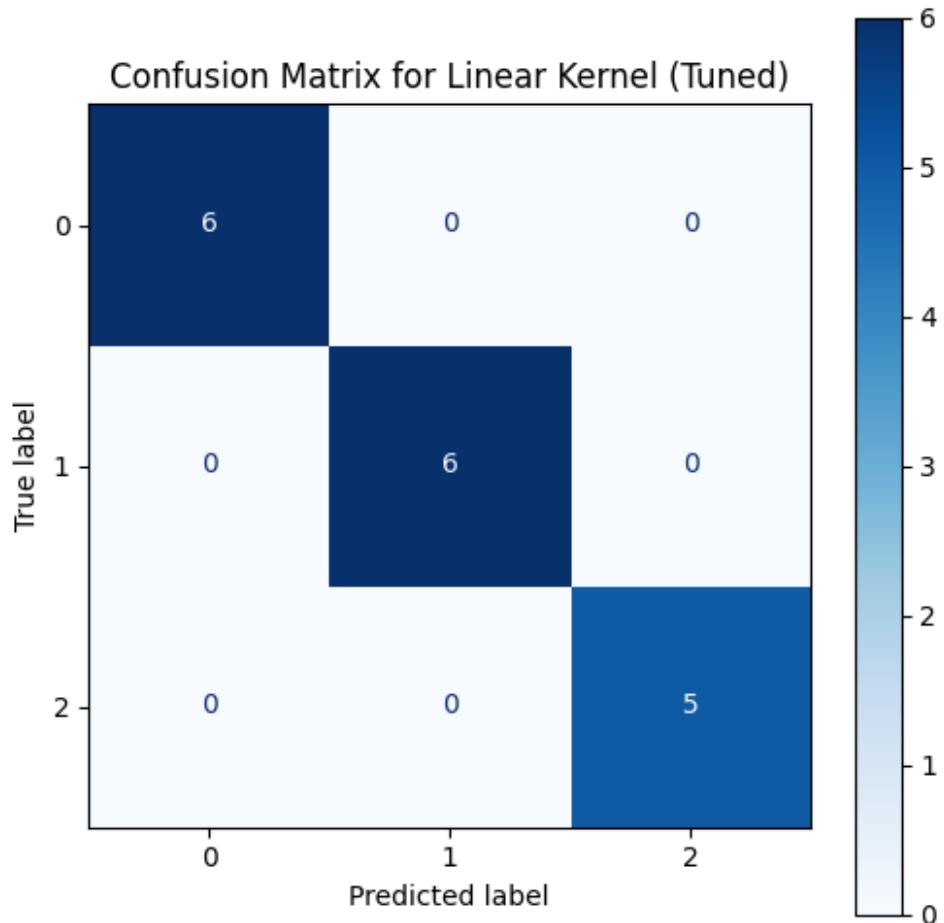
svm_train_tuned()

```

===== Model: LINEAR =====

Best Parameters: {'C': 0.1}

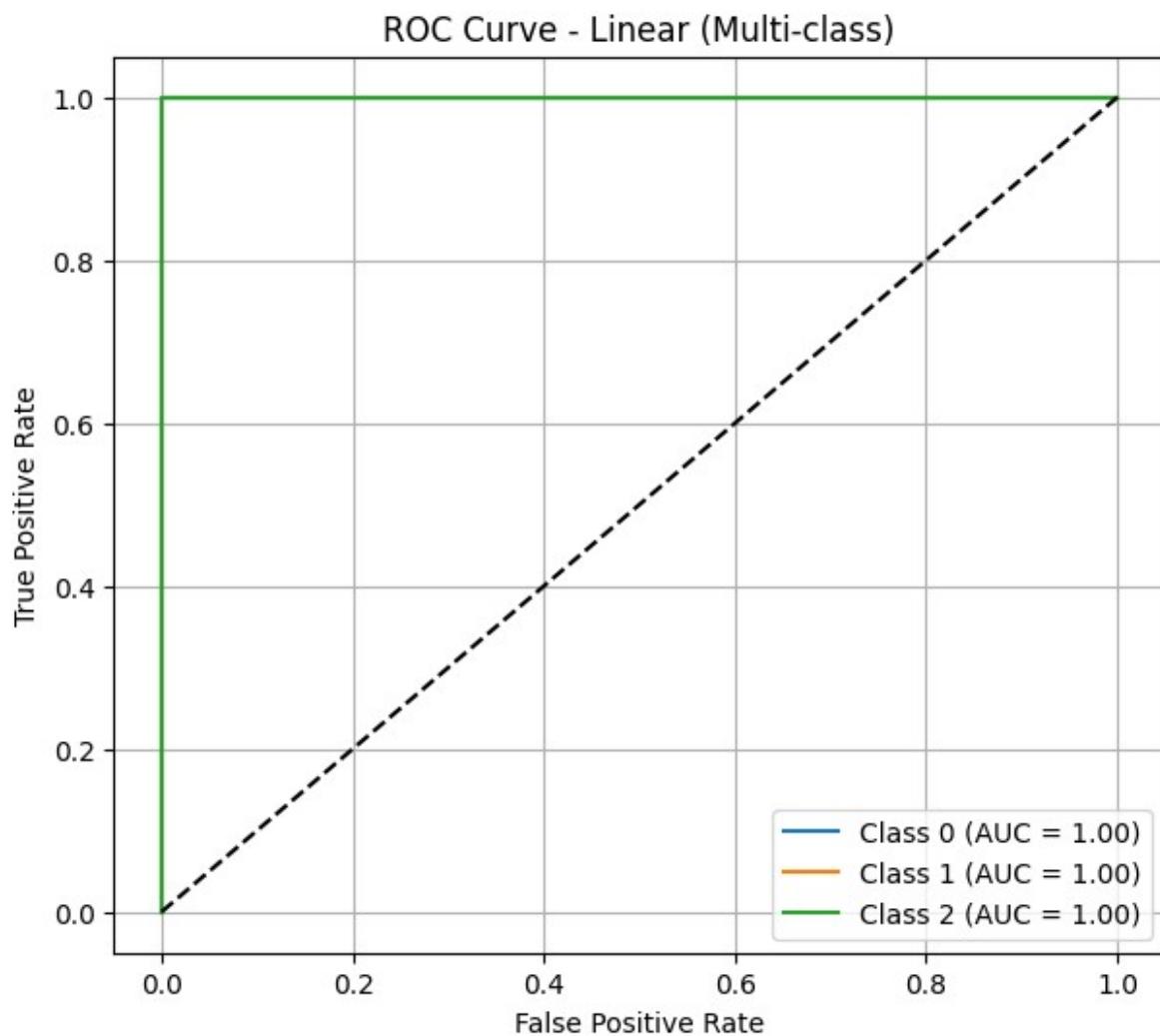
===== CONFUSION MATRIX



```
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====
      precision    recall   f1-score   support
0         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
1         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
2         1.00     1.00     1.00       5

accuracy                           1.00       17
macro avg      1.00     1.00     1.00       17
weighted avg    1.00     1.00     1.00       17

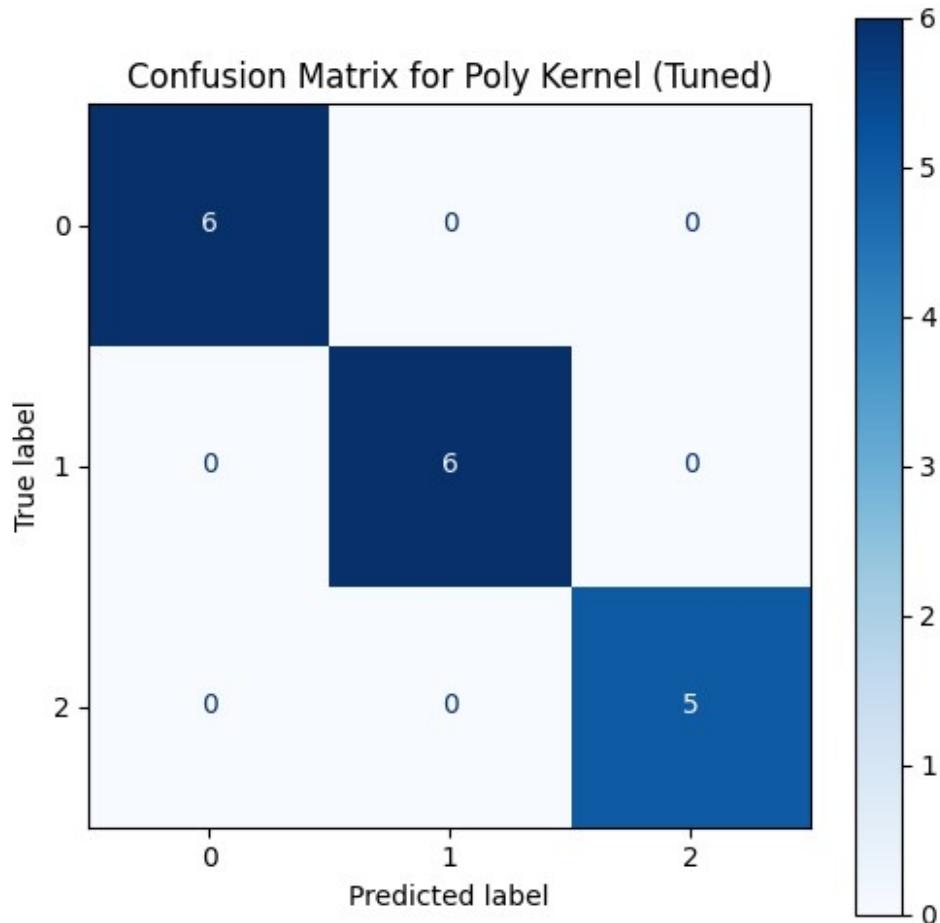
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
```



```
===== Model: POLY =====
```

```
Best Parameters: {'C': 1, 'degree': 3, 'gamma': 'scale'}
```

```
===== CONFUSION MATRIX
```



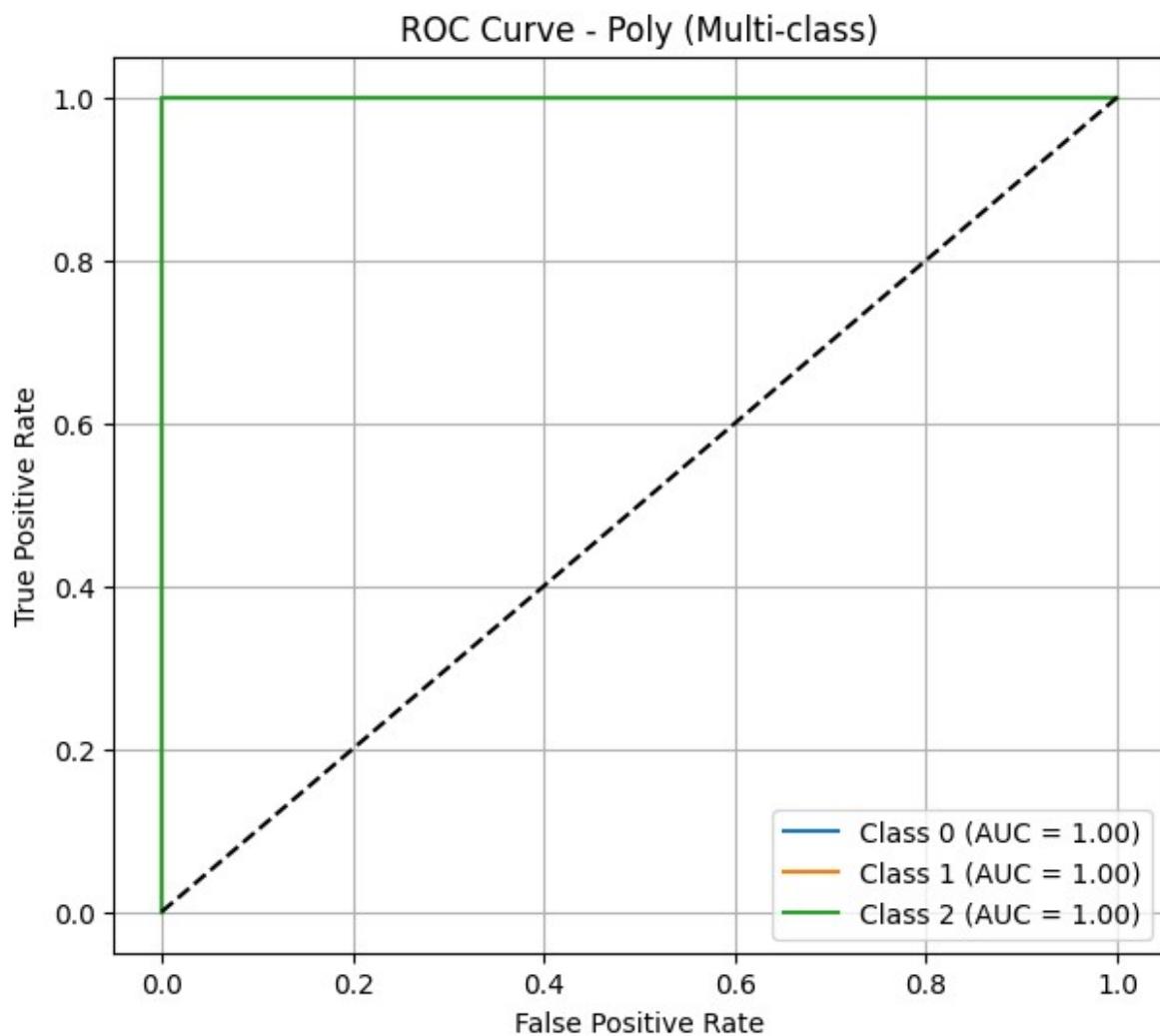
```
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
=====

      precision    recall   f1-score   support
0         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
1         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
2         1.00     1.00     1.00       5

accuracy                           1.00       17
macro avg      1.00     1.00     1.00       17
weighted avg    1.00     1.00     1.00       17

=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====

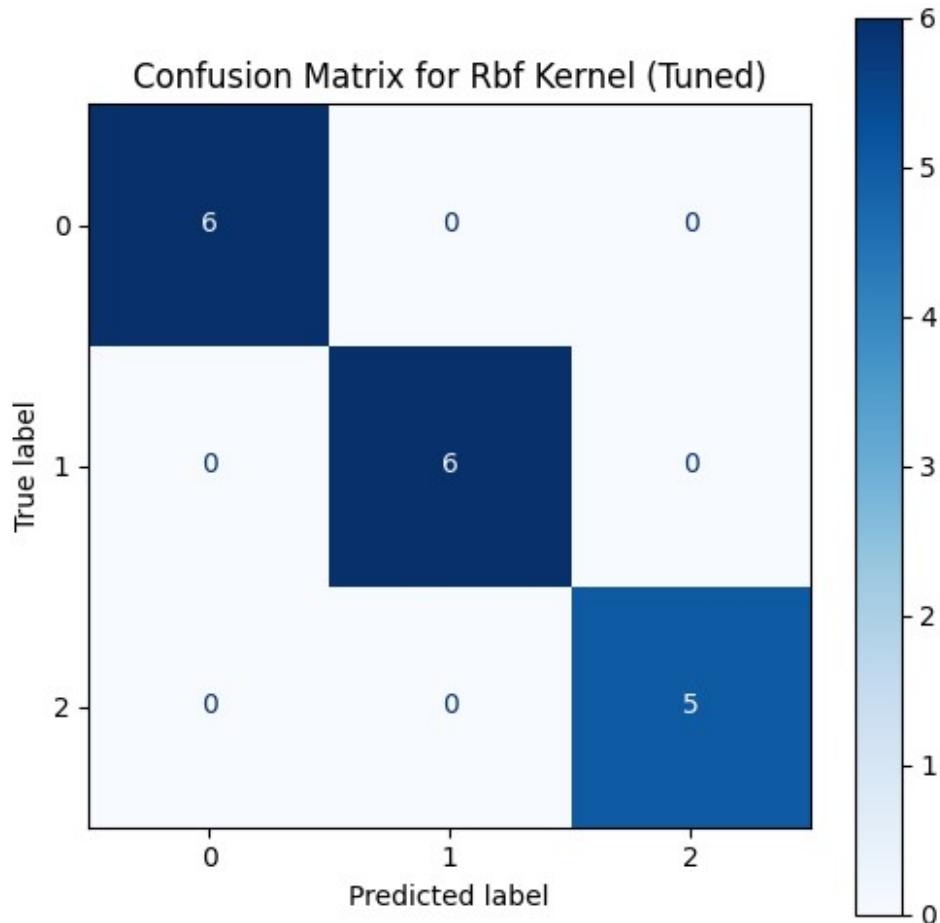
1.0
=====
```



```
===== Model: RBF =====
```

```
Best Parameters: {'C': 1, 'gamma': 0.01}
```

```
===== CONFUSION MATRIX =====
```



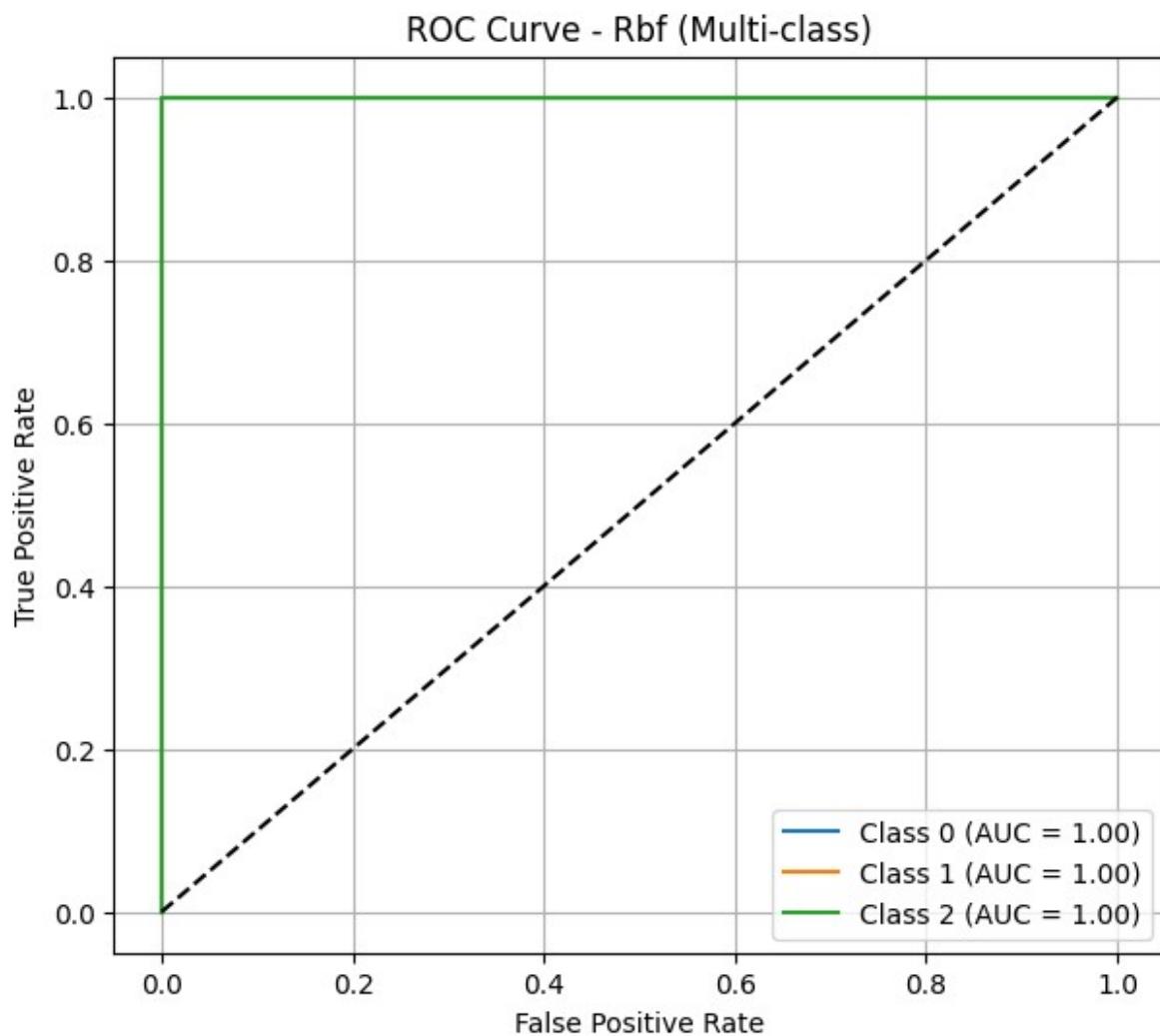
```
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
=====

      precision    recall   f1-score   support
0         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
1         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
2         1.00     1.00     1.00       5

accuracy                           1.00       17
macro avg       1.00     1.00     1.00       17
weighted avg    1.00     1.00     1.00       17

=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====

1.0
=====
```

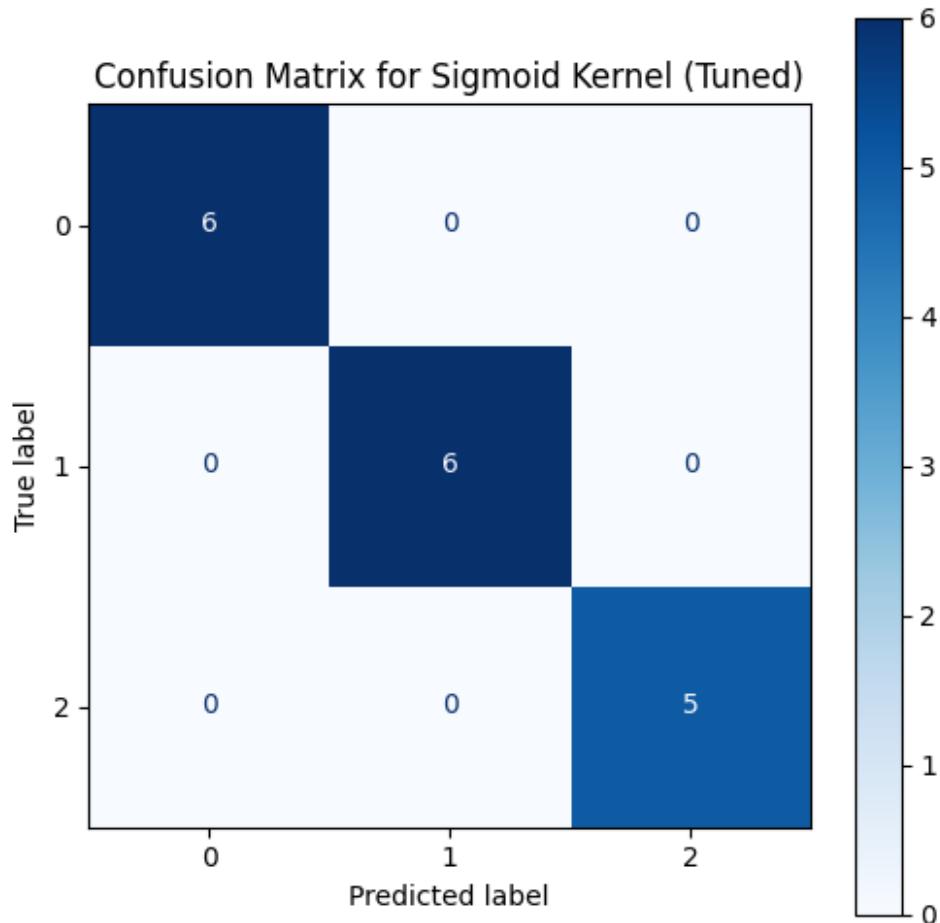


```
===== Model: SIGMOID =====
```

```
Best Parameters: {'C': 0.1, 'gamma': 'scale'}
```

```
===== CONFUSION MATRIX
```

```
=====
```



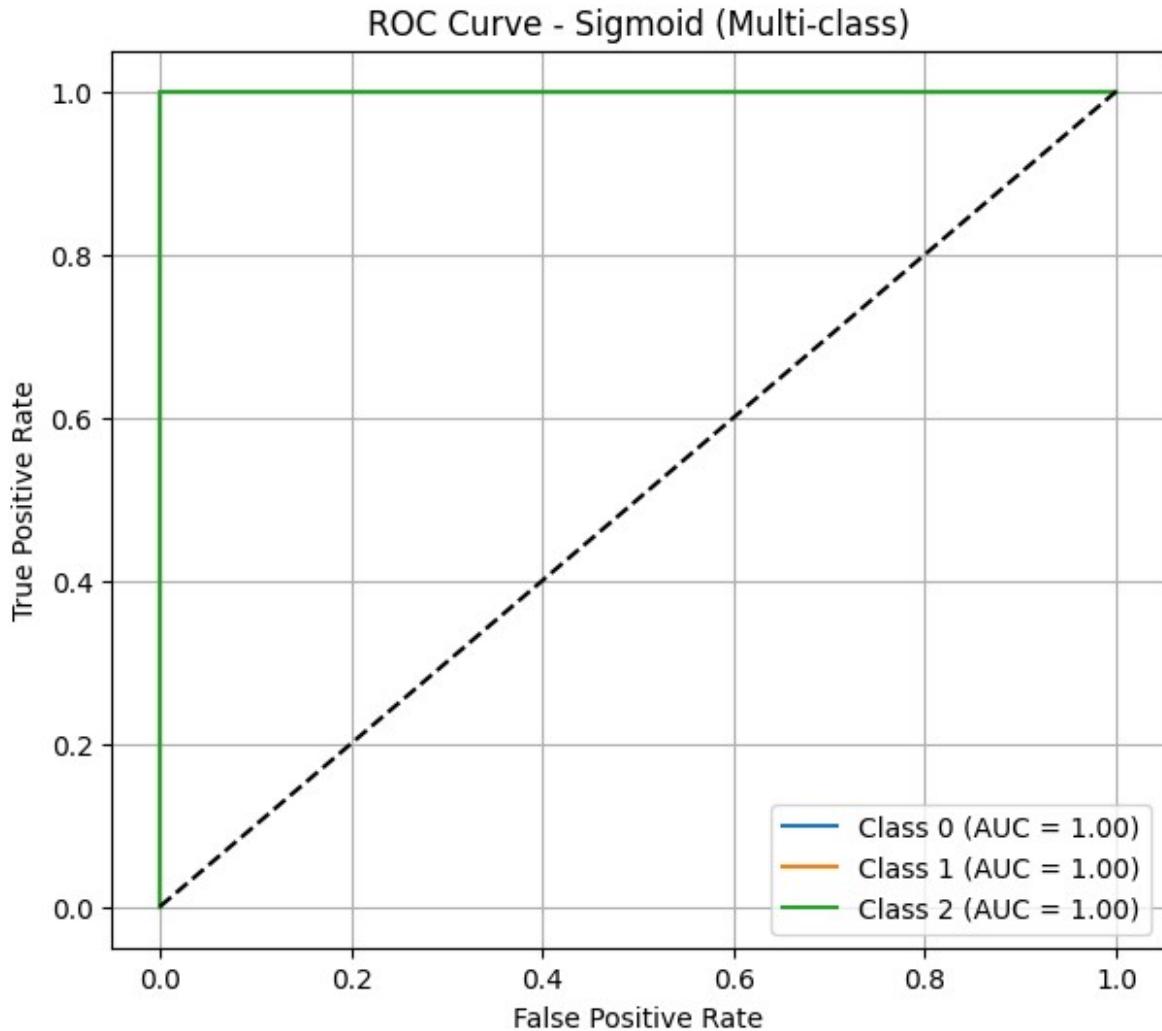
```
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
=====

      precision    recall   f1-score   support
0         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
1         1.00     1.00     1.00       6
2         1.00     1.00     1.00       5

accuracy                           1.00       17
macro avg      1.00     1.00     1.00       17
weighted avg    1.00     1.00     1.00       17

=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====

1.0
=====
```



Random Forest

```

rf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=10)
rf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = rf.predict(X_test)

print(" CONFUSION MATRIX ".center(80, "="))
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(rf, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title('Confusion Matrix for Random Forest')
plt.show()
print("=" * 80)

print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

```

```

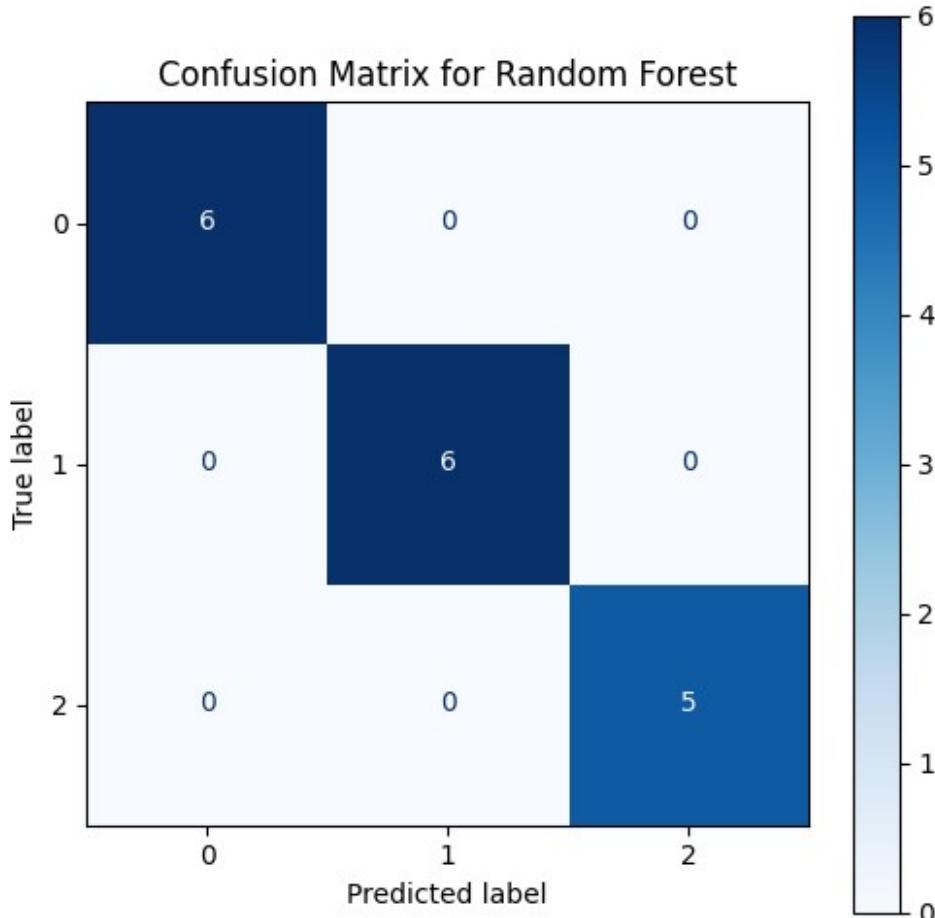
print("=" * 80)

print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
print(f"{accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)}")
print("=" * 80)

plot_roc_curve(rf, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, clf_name="Random
Forest")

===== CONFUSION MATRIX
=====

```



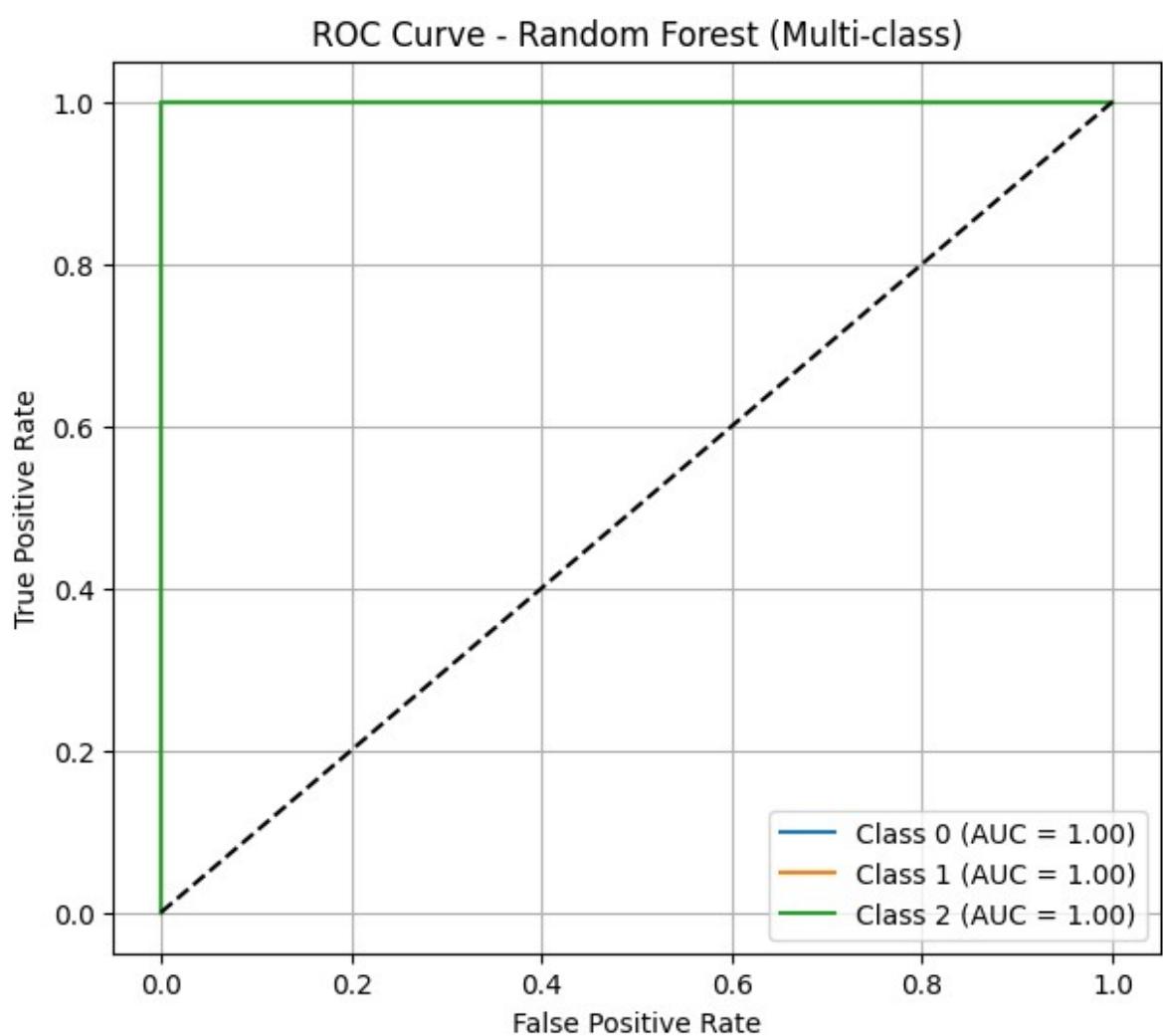
```

=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6

2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
=====				
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====				
=====				
1.0				
=====				
=====				



MLP

```
# Simple MLP Classifier Training and Evaluation

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score,
ConfusionMatrixDisplay
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mlp = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), max_iter=500,
random_state=10)
mlp.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = mlp.predict(X_test)

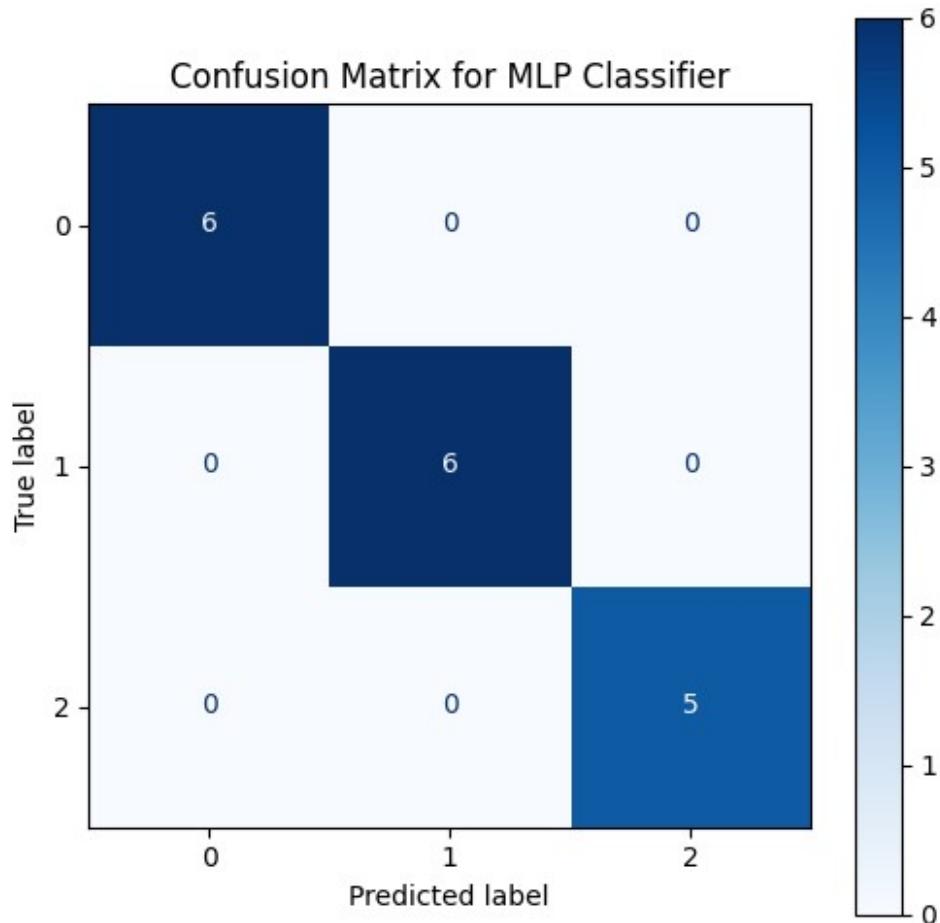
print(" CONFUSION MATRIX ".center(80, "="))
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(mlp, X_test, y_test, ax=ax,
cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title('Confusion Matrix for MLP Classifier')
plt.show()
print("=" * 80)

print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("=" * 80)

print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
print(f"accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred) ")
print("=" * 80)

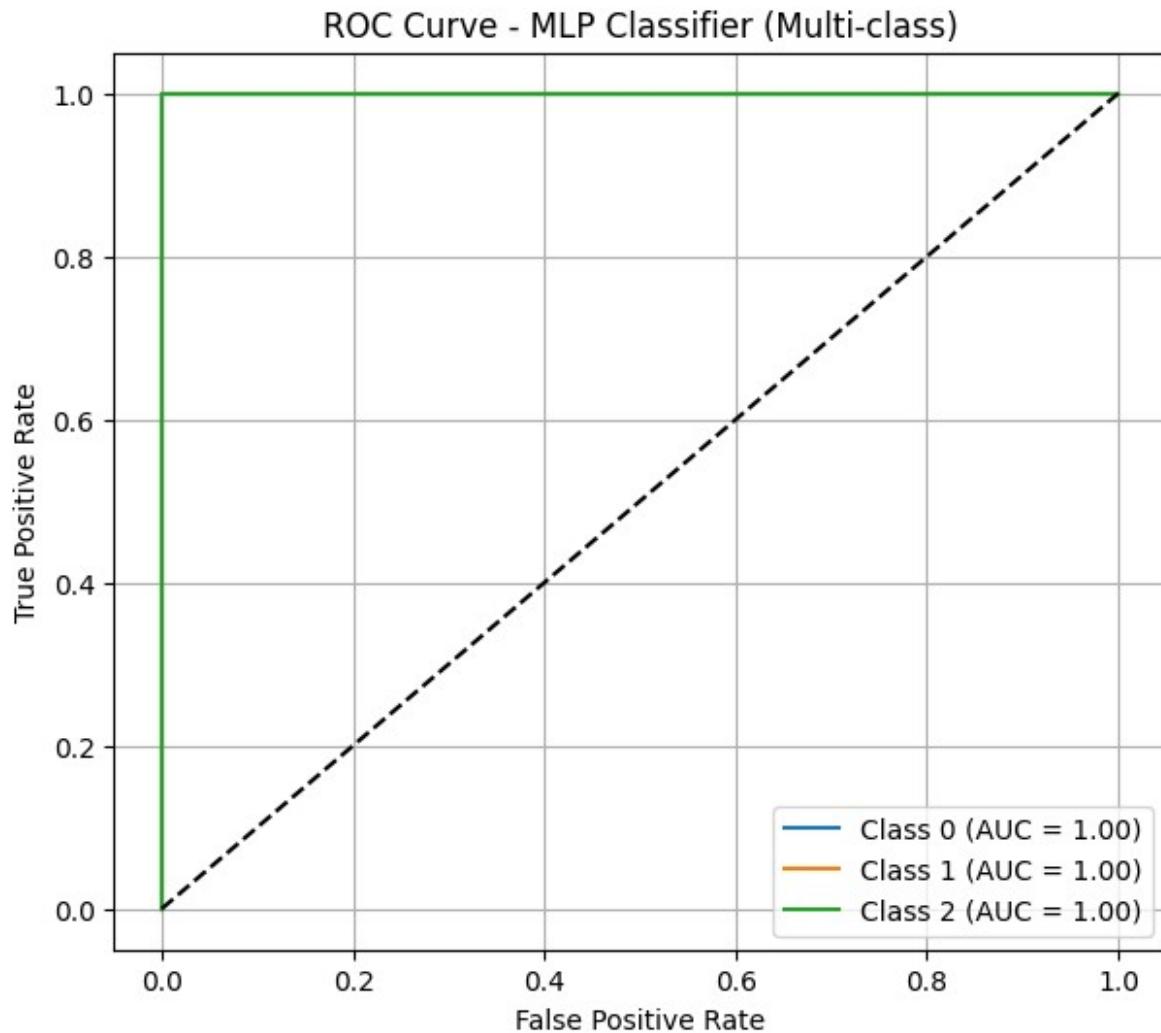
plot_roc_curve(mlp, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, clf_name="MLP
Classifier")

===== CONFUSION MATRIX
=====
```



```
=====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====
      precision    recall   f1-score   support
      0          1.00     1.00     1.00      6
      1          1.00     1.00     1.00      6
      2          1.00     1.00     1.00      5

  accuracy                           1.00      17
  macro avg       1.00     1.00     1.00      17
weighted avg      1.00     1.00     1.00      17
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
```



Has already attained 100% accuracy. Hence, fine Tuning is not needed.

Principal Component Analysis

```
pca = PCA()
pca.fit(X_train)
X_train_pca = pca.transform(X_train)
X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)

captured_info = [var*100 for var in pca.explained_variance_ratio_]

pca_names = [f"PCA-{i}" for i in range(0,len(captured_info))]
print(pca_names)

['PCA-0', 'PCA-1', 'PCA-2', 'PCA-3', 'PCA-4', 'PCA-5', 'PCA-6', 'PCA-7', 'PCA-8', 'PCA-9', 'PCA-10', 'PCA-11', 'PCA-12']
```

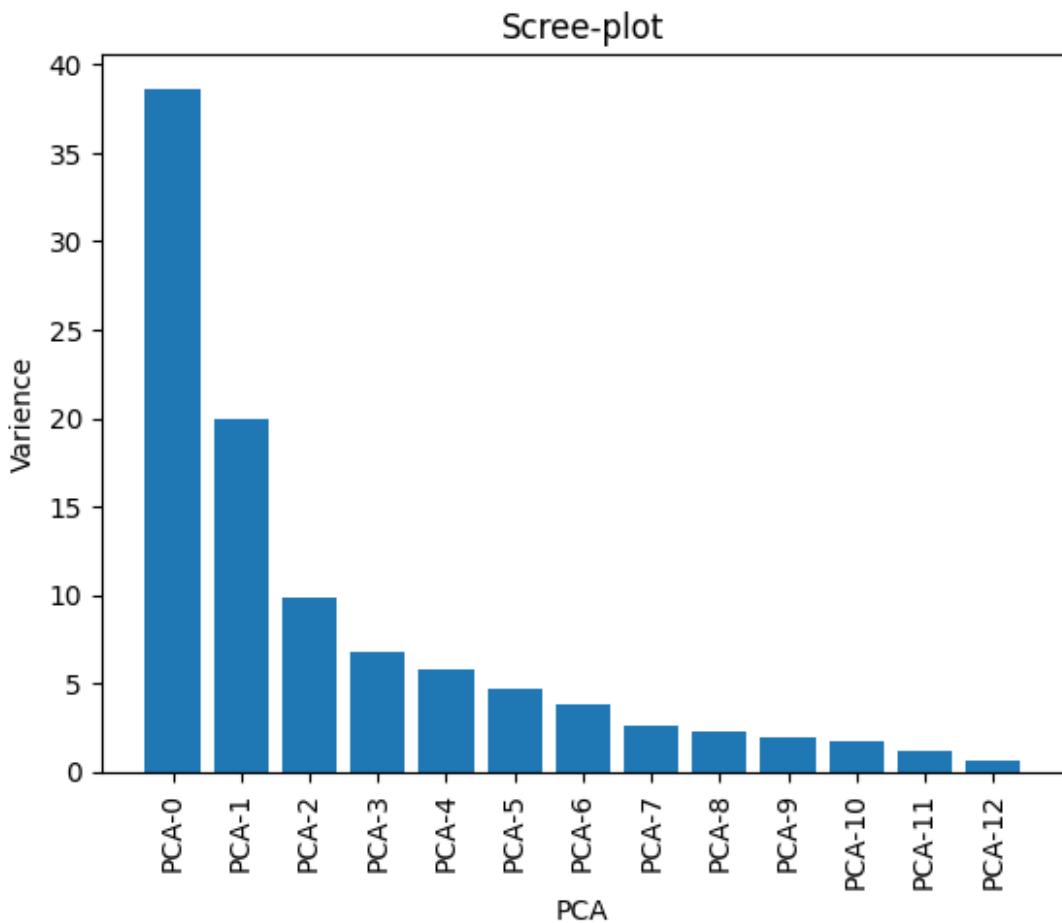
```

plt.bar(pca_names, captured_info)
plt.title('Scree-plot')
plt.xlabel('PCA')
plt.ylabel('Varience')

plt.xticks(rotation=90)

plt.show()

```



```

sum = 0
for i in range(8):
    sum+=captured_info[i]

print(sum)
92.2273015662882

```

Support Vector Machines

```
def svm_train_pca(X_train_pca, X_test_pca, y_train, y_test):
    models = ["linear", "poly", "rbf", "sigmoid"]

    for model_name in models: # Renamed 'model' to 'model_name' to
        print(f"\n{'=' * 20} Model: {model_name.upper()} {'=' * 20}\n")
        n")

        svc = SVC(random_state=10, kernel=model_name)
        svc.fit(X_train_pca, y_train)

        y_pred = svc.predict(X_test_pca)

        print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
        print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
        print("=" * 80)

        print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
        print(f"{accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)}")
        print("=" * 80)

for i in range(1,9):
    pca = PCA(n_components=i)
    pca.fit(X_train)
    X_train_pca = pca.transform(X_train)
    X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
    print(f"for {i} principal components:")
    svm_train_pca(X_train_pca, X_test_pca, y_train, y_test)

for 1 principal components:

===== Model: LINEAR =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
=====

      precision    recall   f1-score   support

          0       1.00     0.83     0.91       6
          1       0.75     1.00     0.86       6
          2       1.00     0.80     0.89       5

  accuracy                           0.88      17
  macro avg       0.92     0.88     0.89      17
weighted avg       0.91     0.88     0.88      17

=====
```

===== ACCURACY SCORE

0.8823529411764706

===== Model: POLY =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.75	1.00	0.86	6
2	1.00	0.80	0.89	5
accuracy			0.88	17
macro avg	0.92	0.88	0.89	17
weighted avg	0.91	0.88	0.88	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

0.8823529411764706

===== Model: RBF =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.75	1.00	0.86	6
2	1.00	0.80	0.89	5
accuracy			0.88	17
macro avg	0.92	0.88	0.89	17
weighted avg	0.91	0.88	0.88	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

0.8823529411764706

```
===== Model: SIGMOID =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.86	1.00	0.92	6
1	1.00	0.50	0.67	6
2	0.71	1.00	0.83	5
accuracy			0.82	17
macro avg	0.86	0.83	0.81	17
weighted avg	0.87	0.82	0.81	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE
```

```
0.8235294117647058
```

```
for 2 principal components:
```

```
===== Model: LINEAR =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE
```

```
1.0
```

```
===== Model: POLY =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
--	-----------	--------	----------	---------

0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.86	1.00	0.92	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			0.94	17
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

0.9411764705882353

=====

=====

===== Model: RBF =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

=====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

===== Model: SIGMOID =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

=====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy	1.00			17

macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

1.0

===== for 3 principal components:

===== Model: LINEAR =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

1.0

===== Model: POLY =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.86	1.00	0.92	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			0.94	17
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE
```

```
0.9411764705882353
```

```
===== Model: RBF =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE
```

```
1.0
```

```
===== Model: SIGMOID =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE
```

```
1.0
```

```
===== for 4 principal components:
```

```
===== Model: LINEAR =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
```

```
1.0
```

```
===== Model: POLY =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.86	1.00	0.92	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			0.94	17
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
```

```
0.9411764705882353
```

```
===== Model: RBF =====
```

```
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
```

```
precision recall f1-score support
```

0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

===== Model: SIGMOID =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

=====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

for 5 principal components:

===== Model: LINEAR =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

=====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5

accuracy		1.00	1.00	1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17	
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17	
<hr/>					
<hr/>					
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====					
<hr/>					
1.0					
<hr/>					
<hr/>					
===== Model: POLY =====					
<hr/>					
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====					
<hr/>					
	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6	
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6	
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5	
accuracy			1.00	17	
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17	
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17	
<hr/>					
<hr/>					
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====					
<hr/>					
1.0					
<hr/>					
<hr/>					
===== Model: RBF =====					
<hr/>					
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====					
<hr/>					
	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6	
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6	
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5	
accuracy			1.00	17	
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17	
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17	
<hr/>					
<hr/>					

===== ACCURACY SCORE

1.0

===== Model: SIGMOID =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

1.0

===== for 6 principal components:

===== Model: LINEAR =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

1.0

===== Model: POLY =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.86	1.00	0.92	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			0.94	17
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

0.9411764705882353

===== Model: RBF =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

1.0

===== Model: SIGMOID =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
--	-----------	--------	----------	---------

0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5

accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

for 7 principal components:

===== Model: LINEAR =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

=====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5

accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

===== Model: POLY =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

=====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.86	1.00	0.92	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5

accuracy

0.94

17

macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17
weighted avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

0.9411764705882353

===== Model: RBF =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

1.0

===== Model: SIGMOID =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

```
=====
1.0
=====

=====
for 8 principal components:

=====
Model: LINEAR
=====

=====
CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
1           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
2           1.00     1.00      1.00       5

accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00      17
macro avg        1.00     1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg     1.00     1.00      1.00      17

=====
=====

ACCURACY SCORE
=====

1.0
=====

=====

Model: POLY
=====

=====
CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
1           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
2           1.00     1.00      1.00       5

accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00      17
macro avg        1.00     1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg     1.00     1.00      1.00      17

=====
=====

ACCURACY SCORE
=====

1.0
=====
```

===== Model: RBF =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

1.0

===== Model: SIGMOID =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE

1.0

Conclusion:

With PCA, we can use only 5 features and end up getting the same results.

Random Forest

```
def random_forest_train_pca(X_train_pca, X_test_pca, y_train, y_test):
    print(f"\n{'=' * 20} Random Forest {'=' * 20}\n")
    rf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=10)
    rf.fit(X_train_pca, y_train)
    y_pred = rf.predict(X_test_pca)

    print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
    print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
    print("=" * 80)

    print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
    print(f"accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)"))
    print("=" * 80)

for i in range(1,9):
    pca = PCA(n_components=i)
    pca.fit(X_train)
    X_train_pca = pca.transform(X_train)
    X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
    print(f"for {i} principal components:")
    random_forest_train_pca(X_train_pca, X_test_pca, y_train, y_test)

for 1 principal components:

===== Random Forest =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

      precision    recall   f1-score   support
      0          0.80     0.67     0.73      6
      1          0.57     0.67     0.62      6
      2          0.80     0.80     0.80      5

      accuracy                           0.71      17
      macro avg       0.72     0.71     0.71      17
      weighted avg    0.72     0.71     0.71      17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====

0.7058823529411765
```

```
=====
=====
for 2 principal components:

===== Random Forest =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00     1.00     1.00      6
1           1.00     1.00     1.00      6
2           1.00     1.00     1.00      5

accuracy                           1.00      17
macro avg                          1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg                       1.00     1.00     1.00      17

=====
=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====

1.0

=====
=====

for 3 principal components:

===== Random Forest =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00     1.00     1.00      6
1           1.00     1.00     1.00      6
2           1.00     1.00     1.00      5

accuracy                           1.00      17
macro avg                          1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg                       1.00     1.00     1.00      17

=====
=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====

1.0

=====
=====

for 4 principal components:
```

```
===== Random Forest =====  
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT  
=====
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
=====  
===== ACCURACY SCORE  
=====
```

1.0

```
=====  
===== for 5 principal components:
```

```
===== Random Forest =====  
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT  
=====
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
=====  
===== ACCURACY SCORE  
=====
```

1.0

```
=====  
===== for 6 principal components:
```

```
===== Random Forest =====  
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT  
=====
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

for 7 principal components:

===== Random Forest =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

=====

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE

=====

1.0

=====

=====

for 8 principal components:

===== Random Forest =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6

2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>				
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====				
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>				
1.0				
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>				

Conclusion:

With PCA, we can use only 3 features and end up getting the same results.

```
def mlp_train_pca(X_train_pca, X_test_pca, y_train, y_test):
    print(f"\n{'=' * 20} MLP Classifier {'=' * 20}\n")
    mlp = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), max_iter=500,
random_state=10)
    mlp.fit(X_train_pca, y_train)
    y_pred = mlp.predict(X_test_pca)

    print(" CLASSIFICATION REPORT ".center(80, "="))
    print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
    print("=" * 80)

    print(" ACCURACY SCORE ".center(80, "="))
    print(f"{{accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)}}")
    print("=" * 80)

for i in range(1,9):
    pca = PCA(n_components=i)
    pca.fit(X_train)
    X_train_pca = pca.transform(X_train)
    X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
    print(f"for {i} principal components:")
    mlp_train_pca(X_train_pca, X_test_pca, y_train, y_test)

for 1 principal components:
```

===== MLP Classifier =====				
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>				
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====				
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>				
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
1	0.75	1.00	0.86	6

2	1.00	0.80	0.89	5
accuracy			0.88	17
macro avg	0.92	0.88	0.89	17
weighted avg	0.91	0.88	0.88	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

===== 0.8823529411764706 =====

===== for 2 principal components:

===== MLP Classifier =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

===== ACCURACY SCORE =====

===== 1.0 =====

===== for 3 principal components:

===== MLP Classifier =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
accuracy			1.00	17
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	17

```
weighted avg      1.00      1.00      1.00      17
=====
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====
1.0
=====
=====
for 4 principal components:

===== MLP Classifier =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00      1.00      1.00       6
1           1.00      1.00      1.00       6
2           1.00      1.00      1.00       5

accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00      17
macro avg        1.00      1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg     1.00      1.00      1.00      17
=====
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE =====
=====
1.0
=====
=====
for 5 principal components:

===== MLP Classifier =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT =====
precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00      1.00      1.00       6
1           1.00      1.00      1.00       6
2           1.00      1.00      1.00       5

accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00      17
macro avg        1.00      1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg     1.00      1.00      1.00      17
=====
```

```
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
===== for 6 principal components:
===== MLP Classifier =====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====
precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
1           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
2           1.00     1.00      1.00       5
accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00      17
macro avg        1.00     1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg     1.00     1.00      1.00      17
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
===== for 7 principal components:
===== MLP Classifier =====
===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====
precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
1           1.00     1.00      1.00       6
2           1.00     1.00      1.00       5
accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00      17
macro avg        1.00     1.00      1.00      17
weighted avg     1.00     1.00      1.00      17
=====
===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====
1.0
=====
```

```
=====
for 8 principal components:

===== MLP Classifier =====

===== CLASSIFICATION REPORT
=====

precision    recall   f1-score   support

      0       1.00      1.00      1.00       6
      1       1.00      1.00      1.00       6
      2       1.00      1.00      1.00       5

accuracy                           1.00      17
macro avg                           1.00      17
weighted avg                        1.00      17

=====

===== ACCURACY SCORE
=====

1.0
```

Conclusion:

With PCA, we can use only 3 features and end up getting the same results.