

```
with open(database, "r") as f:
    reader = csv.reader(f)
    print("\n-----")
    for x in student:
        #to adjust gap between header elements
        if x=="Roll":
            print(x, end='\t ')
        if x=="Name":
            print(x, end='\t ')
        if x=="Age":
            print(x, end='\t ')
        if x=="Attendance":
            print(x, end='\t ')
    print("\n-----")
```



```

infile.close()
outfile.close()
os.remove(bytebase)
os.rename("temp.dat", "databasebinary.dat")
#for csv
updated_data = []
for row in reader:
    if rollno != row[0]:
        updated_data.append(row)
    else:
        print('Student found in record')
        print("DELETED SUCCESSFULLY")
with open(database, "w", newline="") as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerows(updated_data)
    print("Roll no. ", rollno, "deleted successfully")

input("Press any key to continue")

```

```

def update_student():
    global student #To avoid UnboundLocalError
    global database #To avoid UnboundLocalError
    print("\\nUPDATE STUDENT'S")
    f=open(database, "r") #Open csv
    reader = csv.reader(f) #CSV reader object
    student_data = [] #empty list contains specific record
    updated_data = [] #empty list contains all records

```

```

infile = open(bytebase, 'rb')
outfile = open("temp.dat", "wb")
found = False
rollno = input('Enter roll number: ')
while True:
    try:
        stu = pickle.load(infile)
        if stu['Roll'] == rollno:
            for hdr in student:
                print(hdr, "---", stu[hdr])
                ans=input('Wants to edit(y/n)? ')
                if ans in 'yY':
                    new=input("Enter new one : ")
                    stu[hdr] = new
                    student_data.append(new)
                else:
                    student_data.append(stu[hdr])

            pickle.dump(stu, outfile)
            found = True
        else:
            pickle.dump(stu, outfile)
    except EOFError:
        break

```

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for row in reader:
    if rollno==row[0]:
        updated_data.append(student_data)
    else:
        updated_data.append(row)

```

```

if found == False:
    print('Record not Found')
else:
    print('Record updated')

```

```

infile.close()
outfile.close()

```

```
os.remove("databasebinary.dat")
os.rename("temp.dat", "databasebinary.dat")
```

```
f=open(database, "w", newline="")
writer = csv.writer(f)
writer.writerows(updated_data)
```

```
input("Press any key to continue")
```

```
def atper():
```

```
    global student#To avoid UnboundLocalError
    global database#To avoid UnboundLocalError
    stuperat=[]
    with open(database, "r")as f:
        reader2 = csv.reader(f)
        for row in reader2:
            #if len(row) > 0:
            if 22.5<= float(row[3]):
                stuperat.append(row[1])
    print()
    print("Students with attendance above 75% are")
    print(stuperat)
```

```
def clsavg():
```

```
    global student
    global database
    av=0
    avp=0
    count=0
    with open(database, "r", newline="")as f:
        reader3 = csv.reader(f)
        for row in reader3:
            #if len(row) > 0:
            count+=1
            for num in row:
                if num==row[5]:
                    av=av+float(num)
    avp=(av/count)
    print()
    print("The class average is",avp)
```

```
while True:
```

```
    print(" (1) ..... Add New Student (:Adds Data to both CSV and Binary File)")
    print(" (2) ..... View Students (:Retrives Data From CSV File:)")
    print(" (3) ..... Search Student (:Retrives Data from Binary file:)")
    print(" (4) ..... Update Student's data (:Updates Data in both CSV and Binary File:)")
    print(" (5) ..... Delete Student (:Deletes the record from both CSV and Binary File:)")
    print(" (6) ..... Students with above 75% attendance")
    print(" (7) ..... Class average")
    print(" (8) ..... Quit")
    print()
    choice = input(" ++++++Enter your choice: ")
    if choice == '1':
        add_student()
    elif choice == '2':
        view_students()
    elif choice == '3':
        search_student()
    elif choice == '4':
        update_student()
    elif choice == '5':
        delete_student()
    elif choice=='6':
        atper()
    elif choice=='7':
```

```
        clsavg()  
    else:  
        break  
  
print("-----")  
print("                THANK YOU")  
print("-----")
```