# Satyaki Chakravarty

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RESEARCH INTERESTS EDUCATION

Economics of innovation, Applied microeconomics, Industrial organization

University of North Carolina Greensboro, North Carolina

Ph.D. Student in Economics, 2019-Present (Expected Spring 2024) Dissertation title: The America Invents Act and innovation by small entities

Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune

M.Sc. in Economics, 2014-2016

Ramakrishna Mission Vidyamandira, Howrah

B.Sc. in Economics, 2011-2014

Job Market Paper The America Invents Act and innovation by small entities, (2022). Working paper, University of North Carolina Greensboro

This paper studies patenting activity by small U.S. entities before and after the passage of the Leahy-Smith America Invents Act (AIA) of 2011 which changed the patenting rule in the United States from a first-to-invent to a first-inventor-to-file. The AIA's goals were to encourage patenting and provide certainty by curbing litigation. Contrary to the AIA's intentions, the results indicate a decline in patenting activity post-AIA for all entities, and a widened gap between the small and large entities compared to the pre-AIA period. Further, an increase in exposure to litigation results in a drop in patents, but the rate of drop stalls post-AIA. Prior to the AIA, entities had the benefit of flexibility on when to file for patents but this benefit came at a cost; it created uncertainty in an atmosphere of litigative behavior about the date of the invention. To check litigation, the AIA rewarded disclosure of inventions, but this added to the already constrained budget of the small entities. This paper contributes to — first, studying the effects of the AIA on small entities and empirically testing the predictions laid out prior to the legislation's enactment, and second, adding clarity to the understanding of the costs and benefits that the smaller entities face while innovating and their differences with the larger entities.

Working Papers Is there a home bias in the time taken to grant patents in India?, (2023). Working paper, with Gangopadhyay, S., & Mavruk, T. (Submitted)

Geography of innovation in India, (2023). Working paper, with Chadha, N.

Work in Progress Illiteracy and exclusion: Evidence from Women's Adult Literacy Programme in India, (2018). Working paper, with Chadha, N.

 $Monetary\ policy\ shocks\ and\ innovation,\ (2022).\ Working\ paper,\ with\ Moreland,\ T.$ 

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Should FRAND royalties be based on SSPPU or downstream prices - An analytical framework, (2018). Policy Brief IPR/2018/01, India Development Foundation, with Banerjee, I., Gangopadhyay, S., & Gouri, G.

An exploration into royalty stacking and price posting, (2018). Policy Brief IPR/2018/02, India Development Foundation, with Gangopadhyay, S., & Gouri, G.

Conference and Workshops

America Invents Act and innovation by small entities

REading Group in Innovation Studies Summer School (Jun 2023)

Chief Economist Speaker Series, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (Feb 2023)

Southern Economic Association (Nov 2022)

Carolina Regional Empirical Economics Day (Oct 2022)

TIM Doctoral Consortium, Academy of Management (Aug 2021)

European Policy for Intellectual Property (EPIP) Ph.D. Workshop (Sep 2021) Summer School on Data and Algorithms for ST&I studies, KU Leuven (Sep 2021)

Illiteracy and exclusion: Evidence from Womens' Adult Literacy Programme in India Annual Conference on Economic Growth and Development, Indian Statistical Institute (Dec 2018)

Patents' time to grant - A study of China and India

Asia Pacific Innovation Conference 2018, Delhi School of Economics (Dec 2018)

What triggers increase in housing prices in India: A study of 15 cities

Annual Conference of The Indian Econometric Society, IIM Kozhikode (Jan 2016)

Teaching

# ECO 1000: Principles of Economics, Elon

Instructor, face-to-face, Fall 2023 - Present Present

#### ECO 250: Economic and Business Statistics, UNCG

Teaching Assistant, online: synchronous, Fall 2020 - Spring 2021 Teaching Assistant, online: asynchronous, Fall 2021 - Spring 2023

Instructor, online: asynchronous, Summer 2021

## ECO 201: Principles of Microeconomics Recitation Section, UNCG

Teaching Assistant, face-to-face, Spring 2020

#### ECO 100/MAS 620: Economics of Global Sustainable Society, UNCG

Teaching Assistant, online: asynchronous, Fall 2019

EMPLOYMENT

### Elon University, NC

Visiting Assistant Professor, 2023 - Present

## India Development Foundation, Gurugram

Research Assistant, 2016 - 2019

Honors and Awards Minerva Scholar, University of North Carolina Greensboro (2019-Present)

Wells Fargo Fellow, University of North Carolina Greensboro (2021-2022)

Professional Services Reviewer, Journal of Technology Transfer

References

Dr. Martijn van Hasselt (Chair)

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**Dr. Albert Link**Virginia Batte Phillips
Distinguished Professor
Department of Economics
UNC Greensboro

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Dr. Dora Gicheva

Associate Professor Department of Economics

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