

**QUIZZ**

CSE316\_Quiz05  
11 Questions

NAME : \_\_\_\_\_

CLASS : \_\_\_\_\_

DATE : \_\_\_\_\_

1. Which of the following information is stored in a Process Control Block (PCB)?

☐ A

The process's priority

☐ B

The process's ID

☒ C

All of the above

☐ D

The process's physical address

2. What is the role of Instruction Register during process execution?

☐ A

It stores the address of the next instruction to be executed

☐ B

It stores the data being processed

☐ C

It stores the result of the computation

☒ D

It stores the instruction currently being executed

3. What is the purpose of the "Blocked" (or "Waiting") state in the process lifecycle?

☐ A

The process is being terminated.

☐ B

The process is currently executing its instructions.

☒ C

The process is waiting for an external event to occur.

☐ D

The process has finished its execution.

4. Which of the following is NOT a valid process state in most operating systems?

☐ A

Terminated

☐ B

Running

☐ C

Waiting

☒ D

Queued

5. In a multitasking operating system, which state does a process enter after it has finished its execution?

☐ A

Blocked.

☒ B

Terminated.

☐ C

Ready.

☐ D

Running.

6. Which component of a PCB contains information about the current status of the CPU registers and program counter for a process?

☐ A

Process ID.

☐ B

Stack Pointer.

☐ C

CPU Scheduler.

☒ D

Context Data.

?

7. In a multitasking operating system, what does the term "context switch" refer to?

- ☐ A Swapping a process's code with another process's code.
- ☒ B Switching the CPU from executing one process to executing another.
- ☐ C Changing the state of a process from "Blocked" to "Ready."
- ☐ D Changing the process's priority in the system.

8. What is a Process Control Block (PCB)?

- ☒ A A data structure used by the operating system to manage information about a process.
- ☐ B A piece of hardware that manages peripheral devices.
- ☐ C A component responsible for connecting processes to the network.
- ☐ D A printed circuit board used in computers.

9. In a multitasking operating system, when a process is in the "Ready" state in the process lifecycle. What does it mean?

- ☐ A The process is currently running on the CPU.
- ☒ B The process is waiting to be assigned to a CPU.
- ☐ C The process is waiting for a specific event to occur.
- ☐ D The process has finished its execution.

10. Which of the following information is typically stored in a PCB?

- ☐ A The source code of the process.
- ☐ B The process's execution speed.
- ☐ C The size of the process's executable file.
- ☒ D Process state, program counter, CPU registers, and process priority.

11. What does the program counter (PC) within a PCB indicate?

- ☐ A The process's position within the system queue.
- ☒ B The address of the next instruction to be executed for the process.
- ☐ C The total time the process has been running.
- ☐ D The process's current execution state.

### Answer Key

1. c

2. d

3. c

4. d

5. b

6. d

7. b

8. a

9. b

10. d

11. b