

Satyam - 62

## Importing

```
In [1]: import sqlite3
```

## Connecting to Database

```
In [12]: connection = sqlite3.connect ('./genericDatabase.db')  
cursor = connection.cursor ()
```

## Create Table

```
In [3]: cursor.execute('''  
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS students (  
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
            name TEXT NOT NULL,  
            age INTEGER NOT NULL  
        )  
        ''')  
  
connection.commit()
```

## CRUD Operations

### Create (Insertion)

```
In [13]: def create_student(name, age):  
        cursor.execute('''  
            INSERT INTO students (name, age)  
            VALUES (?, ?)  
            ''', (name, age))
```

```
connection.commit()
print("Record added successfully!")
```

```
create_student("Griffith", 20)
create_student("Guts", 22)
create_student("Sonny", 38)
```

Record added successfully!  
Record added successfully!  
Record added successfully!

## Read (Retrieve)

```
In [14]: def read_students():
        cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM students')
        rows = cursor.fetchall()
        print("Student Records:")
        for row in rows:
            print(row)

read_students()
```

Student Records:  
(1, 'Griffith', 20)  
(3, 'Griffith', 20)  
(4, 'Guts', 22)  
(5, 'Sonny', 38)

## Update

```
In [15]: def update_student_age(student_id, new_age):
        cursor.execute('''
            UPDATE students
            SET age = ?
            WHERE id = ?
        ''', (new_age, student_id))
        connection.commit()
        print("Student age updated successfully!")
```

```
update_student_age(5, 30) # Updating Alice's age to 21
read_students()
```

Student age updated successfully!

Student Records:

```
(1, 'Griffith', 20)
(3, 'Griffith', 20)
(4, 'Guts', 22)
(5, 'Sonny', 30)
```

## Delete

```
In [16]: def delete_student(student_id):
        cursor.execute('''
            DELETE FROM students
            WHERE id = ?
        ''', (student_id,))
        connection.commit()
        print("Student deleted successfully!")

delete_student(5) # Deleting Bob's record
read_students()
```

Student deleted successfully!

Student Records:

```
(1, 'Griffith', 20)
(3, 'Griffith', 20)
(4, 'Guts', 22)
```

## Closing the database connection

```
In [17]: connection.close ()
```

```
In [ ]:
```