

# **The Prime Step**

**Holding Your Hand Until You Learn** 

# **Becoming The Python Expert**

Embrace challenges as opportunities, and knowledge as your greatest asset. Learning is the key to unlocking your full potential.

# 1. Decision Making

- 1. Write a Python program using an if-else statement to check if a number is positive, negative, or zero.
- 2. Create a program to determine if a given number is even or odd using if-else.
- 3. Write a Python program that takes a user's age as input and determines if they are eligible to vote (age >= 18).
- 4. Implement a program to find the maximum of three numbers using nested if statements.
- 5. Create a program that checks if a year is a leap year (divisible by 4 but not by 100 or divisible by 400) using logical operators.
- 6. Write a Python program to determine if a given character is a vowel or a consonant using if-else.



- 7. Create a program that calculates the grade of a student based on their score (A, B, C, D, or F).
- 8. Write a Python program to determine if a number is within a given range (between 1 and 100).
- 9. Implement a program that checks if a string is a palindrome (reads the same forwards and backwards).
- 10. Create a program to calculate the factorial of a number using an if-else loop.
- 11. Write a Python program that determines if a given year is a century year (ends with '00').
- 12. Implement a program to check whether a number is even and a multiple of 3.
- 13. Create a program that compares two numbers and prints the larger number using an if-else statement.
- 14. Write a Python program that checks if a person is eligible for a senior citizen discount (age >= 60 or age >= 55 and a member).
- 15. Implement a program that determines if a triangle is equilateral, isosceles, or scalene based on the side lengths.
- 16. Create a program to check if a given string contains both uppercase and lowercase letters.
- 17. Write a Python program to determine if a person is a teenager (age between 13 and 19) and not a child or an adult.
- 18. Implement a program that determines if a year is a leap year and also checks if it is a multiple of 5.
- 19. Create a program that checks if a given number is positive, even, and a multiple of 7.



- 20. Write a Python program using logical operators to determine if a given character is an alphabet, a digit, or a special character.
- 21. Write a Python program that takes three numbers as input and determines if they can form a valid triangle based on the triangle inequality theorem.
- 22. Create a program to check if a given year is a leap year and also determine the next leap year.
- 23. Write a Python program to determine if a given number is a prime number.
- 24. Implement a program to check if a given string is a palindrome without considering spaces, punctuation, or letter casing.
- 25. Create a program that calculates the roots of a quadratic equation based on the values of a, b, and c, handling cases where the equation has real or complex roots.

# 2. Loops

# For loops:

- 1. Write a Python program to print the numbers from 1 to 10 using a for loop.
- 2. Create a program that calculates the sum of all even numbers between 1 and 100 using a for loop.
- 3. Write a Python program to print a multiplication table for a given number (e.g., 5).
- 4. Implement a program that counts the number of vowels in a given string using a for loop.
- 5. Create a program that prints the Fibonacci sequence up to the 10th term using a for loop.



- 6. Write a Python program to find the factorial of a number using a for loop.
- 7. Implement a program that prints a pattern of stars in a right-angled triangle using nested for loops.
- 8. Create a program that generates a list of squares for the numbers from 1 to 10 using a for loop.
- 9. Write a Python program to find the largest element in a list using a for loop.
- 10. Implement a program to check if a given number is prime using a for loop.

### While Loops:

- 1. Create a Python program to find the sum of natural numbers from 1 to N using a while loop.
- 2. Write a program to reverse a given number using a while loop.
- 3. Implement a program to find the GCD (Greatest Common Divisor) of two numbers using a while loop.
- 4. Create a program to check if a string is a palindrome using a while loop.
- 5. Write a Python program to find the first N terms of the geometric progression (GP) using a while loop.



### **Nested Loops:**

- 1. Implement a program to print a multiplication table for numbers 1 to 5 using nested for-loop
- 2. Create a program to print a pattern of stars in a diamond shape using nested for loop
- 3. Write a Python program to generate a 2D matrix of numbers from 1 to 9 using nested for-loop
- 4. Implement a program to find the common elements between two lists using nested for-loop
- 5. Create a program that generates a Pascal's Triangle for a given number of rows using nested for loops.

# 3. Data Structures:

#### Lists:

- 1. Create a program that prints all the even numbers from a given list using a for loop and conditional statements.
- 2. Write a Python program that finds the sum of all elements in a list using a while loop.
- 3. Implement a program that removes duplicates from a list and stores the result in a new list.
- 4. Create a program to find the maximum and minimum values in a list using the max() and min() functions.
- 5. Write a program that counts the number of occurrences of a specific element in a list using a for loop.



## **Tuples:**

- 1. Create a program to find the product of all elements in a tuple using a for loop.
- 2. Write a Python program that checks if a given element exists in a tuple using conditional statements.
- 3. Implement a program that finds the index of the first occurrence of a specific element in a tuple.
- 4. Create a program that combines two tuples into a single tuple.
- 5. Write a program to count the number of elements in a tuple.

#### **Dictionaries:**

- 1. Implement a program that iterates through a dictionary and prints all keys and values.
- 2. Create a program to check if a key exists in a dictionary using conditional statements.
- 3. Write a Python program that calculates the sum of all values in a dictionary.
- 4. Implement a program to find the key with the maximum value in a dictionary.
- 5. Create a program that merges two dictionaries into a new dictionary.

#### Sets:

- 1. Write a Python program that finds the intersection of two sets and prints the result.
- 2. Implement a program to check if a specific element exists in a set using conditional statements.



- 3. Create a program that finds the union of two sets and stores the result in a new set.
- 4. Write a program that removes duplicate elements from a set and returns the result.
- 5. Implement a program that checks if one set is a subset of another set using conditional statements.

#### 4. Function & Recursion:

- 1. Create a Python function that adds two numbers and returns the result.
- 2. Write a function to find the square of a number.
- 3. Implement a function that checks if a number is even.
- 4. Create a function that multiplies two numbers.
- 5. Write a function to calculate the area of a rectangle.

#### Recursion:

- 1. Implement a recursive function to calculate the sum of natural numbers from 1 to N.
- 2. Create a recursive function to find the nth Fibonacci number.
- 3. Write a recursive function to reverse a string.
- 4. Implement a recursive function to calculate the factorial of a number.
- 5. Create a recursive function to compute the power of a number (a^b).
- 6. Function and Recursion Combination:
- 7. Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
- 8. Implement a function that calculates the sum of even numbers in a list using recursion.
- 9. Create a recursive function to calculate the product of elements in a list.
- 10. Write a Python function to check if a word is a palindrome using recursion.
- 11. Implement a recursive function to calculate the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two numbers.



#### Advanced:

- 1. Create a recursive function to find the binary representation of a decimal number.
- 2. Write a function that calculates the nth term of the geometric progression (GP) using recursion.
- 3. Implement a recursive function to generate the nth term of an arithmetic progression (AP).
- 4. Create a recursive function to solve the Towers of Hanoi problem for three pegs.
- 5. Write a Python function to calculate the number of ways to climb a staircase with N steps, considering you can take 1 or 2 steps at a time.