

## Ratio and Proportion अनुपात <del>थ्न</del>मानुपात 1) Ratio 1) Percentage

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A B 107 257

A:B
10:25

2:5 -> Standard ratio
HCF -> 1
Integer (quita)

A B 1007 20kg

> 2:3 3{ 307 305 m 129 30 m 129

$$A \rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \text{ and } A \rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{20}{5} = 40\%$$

$$A \rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{500}{500} = 10007$$
 $B \rightarrow \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{500}{500} = 15007$ 

# 
$$3A = 4B = 5C \frac{LCM}{500}$$

A:B:C

20:15:12 #  $3A = 5B = 8C$ 

#  $3A = 4B = 5C$ 

#  $2A = 3B = 5C = 7D$ 

A:B:C

A:B:C

A:B:C

A:B:C:D

[05:70:42:30]

$$\# \frac{A}{7} = \frac{B}{8} = \frac{C}{17}$$

$$\# \underbrace{ZA}_{5xxx} = \underbrace{\frac{3B}{7xxx}}_{4} = \underbrace{\frac{4C}{9xxx}}_{9xxx}$$

$$\frac{A}{30} = \frac{B}{28} = \frac{C}{27}$$

A+B+B+C+C+A 
$$\rightarrow$$
 :5+:9+:8  
2A+2B+2C  $\rightarrow$  :22  
2(A+B+C) = :22  
A+B+C  $\rightarrow$  :11  
A  $\rightarrow$  :11-(B+C)  
B  $\rightarrow$  :11-(A+B)  
B  $\rightarrow$  :11-(A+B)

# 
$$(A+B): (B+C): (C+A)$$
5: 9:8

## II-method

1. a:b::2:3, b:c::4:1, c:d::2:5

Find a : b : c : d.

- (a) 14:8:9:7 (b) 17:24:7:14
- (c) 16:24:6:15 (d) 19:25:8:17



1. a:b::2:3,b:c::4:1,c:d::2:5

Find a : b : c : d.

(a) 14:8:9:7 (b) 17:24:7:14

(e) 16:24:6:15 (d) 19:25:8:17



45:8

Find a: b: c: d: e

(a) 60:30:15:44:17

(b) 80:40:15:20:19

(c) 90:45:30:40:16

(d) 77:15:19:20:16



KGS

2. a:b::(2):1,b:c::3:2,c:d::3:4,d:e::5

(2)

Find a: b:c:d:e

(a) 60:30:15:44:17

(b) 80:40:15:20:19

(et 90:45:30:40:16

(d) 77:15:19:20:16





3. If  $a:b=\frac{2}{9},\frac{3}{3}$ ,  $b:c=\frac{2}{7},\frac{5}{14}$  and  $d:c=\frac{7}{10},\frac{3}{5}$  then find a:b:c:d.

- (a) 4:6:7:9:8 16:24:30:35
- (c) 8:12:15:7 (d) 30:35:24:16



3. If 
$$a:b=\frac{2}{9},\frac{1}{3}$$
,  $b:c=\frac{2}{7},\frac{5}{14}$  and  $d:c=\frac{7}{10},\frac{3}{5}$  then find  $a:b:c:d$ .

(a)  $4:6:7:9:8$  (b)  $16:24:30:35$  (c)  $8:12:15:7$  (d)  $30:35:24:16$ 

Bychtion



4. a:(b+c)::1:3

c: (a + b) : : 5 : 7

find b : (a + c).

(a) 1:2

(c) 3:2

(b) 2:1

(d) 5:3



If (यदि) x : y : : 5 : 2, then (तब) 5.

(i) 
$$\frac{x^3 - y^3}{x^3 + y^3} = ?$$

(a) 
$$\frac{117}{133}$$
 (b)  $\frac{114}{132}$  (c)  $\frac{129}{144}$  (d)  $\frac{168}{135}$ 

(ii) 
$$\frac{x^2 - xy + y^2}{x^2 + xy + y^2} = ?$$

(a) 
$$\frac{68}{35}$$
 (b)  $\frac{19}{39}$  (c)  $\frac{17}{86}$  (d)  $\frac{15}{23}$ 

(c) 
$$\frac{17}{86}$$
 (d)  $\frac{15}{23}$ 

(iii) 
$$\frac{xy - x^2}{x^2 + y^2} = ?$$

(a) 
$$\frac{17}{29}$$
 (b)  $\frac{18}{29}$  (c)  $\frac{-15}{29}$  (d)  $\frac{19}{29}$ 

(iv) 
$$\frac{x^2 + y}{x + y^2} = ?$$

(a) 5 (b) 4 (c) 2 (d) Can't be determined



6. If (a + b) : (b + c) : (c + a) : : 4 : 7 : 9and a + b + c = 30 then find c.

a:b:c 3:1:6->:10=30 7. If (a + b) : (b + c) : (c + a) : : 6 : 7 : 8

and a + b + c = (14)then find c.

(a) 4

(c) 8

(b) 6

(d) 7

$$(a+b):(b+c):(c+a)$$
 $6:7:8$ 
 $39x^{2}=6$ 
 $a:b:c$ 
 $31=14$ 
 $5:9$ 

