

## EXPERIMENT- 9

**Aim:-** How to run Nmap scan

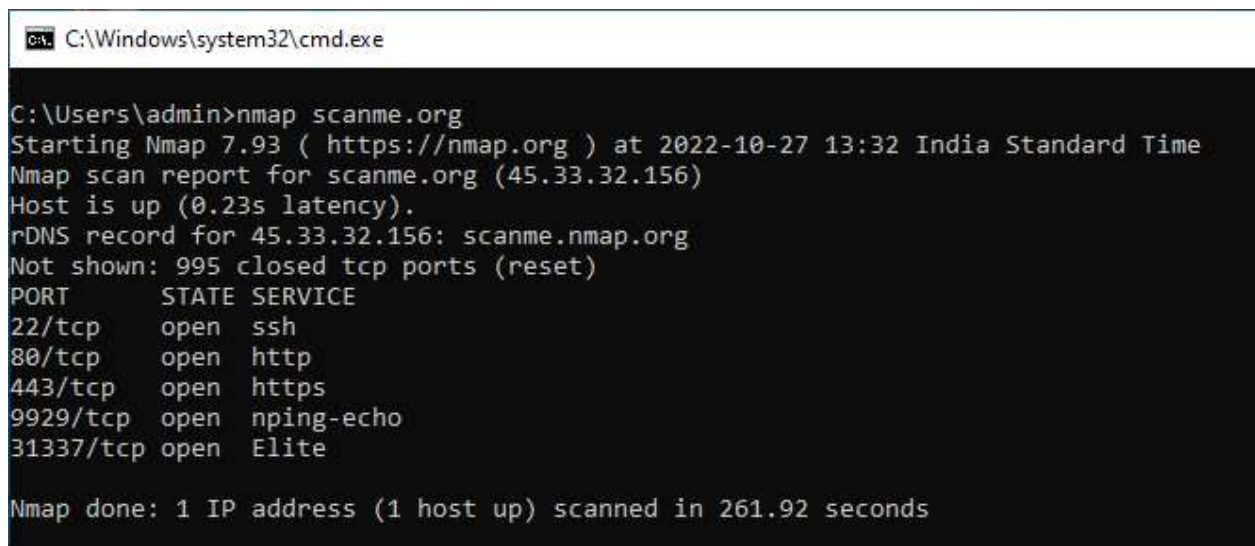
### Nmap (<http://nmap.org>)

Nmap is a free, open source and multi-platform network security scanner used for network discovery and security auditing. Amongst other things, it allows you to create a network inventory, manage service upgrade schedules, monitor host or service uptime and scan for open ports and services on a host.

This post will focus on how to use Nmap to scan for open ports. Nmap can be extremely useful for helping you get to the root of the problem you are investigating, verify firewall rules or validate if your routing tables are configured correctly.

To get started, download and install Nmap from the [nmap.org](http://nmap.org) website and then launch a command prompt.

**1. [nmap.scanme.org](http://nmap.scanme.org)** is a server, the NMAP team spun up to allow you to test tool functionality.



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\admin>nmap scanme.org
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:32 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.23s latency).
rDNS record for 45.33.32.156: scanme.nmap.org
Not shown: 995 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
9929/tcp   open  nping-echo
31337/tcp  open  Elite

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 261.92 seconds
```

When the scan is complete, you should see an Nmap scan report similar to the one shown in the image above. This confirms Nmap is installed and operating correctly.

You will notice the information returned is PORT | STATE | SERVICE. Before we take a deeper dive into the commands, it would be valuable to know what the different

‘STATES’ mean. The Nmap Reference Guide provides a pretty comprehensive explanation, but I’ll give you a brief summary here.

| STATE           | Description  |
|-----------------|--|
| Open            | The target port actively responds to TCP/UDP/SCTP requests.                        |
| Closed          | The target port is active but not listening.                                       |
| Filtered        | A firewall or packet filtering device is preventing the port state being returned. |
| Unfiltered      | The target port is reachable but Nmap cannot determine if it is open or closed.    |
| Open/Filtered   | Nmap cannot determine if the target port is open or filtered.                      |
| Closed/Filtered | Nmap cannot determine if the target port is closed or filtered.                    |

Let us now look at some commands we can use for scanning open ports.

### Nmap Port Scanning Commands

2. In any of the commands below, Nmap only shows you ports with an “Open” state.

nmap [ip\_address]

#### nmap 172.16.131.2

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\admin>nmap 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:45 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.000060s latency).
Not shown: 994 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
902/tcp   open  iss-realsecure
912/tcp   open  apex-mesh
3389/tcp   open  ms-wbt-server

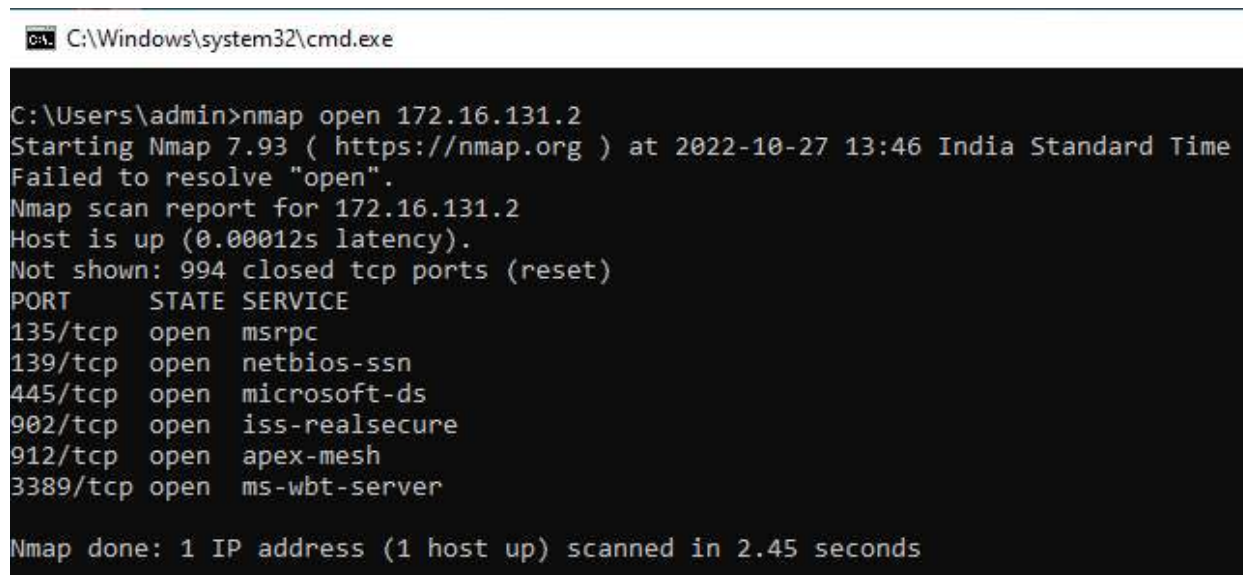
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.19 seconds
```

### 3. The “-open” parameter

In any of the commands below, you can specify the “-open” parameter in your Nmap command to have Nmap only show you ports with an “Open” state.

```
nmap -open [ip_address]
```

#### nmap open 172.16.131.2



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\admin>nmap open 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:46 India Standard Time
Failed to resolve "open".
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
Not shown: 994 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
902/tcp   open  iss-realservice
912/tcp   open  apex-mesh
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.45 seconds
```

### 4. Scanning the entire port range

```
nmap -p- [ip_address]
```

This command will initiate a scan against the target host looking for all ports (1-65535).

#### nmap -p- 172.16.131.2

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\admin>nmap -p- 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:47 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.00078s latency).
Not shown: 65519 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE      SERVICE
135/tcp    open       msrpc
137/tcp    filtered  netbios-ns
139/tcp    open       netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open       microsoft-ds
902/tcp    open       iss-realsecure
912/tcp    open       apex-mesh
3389/tcp   open       ms-wbt-server
5040/tcp   open       unknown
7680/tcp   open       pando-pub
49664/tcp  open       unknown
49665/tcp  open       unknown
49666/tcp  open       unknown
49667/tcp  open       unknown
49668/tcp  open       unknown
49669/tcp  open       unknown
49671/tcp  open       unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.53 seconds
```

## 5. Scanning a single port

`nmap -p 80 [ip_address]`

This command will initiate a default scan against the target host and look for port 80.

### `nmap -p 80 172.16.131.2`

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\admin>nmap -p 80 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:48 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.0010s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp    closed     http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.17 seconds
```

## 6. Scanning a specific range of ports

`nmap -p 1-200 [ip_address]`

This command will initiate a default scan against the target host and look for ports between the range of 1-200.

### **nmap -p 1-200 172.16.131.2**

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\admin>nmap -p 1-200 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:48 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.00050s latency).
Not shown: 197 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE      SERVICE
135/tcp   open       msrpc
137/tcp   filtered   netbios-ns
139/tcp   open       netbios-ssn

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.42 seconds
```

## 7. Scanning the top 100 ports (fast scan)

`nmap -F [ip_address]`

This command will initiate a fast scan against the target host looking only for the top 100 common TCP ports.

### **nmap -F 172.16.131.2**

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\admin>nmap -F 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:49 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.00038s latency).
Not shown: 96 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE      SERVICE
135/tcp   open       msrpc
139/tcp   open       netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open       microsoft-ds
3389/tcp  open       ms-wbt-server

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.16 seconds
```




## 8. Scanning multiple TCP/UDP ports

`nmap -p U:53,67-68,T:21-25,80,135 [ip_address]`

This command will initiate a scan against the target host looking only for specified UDP and TCP ports.

### **nmap -p U:53,67-68,T:21-25,80,135 172.16.131.2**

 C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\admin>nmap -p U:53,67-68,T:21-25,80,135 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 13:50 India Standard Time
WARNING: Your ports include "U:" but you haven't specified UDP scan with -sU.
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.0015s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    closed ftp
22/tcp    closed ssh
23/tcp    closed telnet
24/tcp    closed priv-mail
25/tcp    closed smtp
80/tcp    closed http
135/tcp   open  msrpc


Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.17 seconds
```

## 9. Scanning for specific service names

`nmap -p http,ssh,msrpc,microsoft-ds [ip_address]`

This command will initiate a scan against the target host looking for ports associated with specified service names.

### **nmap -p http,ssh,msrpc,microsoft-ds 172.16.131.2**

 C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\admin>nmap -p http,ssh,msrpc,microsoft-ds 172.16.131.2
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-27 14:09 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 172.16.131.2
Host is up (0.0010s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    closed ssh
80/tcp    closed http
135/tcp   open  msrpc
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
8008/tcp  closed http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.16 seconds
```