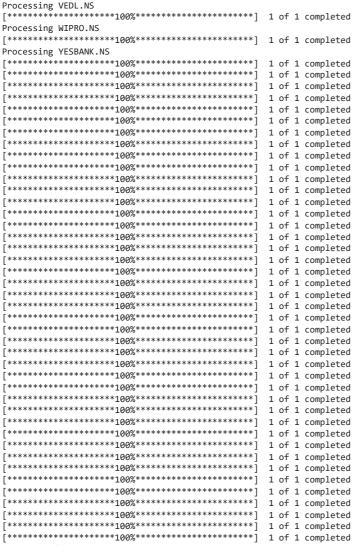
```
import yfinance as yf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from datetime import timedelta
nifty_50_stocks = [
       'ADANIPORTS.NS', 'ASIANPAINT.NS', 'AXISBANK.NS', 'BAJAJ-AUTO.NS', 'BAJAJFINANCE.NS', 'BAJAJFINSV.NS', 'BPCL.NS', 'BHARTIARTL.NS',
       'BRITANNIA.NS', 'CIPLA.NS', 'COALINDIA.NS',
       'DRREDDY.NS', 'EICHERMOT.NS', 'GAIL.NS', 'GRASIM.NS', 'HCLTECH.NS', 'HDFCBANK.NS', 'HEROMOTOCO.NS', 'HINDALCO.NS',
       'HINDUNILVR.NS', 'ITC.NS', 'ICICIBANK.NS',
       'IOC.NS', 'INDUSINDBK.NS', 'INFY.NS',
       'JSWSTEEL.NS', 'KOTAKBANK.NS', 'LT.NS', 'M&M.NS',
       'MARUTI.NS', 'NTPC.NS', 'NESTLEIND.NS', 'ONGC.NS',
       'POWERGRID.NS', 'RELIANCE.NS', 'SBIN.NS', 'SUNPHARMA.NS',
       'TCS.NS', 'TATAMOTORS.NS', 'TATASTEEL.NS', 'TECHM.NS', 'TITAN.NS', 'UPL.NS', 'ULTRACEMCO.NS', 'VEDL.NS',
       'WIPRO.NS', 'YESBANK.NS'
1
short_window = 50
long_window = 200
start_date = '2000-01-01'
end date = '2024-01-01'
risk_free_rate = 0.07
stop_loss_percentage = 0.08
trade order book = []
def generate_signals_with_sma(stock_data):
       stock_data['SMA50'] = stock_data['Close'].rolling(window=short_window, min_periods=1).mean()
       stock_data['SMA200'] = stock_data['Close'].rolling(window=long_window, min_periods=1).mean()
      stock_data['in_trade'] = 0
       stock_data['Signal'] = np.where((stock_data['in_trade'] == 0) & (stock_data['SMA50'] > stock_data['SMA200']), 1, 0)
       stock_data['Signal'] = np.where((stock_data['in_trade'] == 1) & (stock_data['SMA50'] < stock_data['SMA200']), -1, stock_data['Signal']</pre>
       stock_data['Position'] = stock_data['Signal'].diff()
      stock_data['in_trade'] = np.where(stock_data['Position'] == 1, 1,
                                                                   np.where(stock_data['Position'] == -1, 0, stock_data['in_trade']))
      stock_data['Returns'] = stock_data['Close'].pct_change()
      return stock_data
for stock_symbol in nifty_50_stocks:
      print(f"Processing {stock_symbol}")
       stock_data = yf.download(stock_symbol, start=start_date, end=end_date)
       stock_data = generate_signals_with_sma(stock_data)
       for i in range(len(stock_data)):
             if stock_data['Position'].iloc[i] == 1:
                    buy_price = stock_data['Close'].iloc[i]
                     buy_date = stock_data.index[i]
                    quantity = 1
                    trade_order_book.append([stock_symbol, buy_price, None, buy_date, None, None, quantity])
             elif stock_data['Position'].iloc[i] == -1:
                    for trade in reversed(trade_order_book):
                           if trade[0] == stock_symbol and trade[2] is None:
                                  sell_price = stock_data['Close'].iloc[i]
                                  sell_date = stock_data.index[i]
                                  profit_loss = sell_price - trade[1]
                                  trade[2] = sell_price
                                  trade[4] = sell_date
                                  trade[5] = profit_loss
                                  break
final_date = pd.to_datetime("2024-01-01")
for trade in trade_order_book:
       if trade[2] is None:
             final_price = yf.download(trade[0], start=final_date, end=final_date + timedelta(days=1))['Close'].values[0]
              trade[2] = final_price
             trade[4] = final_date
             trade[5] = final_price - trade[1]
trade_order_df = pd.DataFrame(trade_order_book, columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Se
trade_order_df['Stop Loss'] = trade_order_df['Buy Price'] * (1 - stop_loss_percentage)
\label{trade_order_df['Total Profit/Loss'] = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'] * trade_order_df['Quantity']} \\
```

```
if not trade order df.empty:
   trade_order_df['Returns'] = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'] / trade_order_df['Buy Price']
    total_return = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'].sum()
   portfolio_returns = (1 + trade_order_df['Returns']).cumprod()
   years = (trade_order_df['Sell Date'].max() - trade_order_df['Buy Date'].min()).days / 365
   cagr = (portfolio_returns.iloc[-1]) ** (1 / years) - 1
    std_dev = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'].std() * np.sqrt(252)
   sharpe_ratio = (portfolio_returns.mean() * 252 - risk_free_rate) / std_dev if std_dev != 0 else np.nan
   roll_max = portfolio_returns.cummax()
   drawdown = portfolio_returns / roll_max - 1
   max_drawdown = drawdown.min()
   negative_returns = trade_order_df['Returns'][trade_order_df['Returns'] < 0]</pre>
   downside_deviation = np.std(negative_returns) * np.sqrt(252)
   sortino_ratio = (portfolio_returns.mean() * 252 - risk_free_rate) / downside_deviation if downside_deviation != 0 else np.nan
   print(f'Total Portfolio Return: {total_return}')
   print(f'CAGR: {cagr}')
   print(f'Standard Deviation: {std_dev}')
   print(f'Sharpe Ratio: {sharpe_ratio}')
   print(f'Maximum Drawdown: {max_drawdown}')
   print(f'Sortino Ratio: {sortino_ratio}')
   num simulations = 1000
    num_days = 252
   simulation results = np.zeros((num simulations, num days))
   mean_return = trade_order_df['Returns'].mean()
   std_return = trade_order_df['Returns'].std()
    for i in range(num simulations):
       daily_returns = np.random.normal(mean_return, std_return, num_days)
        cumulative_returns = np.cumprod(1 + daily_returns)
        simulation_results[i] = cumulative_returns
    plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
    plt.plot(simulation_results.T, color='blue', alpha=0.1)
    plt.title('Monte Carlo Simulation of Portfolio Returns')
   plt.xlabel('Days')
    plt.ylabel('Cumulative Returns')
   plt.grid()
   plt.show()
   plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
   plt.plot(portfolio_returns, color='green', label='Actual Portfolio Returns')
   plt.title('Actual Portfolio Returns Over Time')
   plt.xlabel('Date')
   plt.ylabel('Cumulative Returns')
   plt.grid()
   plt.legend()
   plt.show()
else:
   print("No trades were executed. Portfolio metrics cannot be calculated.")
```

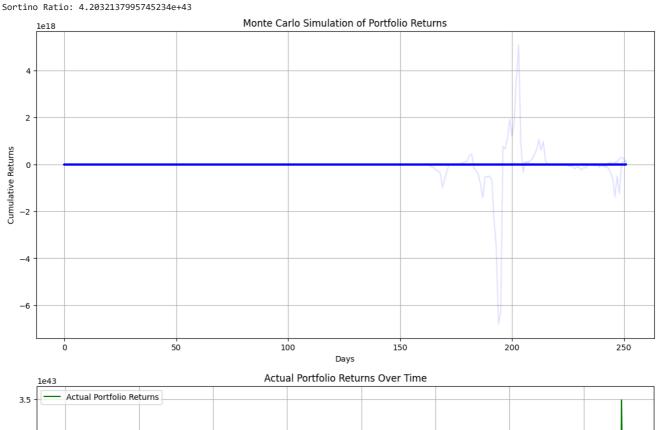
```
→ Processing ADANIPORTS.NS
 [********** 100%*********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing ASIANPAINT.NS
 \hbox{Processing AXISBANK.NS}
 Processing BAJAJFINANCE.NS
 ERROR:yfinance:
 1 Failed download:
 ERROR:yfinance:['BAJAJFINANCE.NS']: YFTzMissingError('$%ticker%: possibly delisted; no timezone found')
 Processing BAJAJFINSV.NS
    .
********* 100%************* 1 of 1 completed
 Processing BPCL.NS
 Processing BHARTIARTL.NS
 Processing BRITANNIA.NS
 Processing CIPLA.NS
 \hbox{\tt Processing EICHERMOT.NS}
 Processing GAIL.NS
 [********* 100%*********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing GRASIM.NS
 [********* 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing HCLTECH.NS
 [********** 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing HINDUNILVR.NS
 Processing ITC.NS
 Processing INDUSINDBK.NS
 [******** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing INFY.NS
 Processing LT.NS
 [********* 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing M&M.NS
 [********* 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 \hbox{Processing MARUTI.NS}
 Processing NTPC.NS
 Processing ONGC.NS
 Processing RELIANCE.NS
 \hbox{Processing SBIN.NS}
 Processing SUNPHARMA.NS
 Processing TCS.NS
 Processing TATAMOTORS.NS
 [********* 100%*********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing TATASTEEL.NS
 Processing TITAN.NS
 Processing UPL.NS
  ********* 100%************ 1 of 1 completed
```

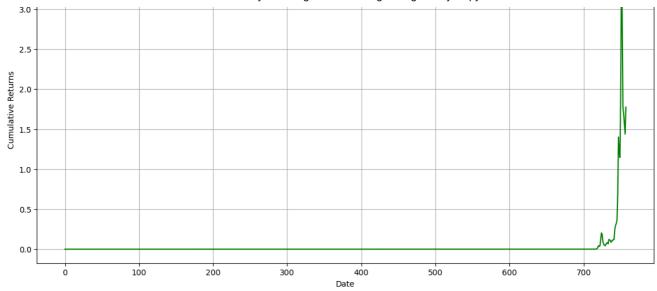


Total Portfolio Return: 54972.699986457825

CAGR: 64.42249564969637

Standard Deviation: 5946.991703132816 Sharpe Ratio: 1.3589873066109644e+40 Maximum Drawdown: -0.9238040512469411





```
import yfinance as yf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from datetime import timedelta
from google.colab import files
nifty_50_stocks = [
    'ADANIPORTS.NS', 'ASIANPAINT.NS', 'AXISBANK.NS', 'BAJAJ-AUTO.NS',
    'BAJAJFINANCE.NS', 'BAJAJFINSV.NS', 'BPCL.NS', 'BHARTIARTL.NS',
    'BRITANNIA.NS', 'CIPLA.NS', 'COALINDIA.NS',
    'DRREDDY.NS', 'EICHERMOT.NS', 'GAIL.NS', 'GRASIM.NS',
'HCLTECH.NS', 'HDFCBANK.NS', 'HEROMOTOCO.NS', 'HINDALCO.NS',
'HINDUNILVR.NS', 'ITC.NS', 'ICICIBANK.NS',
'IOC.NS', 'INDUSINDBK.NS', 'INFY.NS',
    'JSWSTEEL.NS', 'KOTAKBANK.NS', 'LT.NS', 'M&M.NS', 'MARUTI.NS', 'NTPC.NS', 'NESTLEIND.NS', 'ONGC.NS',
    'POWERGRID.NS', 'RELIANCE.NS', 'SBIN.NS', 'SUNPHARMA.NS',
    'TCS.NS', 'TATAMOTORS.NS', 'TATASTEEL.NS', 'TECHM.NS',
    'TITAN.NS', 'UPL.NS', 'ULTRACEMCO.NS', 'VEDL.NS', 'WIPRO.NS', 'YESBANK.NS'
1
short_window = 50
long\_window = 200
start date = '2000-01-01'
end_date = '2024-01-01'
risk_free_rate = 0.07
stop_loss_percentage = 0.08
trade_order_book = []
def generate_signals_with_sma(stock_data):
    stock_data['SMA50'] = stock_data['Close'].rolling(window=short_window, min_periods=1).mean()
    stock_data['SMA200'] = stock_data['Close'].rolling(window=long_window, min_periods=1).mean()
    stock_data['in_trade'] = 0
    stock_data['Signal'] = np.where((stock_data['in_trade'] == 0) & (stock_data['SMA50'] > stock_data['SMA200']), 1, 0)
    stock_data['Signal'] = np.where((stock_data['in_trade'] == 1) & (stock_data['SMA50'] < stock_data['SMA200']), -1, stock_data['Signal']
    stock data['Position'] = stock data['Signal'].diff()
    stock_data['in_trade'] = np.where(stock_data['Position'] == 1, 1,
                                          np.where(stock_data['Position'] == -1, 0, stock_data['in_trade']))
    stock_data['Returns'] = stock_data['Close'].pct_change()
    return stock_data
for stock_symbol in nifty_50_stocks:
    print(f"Processing {stock_symbol}")
    stock_data = yf.download(stock_symbol, start=start_date, end=end_date)
    stock_data = generate_signals_with_sma(stock_data)
    for i in range(len(stock_data)):
        if stock_data['Position'].iloc[i] == 1:
             buy_price = stock_data['Close'].iloc[i]
             buy_date = stock_data.index[i]
             quantity = 1
             trade_order_book.append([stock_symbol, buy_price, None, buy_date, None, None, quantity])
        elif stock_data['Position'].iloc[i] == -1:
             for trade in reversed(trade_order_book):
                 if trade[0] == stock_symbol and trade[2] is None:
                     sell_price = stock_data['Close'].iloc[i]
                     sell_date = stock_data.index[i]
                     profit_loss = sell_price - trade[1]
                     trade[2] = sell_price
                     trade[4] = sell_date
                     trade[5] = profit_loss
                     break
final_date = pd.to_datetime("2024-01-01")
for trade in trade_order_book:
    if trade[2] is None:
        final\_price = yf.download(trade[0], start=final\_date, end=final\_date + timedelta(days=1))['Close'].values[0] \\
        trade[2] = final_price
        trade[4] = final_date
        trade[5] = final_price - trade[1]
```

```
trade_order_df = pd.DataFrame(trade_order_book, columns=['Ticker', 'Buy Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Gell Price', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Date', 'Profit/Loss', 'Gell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Price', 'Buy Date', 'Sell Price', 'Sell P
trade_order_df['Stop Loss'] = trade_order_df['Buy Price'] * (1 - stop_loss_percentage)
trade_order_df['Total Profit/Loss'] = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'] * trade_order_df['Quantity']
trade_order_df.to_excel('trade_order_book.xlsx', index=False)
files.download('trade_order_book.xlsx')
if not trade_order_df.empty:
        trade_order_df['Returns'] = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'] / trade_order_df['Buy Price']
        total_return = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'].sum()
        portfolio_returns = (1 + trade_order_df['Returns']).cumprod()
        years = (trade_order_df['Sell Date'].max() - trade_order_df['Buy Date'].min()).days / 365
        cagr = (portfolio_returns.iloc[-1]) ** (1 / years) - 1
        std_dev = trade_order_df['Profit/Loss'].std() * np.sqrt(252)
        sharpe_ratio = (portfolio_returns.mean() * 252 - risk_free_rate) / std_dev if std_dev != 0 else np.nan
        roll_max = portfolio_returns.cummax()
        drawdown = portfolio_returns / roll_max - 1
        max_drawdown = drawdown.min()
        negative_returns = trade_order_df['Returns'][trade_order_df['Returns'] < 0]</pre>
        downside_deviation = np.std(negative_returns) * np.sqrt(252)
       sortino_ratio = (portfolio_returns.mean() * 252 - risk_free_rate) / downside_deviation if downside_deviation != 0 else np.nan
        print(f'Total Portfolio Return: {total_return}')
        print(f'CAGR: {cagr}')
        print(f'Standard Deviation: {std_dev}')
        print(f'Sharpe Ratio: {sharpe_ratio}')
        print(f'Maximum Drawdown: {max_drawdown}')
        print(f'Sortino Ratio: {sortino ratio}')
else:
        print("No trades were executed. Portfolio metrics cannot be calculated.")
trade_order_df
```

```
Processing ASIANPAINT.NS
 Processing AXISBANK.NS
  Processing BAJAJFINANCE.NS
 [********* 100%********* 1 of 1 completed
 ERROR:yfinance:
 1 Failed download:
 ERROR:yfinance:['BAJAJFINANCE.NS']: YFTzMissingError('$%ticker%: possibly delisted; no timezone found')
 Processing BAJAJFINSV.NS
 \hbox{Processing BPCL.NS}
 Processing BHARTIARTL.NS
 Processing BRITANNIA.NS
 [********* 100%*********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing CIPLA.NS
 Processing DRREDDY.NS
 [********* 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing EICHERMOT.NS
 [********** 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing GRASIM.NS
 Processing HCLTECH.NS
 [********** 100%********* 1 of 1 completed
 Processing HEROMOTOCO.NS
 Processing IOC.NS
 Processing INFY.NS
 Processing JSWSTEEL.NS
 Processing LT.NS \,
 Processing M&M.NS
 Processing MARUTI.NS
 Processing NTPC.NS
 Processing NESTLEIND.NS
 Processing ONGC.NS
 [********* 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing POWERGRID.NS
 [********** 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
 Processing TCS.NS
 Processing TITAN.NS
```

[********* 100%*********** 1 of 1 completed 1 of 1 completed [******** 100%********** 1 of 1 completed [********* 1 of 1 completed [*********** 100%******************** 1 of 1 completed [********* 1 of 1 completed [******** 100%********** 1 of 1 completed [********* 100%************ 1 of 1 completed

Total Portfolio Return: 54972.699986457825

CAGR: 64.42249564969637

Standard Deviation: 5946.991703132816 Sharpe Ratio: 1.3589873066109644e+40 Maximum Drawdown: -0.9238040512469411 Sortino Ratio: 4.2032137995745234e+43

				1			1 to 25 of 758 entries Filter ?			
index	Ticker	Buy Price	Sell Price	Buy Date	Sell Date	Profit/Loss	Quantity	Stop Loss	Total Pro	
0	ADANIPORTS.NS	159.25	152.77999877929688	2008-02- 07 00:00:00	2008-02- 19 00:00:00	-6.470001220703125	1	146.510000000000002	-6.4700012	
1	ADANIPORTS.NS	122.23999786376953	144.0500030517578	2009-05- 29 00:00:00	2010-12- 31 00:00:00	21.81000518798828	1	112.46079803466797	21.81000	
2	ADANIPORTS.NS	162.35000610351562	129.0	2011-07- 01 00:00:00	2011-12- 12 00:00:00	-33.350006103515625	1	149.36200561523438	-33.350006	
3	ADANIPORTS.NS	132.25	123.5	2012-12- 03 00:00:00	2013-08- 27 00:00:00	-8.75	1	121.67		
4	ADANIPORTS.NS	152.0500030517578	291.20001220703125	2013-11- 21 00:00:00	2015-11- 03 00:00:00	139.15000915527344	1	139.8860028076172	139.15000	
5	ADANIPORTS.NS	257.70001220703125	379.29998779296875	2016-08- 26 00:00:00	2018-04- 06 00:00:00	121.5999755859375	1	237.08401123046875	121.5999	
6	ADANIPORTS.NS	396.20001220703125	339.54998779296875	2019-01- 21 00:00:00	2019-02- 19 00:00:00	-56.6500244140625	1	364.5040112304688	-56.6500	
7	ADANIPORTS.NS	354.75	324.54998779296875	2019-02- 20 00:00:00	2019-02- 25 00:00:00	-30.20001220703125	1	326.37	-30.200012	
8	ADANIPORTS.NS	391.75	361.8999938964844	2019-04- 26 00:00:00	2019-09- 19 00:00:00	-29.850006103515625	1	360.41	-29.850006 ⁻	
9	ADANIPORTS.NS	421.70001220703125	369.6499938964844	2019-10- 18 00:00:00	2019-12- 19 00:00:00	-52.050018310546875	1	387.96401123046877	-52.050018	
10	ADANIPORTS.NS	360.04998779296875	722.75	2020-08- 28	2021-12- 29	362.70001220703125	1	331.24598876953127	362.700012	

33 AIV	•		Newsystemio	•	-	oli alegiesiviity50.ipyril	Colum		
				00:00:00	00:00:00				
11	ADANIPORTS.NS	762.9500122070312	702.4500122070312	2022-01- 18 00:00:00	2022-01- 24 00:00:00	-60.5	1	701.9140112304688	
12	ADANIPORTS.NS	745.2000122070312	732.5	2022-02- 02 00:00:00	2022-02- 03 00:00:00	-12.70001220703125	1	685.5840112304688	-12.70001
13	ADANIPORTS.NS	733.4500122070312	695.75	2022-02- 09 00:00:00	2022-02- 14 00:00:00	-37.70001220703125	1	674.7740112304688	-37.70001
14	ADANIPORTS.NS	720.5999755859375	740.75	2022-02- 15 00:00:00	2022-02- 16 00:00:00	20.1500244140625	1	662.9519775390626	20.15002
15	ADANIPORTS.NS	849.8499755859375	682.0	2022-04- 06 00:00:00	2022-07- 04 00:00:00	-167.8499755859375	1	781.8619775390625	-167.8499
16	ADANIPORTS.NS	837.7000122070312	545.4500122070312	2022-08- 26 00:00:00	2023-02- 06 00:00:00	-292.25	1	770.6840112304687	
17	ADANIPORTS.NS	765.3499755859375	1047.8499755859375	2023-08- 01 00:00:00	2024-01- 01 00:00:00	282.5	1	704.1219775390625	
18	ASIANPAINT.NS	22.906999588012695	22.966999053955078	2002-09- 09 00:00:00	2002-09- 13 00:00:00	0.05999946594238281	1	21.07443962097168	0.05999946
19	ASIANPAINT.NS	22.68000030517578	21.32699966430664	2002-10- 18 00:00:00	2002-11- 12 00:00:00	-1.3530006408691406	1	20.86560028076172	-1.3530006
20	ASIANPAINT.NS	24.683000564575195	30.55500030517578	2003-05- 16 00:00:00	2004-05- 03 00:00:00	5.871999740600586	1	22.70836051940918	5.871999
21	ASIANPAINT.NS	31.219999313354492	29.53499984741211	2004-08- 23 00:00:00	2004-10- 29 00:00:00	-1.6849994659423828	1	28.722399368286133	-1.6849994
22	ASIANPAINT.NS	30.94499969482422	57.005001068115234	2005-01- 06 00:00:00	2006-07- 12 00:00:00	26.060001373291016	1	28.469399719238282	26.0600013
23	ASIANPAINT.NS	63.79999923706055	120.30999755859375	2006-09- 01 00:00:00	2008-09- 05 00:00:00	56.5099983215332	1	58.69599929809571	56.50999
				2008-09-	2008-10-				
1									>

```
!pip install backtrader
import yfinance as yf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from datetime import timedelta
import backtrader as bt
nifty_50_stocks = [
     'ADANIPORTS.NS', 'ASIANPAINT.NS', 'AXISBANK.NS', 'BAJAJ-AUTO.NS', 'BAJAJFINSV.NS', 'BPCL.NS', 'BHARTIARTL.NS',
     'BRITANNIA.NS', 'CIPLA.NS', 'COALINDIA.NS', 'DRREDDY.NS', 'EICHERMOT.NS', 'GAIL.NS', 'GRASIM.NS', 'HCLTECH.NS', 'HDFCBANK.NS', 'HEROMOTOCO.NS', 'HINDALCO.NS', 'HINDUNILVR.NS',
    'ITC.NS', 'ICICIBANK.NS', 'IOC.NS', 'INDUSINDBK.NS',
'INFY.NS', 'JSWSTEEL.NS', 'KOTAKBANK.NS', 'LT.NS',
'M&M.NS', 'MARUTI.NS', 'NTPC.NS', 'NESTLEIND.NS',
'ONGC.NS', 'POWERGRID.NS', 'RELIANCE.NS', 'SBIN.NS',
'SUNPHARMA.NS', 'TCS.NS', 'TATAMOTORS.NS', 'TATASTEEL.NS',
     'TECHM.NS', 'TITAN.NS', 'UPL.NS', 'ULTRACEMCO.NS', 'VEDL.NS', 'WIPRO.NS', 'YESBANK.NS'
]
class SMACross(bt.Strategy):
     params = (("short_window", 50), ("long_window", 200),)
     def __init__(self):
          self.sma_short = bt.indicators.SimpleMovingAverage(
               self.data.close, period=self.params.short_window
          self.sma long = bt.indicators.SimpleMovingAverage(
               self.data.close, period=self.params.long_window
          self.order = None
     def next(self):
          if self.order:
          if self.sma_short > self.sma_long and not self.position:
               self.order = self.buy()
          elif self.sma_short < self.sma_long and self.position:</pre>
               self.order = self.sell()
def run_backtest(stock_symbol):
     print(f"Running backtest for {stock_symbol}")
     cerebro = bt.Cerebro()
     cerebro.addstrategy(SMACross)
     stock_data = yf.download(stock_symbol, start='2000-01-01', end='2024-01-01')
     stock_data.index = pd.to_datetime(stock_data.index)
     data = bt.feeds.PandasData(dataname=stock_data)
     cerebro.adddata(data)
     cerebro.broker.setcash(100000)
     cerebro.run()
     portfolio_value = cerebro.broker.getvalue()
     print(f"Final Portfolio Value: {portfolio_value}")
     cerebro.plot()
for stock_symbol in nifty_50_stocks:
     run_backtest(stock_symbol)
```