asam 2 -naftalenasulfonat

Aldehyde II C H

Alkene R R C=C

Alkyne R—C≡C—R

Amide O N P

Amine

$$R-N$$

Aromatic

Carboxylic acid

Ester O R

Ether R—O—F

Ketone O

Nitrile R—C≡N

Thiol R-SH