



Universidade Federal do ABC

Simulation Exercise #04: Discrete Systems

INF301 – Systems Modeling and Simulation – W04

Prof. Luiz Henrique Bonani do Nascimento

Universidade Federal do ABC

Report Guidelines

Use a notebook on the Google Collaboratory platform to generate a report containing any explanations and comments you deem relevant, along with your codes and figures.

The graphs in the figures should be **self-explanatory**, with axis names and data captions. Use a **font size appropriate** for presentation in a document.

The language to be used is Python. However, **the use of pre-built Python libraries is not permitted**, except for those used in the examples.

Submit a **single notebook file in ipynb format**, with the file name in the format SEON_NameSurname.ipynb, where N is the SE number, Name is your first name, and Surname is your last name.

Remember that plagiarism will not be tolerated under any circumstances!

Problem 1 (50 points)

Consider the following data and the third-order Lagrange function.

t	$x(t)$
1.0	4
2.5	6
3.0	3
4.5	1
6.0	2

- a) Find, mathematically, each of the constituent polynomials;
- b) Find, mathematically, the Lagrange polynomial;
- c) Compare the polynomials found with the results obtained using the Lagrange function.
- d) Using the polynomial found, extrapolate an estimate of the function for $t = 7$. Analyze all the results found e provide the proper comments.

Problem 2 (50 points)

Consider the continuous signal $x(t) = 2 \cos(5t) + 7 \sin(10t)$, which is sampled at a frequency of 20 samples per second. Assuming a granularity of $h = 0.01$ seconds:

- a) Write a routine to extrapolate the signal with zero order holder.
- b) Show the graph of the original signal and its zero-order approximation.
- c) Show the graph of the original signal and its second-order approximation.
- d) Analyze the results and provide the proper comments.