

# 1 Figures

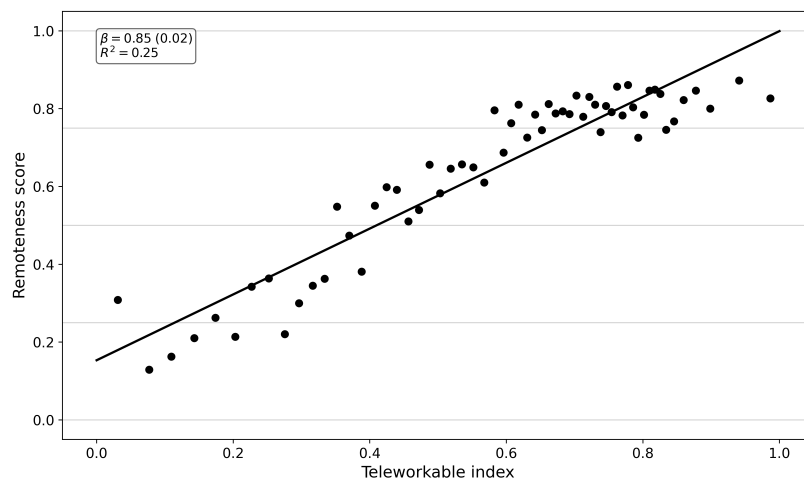


Figure 1: Remote v. Teleworkable Scores

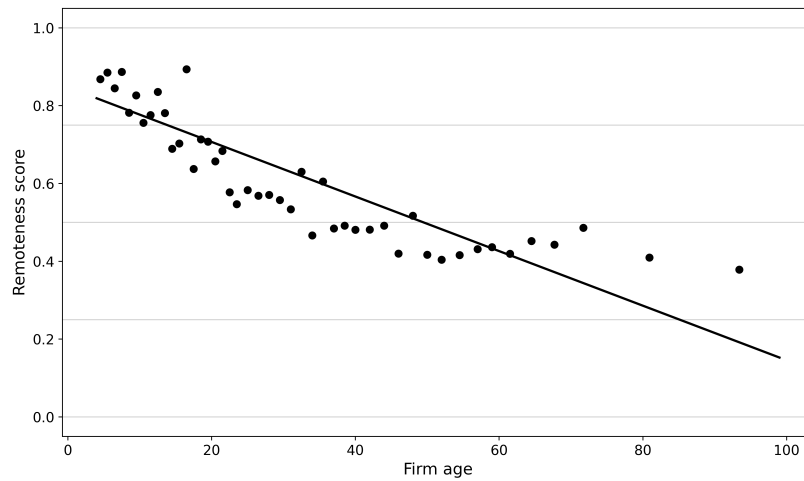


Figure 2: Remote v. Firm Age

## 2 Table of Means

Table 1: Table of Means

	Startup	Incumbent	All Firms
<b>Panel A: Firm-level</b>			
Growth	0.20 (0.31)	0.06 (0.16)	0.09 (0.22)
Leave	0.26 (0.31)	0.21 (0.28)	0.22 (0.29)
Join	0.35 (0.32)	0.17 (0.18)	0.22 (0.24)
Teleworkable Score (0–1)	0.67 (0.18)	0.54 (0.25)	0.57 (0.24)
Remote Score (0–1)	0.85 (0.30)	0.57 (0.41)	0.64 (0.40)
Employees (Count)	271 (1432)	2740 (9555)	2126 (8380)
Age	7 (2)	43 (34)	34 (33)
Rent (\$/sq ft)	49 (21)	37 (19)	40 (20)
Centrality Score	1419 (1830)	949 (1309)	1066 (1470)
Seniority Levels (Count)	3.62 (0.77)	3.86 (0.50)	3.80 (0.59)
Number of firms	878	2630	3508
Observations	10450	31530	41980
<b>Panel B: User-level</b>			
Total Contributions	362.95 (817.44)	192.73 (522.28)	225.70 (594.89)
Restricted Contributions	320.05 (746.65)	139.96 (359.56)	174.84 (466.14)
Number of firms	721	1503	2224
Number of users	8338	31993	37186
Observations	44801	186504	231305

*Notes:* Panel A uses firm-half-year observations; “Number of firms” counts distinct firm IDs that ever appear in each category over the full sample window, so Startup and Incumbent counts need not sum to the “All” column. Panel B relies on worker-half-year observations and its bottom rows list (i) distinct firms, (ii) distinct users, and (iii) total worker-half-year observations. Startup/Incumbent user counts are likewise distinct ID counts aggregated across the whole period and therefore can overlap. *Growth*, *Leave*, and *Join* rates are fractions between 0 and 1. *Teleworkable* and *Remote* scores are index values between 0 and 1. The sample period spans 2016 H2–2022 H1 at the firm level and 2017 H1–2022 H1 at the user level.

### 3 Firm Scaling

#### 3.1 OLS

Table 2: Firm Scaling OLS

<b>Panel A: Growth</b>					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	0.013** (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.000 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.011)
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$		0.070*** (0.024)	0.077*** (0.024)	0.080*** (0.027)	0.090*** (0.035)
Time FE	✓	✓			
Firm FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Industry $\times$ Time FE			✓		✓
HQ $\times$ Time FE				✓	✓
N	41,980	41,980	41,644	33,710	24,003
<b>Panel B: Additional Outcomes</b>					
	Outcome				
	Join		Leave		
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	0.012** (0.005)		0.016*** (0.002)		
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.050* (0.026)		-0.013 (0.011)		
Pre-COVID mean	0.24		0.14		
N	41,980		41,980		

### 3.2 Instrumental Variables

Table 3: Firm Scaling IV

<b>Panel A: Growth</b>					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	0.022* (0.012)	0.006 (0.009)	-0.010 (0.027)	0.010 (0.017)	0.134 (0.119)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$		0.209** (0.102)	0.211* (0.109)	0.318** (0.158)	0.933 (0.712)
Time FE	✓	✓			
Firm FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Industry $\times$ Time FE			✓		✓
HQ $\times$ Time FE				✓	✓
N	41,980	41,980	41,644	33,710	24,003
KP rk Wald F	839.65	16.53	18.36	8.83	1.22
<b>Panel B: Additional Outcomes</b>					
	Outcome				
	Join		Leave		
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	0.042*** (0.010)		0.051*** (0.005)		
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.228** (0.112)		0.092 (0.058)		
Pre-COVID mean	0.24		0.14		
N	41,980		41,980		
KP rk Wald F	16.53		16.53		

### 3.3 First Stage

Table 4: First-Stage Estimates – Firm Scaling

	Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post})$	Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$
Teleworkable $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post})$	0.826*** (0.028)	-0.000 (0.000)
Teleworkable $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	-0.412*** (0.077)	0.414*** (0.072)
$\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.455*** (0.055)	0.575*** (0.052)
Time FE	✓	✓
Firm FE	✓	✓
Partial F	437.86	16.54
N	41,980	41,980

### 3.4 Remote $\rightarrow$ Teleworkable: First Stage

Table 5: First-Stage Estimate: Remote  $\rightarrow$  Teleworkable

	Remote
Teleworkable	0.846*** (0.025)
$R^2$	0.247
N	3,508

## 4 User Productivity

### 4.1 OLS

Table 6: User Productivity – OLS

<b>Panel A: Total Contrib. (pct. rk)</b>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-0.28 (0.44)	-1.03** (0.48)	-1.23** (0.50)	-0.93* (0.49)	-0.66 (0.50)	-0.50 (0.55)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$		5.18*** (1.24)	6.21*** (1.27)	5.41*** (1.29)	4.84*** (1.25)	4.66*** (1.38)
Time FE	✓	✓	✓			
Firm FE	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
User FE	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Firm $\times$ User FE			✓			
Industry $\times$ Time FE				✓		✓
MSA $\times$ Time FE					✓	✓
N	229,862	229,862	224,708	227,829	229,043	222,867
<b>Panel B: Additional Outcomes</b>						
	Outcome					
	Restricted (pct. rk)	Total (wins.)	Restr. (wins.)			
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-0.39 (0.55)	-6.93*** (2.26)	-4.44*** (1.51)			
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	4.56*** (1.21)	22.99*** (6.19)	16.58*** (4.10)			
Pre-COVID mean	75.54	126.64	77.02			
N	229,862	229,862	229,862			

## 4.2 Instrumental Variables

Table 7: User Productivity – IV

<b>Panel A: Total Contrib. (pct. rk)</b>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-3.61 (2.82)	-7.15* (3.90)	-9.26** (4.01)	-5.11 (5.27)	-6.05 (4.17)	-11.55 (8.14)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$		9.94* (5.37)	12.45** (5.39)	7.67 (5.07)	9.50 (5.85)	9.78 (6.68)
Time FE	✓	✓	✓			
Firm FE	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
User FE	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Firm $\times$ User FE			✓			
Industry $\times$ Time FE				✓		✓
MSA $\times$ Time FE					✓	✓
N	229,862	229,862	224,708	227,829	229,043	222,867
KP rk Wald F	543.26	140.60	123.43	109.16	130.48	49.49
<b>Panel B: Additional Outcomes</b>						
	Outcome					
	Restricted (pct. rk)	Total (wins.)	Restr. (wins.)			
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	5.65 (4.80)	-51.50*** (17.23)	-43.05*** (11.69)			
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	-2.61 (5.67)	62.77** (26.20)	53.17*** (17.41)			
Pre-COVID mean	75.54	126.64	77.02			
N	229,862	229,862	229,862			
KP rk Wald F	140.60	140.60	140.60			

### 4.3 First Stage

Table 8: First-Stage Estimates – User Productivity

	Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post})$	Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$
Teleworkable $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post})$	0.23*** (0.01)	-0.00* (0.00)
Teleworkable $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.16*** (0.02)	0.39*** (0.02)
$\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.09*** (0.02)	0.60*** (0.01)
Time FE	✓	✓
Firm FE	✓	✓
User FE	✓	✓
Partial F	325.46	186.55
N	229,862	229,862



## Full Horse–Race

### Core interactions

$$v_3 = \text{Post} \times \text{Remote}, \quad v_4 = \text{Post} \times \text{Startup}, \quad v_5 = \text{Post} \times \text{Remote} \times \text{Startup}.$$

For each mechanism  $Z \in \{\text{Rent}, \text{HHI}, \text{Seniority}, \text{Wage}\}$  create

$$v_Z = \text{Post} \times Z, \quad v_{Zr} = \text{Post} \times Z \times \text{Remote}, \quad v_{Zt} = \text{Teleworkable} \times \text{Post} \times Z.$$

*Equation*

$$Y_{it} = \beta_3 v_{3,it} + \beta_5 v_{5,it} + \sum_{Z \in S} (\delta_Z v_{Z,it} + \theta_Z v_{Zr,it} + \kappa_Z v_{Zt,it}) + \varphi v_{4,it}.$$

*Endogenous set*  $\{v_3, v_5, v_{Zr} | Z \in S\}$     *Instruments*  $\{v_6, v_7, v_{Zt} | Z \in S\}$ . Watching how  $\hat{\beta}_5$  changes as  $S$  expands reveals whether the mechanism works generally ( $v_Z$ ) or only for remote roles ( $v_{Zr}$ ).

## 4.4 User Productivity Mechanisms

Table 9: User Mechanisms (Part 1)

Specification	Total Contrib. (pct. rk)							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent		✓				✓	✓	✓
HHI			✓			✓		
Seniority				✓			✓	
Wage					✓			✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	-1.03** (0.48)	-1.90* (1.13)	-0.53 (0.59)	3.61 (5.80)	3.36** (1.56)	-1.39 (1.18)	4.09 (5.80)	2.19 (1.90)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	5.18*** (1.24)	2.84** (1.24)	5.58*** (1.29)	5.05*** (1.24)	5.02*** (1.23)	3.30*** (1.28)	2.66** (1.24)	2.74** (1.23)
N	229,862	223,003	229,741	229,862	229,862	222,919	223,003	223,003
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	-7.15* (3.90)	1614.76 (2567.28)	-3684.24 (164768.92)	-51324.00 (88996.32)	392.75 (422.93)	478.37 (788.92)	2960.93 (4621.34)	-670.54 (7445.77)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	9.94* (5.37)	-136.36 (236.84)	-2647.94 (119195.68)	-659.19 (1228.12)	-106.43 (130.26)	63.78 (215.26)	-67.74 (192.86)	-507.07 (2079.33)
N	229,862	208,209	214,370	214,482	214,482	208,127	208,209	208,209
KP rk Wald F	140.60	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.31	0.30	0.10	0.01

Table 10: User Mechanisms (Part 2)

Specification	Total Contrib. (pct. rk)							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent				✓	✓	✓		✓
HHI	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Seniority	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Wage		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	5.25 (5.90)	3.62** (1.59)	8.22 (6.07)	5.76 (5.89)	2.44 (1.92)	8.36 (6.07)	9.47 (6.14)	9.62 (6.13)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	5.43*** (1.29)	5.36*** (1.28)	4.88*** (1.24)	3.08** (1.28)	3.11** (1.28)	2.54** (1.24)	5.19*** (1.29)	2.89** (1.28)
N	229,741	229,741	229,862	222,919	222,919	223,003	229,741	222,919
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	2182.52 (6953.64)	366.73 (292.28)	-13850.97 (39127.70)	1758.10 (2378.19)	737.38 (8406.16)	12481.54 (64336.38)	9846.55 (58067.27)	2954.48 (4723.43)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	143.73 (100.04)	-86.86 (104.48)	-553.72 (898.82)	95.45 (199.05)	1589.94 (22874.75)	683.23 (4059.39)	616.15 (3171.63)	206.46 (288.95)
N	214,370	214,370	214,482	208,127	208,127	208,209	214,370	208,127
KP rk Wald F	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06

## 4.5 Firm Mechanisms

Table 11: Firm Mechanisms (Part 1)

Specification	Growth Rate							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent		✓				✓	✓	✓
HHI			✓			✓		
Seniority				✓			✓	
Wage					✓			✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post})$	0.001 (0.005)	0.007 (0.011)	-0.019*** (0.007)	0.024 (0.024)	-0.041*** (0.012)	-0.016 (0.013)	0.028 (0.026)	-0.035** (0.015)
Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.070*** (0.025)	0.071*** (0.026)	0.063** (0.025)	0.068*** (0.025)	0.066*** (0.025)	0.063** (0.025)	0.068*** (0.025)	0.066*** (0.026)
N	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post})$	0.010 (0.009)	-0.113*** (0.043)	-0.039** (0.018)	-0.037 (0.067)	-0.042 (0.028)	-0.157*** (0.044)	-0.150* (0.079)	-0.153*** (0.048)
Remote $\times$ $\mathbf{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.157 (0.100)	0.139 (0.099)	0.037 (0.102)	0.122 (0.096)	0.149 (0.100)	0.026 (0.101)	0.109 (0.096)	0.133 (0.099)
N	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436
KP rk Wald F	14.56	11.27	10.14	9.84	9.56	8.41	8.35	8.15

Table 12: Firm Mechanisms (Part 2)

Specification	Growth Rate							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent				✓	✓	✓		✓
HHI	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Seniority	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Wage		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-0.022 (0.026)	-0.053*** (0.012)	-0.016 (0.026)	-0.019 (0.029)	-0.050*** (0.016)	-0.011 (0.027)	-0.055** (0.028)	-0.052* (0.030)
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.064*** (0.025)	0.059** (0.025)	0.064*** (0.025)	0.065** (0.025)	0.059** (0.025)	0.064** (0.025)	0.061** (0.025)	0.061** (0.025)
N	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-0.159** (0.072)	-0.061* (0.033)	-0.083 (0.068)	-0.270*** (0.083)	-0.169*** (0.049)	-0.184** (0.078)	-0.174** (0.072)	-0.275*** (0.081)
Remote $\times$ $\mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	0.056 (0.101)	0.038 (0.101)	0.116 (0.097)	0.045 (0.100)	0.028 (0.100)	0.104 (0.096)	0.058 (0.101)	0.048 (0.100)
N	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436	38,436
KPrk Wald F	7.70	7.54	7.29	6.62	6.54	6.48	6.11	5.36

## Lean Horse–Race

Only the two-way interaction of each mechanism is added:

$$v_Z = \text{Post} \times Z.$$

*Equation*

$$Y_{it} = \beta_3 v_{3,it} + \beta_5 v_{5,it} + \sum_{Z \in S} \delta_Z v_{Z,it} + \varphi v_{4,it}.$$

*Endogenous variables*  $\{v_3, v_5\}$     *Instruments*  $\{v_6, v_7\}$ .

## 4.6 User Mechanisms (Lean)

Table 13: User Mechanisms – Lean (Part 1)

Specification	Total Contrib. (pct. rk)							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent		✓				✓	✓	✓
HHI			✓			✓		
Seniority				✓			✓	
Wage					✓			✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-1.03** (0.48)	-0.79 (0.50)	-1.04** (0.48)	-1.02** (0.48)	-0.33 (0.46)	-0.79 (0.50)	-0.77 (0.50)	-0.78 (0.50)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	5.18*** (1.24)	3.02** (1.22)	5.14*** (1.24)	5.21*** (1.24)	-0.91** (0.38)	2.97** (1.23)	3.06** (1.23)	2.93** (1.22)
N	229,862	223,003	229,741	229,862	229,862	222,919	223,003	223,003
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post})$	-7.15* (3.90)	-6.54 (4.66)	-7.18* (3.87)	-7.14* (3.93)	-7.10* (3.91)	-6.75 (4.65)	-6.49 (4.72)	-6.47 (4.66)
Remote $\times \mathbb{1}(\text{Post}) \times \text{Startup}$	9.94* (5.37)	7.93 (6.41)	9.65* (5.55)	9.98* (5.31)	9.71* (5.41)	7.40 (6.56)	8.03 (6.33)	7.72 (6.44)
N	229,862	223,003	229,741	229,862	229,862	222,919	223,003	223,003
KP rk Wald F	140.60	96.50	143.89	138.52	140.31	97.63	94.20	96.34

Table 14: User Mechanisms – Lean (Part 2)

Specification	Total Contrib. (pct. rk)							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent				✓	✓	✓		✓
HHI	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Seniority	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Wage		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	-1.02** (0.48)	-1.02** (0.48)	-0.99** (0.48)	-0.77 (0.50)	-0.79 (0.50)	-0.76 (0.50)	-1.00** (0.48)	-0.76 (0.50)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	5.20*** (1.25)	5.01*** (1.24)	5.09*** (1.24)	3.04** (1.24)	2.87** (1.23)	2.97** (1.23)	5.07*** (1.25)	2.95** (1.24)
N	229,741	229,741	229,862	222,919	222,919	223,003	229,741	222,919
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	-7.17* (3.93)	-7.13* (3.87)	-7.08* (3.94)	-6.70 (4.78)	-6.68 (4.65)	-6.41 (4.72)	-7.10* (3.94)	-6.62 (4.79)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	9.68* (5.48)	9.41* (5.59)	9.77* (5.35)	7.50 (6.42)	7.18 (6.59)	7.84 (6.36)	9.49* (5.52)	7.31 (6.45)
N	229,741	229,741	229,862	222,919	222,919	223,003	229,741	222,919
KP rk Wald F	139.96	143.60	138.11	92.79	97.46	93.98	139.41	92.50



## 4.7 Firm Mechanisms (Lean)

Table 15: Firm Mechanisms – Lean (Part 1)

Specification	Growth Rate							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent		✓				✓	✓	✓
HHI			✓			✓		
Seniority				✓			✓	
Wage					✓			✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	0.003 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	0.070*** (0.024)	0.068*** (0.025)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.070*** (0.024)	0.072*** (0.024)	0.072*** (0.025)	0.067*** (0.025)
N	41,980	38,794	41,946	41,980	41,943	38,760	38,794	38,763
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	0.006 (0.009)	0.017* (0.010)	0.019** (0.009)	0.001 (0.009)	0.003 (0.009)	0.027** (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	0.013 (0.010)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	0.209** (0.102)	0.206* (0.111)	0.166* (0.095)	0.156 (0.096)	0.223** (0.102)	0.164 (0.103)	0.151 (0.104)	0.219** (0.112)
N	41,980	38,794	41,946	41,980	41,943	38,760	38,794	38,763
KP rk Wald F	16.53	14.17	16.28	16.57	16.18	13.96	14.27	13.81

Table 16: Firm Mechanisms – Lean (Part 2)

Specification	Growth Rate							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rent				✓	✓	✓		✓
HHI	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Seniority	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Wage		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Panel A: OLS</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	0.002 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)	-0.002 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	-0.002 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	0.001 (0.005)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	0.074*** (0.023)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.073*** (0.024)	0.071*** (0.025)	0.071*** (0.025)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.072*** (0.024)
N	41,946	41,920	41,943	38,760	38,740	38,763	41,920	38,740
<b>Panel B: IV</b>								
Remote $\times$ 1(Post)	0.016* (0.009)	0.015 (0.009)	-0.003 (0.009)	0.021** (0.010)	0.023** (0.010)	0.004 (0.010)	0.011 (0.009)	0.017 (0.010)
Remote $\times$ 1(Post) $\times$ Startup	0.153 (0.094)	0.168* (0.095)	0.169* (0.096)	0.149 (0.102)	0.164 (0.103)	0.163 (0.105)	0.155 (0.094)	0.148 (0.102)
N	41,946	41,920	41,943	38,760	38,740	38,763	41,920	38,740
KP rk Wald F	16.26	16.24	16.20	13.99	13.88	13.89	16.20	13.90

## 5 Dynamic Event-Study Evidence

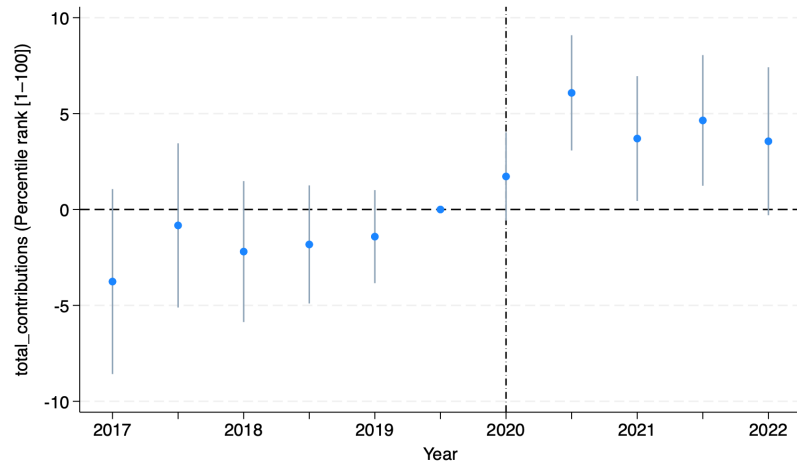


Figure 3: \*  
OLS – Total Contributions

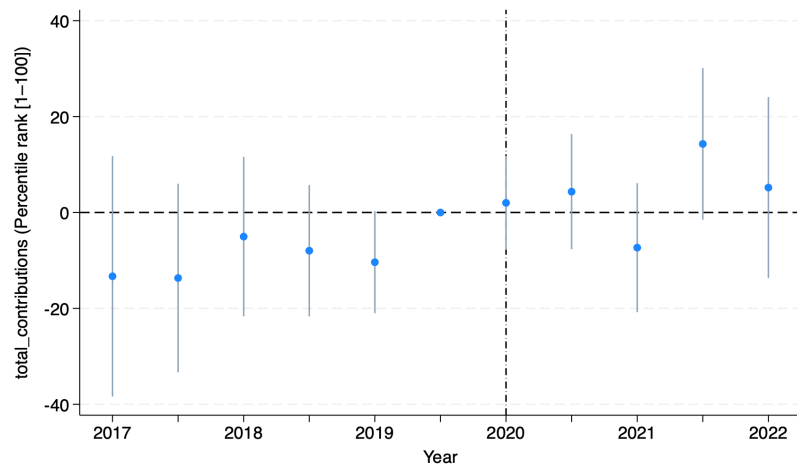


Figure 4: \*  
IV – Total Contributions

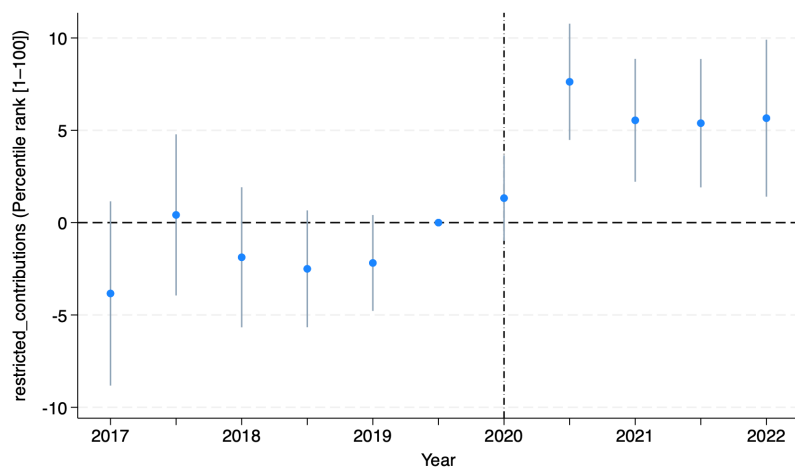


Figure 5: \*  
OLS – Restricted Contributions

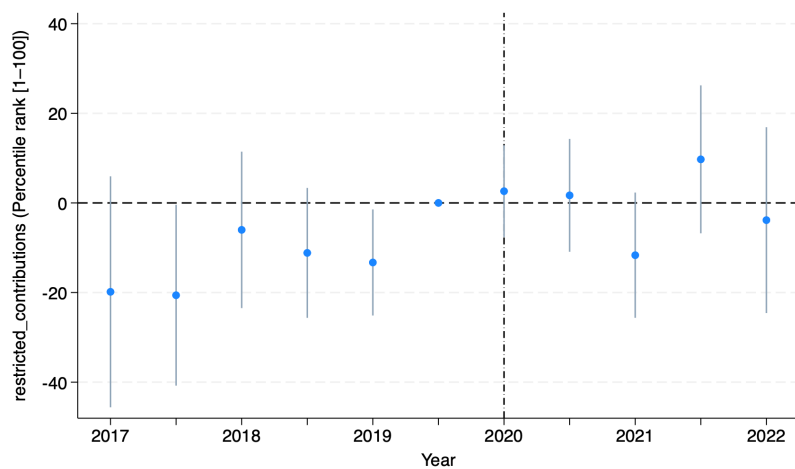


Figure 6: \*  
IV – Restricted Contributions

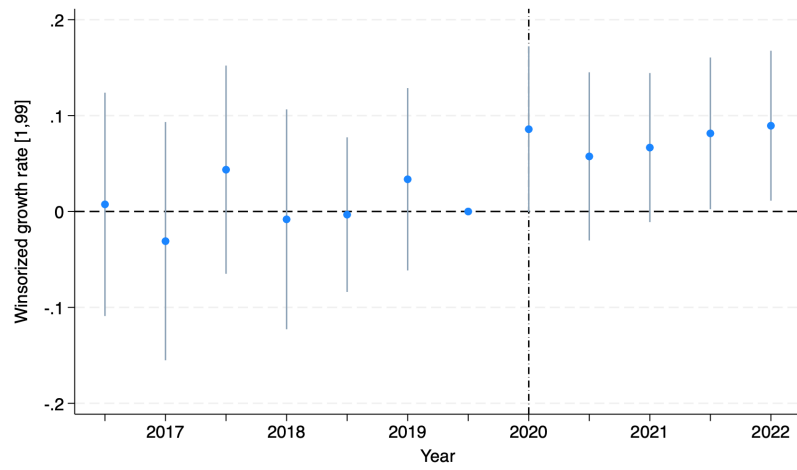


Figure 7: \*  
OLS – Employment Growth

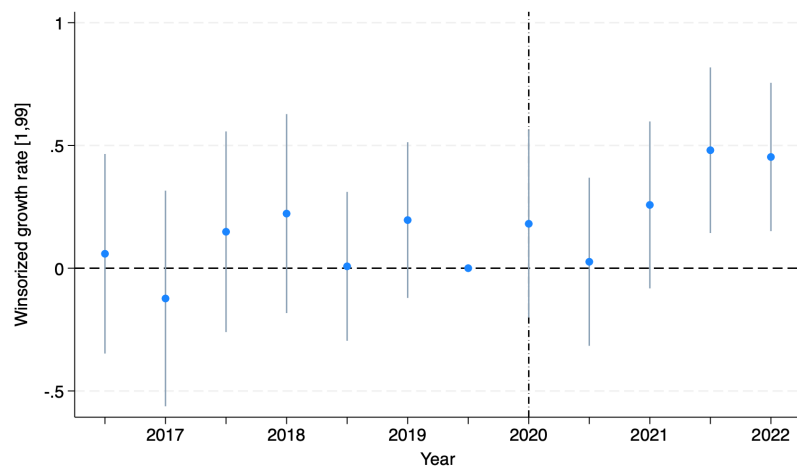


Figure 8: \*  
IV – Employment Growth

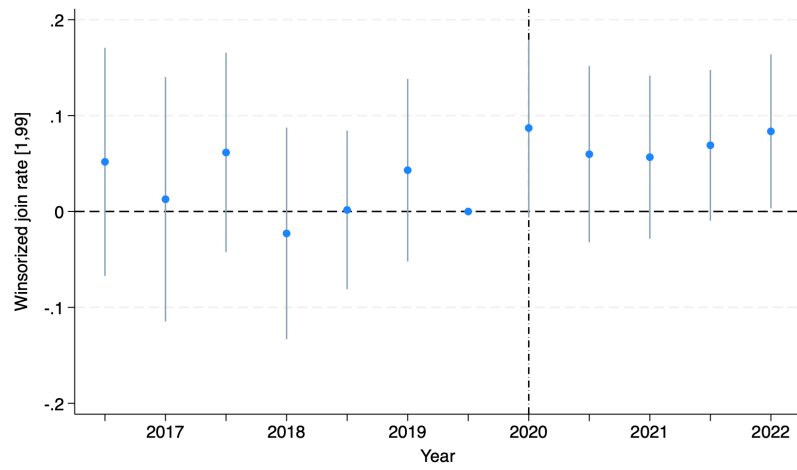


Figure 9: \*  
OLS – Join Rate

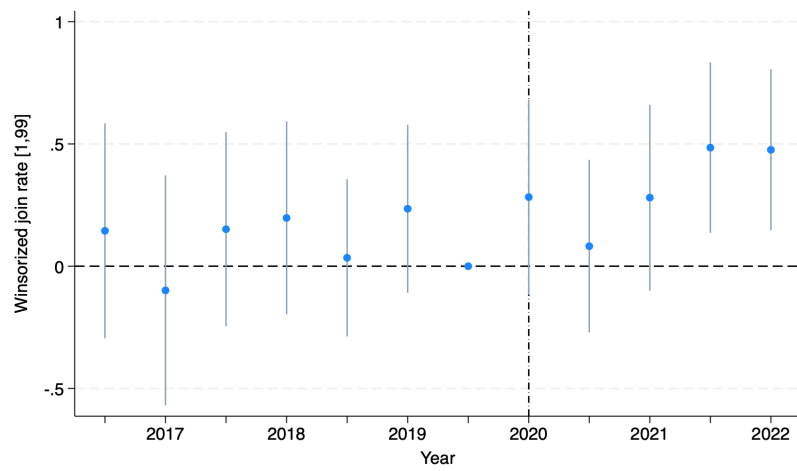


Figure 10: \*  
IV – Join Rate

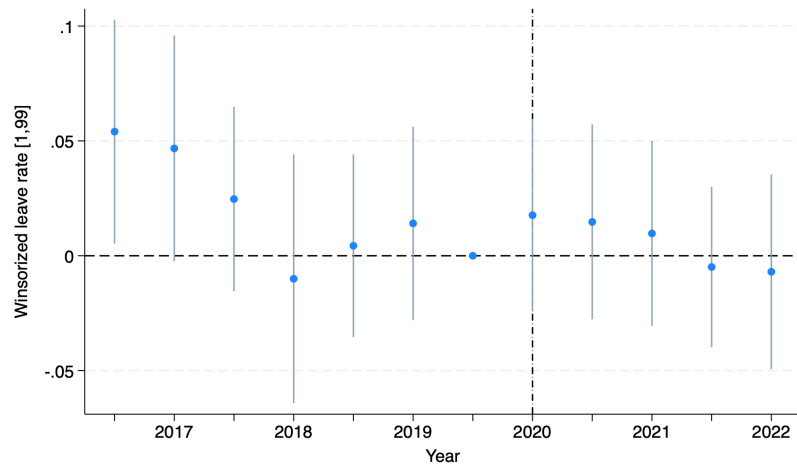


Figure 11: \*  
OLS – Leave Rate

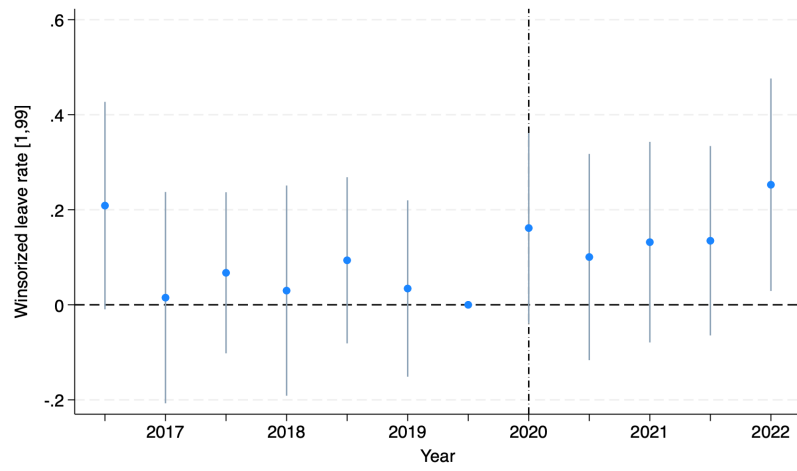


Figure 12: \*  
IV – Leave Rate