

User Productivity Startup Definition Robustness

Contribution Rank	Startup Age Cutoff			
	≤ 5	≤ 7	≤ 10	≤ 12
OLS				
Remote \times 1(Post)	-0.84* (0.43)	-0.83* (0.45)	-1.03** (0.48)	-1.11** (0.51)
Remote \times 1(Post) \times Startup	13.83*** (4.55)	6.12*** (1.82)	5.18*** (1.24)	4.55*** (1.07)
Pre-Covid Mean	49.92	49.92	49.92	49.92
N	229,862	229,862	229,862	229,862
IV				
Remote \times 1(Post)	-3.33 (2.91)	-4.85 (3.31)	-7.15* (3.90)	-9.84 (6.35)
Remote \times 1(Post) \times Startup	-13.03 (18.72)	11.77* (6.32)	9.94* (5.37)	9.84 (6.84)
Pre-Covid Mean	49.92	49.92	49.92	49.92
KP rk Wald F	249.96	201.72	140.60	52.03
N	229,862	229,862	229,862	229,862
Restricted Contribution Rank	Startup Age Cutoff			
	≤ 5	≤ 7	≤ 10	≤ 12
OLS				
Remote \times 1(Post)	-1.21*** (0.45)	-1.13** (0.47)	-1.44*** (0.50)	-1.37** (0.54)
Remote \times 1(Post) \times Startup	15.61*** (4.71)	6.06*** (1.81)	6.37*** (1.24)	4.52*** (1.10)
Pre-Covid Mean	48.48	48.48	48.48	48.48
N	229,862	229,862	229,862	229,862
IV				
Remote \times 1(Post)	-3.07 (3.01)	-4.22 (3.43)	-6.60 (4.08)	-3.94 (6.60)
Remote \times 1(Post) \times Startup	-12.08 (18.82)	9.90 (6.16)	9.07* (5.43)	0.82 (7.06)
Pre-Covid Mean	48.48	48.48	48.48	48.48
KP rk Wald F	249.96	201.72	140.60	52.03
N	229,862	229,862	229,862	229,862