```
In [2]:
         import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
         df=pd.read_csv("Salary_Data[1].csv")
In [3]:
In [4]:
         df.head(10)
Out[4]:
                           Education Level
                                                      Job Title
                                                              Years of Experience
                                                                                     Salary
              Age Gender
                                                                                    90000.0
          0 32.0
                     Male
                                 Bachelor's
                                              Software Engineer
                                                                              5.0
             28.0 Female
                                                                                    65000.0
                                  Master's
                                                   Data Analyst
                                                                              3.0
          2 45.0
                     Male
                                      PhD
                                                Senior Manager
                                                                             15.0
                                                                                   150000.0
          3 36.0 Female
                                 Bachelor's
                                                Sales Associate
                                                                              7.0
                                                                                    60000.0
                                                       Director
             52.0
                                  Master's
                                                                             20.0
                                                                                  200000.0
                     Male
          5 29.0
                     Male
                                 Bachelor's
                                               Marketing Analyst
                                                                              2.0
                                                                                    55000.0
          6 42.0 Female
                                  Master's
                                               Product Manager
                                                                             12.0
                                                                                   120000.0
          7 31.0
                     Male
                                 Bachelor's
                                                                              4.0
                                                                                    80000.0
                                                 Sales Manager
                  Female
                                                                                   45000.0
          8 26.0
                                 Bachelor's
                                           Marketing Coordinator
                                                                              1.0
          9 38.0
                                      PhD
                                                 Senior Scientist
                                                                             10.0 110000.0
                     Male
In [5]: df['Gender'] = df['Gender'].map({'Male': 1, 'Female': 0})
         df['Education Level'] = df['Education Level'].map({'Bachelor': 0, 'Master': 1, 'PhD': 2}
In [6]: df = df.dropna()
```

#dropping the null values

```
In [57]:
         print(df['Education Level'].unique())
         #Converting categorical data to numerical data
         df['Education Level'] = df['Education Level'].map({'Bachelor': 0, 'Master': 1, 'PhD': 2}
         print(df)
         [2.]
                Age Gender Education Level
                                                                       Job Title \
         2
               45.0
                         1.0
                                                                  Senior Manager
         9
               38.0
                         1.0
                                          NaN
                                                               Senior Scientist
         17
               39.0
                                                                 Senior Engineer
                         1.0
                                          NaN
               43.0
         28
                         0.0
                                          NaN
                                                               Senior Consultant
         34
               46.0
                         1.0
                                          NaN
                                                                  Senior Manager
         . . .
                . . .
                         . . .
                                          . . .
         6682
              28.0
                         1.0
                                                              Marketing Manager
                                          NaN
         6685 49.0
                         0.0
                                               Senior Product Marketing Manager
                                          NaN
               36.0
         6691
                         0.0
                                          NaN
                                                              Marketing Manager
               28.0
         6696
                         1.0
                                          NaN
                                                           Sales Representative
         6699 49.0
                         0.0
                                          NaN
                                                          Director of Marketing
               Years of Experience
                                       Salary
         2
                               15.0 150000.0
         9
                               10.0
                                     110000.0
         17
                               12.0 115000.0
         28
                               15.0
                                     140000.0
         34
                               20.0 170000.0
         . . .
                                . . .
                                      55000.0
         6682
                               4.0
         6685
                               20.0 200000.0
         6691
                               9.0
                                     95000.0
         6696
                               4.0
                                      55000.0
         6699
                               20.0 200000.0
         [1368 rows x 6 columns]
In [58]: | X = df[['Age', 'Gender', 'Years of Experience']].values
         y = df['Salary'].values
In [59]: print(X)
         [[45. 1. 15.]
          [38. 1. 10.]
          [39. 1. 12.]
                0. 9.]
          [36.
          [28.
               1. 4.]
          [49. 0. 20.]]
In [60]: |print(y)
         [150000. 110000. 115000. ... 95000. 55000. 200000.]
In [61]: X = (X - np.mean(X, axis=0)) / np.std(X, axis=0)
In [62]: X = np.c_[np.ones(X.shape[0]), X]
In [63]: W = np.zeros(X.shape[1])
```

```
In [64]: def hypothesis(X, W):
             return np.dot(X, W)
In [65]: def cost_function(X, y, W):
             m = len(y)
             return (1 / (2 * m)) * np.sum((hypothesis(X, W) - y) ** 2)
In [66]: # Gradient Descent Algorithm
         def gradient_descent(X, y, W, alpha, num_iterations):
             m = len(y)
             cost_history = []
             for i in range(num_iterations):
                 # Updating the weights
                 W = W - (alpha / m) * np.dot(X.T, (hypothesis(X, W) - y))
                 # Calculating cost and store in history
                 cost_history.append(cost_function(X, y, W))
             return W, cost_history
In [67]: alpha = 0.001
         num_iterations = 1000
         # Training the model
         W, cost_history = gradient_descent(X, y, W, alpha, num_iterations)
         print("Weights:", W)
         print("Cost history:", cost_history[-10:]) # last 10 cost values
         Weights: [104763.27538946
                                   9784.07848236
                                                     969.10878162 10270.9667527 ]
         Cost history: [2218459625.0635314, 2214658531.9170775, 2210865076.5842247, 2207079243.6
         43146, 2203301017.7034383, 2199530383.406061, 2195767325.423268, 2192011828.4585447, 21
         88263877.246542, 2184523456.5530114]
In [69]: def predict(X, W): return hypothesis(X, W)
In [70]: predicted_salaries = predict(X, W)
In [71]: df['Predicted Salary'] = predicted salaries
In [72]: | print("DataFrame with Predicted Salaries:\n", df.head())
         DataFrame with Predicted Salaries:
               Age Gender Education Level
                                                     Job Title Years of Experience \
         2
             45.0
                      1.0
                                       NaN
                                               Senior Manager
                                                                              15.0
             38.0
         9
                                                                              10.0
                      1.0
                                       NaN
                                             Senior Scientist
         17 39.0
                      1.0
                                      NaN
                                            Senior Engineer
                                                                              12.0
         28 43.0
                      0.0
                                      NaN Senior Consultant
                                                                              15.0
         34 46.0
                      1.0
                                       NaN
                                               Senior Manager
                                                                              20.0
               Salary Predicted Salary
         2
             150000.0
                         112354.766614
             110000.0
                          93925.862301
         17 115000.0
                          99065.181062
         28 140000.0
                         107858.640469
         34 170000.0
                         123342.861048
```

In [74]: df.head(10)

Out[74]:

Senior Manager	15.0	150000.0	112354.766614
Senior Scientist	10.0	110000.0	93925.862301
Senior Engineer	12.0	115000.0	99065.181062
Senior Consultant	15.0	140000.0	107858.640469
Senior Manager	20.0	170000.0	123342.861048
Senior Scientist	11.0	120000.0	95875.454192
Senior Engineer	17.0	140000.0	113773.680436
nior Data Scientist	21.0	180000.0	126532.587919
Research Director	16.0	190000.0	114304.358505
echnology Officer	24.0	250000.0	138582.038491
	Senior Scientist Senior Engineer Senior Consultant Senior Manager Senior Scientist	Senior Scientist 10.0 Senior Engineer 12.0 Senior Consultant 15.0 Senior Manager 20.0 Senior Scientist 11.0 Senior Engineer 17.0 nior Data Scientist 21.0 Research Director 16.0	Senior Scientist 10.0 110000.0 Senior Engineer 12.0 115000.0 Senior Consultant 15.0 140000.0 Senior Manager 20.0 170000.0 Senior Scientist 11.0 120000.0 Senior Engineer 17.0 140000.0 nior Data Scientist 21.0 180000.0 Research Director 16.0 190000.0

In []: