# INDEX

S.No.	PROGRAM	Page No.
1.	Program to print "Hello World".	3
2.	Program to find sum of two numbers.	4
3.	Program to find area and circumference of circle.	5
4.	Program to find the simple interest.	6
5.	Program to convert temperature from degree centigrade to Fahrenheit.	7
6.	Program to calculate sum of five subjects and find percentage.	8
7.	Write a program to show swap of two no's using third variable.	9
8.	Program to show swap of two no's without using third variable.	10
9.	Program to find gross salary.	11
10.	Program to show the use of conditional operator.	12
11.	Program to input the value of days from user and convert into no. of weeks and years. Print the result.	13
12.	Program to calculate hours and minutes where take value of time in seconds from user.	14
13.	Program to solve the following equation. c=ax+by.	15
14.	Program to read a character from user and print on screen using getchar() and putchar() functions.	16
15.	Program to find whether given no. is even or odd.	17
16.	Program to find that entered year is leap or not.	18
17.	Program to calculate sum of odd and even numbers.	19
18.	Program to check whether given integer is divisible by 5.	20
19.	Program to accept two numbers and check whether both are equal.	21
20.	Program to compute sum of all digits in a number.	22
21.	Program to show Monday to Sunday using switch case.	23
22.	Program to show arithmetic operators using switch case.	24
23.	Program to display first 10 natural numbers and their sum.	25
24.	Program to print Fibonacci series up to 100.	26
25.	Program to find factorial of a number.	27
26.	Program to find whether given no. is a prime no. or not.	28
27.	Program to display sum of series 1+1/2+1/3++1/n.	29
28.	Program to display series and find sum of 1+3+5++n.	30
29.	Program to decide which no. is maximum among 3 no.s entered by user.	31
30.	Program to reverse the digits of the number entered by user.	32
31.	Program to find table of any no. entered by user.	33
32.	Program to find perfect number.	34
33.	Program to find GCD of two numbers.	35
34.	Program to display array members and sort array members.	36
35.	Program to display members of multidimensional array.	37
36.	Program to implement basic concepts of pointer.	38
37.	Program to declare and initialize the string.	39
38.	Program to implement standard library functions: strlen(), strcpy(), strcat(), strcmp().	40
39.	Program to declare and initialize the union.	41
40.	Program to check entered string is palindrome or not.	42

# Question 1: Write a program to print "Hello World".

# Coding:-

```
// Program to print "Hello World"
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    clrscr();
    printf("Hello World");
    getch();
}
```

# Output:-

Hello World\_

## Question 2: Write a program to find sum of two numbers.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find sum of two numbers
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
   int n1,n2,sum;
   clrscr();
   printf("Enter first number: ");
   scanf("%d",&n1);
   printf("Enter second number: ");
   scanf("%d",&n2);
   sum=n1+n2;
   printf("Sum of %d and %d = %d",n1,n2,sum);
   getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter first number: 45
Enter second number: 62
Sum of 45 and 62 = 107

#### Question 3: Write a program to find area and circumference of circle.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find area and circumference of circle
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 float pi,r,area,cir;
 clrscr();
 pi=3.14;
 printf("Enter radius: ");
 scanf("%f",&r);
 area=pi*r*r;
 cir=2*pi*r;
 printf("Area of the circle= %f\n",area);
 printf("Circumference of the circle= %f",cir);
 getch();
}
```

#### **Output:-**

Enter radius: 3.5 Area of the circle= 38.465000 Circumference of the circle= 21.980001\_

#### Question 4: Write a program to find the simple interest.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find the simple interest
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 float p,n,r,SI;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter principle amount: ");
 scanf("%f",&p);
 printf("Enter no. of years: ");
 scanf("%f",&n);
 printf("Enter rate of interest: ");
 scanf("%f",&r);
 SI=(p*n*r)/100;
 printf("Simple Interest= %f",SI);
 getch();
}
```

```
Enter principle amount: 25000
Enter no. of years: 2
Enter rate of interest: 5
Simple Interest= 2500.000000
```

#### Question 5: Write a program to convert temperature from degree centigrade to Fahrenheit.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program for conversion of temperature
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    float temp,conv;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter temperature in degree Centigrade: ");
    scanf("%f",&temp);
    conv=(temp*1.8)+32;
    printf("%f degree celcius in fahrenheit= %f",temp,conv);
    getch();
}
```

#### **Output:-**

Enter temperature in degree Centigrade: 98 98.000000 degree celcius in fahrenheit= 208.399994

#### Question 6: Write a program to calculate sum of 5 subjects and find percentage.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to print the marksheet of a student
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 float m1,m2,m3,m4,m5,total,per;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter marks of first subject: ");
 scanf("%f",&m1);
 printf("Enter marks of second subject: ");
 scanf("%f",&m2);
 printf("Enter marks of third subject: ");
 scanf("%f",&m3);
 printf("Enetr marks of fourth subject: ");
 scanf("%f",&m4);
 printf("Enter marks of fifth subject: ");
 scanf("%f",&m5);
 total=m1+m2+m3+m4+m5;
 per=total/5;
 printf("Total marks= %f\n",total);
 printf("Percentage= %f%",per);
 getch();
}
```

```
Enter marks of first subject: 98
Enter marks of second subject: 78
Enter marks of third subject: 82
Enetr marks of fourth subject: 66
Enter marks of fifth subject: 92
Total marks= 416.000000
Percentage= 83.199997%
```

#### Question 7: Write a program to show swap of two no's using third variable.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to show swapping of two numbers using third variable
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int a,b,c;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter first number: ");
 scanf("%d",&a);
 printf("Enter second number: ");
 scanf("%d",&b);
 printf("Before Swapping\n");
 printf("a=%d b=%d\n",a,b);
 c=a;
 a=b;
 b=c;
 printf("After Swapping\n");
 printf("a=%d b=%d",a,b);
getch();
}
```

```
Enter first number: 6
Enter second number: 5
Before Swapping
a=6 b=5
After Swapping
a=5 b=6_
```

#### Question 8: Write a program to show swap of two no's without using third variable.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to swap two numbers without using third variable
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int a,b;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter first number: ");
 scanf("%d",&a);
 printf("Enter second number: ");
 scanf("%d",&b);
 printf("Before Swapping\n");
 printf("a=%d b=%d\n",a,b);
 a=a+b;
 b=a-b;
 a=a-b;
 printf("After Swapping\n");
 printf("a=%d b=%d",a,b);
getch();
}
```

```
Enter first number: 25
Enter second number: 12
Before Swapping
a=25 b=12
After Swapping
a=12 b=25
```

#### Question 9: Write a program to find gross salary.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find gross salary
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 float bsal, grsal, da, hra;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter basic salary: Rs.");
 scanf("%f",&bsal);
 printf("Dearness Allowance is 10%\n");
 printf("House Rent Allowance is 12%\n");
 da=(10*bsal)/100;
 hra=(12*bsal)/100;
 printf("Dearness Allowance= Rs.%f\n",da);
 printf("House Rent Allowance= Rs.%f\n",hra);
 grsal=bsal+da+hra;
 printf("Gross Salary= Rs.%f",grsal);
 getch();
}
```

#### **Output:-**

Enter basic salary: Rs.65000
Dearness Allowance is 10%
House Rent Allowance is 12%
Dearness Allowance= Rs.6500.0000000
House Rent Allowance= Rs.7800.0000000
Gross Salary= Rs.79300.0000000\_

#### Question 10: Write a program to show the use of conditional operator.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to show the use of conditional operator
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n1,n2;
 clrscr();
 printf("Program to check which number is greater\n");
 printf("Enter first number for comparison: ");
 scanf("%d",&n1);
 printf("Enter second number for comparison: ");
 scanf("%d",&n2);
 if(n1>n2)
{
  printf("%d is greater",n1);
}
 else if(n1<n2)
{
  printf("%d is greater",n2);
}
 else
{
  printf("%d and %d are equal",n1,n2);
}
 getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Program to check which number is greater Enter first number for comparison: 7 Enter second number for comparison: 4 7 is greater\_

# Question 11: Write a program to input the value of days from user and convert into number of weeks and years. Print the result.

#### **Coding:-**

```
//Program to convert days into weeks and years
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
   int days,week,year;
   clrscr();
   printf("Enter number of days: ");
   scanf("%d",&days);
   week=days/7;
   year=days/365;
   printf("Number of week= %d\n",week);
   printf("Number of year= %d",year);
   getch();
}
```

```
Enter number of days: 520
Number of week= 74
Number of year= 1_
```

# Question 12: Write a C program to calculate hours and minutes where take value of time in seconds from user.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to convert seconds into hours and minutes
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
   int sec,hrs,min;
   clrscr();
   printf("Enter seconds to convert into hours and minutes: ");
   scanf("%d",&sec);
   min=sec/60;
   hrs=min/60;
   printf("Minutes= %d\n",min);
   printf("Hours= %d",hrs);
   getch();
}
```

```
Enter seconds to convert into hours and minutes: 7200 Minutes= 120 Hours= 2_
```

# Question 13: Write a program to solve the following equation. c=ax+by. (Consider a=5 and b=6) Take values of x and y from user.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to solve the equation
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
 int a,b,c,x,y;
 clrscr();
 printf("Solution of the equation: c=ax+by\n");
 a=5;
 b=6;
 printf("Enter the value of x: ");
 scanf("%d",&x);
 printf("Enter the value of y: ");
 scanf("%d",&y);
 c=(a*x)+(b*y);
 printf("Value of the given equation= %d\nwhere,a is 5 and b is 6",c);
 getch();
}
```

```
Solution of the equation: c=ax+by
Enter the value of x: 9
Enter the value of y: 5
Value of the given equation= 75
where,a is 5 and b is 6
```

Question 14: Write a program to read a character from user and print on screen using getchar() and putchar() functions.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to read a character from user
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
   char ch;
   clrscr();
   printf("Enter a character: ");
   ch=getchar();
   printf("Entered character by you is ");
   putchar(ch);
   getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter a character: A
Entered character by you is A\_

# Question 15: Write a program to find whether given no. is even or odd.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to check the given number is even or odd
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int n;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
if(n%2==0)
{
  printf("%d is a even number.",n);
}
 else
 {
  printf("%d is a odd number.",n);
}
getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter a number: 95 95 is a odd number.\_

# Question 16: Write a program to find that entered year is leap year or not.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to check whether the entered year is leap year or not
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int year;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter year: ");
 scanf("%d",&year);
 if(year%400==0)
{
  printf("%d is a leap year.",year);
}
 else if(year%4==0 && year%100!=0)
{
  printf("%d is a leap year.",year);
}
 else
{
  printf("%d is not a leap year.",year);
}
 getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter year: 2044 2044 is a leap year.

#### Question 17: Write a program to calculate sum of odd and even numbers.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to calculate the sum of odd and even numbers
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n1,n2,sum;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter first number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n1);
 printf("Enter second number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n2);
 sum=n1+n2;
 printf("Sum of %d and %d = %d\n",n1,n2,sum);
 if(n1%2!=0 && n2%2!=0)
{
  printf("Entered numbers are odd!Please enter one odd & one even number");
}
 else if(n1%2==0 && n2%2==0)
{
  printf("Entered numbers are even!Please enter one odd & one even number");
}
getch();
}
```

#### **Output:-**

Enter first number: 5
Enter second number: 8
Sum of 5 and 8 = 13

# Question 18: Write a program whether given integer is divisible by 5.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to check whether the number is divisible by 5
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 if(n%5==0)
 {
  printf("%d is divisible by 5.",n);
 }
 else
 {
  printf("%d is not divisible by 5.",n);
 }
 getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter a number: 25 25 is divisible by 5.\_

#### Question 19: Write a program to accept two numbers and check whether both are equal.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to check whether both entered numbers are equal
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n1,n2;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter first number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n1);
 printf("Enter second number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n2);
if(n1==n2)
 {
  printf("%d and %d are equal.",n1,n2);
 }
 else
 {
  printf("%d and %d are not equal.",n1,n2);
 }
getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter first number: 9
Enter second number: 9
9 and 9 are equal.

#### Question 20: Write a program to compute sum of all digits in a number.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to calulate sum of digits in a number
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int n,r,n1;
int sum=0;
clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
n1=n;
 while(n!=0)
  r=n%10;
  sum=sum+r;
  n=n/10;
 }
 printf("Sum of digits of %d = %d",n1,sum);
getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter a number: 26375 Sum of digits of 26375 = 23\_

#### Question 21: Write a program to show Monday to Sunday using switch case.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to show monday to sunday using switch case
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
int day;
clrscr();
 printf("1.MONDAY\n");
 printf("2.TUESDAY\n");
printf("3.WEDNESDAY\n");
 printf("4.THRUSDAY\n");
printf("5.FRIDAY\n");
printf("6.SATURDAY\n");
 printf("7.SUNDAY\n");
printf("Enter your choice to display a day: ");
scanf("%d",&day);
switch(day)
{
  case 1:printf("MONDAY");
  break;
  case 2:printf("TUESDAY");
  break;
  case 3:printf("WEDNESDAY");
  break;
  case 4:printf("THRUSDAY");
  break;
  case 5:printf("FRIDAY");
  break;
  case 6:printf("SATURDAY");
  break;
  case 7:printf("SUNDAY");
  default:printf("Wrong input! Please enter a valid input.");
getch();
```

#### **Output:-**

1.MONDAY
2.TUESDAY
3.WEDNESDAY
4.THRUSDAY
5.FRIDAY
6.SATURDAY
7.SUNDAY
Enter your choice to display a day: 6
SATURDAY\_

#### Question 22: Write a program to show arithmetic operators using switch case.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to show arithematic operators using switch case
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int ch;
 clrscr();
 printf("1.ADDITION\n");
 printf("2.SUBSTRACTION\n");
 printf("3.MULTIPLICATION\n");
 printf("4.DIVISION\n");
 printf("Enter your choice: ");
 scanf("%d",&ch);
 switch(ch)
 {
  case 1:printf("+");
  break;
  case 2:printf("-");
  break;
  case 3:printf("*");
  break;
  case 4:printf("/");
  break;
  default:printf("Wrong input! Please enter a valid input.");
 }
 getch();
}
```

```
1.ADDITION
2.SUBSTRACTION
3.MULTIPLICATION
4.DIVISION
Enter your choice: 1
+-
```

#### Question 23: Write a program to display first 10 natural numbers & their sum.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to display 10 natural numbers & their sum
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int i;
 int sum=0;
 clrscr();
 printf("First ten natural numbers:\n");
 for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
  printf("%d\n",i);
  sum=sum+i;
 }
 printf("Sum of first ten natural numbers= %d",sum);
 getch();
}
```

```
First ten natural numbers:

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
Sum of first ten natural numbers= 55
```

# Question 24: Write a program to print Fibonacci series upto 100.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to print fibonacci series up to 100
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int a,b;
 int s=0;
 clrscr();
 a=0;
 b=1;
 printf("Fibonacci Series:\n%d\t%d",a,b);
 do
 {
  s=a+b;
  if(s>=100)
  {
   break;
  printf("\t%d",s);
  a=b;
  b=s;
 }
 while(s<=100);
 getch();
}
```



# Question 25: Write a program to find factorial of a number.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find the factorial of a number
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n,i;
 int fact=1;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
 {
  fact=fact*i;
 }
 printf("Factorial of %d= %d",n,fact);
 getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter a number: 5
Factorial of 5= 120\_

#### Question 26: Write a program to find whether given no. is a prime no. or not.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find whether entered number is prime or not
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n,i;
 int c=0;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
 {
  if(n%i==0)
  {
   C=C++;
  }
 }
 if(c==2)
  printf("%d is a prime number.",n);
 else if(n==1)
 {
  printf("%d is neither prime nor composite number.",n);
 }
 else
 {
  printf("%d is not a prime number.",n);
 }
 getch();
}
```

```
Enter a number: 53
53 is a prime number._
```

## Question 27: Write a program to display sum of series 1+1/2+1/3+.....+1/n.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to display sum of series
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 float i,n;
 float sum=0.0;
 clrscr();
 printf("Pattern of series given in the question: 1+1/2+1/3+.....+1/n");
 printf("\nEnter the limit: ");
 scanf("%f",&n);
 for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
 {
  sum=sum+(1/i);
 }
 printf("Sum of series= %f",sum);
 getch();
}
```

```
Pattern of series given in the question: 1+1/2+1/3+....+1/n
Enter the limit: 5
Sum of series= 2.283334_
```

#### Question 28:- Write a program to display series and find sum of 1+3+5+.....+n.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to display series and sum of the series
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n,i;
 int sum=1;
 clrscr();
 printf("Pattern of series given in question: 1+3+5+.....+n\n");
 printf("Enter the limit: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 printf("Series: 1");
 for(i=3;i<=n;i+=2)
 {
  printf("+%d",i);
  sum=sum+i;
 printf("\nSum of series= %d",sum);
 getch();
}
```

```
Pattern of series given in question: 1+3+5+....+n
Enter the limit: 10
Series: 1+3+5+7+9
Sum of series= 25_
```

# Question 29: Write a program to decide which number is maximum among 3 numbers entered by user.

```
//Program to find the greatest number among three numbers
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
int n1,n2,n3;
clrscr();
printf("Enter first number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n1);
printf("Enter second number: ");
scanf("%d",&n2);
 printf("enter third number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n3);
if(n1>n2&&n1>n3)
  printf("%d is the greatest number.",n1);
 else if(n2>n1&&n2>n3)
  printf("%d is the greatest number.",n2);
 else if(n3>n1&&n3>n2)
  printf("%d is the greatest number.",n3);
 else if(n1==n2\&&n1>n3)
  printf("%d & %d is equal but greater than %d.",n1,n2,n3);
 else if(n2==n3\&\&n2>n1)
  printf("%d & %d is equal but greater than %d.",n2,n3,n1);
 else if(n1==n3&&n3>n2)
  printf("%d & %d is equal but greater than %d.",n1,n3,n2);
 else if(n1==n2\&&n2==n3)
  printf("All the three numbers(%d,%d,%d) entered are equal!",n1,n2,n3);
  printf("\nPlease enter different numbers to compare.");
}
getch();
}
Output:-
   Enter first number: 5
   Enter second number: 7
   enter third number: 4
```

7 is the greatest number.\_

# Question 30: Write a program to reverse the digits of the number entered by user.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to reverse the digits of the number
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int n,n1,rem;
int r=0;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter the number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 n1=n;
 while(n!=0)
 {
  rem=n%10;
  r=r*10+rem;
  n=n/10;
 }
 printf("Reverse of the number %d is %d.",n1,r);
getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter the number: 7435 Reverse of the number 7435 is 5347.\_

#### Question 31: Write a program to find table of any number entered by user.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find multiplication table of a number
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n,i,m;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 printf("Multiplication table of %d:",n);
 for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
 {
  m=n*i;
  printf("\n%dx%d=%d",n,i,m);
 }
 getch();
}
```

```
Enter a number: 19
Multiplication table of 19:
19x1=19
19x2=38
19x3=57
19x4=76
19x5=95
19x6=114
19x7=133
19x8=152
19x9=171
19x10=190_
```

# Question 32: Write a program to find perfect number.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find perfect number
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n,i;
 int sum=0;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 for(i=1;i<n;i++)
 {
  if(n%i==0)
   sum=sum+i;
  }
 }
 if(sum==n)
 {
  printf("%d is a perfect number.",n);
 }
 else
 {
  printf("%d is not a perfect number.",n);
 }
 getch();
}
```

```
Enter a number: 28
28 is a perfect number.
```

#### Question 33: Write a program to find GCD of two numbers.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to find GCD of two numbers
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int n1,n2,i,j,gcd;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter first number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n1);
 printf("Enter second number: ");
 scanf("%d",&n2);
 for(i=1;i<=n1;i++)
 {
  for(j=1;j<=n2;j++)
  {
   if(n1%i==0&&n2%i==0)
   {
       gcd=i;
   }
  }
 }
 printf("Greatest Common Divisor of %d and %d = %d",n1,n2,gcd);
 getch();
}
```

```
Enter first number: 45
Enter second number: 66
Greatest Common Divisor of 45 and 66 = 3
```

#### Question 34: Write a program to display array members and sort array members.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to display and sort arrray members
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int a[50],l,i,j,temp;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter the length of array elements: ");
 scanf("%d",&I);
 printf("Enter array elements:\n");
 for(i=0;i<l;i++)
  scanf("%d",&a[i]);
 printf("Array Elements:\n");
 for(i=0;i<l;i++)
  printf("%d\t",a[i]);
 for(i=0;i<l;i++)
  for(j=i+1;j<l;j++)
  {
   if(a[i]>a[j])
                   //sorting elements in ascending order
   {
        temp=a[i];
        a[i]=a[j];
        a[j]=temp;
   }
  }
 printf("\nArray elements after sorting:\n");
 for(i=0;i<l;i++)
  printf("%d\t",a[i]);
 getch();
```

```
Enter the length of array elements: 5
Enter array elements:
7
4
9
Z
Array Elements:
                 9
                         2
                                  5
Array elements after sorting:
                                  9
2
        4
                 5
                         7
```

## Question 35: Write a program to display array members of multidimensional array.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to display members of multidimensional array
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
 int a[2][4],i,j;
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter 8 elements:\n");
 for(i=0;i<2;i++)
  for(j=0;j<4;j++)
   scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
  }
 printf("Elements of multidimensional array:\n");
 for(i=0;i<2;i++)
  for(j=0;j<4;j++)
   printf("%d\t",a[i][j]);
  printf("\n");
 }
 getch();
```

```
Enter 8 elements:
39
49
31
57
26
15
61
29
Elements of multidimensional array:
39
        49
                 31
                          57
26
         15
                 61
                          29
```

#### Question 36: Write a program to implement basic concepts of pointer.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to implement basic concepts of pointer
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
   int a=5;
   char b='p';
   float c=4.2;
   clrscr();
   printf("Memory Address of a=%u\n",&a);
   printf("Memory Address of b=%u\n",&b);
   printf("Memory Address of c=%u",&c);
   getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Memory Address of a=65524 Memory Address of b=65523 Memory Address of c=65518

# Question 37:- Write a program to declare and initialize the string.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to declare and initialize a string
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
   char name[30];
   clrscr();
   printf("Enter your Name: ");
   gets(name);
   printf("My name is ");
   puts(name);
   getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter your Name: Saumya Deep My name is Saumya Deep

#### Question 38: Write a program to implement standard library functions: strlen(), strcpy(), strcat(), strcmp().

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to implement standard library functions
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
 char a[]="BCA";
 char b[]="SectionA";
 char c[]="SectionB";
 char d[]="FirstSemester";
 char e[30];
 int len, result;
 clrscr();
 len=strlen(a);
 printf("Length of %s=%d\n",a,len);
 strcpy(e,a);
 printf("After copying the data of one variable to another: %s\t%s\n",a,e);
 printf("After concatening %s and %s: ",a,d);
 strcat(a,d);
 printf("%s\n",a);
 result=strcmp(b,c);
 printf("Result after comparing %s and %s = %d",b,c,result);
 getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Length of BCA=3
After copying the data of one variable to another: BCA BCA
After concatening BCA and FirstSemester: BCAFirstSemester
Result after comparing SectionA and SectionB = -1

#### Question 39: Write a program to declare and initialize a union.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to declare and initialize the union
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
union uni
{
 int a;
 char b;
 float c;
};
void main()
{
 union uni u;
 clrscr();
 u.a=5;
 u.b='k';
 u.c=5.2;
 printf("Value of a=%d\nValue of b=%c\nValue of c=%f",u.a,u.b,u.c);
 getch();
}
```

```
Value of a=26214
Value of b=f
Value of c=5.200000
```

#### Question 40: Write a program to check entered string is palindrome or not.

#### Coding:-

```
//Program to check entered string is palindrome or not
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
 char s1[50];
 char s2[50];
 clrscr();
 printf("Enter a string: ");
 gets(s1);
 strcpy(s2,s1);
 strrev(s2);
 if(strcmp(s1,s2)==0)
 {
  printf("%s is a palindrome string.",s1);
 }
 else
 {
  printf("%s is not a palindrome string.",s1);
 }
 getch();
}
```

#### Output:-

Enter a string: level level is a palindrome string.